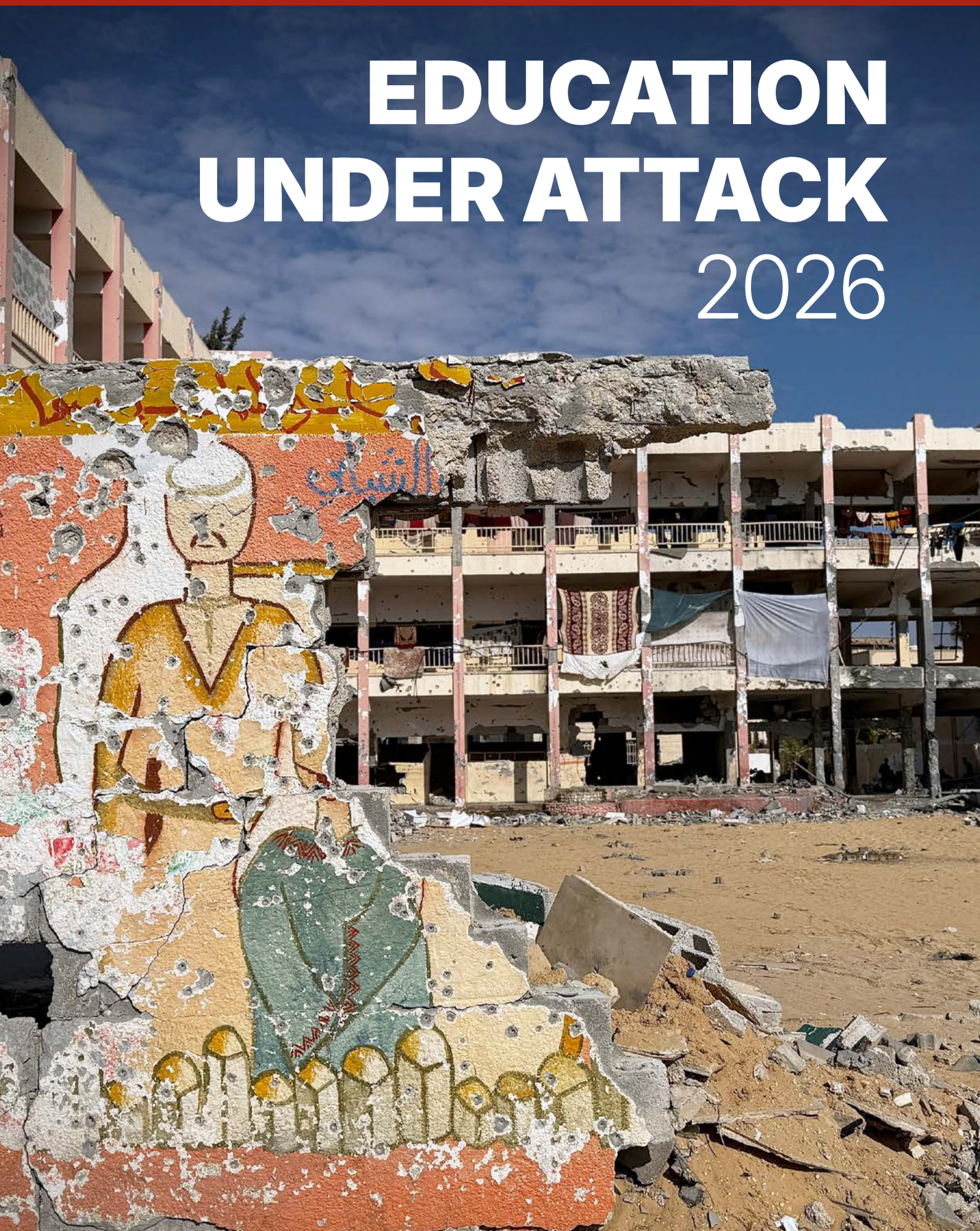
Global Coalition to **Protect Education from Attack**

GCPEA

# EDUCATION UNDER ATTACK 2026



# EDUCATION UNDER ATTACK 2026 - DATA UPDATE

## SEPTEMBER 2026

| 9,259 | 50% | 16 |
|---|---|---|
| Attacks recorded 2024–2025 | Increase on previous period | Countries with revised totals |

Updated data incorporating additional verified information received after publication brings the total number of recorded attacks on education during 2024 and 2025 to **9,259**, which represents a **50% increase** compared to the previous reporting period. This is an increase compared to the figures published in June 2026, which gave a total of 8,566 attacks and cases of military use, a 40% increase compared to 2022–2023.

The total number of attacks in 2024–2025 for 16 of the 28 countries profiled in *GCPEA's Education under Attack 2026* has been revised with the addition of new data, which was not previously available during finalization of the report because of monitoring, verification, and reporting timelines in conflict-affected settings. These are: Afghanistan; Burkina Faso; Cameroon; Central African Republic (CAR); Ethiopia; Haiti; Lebanon; Mali; Mozambique; Myanmar; Somalia; South Sudan; Sudan; Syria; Ukraine; Yemen. The remaining country profiles are unchanged because newly available verified data either did not include those countries, or did not represent an increase compared to GCPEA's originally published totals.

These new figures are a stark reminder of not only the monitoring and reporting challenges that many organizations in several humanitarian sectors are facing, but also the increasing severity of attacks on education globally, showing **over 1,000 attacks in 2024–2025 in Ukraine** and **over 570 in Haiti.**

# THREE COUNTRIES MOVE TO A HIGHER SEVERITY CATEGORY

The total counts for **Afghanistan** and **Cameroon,** are now at **201** and **247,** respectively, moving them to the categorisation of *heavily affected*, rather than *affected*, per the report's published categorisation. This means that over half of the profiled countries - 16 - were very heavily affected or heavily affected in 2024-2025, compared to 12 in 2022-2023.

# HOW SEVERITY CATEGORIES ARE ASSIGNED

Severity categories are assigned on **either** the number of incidents of attacks on education and military use of educational facilities **or** the number of students and education personnel harmed — whichever is higher.

- **Very heavily affected:** 400 or more incidents, or 400 or more people harmed
- **Heavily affected:** 200–399 incidents, or 200–399 people harmed
- **Affected:** 10–199 incidents, or 10–199 people harmed

*Editor's note: This release reflects updated figures for Education under Attack 2026 following the incorporation of additional verified incident data received after the report's publication. The report's methodology and analysis remain unchanged.*

## REVISED COUNTRY TOTALS

| COUNTRY | NEW TOTAL | PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED TOTAL ATTACKS |
|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 201 | 129 |
| Burkina Faso | 30 | 17 |
| Cameroon | 247 | 186 |
| Central African Republic | 30 | 28 |
| Ethiopia | 1260 | 1243 |
| Haiti | 577 | 419 |
| Lebanon | 160 | 156 |
| Mali | 63 | 34 |
| Mozambique | 49 | 45 |
| Myanmar | 344 | 318 |
| Somalia | 79 | 49 |
| South Sudan | 43 | 22 |
| Sudan | 87 | 58 |
| Syria | 122 | 87 |
| Ukraine | 1062 | 960 |
| Yemen | 206 | 152 |

Global Coalition to **Protect Education from Attack**

# **Education Under Attack** 2026

A Report by Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack

This study is published by the Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), which was formed in 2010 by organizations working in the fields of education in emergencies and conflict-affected contexts, higher education, protection, and international human rights and humanitarian law that were concerned about ongoing attacks on educational institutions, their students, and staff in countries affected by conflict and insecurity. GCPEA is a project of the Tides Center, a non-profit 501(c)(3) organization.

Education under Attack 2026 is the result of independent research conducted by GCPEA. It is independent of the individual member organizations of the Steering Committee of GCPEA and does not necessarily reflect the views of the Steering Committee member organizations.


**Contributors:**

This study was authored by Allyson Bachta and Felicity Pearce, GCPEA Senior Researcher and Lead Research Consultant. Jacob Alabab-Moser, Jennifer Flemming, Alexander Kochenburger, and Alisen Stasiowski contributed research and writing. Albert Cho and Jack Zarate assisted with research. Additional support provided by Muataz Abtan and Nicole Johnson.



**Acknowledgments:**

Generous support for Education under Attack 2026 has been provided by the Education Above All Foundation and Education Cannot Wait. This publication has been produced with financial support from Norway. The contents of this publication are the sole responsibility of GCPEA and can in no way be taken to reflect the views of the Education Above All Foundation, Education Cannot Wait, and the Government of Norway.


**Suggested citation:**

Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), Education under Attack 2026 (New York: GCPEA, 2026).

# Table of Contents

**Abbreviations** — **4**

**Executive Summary** — **8**

Recommendations — 18

**Global Overview** — **20**

Positive Developments in Protecting Education from Attack — 74

Recommendations — 85

**Methodology** — **90**

**Country Profiles** — **102**

**Endnotes** — **242**

Front cover photo: Gaza's education system lies in ruins. Some 88% of schools, or 496 out of 564, have been damaged or destroyed. © Plan International / Ahmed Salama

# Abbreviations

**ACLED** — Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project

**AFP** — French Press Agency (Agence France-Presse)

**AGC** — Gaitanist Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (Autodefensas Gaitanistas de Colombia)

**AKP** — Justice and Development Party (Turkey)

**AQIM** — Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (Burkina Faso and Mali)

**ASWJ** — Al-Sunna wa Jama'a

**AU** — African Union

**BARMM** — Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao (Philippines)

**BBC** — British Broadcasting Corporation

**CAAC** — Children and Armed Conflict

**CAR** — Central African Republic

**CIMP** — Civilian Impact Monitoring Project

**CNN** — Cable News Network

**COALICO** — Coalition Against Involvement of Children and Youth in Armed Conflict in Colombia

**CPC** — Coalition of Patriots for Change

**DRC** — Democratic Republic of Congo

**ECHO** — European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations

**ECW** — Education Cannot Wait

**EHRC** — Ethiopian Human Rights Commission

**EiEWG** — Education in Emergencies Working Group

**ELN** — National Liberation Army (Ejército de Liberación Nacional) (Colombia)

**EPL** — Ejército Popular de Liberación (Ejército Popular de Liberación) (Colombia)

**ERW** — Explosive Remnants of War

**ESMAD** — Mobile Anti-Riot Squadron (Escuadrón Móvil Antidisturbios) (Colombia)

**EU** — European Union

**FACA** — Armed Forces of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Forces Armées Centrafricaines)

**FARC-EP** — Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia–People's Army (Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia-Ejército del Pueblo)

**FARDC** — Armed Forces of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Forces Armées de la Republique Democratique du Congo_

**GADRRRES** — Global Alliance for Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience in the Education Sector

**GCPEA** — Global Coalition to Protect Education under Attack

**GNS** — Government of National Stability

**GNU** — Government of National Unity

**HRC** — Human Rights Council

**ICG** — International Crisis Group

**ICRC** — International Committee of the Red Cross

**IDPs** — Internally Displaced Persons

**IEDs** — Improvised Explosive Devices

**IRG** — Internationally recognized government of Yemen

**INEE** — Inter-Agency Network for Education in Emergencies

**IOM** — International Organization for Migration

**IPOB** — Indigenous People of Biafra (Nigeria)

**IS** — Islamic State

**ISIL** — Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant

**ISGS** — Islamic State in the Greater Sahara

**ISIL** — Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (Iraq)

**ISIL-K** — Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant-Khorasan (Afghanistan)

**ISWAP** — Islamic State West Africa Province

**JNIM** — Group for the Support of Islam and Muslims (Jama'at Nusrat ul-Islam wal-Muslimeen) (Burkina Faso, Mali, and Niger)

**LAAF** — Libyan Arab Armed Forces

**LGBT** — lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender

**MILF** — Moro Islamic Liberation Front (Philippines)

**MINUSCA** — UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic

**MINUSMA** — UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali

**MoE** — Ministry of Education

**MoES** — Ministry of Education and Science (Ukraine)

**MONUSCO** — United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo

**MPSR** — Patriotic Movement for Safeguard and Restoration (Burkina Faso)

**MRM** — Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism

**NAS** — National Salvation Front (South Sudan)

**NGO** — Non-Government Organization

**NPA** — New People's Army (Philippines)

**NRC** — Norwegian Refugee Council

**NRF** — National Resistance Front (Afghanistan)

**OCHA** — Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

**OHCHR** — Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

**OLA** — Oromo Liberation Army (Ethiopia)

**OLF** — Oromo Liberation Front (Ethiopia)

**oPt** — occupied Palestinian territory

**OSCE** — Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe

**PBS** — Public Broadcasting Service

**PCHR** — Palestinian Centre for Human Rights

**PKK** — Kurdistan Workers' Party

**PLM-N** — Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz

**PMF** — Popular Mobilization Forces (Iraq)

**PRIO** — Peace Research Institute Oslo

**PTI** — Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf

**RFI** — Radio France Internationale

**RSF** — Rapid Support Forces (Sudan)

**RULAC** — Rule of Law in Armed Conflicts Project

**SAF** — Sudanese Armed Forces

**SDF** — Syrian Democratic Forces

**SDF** — Sudanese Defense Forces

**SDGs** — Sustainable Development Goals

**SPLM/A-IO** — Sudan People's Liberation Movement-Army In Opposition

**SPLM-IG** — South Sudan People's Defense Army

**SRSG CAAC** — Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict

**SSD** — Safe Schools Declaration

**SSPDF** — South Sudan People's Defense Forces

**STC** — Southern Transitional Council (Yemen)

**TPLF** — Tigray People's Liberation Front

**TTP** — Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan

**UN** — United Nations

**UNAMA** — United Nations Assistance Missions in Afghanistan

**UNAMI** — United Nations Assistance Missions in Iraq

**UNESCO** — United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

**UNHCR** — United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

**UNRWA** — United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

*Education under Attack 2026* tracks attacks on education and military use of education facilities in situations of armed conflict from January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2025. Each of the 28 conflict-affected countries profiled in this report experienced a systematic pattern of attacks on education.

GCPEA identified reports of attacks on education in 83 countries during the reporting period. In addition to the 28 countries profiled in this report, GCPEA identified 55 other countries that experienced sporadic reports of attacks on education in 2024 and 2025, or experienced attacks on education, but were not in armed conflict.

Attacks on education are defined as any threat or actual use of force by state armed forces or non-state armed groups, on students, education personnel, or educational infrastructure or materials. This report also monitors the use of schools and universities for military or security purposes. Complete definitions of attacks and military use are included in the Methodology section of this report.





Homs, Syria – April 8, 2025. A destroyed school in Homs.
© UNICEF / UNI789920 / Ibarra Sánchez / MeMo

# Key Findings

1. Attacks on education rose globally in 2024 and 2025 against the backdrop of increasing conflict, decreasing restraint, and eroding global norms in several regions. The Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA) recorded at least 8,566 attacks on education, more than a 40 percent increase compared to the 2022-2023 period covered in *Education under Attack 2024*. Attacks during 2024 and 2025 harmed at least 10,600 school and university students, teachers, professors, and education personnel.

2. GCPEA recorded the highest incidence of attacks on education in **Colombia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Ethiopia, Haiti, Palestine,** and **Ukraine** during the 2024-2025 reporting period. **Ukraine** experienced around 900 attacks on schools, and at least 2,400 attacks on school students, teachers, and personnel, were recorded in **Palestine**.

3. **Myanmar, Nigeria, Yemen,** and **Cameroon** reported the highest numbers of people harmed or killed as a result of attacks on education in 2024 and 2025. GCPEA identified over 1,700 students and staff killed or injured in attacks in these four countries. Over 700 students and staff were reportedly kidnapped in **Nigeria**. In **Myanmar**, reports indicated that at least 80 students and staff were killed, and at least 240 were injured, during attacks on education.

4. In 2024 and 2025, the number of cases of the military use of schools or universities increased to over 1,912, compared to around 1,000 in the previous reporting period. GCPEA identified over 100 cases in **Colombia, DRC,** and **Ethiopia**. In some contexts, reported cases of the military use of schools co-occurred with attacks on school facilities across multiple conflict contexts, including armed clashes at or near schools, or occupied schools being targeted by rival forces.

5. Three countries not profiled in the last report are included in this one: **Haiti**, in the context of increasing violence targeting education, and **Israel** and **Lebanon**, in the context of intensifying armed conflict. Many attacks in **Israel** and **Lebanon** involved the use of explosive weapons. Three countries that were profiled in the last report did not meet inclusion criteria for Education under Attack 2026: **Egypt, Kyrgyzstan,** and **Libya**, owing to deescalation and/or decreases in reported attacks.

6. In addition to the newly included countries listed above, GCPEA recorded notable increases in the number of reported attacks on education in **Cameroon, Colombia, DRC, Ethiopia, Haiti, India, Palestine,** and **Pakistan**. Some increases appear to be related to increased reporting.

7. The use of explosive weapons in populated areas (EWIPA) in armed conflict, including drone-borne explosives, was frequently documented in attacks on education across multiple contexts, resulting in casualties, infrastructure damage, and school closures during 2024 and 2025. Unexploded ordnance, increasing conflict activity and intensity, and changing warfare increased civilian risks in multiple contexts during this reporting period. For example, GCPEA identified drone activity in about 300 incidents of attacks on education within both intra and interstate conflicts

8. Reported attacks on education differentially impacted marginalized students, including girls and women, students with disabilities, and those from ethnic minorities, including indigenous communities. Countries where GCPEA identified many of these attacks, or where many students and teachers were impacted in attacks, included **Afghanistan, Colombia, Nigeria,** and **Pakistan**.

9. Reported attacks on education were documented in several contexts of election-related violence and student and teacher protests, including **India, Kenya, Mozambique,** and **Pakistan**. Attacks included the use of excessive force and arrests during student and teacher protests, and some students were reportedly injured at, or on their way to or from, school, during election-related violence.

10. Since the publication of *Education under Attack 2024*, three new states have endorsed the Safe Schools Declaration, bringing the total number of endorsing states to 123, as of February 2026. In November 2025, the Government of **Kenya**, together with the Governments of Argentina, Norway, and Spain, as well as COMESA, GCPEA, UNICEF, UNESCO, Plan International and Save the Children hosted the Fifth International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration.[1] The Conference brought together over 400 participants in Nairobi from 57 Governments, UN agencies, civil society, academia and children and youth. The conference culminated in the presentation of the Nairobi Outcome Document by the Government of **Kenya**, an important tool for implementing the SSD moving forward.

# Trends in attacks on education and military use of schools and universities in 2024-2025

## Attacks on schools

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified increases in reported attacks on education, cases of military use of schools, and numbers of students and educators harmed or killed. Over 8,566 reported attacks on education (6,650) and military use (1,912) were reported in the 28 profiled countries, more than a 40 percent increase compared to the 2022-2023 period covered in *Education under Attack 2024*. These attacks harmed at least 10,600 students and education personnel.

Attacks on schools remained the most prevalent form of attack on education with over 3,000, making up over one third of all reported attacks on education and military use, and harming over 1,000 students and staff. Attacks on schools were identified in all but one of the countries profiled in the report.

### HAITI

*"When they entered the school, the children were so afraid... When the children started screaming gang members pointed their guns at the children and said, 'If you continue screaming, we will kill you.' So, the children lay on the floor... In the night they took everything – our cars, our materials, our resources."*

— a Senior staff member who was present at the time of the attack at Montfort Institute [2]

In 2024 and 2025, **DRC, Haiti, Myanmar, Palestine,** and **Ukraine** experienced hundreds of attacks on schools, with **Ukraine** experiencing around 900 attacks and **Palestine** at least 590. In **Myanmar**, an airstrike hit a school in Daw Si Ei village, Demoso township, Kayah state, on February 5, 2024, that served 200 students. Four students were killed and at least 15 more children were injured.[3] In **Sudan**, on March 14, 2024, three airstrikes hit the Al-Hadra Primary school in Hadra area, Delami County, South Kordofan State, killing ten students and two teachers, and injuring 44 other students.[4] In **DRC**, on January 29, 2024, in Sake town, North Kivu province, M23-RDF reportedly fired explosive projectiles near a school, injuring at least eight civilians, including six children, according to the UN. A 12-year-old girl later died from her injuries.[5]

Attacks on schools also impacted education for hundreds of students. For example, in **Lebanon**, on October 9, 2024, a nearby airstrike heavily damaged an educational center in Kfar Joz, Nabatieh governorate, as reported by the UN. The attack forced the center to close and interrupted access to education and psychological support for over 400 children.[6] In **Mozambique**, between October 10 and 11, 2025, in Napala village, Cabo Delgado province, a school was allegedly set on fire, interrupting access to education for more than 500 students, as reported by local media *Club of Mozambique*.[7] In **Palestine**, as reported by the UN, in Khallet Amira, Hebron Governorate, West Bank on July 8, 2024, Israeli forces demolished a school, impacting the education of 49 students.[8]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA collected around 2,990 reports of attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025, representing just over one third of all attacks and affecting 25 of the 28 profiled countries. Around 6,520 students or educators were killed or harmed in these attacks; around 1,420 of them were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted, and over 5,100 were reportedly arrested or detained. **Palestine, Colombia,** and **Cameroon** experienced the highest number of this attack type. In **Cameroon**, on February 14, 2024, in Babungo village, Ngo-Ketunjia division, North-West region, members of one or more non-state armed groups allegedly attacked and vandalized a community school which served around 2,000 children, from nursery to high school, as reported by the UN, as well as allegedly assaulting students and school staff, kidnapping 17 teachers, and seriously injuring the school security guard.[9] In **Nigeria**, on November 21, 2025, unidentified gunmen allegedly abducted 303 children and 12 teachers from a Catholic secondary school in the Papiri community, Agwara, Niger state, as reported by the UN and international and local media sources.[10] In **Yemen**, on August 27, 2025, in Hayfan district, Taizz governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted at least 48 teachers from different locations, and took them to an unknown location, as reported by ACLED and local media.[11]

In several conflict contexts, students, teachers, and other education personnel risked being injured or killed. In **Iraq**, on October 26, 2024, a student sustained injuries, and later died, from a landmine explosion near Mount Sanaa in Basra governorate, while on a school trip, as reported by ACLED and local media.[12] In **Mozambique**, on November 21, 2024, in Moma town, Moma district, Nampula province, police allegedly fired live ammunition which killed a student who was on his way home from school, as reported by a civil society organization; the incident occurred during a political protest in the context of post-election violence.[13] In **Niger**, on January 10, 2024, suspected members of an armed group reportedly shot and killed a teacher near a school in Makalondi, Torodi department, Tillabéri region, as reported by international media *DW*.[14] The teacher had been kidnapped, along with a colleague, from school in October 2023, as detailed in *Education under Attack 2024*.[15] According to reports, the other teacher was released. Teachers in the area refused to work and, together with the National Union of Basic Education Contractual Workers (SYNACEB), demanded protection and security measures from the authorities. In **Palestine**, the UN and international media reported that, on May 21, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly fired live ammunition during a raid in Jenin Refugee Camp, in Jenin, West Bank, killing at least two male students and one teacher, as they were leaving school, which had closed as a result of the raid.[16]

Students, teachers and education personnel faced risks associated with their actual or perceived participation in civic activities during the reporting period, as well as providing education to girls and women in **Afghanistan**. On January 25, 2025, as reported by ACLED and *Kabul Now*, Taliban intelligence forces allegedly shut an English language training center in Lal Wa Sar Jangal district in Ghor province, and reportedly arrested its director and four teachers, including a female teacher. This center educated girls above the sixth grade.[17]

> *"One day we were starting class at 7:30 a.m. when we heard gunshots close to the educational facility. We confirmed it was about 500 meters above the school. They [an armed group] were in conflict with the Army...The children were extremely scared, they were even crying. I shut them in the classroom; they didn't even want to go to the bathroom."*[18]

## Military use of schools and universities

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified around 1,912 reports of the military use of educational facilities, representing over one fifth of all attacks and affecting 25 of the 28 profiled countries.

In some contexts, military use of schools and universities placed students and educators in close proximity to armed forces or groups, increasing their exposure to munitions and their risk of child recruitment, sexual violence, and injury or death. In addition, the military use of schools and educational facilities increased the risk of damage and destruction by opposition parties, while depriving students of their schools. In **Burkina Faso**, on November 18, 2024, the Burkinabe air force allegedly carried out airstrikes against JNIM militants hiding in an abandoned school and an orchard in Sebba, Yagha province, Sahel region, killing a number of militants, as reported by ACLED and local media.[19] In **Ethiopia**, in January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school, as reported by *BBC Amharic*. The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.[20] In **South Sudan**, between April 16 and October 1, 2025, the South Sudan People's Defence Forces continued to occupy school facilities in southern Abyei, as reported by the UN. In May 2025, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) contacted the Government of South Sudan advocating for the withdrawal of these forces in line with the demilitarized and weapons-free status of Abyei, under the terms of the 2011 Agreement on Temporary Arrangements for the Administration and Security of the Abyei Area. As of October 2025, the schools were reportedly still occupied.[21]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA collected reports of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school in six profiled countries in 2024 and 2025: **CAR**, **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Somalia**, **Syria**, and **Yemen**. For example, in **CAR**, as reported by the Education Cluster on April 3, 2025, at Jacques Legendre high school in Kondo, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, armed groups recruited and abducted three students, one who was a minor and two who were over 18; the school closed afterwards.[22] In **Colombia**, on both September 17 and 24, 2024, two female students were reportedly recruited from a secondary school in La Plata municipality, Huila department, according to the UN and local media.[23] In **Yemen**, on August 26, 2025, in Dhi Naim city, Al Bayda governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted a number of students from Omar Ibn Abdul Aziz school, after reportedly converting the school into a recruitment camp at some point in July or August 2025, according to reports from ACLED and local media.[24]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school and university

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified reports of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university in five countries profiled in this report: **Cameroon**, **CAR**, **Colombia**, **Haiti**, and **Nigeria**. For example, In **Cameroon**, the Education Cluster reported three cases of sexual violence against students or staff between January and August 2024.[25] Further details on the number of victims were not available. In **Haiti**, on January 26, 2024, in Drouillard area, Cité Soleil commune, Port-au-Prince, Ouest department, three Terre Noire gang members raped and killed a 17-year-old girl who was on her way to school, as reported by the UN.[26]Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university remained one of the most challenging attack types on which to collect data.

## Attacks on higher education

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA collected over 377 reports of attacks on higher education in 26 of the 28 profiled countries. More than 2,950 higher education students or staff were killed or harmed in these attacks; over 570 were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted, while around 2,380 were detained or arrested. This included attacks on higher education infrastructure, for example, in **Ukraine**, on July 12, 2025, a drone strike caused significant damage to the Lviv Polytechnic National University, in Lviv city and region.[27] In **Somalia**, as reported by ACLED, on May 1, 2024, Al-Shabaab detonated a remote-controlled improvised explosive device (IED) near Shabelle University area in Dayniile district, Mogadishu. Al-Shabaab claimed responsibility for this incident which targeted government security forces passing by the university. In addition to killing four soldiers and injuring two civilians, the IED also damaged a passing vehicle, injuring four passengers.[28] In **Syria**, on November 29, 2024, in Aleppo city and governorate, four male students were allegedly killed when shelling struck Aleppo University student housing, as reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights and the UN.[29]

GCPEA also identified attacks on higher education students and staff during repression of education-related or on-campus protests, for example, in **India**, on July 10, 2024, police allegedly beat and detained around 15 students during a protest at Osmania University, Hyderabad city, Telangana state, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[30] In **Kenya**, as reported by ACLED, local media and Scholars at Risk, on October 22, 2024 in Starehe, Nairobi, police arrested 108 students who were protesting against the sudden increase of school fees outside the Nairobi Technical Training Institute campus. At least 102 students were released the following day. The training institute was closed indefinitely after this incident.[31] In **Pakistan**, on March 11, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media sources, in Muzaffarabad, Azad Kashmir district, Kashmir province, police allegedly used tear gas shells and batons to disperse University of Azad Jammu and Kashmir students protesting against university policies. Police reportedly detained 11 students.[32]

In **Türkiye**, on February 21, 2024, as reported by Scholars at Risk, police forcefully intervened during a student protest regarding university policy decisions at Istanbul University. One student was reportedly injured and consequently hospitalized.[33]

## Attacks impacting marginalized students, including girls and women

Reported attacks on education differentially impacted marginalized students, including girls and women, during the reporting period. In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified at least 11 countries where girls and women were targeted in attacks on education because of their gender: **Afghanistan**, **Cameroon**, **CAR**, **Colombia**, **Haiti**, **India**, **Nigeria**, **Pakistan**, **South Sudan**, **Sudan**, and **Yemen**. For example, in **Nigeria**, on November 17, 2025, gunmen attacked a government girls' boarding school in Kebbi State, killing the vice principal and abducting 25 female students.[34]

While outside the scope of attack classification, it is important to note that girls and females in **Afghanistan** face these same risks in relation to their exclusion from education beyond sixth grade by the Taliban. Finally, in many settings, damage to water and sanitation infrastructures further compounds barriers to girls and women's return to education following attacks.[35]

Students with disabilities, who already face obstacles to accessing education, were also uniquely impacted by attacks on education. Amnesty International reported that on August 2, 2024, members of an armed group in Croix-des-Bouquets, Ouest department, **Haiti**, stormed and looted the Montfort Institute, a school for deaf and blind children and young adults. Sixty-one students, including 24 female students, and 18 staff members were present at the time. While no one was injured, children were threatened at gunpoint, and students were not able to take assistive devices, such as hearing aids, with them when they left the school.[36] On September 11, 2025 near Aita al-Shaab town, Al Nabatieh governorate, **Lebanon**, national media sources reported that the Israeli military conducted a controlled detonation of a school for students with special needs.[37]

# Recommendations

The ongoing, preventable assaults on education inflicted severe and unequal harm on learners, educators, and communities, making it clear that the current trajectory is indefensible.

The parallel rise in attacks on education and the apparent normalization of military use of schools and universities is causing irreversible damage with far-reaching consequences for social cohesion, human capital, and national development and security.

## Urgent action to end attacks on education and reverse escalating harm

At a time of record numbers of attacks on education, open backlash against international law and the multilateral system, increases in military spending and rise to new warfare methods, the Safe Schools Declaration is not optional.

In light of this context, GCPEA urgently calls on states to:

1. Close the Protection Gap through Domestication of International Standards
2. End Military Use and Secure the "Right to be Safe in Education"
3. Sustain and Protect the Global Monitoring Ecosystem
4. Protect Education During Electoral Cycles
5. Resource Anticipatory Action and Early Warning Systems (EWS)

## Closing Appeal for 2026-2027: Holding the line on protecting education

Attacks on education are systematic, predictable, and preventable violations of international human rights, humanitarian and criminal law.

Failure to act is a choice — and its cost is generational.



Girls attend an informal outdoor lesson in a remote area of Afghanistan as communities continue to seek access to education amid ongoing barriers and insecurity. ©Diego Ibarra Sánchez, 2025.

# GLOBAL OVERVIEW

## INTRODUCTION

Attacks on education and the military use of schools in the context of armed conflict, as well as the numbers of students and staff killed, injured, abducted, or otherwise harmed in 2024 and 2025 were higher than ever. In 2024 and 2025, the Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA) identified at least 8,566 reported attacks on education (6,645) and military use (1,290) were reported in the 28 profiled countries, more than a 40 percent increase compared to the 2022-2023 period covered in *Education under Attack 2024*.[1] Attacks in 2024 and 2025 reportedly harmed at least 10,600 school and university students, teachers, professors, and education personnel, a slight increase as compared to the previous reporting period.[2]

*Education under Attack 2026* tracks attacks on education and military use of education facilities in situations of armed conflict from January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2025. This report also monitors the use of schools and universities for military purposes. Each of the 28 conflict-affected countries profiled in this report experienced a systematic pattern of attacks on education.[3] In addition to the 28 countries profiled in this report, GCPEA identified sporadic reports of attacks on education in 55 other countries.

Attacks on education are defined as any threat or actual use of force by state armed forces or non-state armed groups, on students, education personnel, or educational infrastructure or materials. This report also monitors the use of schools and universities for military or security purposes. Complete definitions of attacks and military use are included in the Methodology section of this report.





Destruction in and around Yarine Intermediate Public School, Lebanon. March 6, 2025. © 2025 Human Rights Watch

# ATTACKS ON EDUCATION OCCURRED AGAINST A BACKDROP OF INCREASING CONFLICT

Attacks on education rose globally in 2024 and 2025 against the backdrop of increasing conflict, decreasing restraint, and eroding global norms in several regions. Escalating intractable conflicts and geopolitical shifts as well as increasing violent engagement by non-state actor groups were primary contributors, and civilians were increasingly affected.[4] Global peacefulness is in serious decline[5] despite some promising trends in violence reduction. States are deprioritizing funding for peacekeeping and investing heavily in security - approximately 12 percent of the world's economic activity.[6] International conflicts are on the rise, including the internationalization of intrastate conflicts.[7] Students and educators faced escalating perilous challenges in accessing schools in 2024 and 2025. Rising global insecurity and instability increased, with levels of conflict at their highest since World War II,[8] and the realities are likely more dire than represented in the current underfunded monitoring and reporting landscape.[9] Violence against children overall reached unprecedented levels in 2024, surging by 25 percent compared to 2023,[10] with UNICEF describing 2024 as "one of the worst years on record" globally for children affected by conflict.[11] Countries with verified increases in grave violations against children also experienced increasing conflict and military presence along with decreased compliance with international norms during the reporting period.[12] These trends represent systematic, predictable, and preventable violations of international humanitarian and human rights law.

Conflict-affected countries with higher levels of militarization are associated with increased numbers of grave violations against children,[13] which include violence experienced by children while traveling to and from school and direct attacks on schools. Analysis by Save the Children showed that militarization was a stronger predictor of such violations than indicators such as the proportion of children living in or near conflict zones, or the overall intensity of conflict.[14]

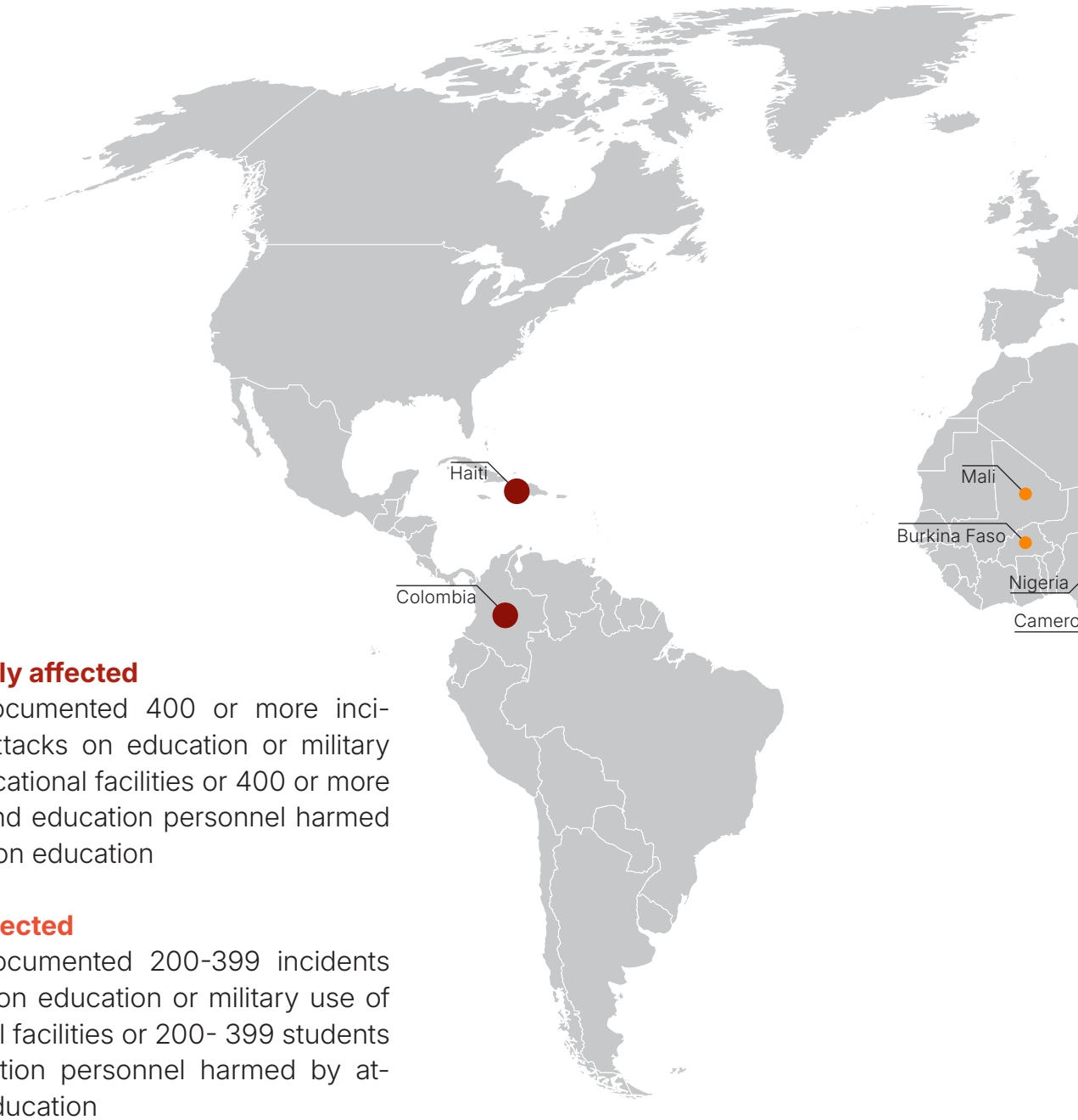
In 2024 and 2025, conflict intensity increased globally as indicated by the number of conflict related deaths, which increased by 40 percent. This represents a rise in global violence for the third consecutive year, according to the United Nations.[15] In 2025, global violence levels remained steady with increases in the armed conflict in **Ukraine**, but decreases in violence in Gaza, **Iraq**, and **Syria** in the Middle East, according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED).[16] In 2025 alone, non-state armed groups committed the majority of violence against civilians and approximately half of all grave violations against children.[17] However, state-led forces also participated in violence at alarming rates around the globe during this reporting period. In 2024, they were named by the UN as the main perpetrator in the killing and maiming of children, attacks on schools and hospitals, and the denial of humanitarian access.[18]

Children were particularly impacted by conflict-related violence, especially in the **Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)**, **Haiti**, **Nigeria**, **Palestine**, and **Somalia**.[19] The UN Secretary-General's 2025 report on Children and Armed Conflict recorded a 25 percent increase in the annual number of grave violations against children in 2024 from the previous year.[20] In 2024, the numbers of children that experienced more than one grave violation increased in number, as well as those impacted by sexual violence, particularly gang rape. Armed groups increasingly targeted children as a strategy of war during the reporting period.[21]

Increased use of drones and explosive weapons in populated areas (EWIPA) had serious consequences for schools, students, and education personnel during the 2024–2025 reporting period. Explosive weapon use expanded by number and type, increasing risks for civilians living in regions of armed conflict. Between 2020 and 2024, children made up 60 percent of all deaths and injuries associated with explosive weapons, with state forces reported to be the main perpetrators of these attacks in 2022, 2023, and 2024.[22] In 2024, weapon exports increased to conflict parties listed in the *Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General* for grave violations, including **DRC**, **Israel**, **Myanmar**, **Somalia**, and **Sudan**.[23]

Political and anti-government demonstrations continued, with significant focus on anti-government sentiment, elections, socioeconomic concerns, and identity based violence. According to the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the number of protests expanded in 2025, with new demonstrations appearing in 70 countries.[24] Police continued to violently repress protests in a number of countries, and hundreds of education-related protest injuries were reported in several countries, including **India**, **Kenya**, **Nigeria**,, and **Pakistan**. Between 2024 and 2025, GCPEA catalogued **almost 7,500 students and educators arrested in connection with education-linked protest events globally**.

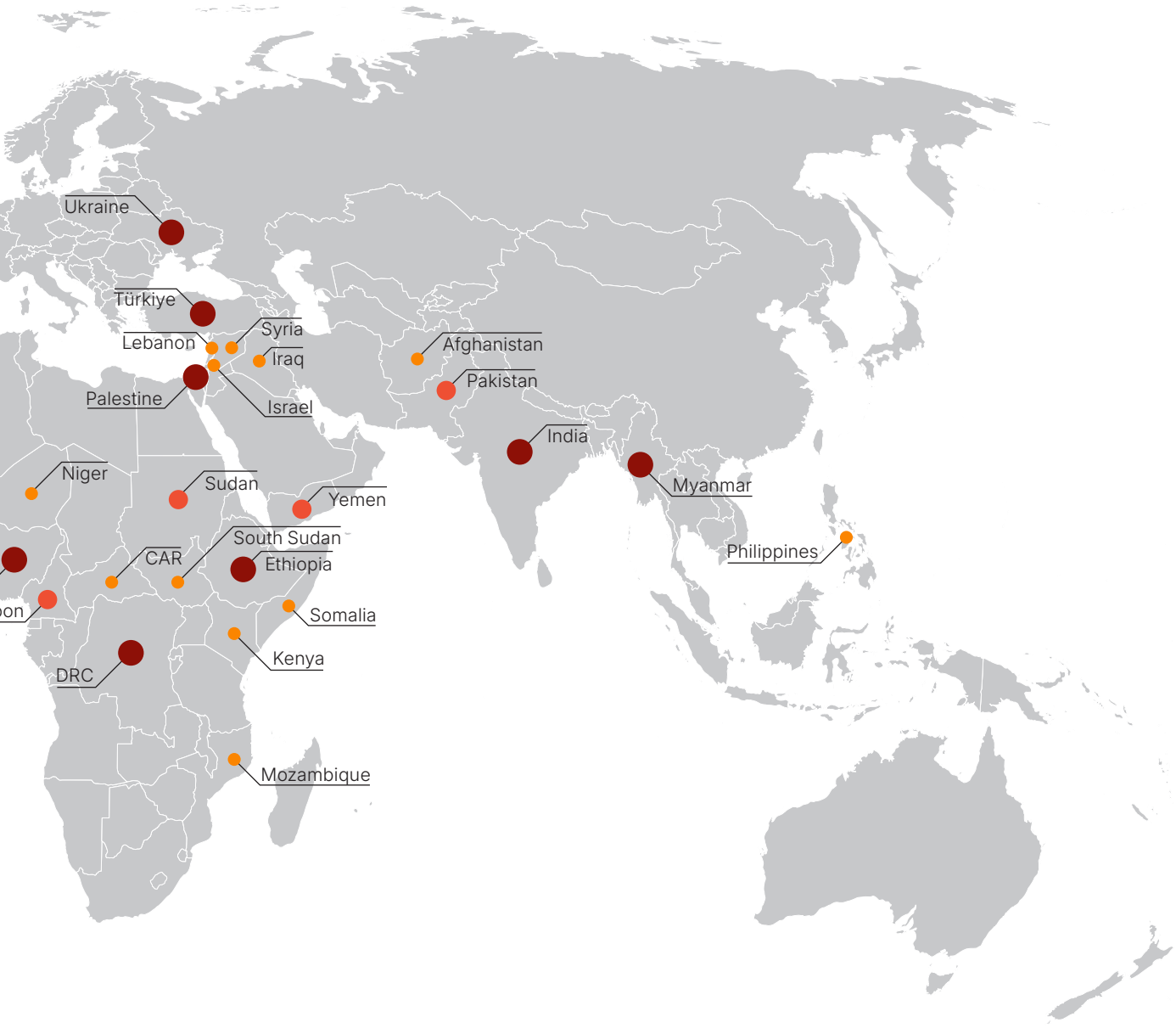
# Attacks on education and military use of schools and universities in profiled countries, 2024-2025




**Very heavily affected**
Reports documented 400 or more incidents of attacks on education or military use of educational facilities or 400 or more students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education

**Heavily affected**
Reports documented 200-399 incidents of attacks on education or military use of educational facilities or 200- 399 students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education

**Affected**
Reports documented 10-199 incidents of attacks on education or military use of educational facilities or 10-199 students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education


Ukraine
Türkiye
Lebanon
Syria
Iraq
Palestine
Israel
Afghanistan
Pakistan
India
Myanmar
Philippines
Niger
Sudan
Yemen
South Sudan
CAR
Ethiopia
Somalia
Kenya
DRC
Mozambique

# Conflict Dynamics of Profiled Countries by Region

In **Latin America and the Caribbean**, political instability and violence against civilians escalated in intensity in **Haiti** despite the deployment of an international security force.[25] By mid-2025, armed gangs controlled most of Port au Prince, the capital. UN reports of grave violations against children increased by 490 percent between 2024 and 2025 with many recruited, sexually assaulted, and others killed in crossfire during armed clashes.[26] In **Colombia**, a decrease in reported attacks against civilians was reported in 2024 for the first time since 2019. However, in 2025, fragmentation of several armed groups, increased competition over territories and resources, and complicated peace-building efforts contributed to a quadrupling of violent incidents in the first six months of the year.[27]

In Europe, despite peace deal attempts in late 2025 between **Ukraine** and **Russia**,[28] armed international conflict escalated,[29] mostly staying confined to the eastern regions. The ongoing and increasing use of missiles, drones, and guided bombs against cities and critical infrastructure impacted civilians, especially children, in large numbers.[30] The elderly and those with disabilities experienced additional secondary impacts of violence associated with accessing inclusive humanitarian aid and social services.[31] In **Türkiye**, cross border airstrikes with northern **Iraq** and **northeast Syria**[32] continued, but positive advancements towards peace occurred with PKK declaring a ceasefire in March 2025 and making advancements towards disbanding in May 2025.[33]

In **south and central Asia**, conflict-related violence associated with explosive weapons and suicide attacks in **Afghanistan** involving the Taliban and other armed groups decreased overall during the 2024-2025 reporting period.[34] Human rights violations significantly increased, and the International Criminal Court (ICC) issued arrest warrants in July 2025 for Taliban leaders, accusing them of gender-based persecution, a crime against humanity.[35] Related violations include the exclusion of girls and females from education beyond the sixth grade. Cross-border tensions continued and armed opposition groups remained active without eliminating the Taliban's territorial control.[36] In **Pakistan**, armed conflict continued during the reporting period with multiple cross-border engagements with **Afghanistan**, **India**, and Iran.[37] Internal political violence, including extensive election violence in early 2024, escalated to its highest levels in years, with a large majority of incidents in Balochistan and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa provinces.[38] Tensions between **India** and **Pakistan** escalated in 2025 and included cross-border firing along the Line of Control and a reduction in diplomatic engagement.[39]

In the **Middle East**, in **Palestine**, **Israel** carried out aerial and ground operations in Gaza, and Palestinian armed groups fired rockets and mortars into **Israel**.[40] Violence increased in the occupied West Bank with Israeli operations triggering the largest displacement there since 1967.[41] In **Lebanon**, armed conflict with **Israel** escalated in September 2024 marking the deadliest period in **Lebanon** since 2006, with 4,163 people reported killed, including more than 310 children, according to the UN.[42] A ceasefire agreement was reached on November 27, 2024, although attacks continued after the ceasefire.[43] **Israel** sustained regular cross-border attacks primarily along its northern border with **Lebanon** and intercepted others launched from Iran and **Palestine**. In **Syria**, non-state armed groups led by Hay'et Tahrir al-Sham (HTS), along with

factions of Türkiye-backed Syrian National Army (SNA), began an offensive in late November 2024 which led to the fall of the Assad government on December 8, 2024.[44] While the conflict in **Yemen** persisted, stability improved in some areas.[45] A fragile truce largely held through 2024 and 2025, reducing large-scale front-line fighting even as regional tensions intensified.[46]

In the **Sahel** region, armed groups affiliated with the Islamic State and Al Qaeda, expanded their influence in the Liptako-Gourma region in the Central Sahel, including in **Burkina Faso**, and carried out frequent attacks against civilians and infrastructure.[47] State security forces and Volunteers for the Defense of the Homeland (VDP) were also implicated in widespread abuses.[48] Most regions in **Mali** experienced conflict-related violence in 2025, according to the UN.[49] **Mali**, along with **Burkina Faso** and **Niger**, announced their joint withdrawals from the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and the International Criminal Court (ICC).[50]

Elsewhere in **west and central Africa**, in **Cameroon**, conflict-related violence, including armed clashes and abductions, increased in 2025[51] across the North-West, South-West, and Far North regions.[52] In **CAR**, continued clashes between government forces, jointly with allied forces, and armed groups impacted half of the population, according to Human Rights Watch.[53] In **DRC**, conflict-related violence intensified in South Kivu and North Kivu provinces.[54] **DRC** and Rwanda signed peace agreements,[55] although ceasefire violations were reported.

In **east and southern Africa**, armed conflict persisted across **Ethiopia** during the reporting period, with violence concentrated in Amhara, Oromia, and Tigray regions.[56] Repeated drone and artillery strikes on civilian areas, extrajudicial killings, and reports of sexual violence, arbitrary detentions, and abductions for ransom,[57] continued throughout the reporting period.[58] Access restrictions, particularly in Amhara and Tigray regions, severely impeded humanitarian response to **Ethiopia**'s overlapping crises. **Kenya** faced persistent insecurity during the reporting period, driven by a combination of non-state armed group violence, intercommunal conflict, and anti-government protest repression.[59] The UN reported that grave violations against children in **Mozambique** increased by more than 300 percent in 2024 compared to 2023.[60] Ongoing armed clashes between Al-Shabaab and Somali security forces continued in **Somalia** and tensions associated with **Ethiopia**'s political agreement with Somaliland contributed to ongoing instability and insecurity in the region.[61] In **South Sudan**, in addition to arbitrary arrests and detention of critics, dissidents, and opposition political parties by the National Security Service as reported by Human Rights Watch, a two-year postponement in government elections by the transitional government in September 2024 further impacted progress towards peace.[62] The armed conflict that started in **Sudan** in April 2023 between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the paramilitary Rapid Support Forces (RSF) expanded and escalated across **Sudan** in 2024 and 2025. In October 2025, the RSF took complete control over El Fasher and mass atrocities against civilians were reported.[63]

In **East Asia**, fighting between the military and armed resistance groups continued in **Myanmar**.[64] The UN reported an increase in the death and injury of children,[65] often attributed to indiscriminate attacks, including airstrikes and the use of other explosive weapons.[66]

# SUMMARY OF TRENDS IN ATTACKS ON EDUCATION DURING 2024 AND 2025

**In 2024-2025 reported attacks on education and military use of schools and universities increased sharply, relative to 2022-2023, alongside a rise in the number of students and educators harmed or killed.**

GCPEA recorded the highest incidence of attacks on education in **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, **Haiti**, **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, and **Ukraine** during the 2024-2025 reporting period. During the same period, **India**, **Myanmar**, and **Nigeria**, reported the highest numbers of people harmed or killed as a result of attacks on education. Attacks on schools were the most common attack type, accounting for over one third of all attacks, and attacks on school students, teachers, and personnel, also accounted for just over one third of all attacks.

GCPEA identified increases in reported attacks on education, cases of military use of schools, and numbers of students and educators harmed or killed. In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified at least 8,566 reported attacks on education (6,654) and military use (1,912) were reported in the 28 profiled countries, more than a 40 percent increase compared to the 2022-2023 period covered in *Education under Attack 2024*.[67] Attacks in 2024 and 2025 harmed at least 10,600 school and university students, teachers, professors, and education personnel, a slight increase as compared to the previous reporting period.[68] For example, in **Cameroon**, reported attacks escalated alongside the increase of violence in the North-West and South-West regions. In **Ethiopia**, a sharp increase in the number of reported cases of military use of schools in Amhara contributed to the overall rise in reported attacks on education, although it was not possible to establish whether or not these cases started during the 2024-2025 reporting period. In **India**, attacks on education primarily affected higher education, with large numbers of students and teachers arrested, detained, or otherwise harmed in connection with education-related protests. In **Ukraine**, a significant escalation in aerial attacks resulted in a substantial increase in numbers of reported attacks on education, including kindergartens, schools, and tertiary education infrastructure.

Reported attacks on education decreased in three countries previously profiled in *Education under Attack 2024*. **Egypt**, **Libya**, and **Kyrgyzstan** are no longer considered to be experiencing armed conflict, according to the Methodology of this report, and reported attacks fell to fewer than ten. In addition, **Afghanistan**, **Burkina Faso**, **CAR**, **Iraq**, **Mali**, **Niger**, **Nigeria**, the **Philippines**, **Syria**, and **Yemen** reported fewer attacks on education in 2024-2025 compared with the previous reporting period, particularly in relation to school attacks and/or cases of military use of schools. In some regions, changing conflict dynamics may have contributed to this decrease. For example, **Iraq** experienced fewer large-scale armed confrontations than in previous years, alongside ongoing reconstruction and reintegration efforts.[69] In other regions, funding cuts impacted the UN monitoring and reporting mechanism (MRM)[70] and reduced engagement by states with the MRM[71] may also be associated with these decreases. As a result, reported decreases in attacks must be considered within the context of known conflict dynamics.

Reported cases of military use of schools and universities increased during the 2024-2025 reporting period and were most frequently documented in **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, and **Myanmar**. Of the 28 countries profiled in Education Under Attack 2026, 25 have reported cases of the military use of schools or universities.

### Reported cases of the military use of schools and universities frequently co-occurred with attacks on school infrastructure across multiple conflict contexts during the reporting period.

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA documented multiple incidents in which attacks on schools occurred while armed actors were using these facilities for military purposes, including in **Burkina Faso**, **CAR**, **Colombia**, **Ethiopia**, **India**, **Lebanon**, **Myanmar**, **Nigeria**, **Palestine**, **Somalia**, **Ukraine**, and **Yemen**. For example, according to UN monitoring, on April 25, 2025, in **Colombia**, an alleged armed group used a school as a defensive position during armed clashes in Páez municipality, Cauca department, while students and teachers were present.[72] In **Ethiopia**, in January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school. The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.[73]

### Explosive weapon use in armed conflict, including drone-borne explosives, was frequently documented in attacks on education across multiple contexts, resulting in casualties, infrastructure damage, and school closures during 2024 and 2025.

GCPEA recorded attacks on education via airstrikes, rockets, and shelling, improvised explosive devices (IEDs) and landmines, particularly in **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, **India**, **Iraq**, **Lebanon**, **Myanmar**, **Pakistan**, **Palestine**, **Sudan**, **Syria**, **Ukraine**, and **Yemen**.

For example, in **Lebanon** on October 9, 2024, an airstrike heavily damaged an educational center in Kfar Joz, Nabatieh governorate, forcing its closure.[74] In **Myanmar**, an airstrike hit a school in Daw Si Ei village, Demoso township, Kayah state, on February 5, 2024, that served 200 students. Four students were killed and at least 15 more children were injured.[75] In **Sudan**, on March 14, 2024, three airstrikes hit the Al-Hadra Primary school in Hadra area, Delami County, South Kordofan State, killing ten students and two teachers, and injuring 44 other students.[76] In **Ukraine**, on July 12, 2025, a drone strike caused significant damage to the Lviv Polytechnic National University, in Lviv city and region.[77] Unexploded ordnance, increasing conflict activity and intensity, and changing warfare increased civilian risks in multiple contexts during this reporting period. For example, GCPEA identified drone activity in about 200 incidents of attacks on education within both intra and interstate conflicts (see Textbox). Students previously and recently injured by explosive weapons experience further barriers to accessing their education, for example when experienced educators have also been casualties or have fled, and previously available assistive technologies have been destroyed.[78]

**Reported attacks on education differentially impacted marginalized students, including girls and women, students with disabilities, and those from indigenous and minority communities, during the reporting period.**

During the reporting period, GCPEA identified multiple attacks on girls' schools and women's universities that included arson, raids, threats, and explosive weapons, as well as sexual violence and abductions. In **Nigeria**, on November 17, 2025, gunmen attacked a government girls' boarding school in Kebbi State, killing the vice principal and abducting 25 female students.[79] In **Sudan**, on August 14, 2024, shelling allegedly from the RSF hit the Abu Sitta girls' school in El Obeid, North Kordofan State, killing ten girl students and one teacher and injuring ten girl students and two teachers.[80]

Evidence from conflict-affected contexts indicates that when schools are closed as a result of attacks, girls and women may face higher risk of exposure to sexual violence, as well as transactional sex, child recruitment, early marriages and early motherhood, particularly when families are struggling financially.[81] While outside the scope of attack classification, it is important to note that girls and females in **Afghanistan** face these same risks in relation to their exclusion from education beyond sixth grade by the Taliban. Finally, in many settings, damage to water and sanitation infrastructures further compounds barriers to girls and women's return to education following attacks.[82]

Students with disabilities, who already face obstacles to accessing their education, were also uniquely impacted by attacks on education. Amnesty International reported that on August 2, 2024, members of an armed group in Croix-des-Bouquets, Ouest department, **Haiti**, stormed and looted the Montfort Institute, a school for deaf and blind children and young adults. Sixty-one students, including 24 female students, and 18 staff members were present at the time. While no one was injured, children were threatened at gunpoint, and students were not able to take assistive devices, such as hearing aids, with them

when they left the school.[83] On September 11, 2025 near Aita al-Shaab town, Al Nabatieh governorate, **Lebanon**, national media sources reported that the Israeli military conducted a controlled detonation of a school for students with special needs.[84] Students with disabilities, who already face barriers to inclusion and stigmatization in many societal contexts, experience compounded impacts of attacks on education.[85]

Students from Indigenous and ethnic minority communities were at particular risk during this reporting period. In **Pakistan**, multiple reports of attacks on Baloch students by the Pakistani armed forces occurred in 2024 and 2025. For example, according to Scholars at Risk, on October 10, 2024, Pakistan's armed forces allegedly abducted three Baloch students from their student hostel in Lahore district, Punjab province.[86] Scholars at Risk reported a similar incident that occurred just weeks later on October 31, 2024, when Pakistani armed forces allegedly abducted ten Baloch students from the National University of Modern Languages in Rawalpindi while they were at student housing.[87] In **Colombia**, Indigenous children and children of African descent are disproportionately impacted by armed conflict in the region,[88] particularly in Jambaló and Cauca departments. On October 2, 2024, during armed clashes between the National Liberation Army (ELN) and the Dagoberto Ramos dissident group of the Revolutionary Armed Forces of **Colombia** – People's Army (Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia – Ejército del Pueblo – FARC-EP), 300 children and their teachers reportedly needed to be evacuated in Cauca department.[89]

### Reported attacks on education were documented in contexts of election-related violence and student and teacher protests.

In reports collected by GCPEA, police forces were the primary documented perpetrators of attacks on education linked with election-related violence and student and teacher activism during the 2024-2025 reporting period. In **India**, attacks on students and teachers were often associated with protests surrounding union elections and teacher working conditions. For example, on June 18, 2024, according to local media reports, police forcefully detained around 300 teaching candidates during a protest demanding the regularization of jobs in Gandhinagar city, Gujarat state.[90] In **Pakistan**, attacks using explosive weapons on schools used as polling stations in Balochistan were recorded in February 2024.[91] In **Türkiye**, at the Middle East Technical University, on March 27, 2025, police allegedly used pepper spray, plastic pellets, and water cannons to disperse students who were peacefully protesting. The police reportedly also detained 20 students.[92] These reported attacks demonstrate the heightened risks for schools operating as polling stations, as well as the dangers associated with student and teacher protest activity in some contexts.

# **The Importance of Monitoring and Reporting:** When Decreases in Reported Attacks May Not Mean Safer Education

Trends in reported attacks on education provide an essential benchmark for progress, or deterioration, in protecting students, teachers, and education systems during armed conflict. Yet, in some contexts, apparent declines in attacks on education may be driven less by improved protection or effective policy implementation than by shrinking monitoring and reporting, at least in part due to funding cuts, as well as conflict and political dynamics.[93] Lack of access and safety constraints for monitors in combination with dangers associated with counting, and thus, identifying education sites also are major contributing factors.[94] When complex and interconnected systems designed to document violations are weakened and eroded, the risks faced by learners and educators do not disappear; they simply become less visible. Underreporting also weakens accountability, as perpetrators face less scrutiny and survivors see their experiences erased from official records.

At the same time, it is important to acknowledge that many conflict contexts experienced widespread interruptions to education in 2024 and 2025, which may contribute to fewer reported attacks. For example, in the **central Sahel countries** of **Burkina Faso**, **Mali**, and **Niger**, more than 8,400 schools were reported to be closed, affecting over 1.5 million children.[95] In **Sudan** in 2025, 13 million out of 17 million school-aged children had been out of school for two years because of conflict,[96] and in **Palestine**, at the beginning of the 2025-2026 academic year, more than 91 percent of school buildings required reconstruction or significant repairs, and fewer than 20 percent of students were enrolled in temporary learning spaces, meaning that over 500,000 students had no access to formal education.[97] When schools are non-operational, teachers and students face personal risks to their safety. Also, attacks on education associated with sexual violence and child recruitment often go underreported due to stigmatization concerns.[98]

Since the publication of *Education under Attack 2024*, significant funding cuts across the humanitarian and peacekeeping sectors have led to resource constraints for monitoring and reporting in many contexts. Reduced funding can limit field presence, curtail data verification, negatively impact the delivery of protection services, and weaken partnerships with local organizations that are often best positioned to document attacks. Even modest funding losses can translate into large drops in reported attacks.[99]

As reported in April 2025, the impact of budget cuts on the organizations and entities that contribute to the Children and Armed Conflict (CAAC) agenda led to reduced field presence and weakened monitoring and response capacities at country level. This has limited the ability to document grave violations against children and to deliver essential protection services to those affected by armed conflict.[100] The CAAC Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism (MRM) is one example of where there is a risk of such cuts leading to decreased reporting. Established by the UN Security Council in 2005, the MRM draws on reports from UN entities, NGOs, and local actors to systematically document and verify grave violations against children in conflict. These then subsequently inform advocacy and accountability efforts.[101] Funding cuts on monitoring and reporting,[102] and reduced financial and capacity resources allocated by states for the MRM[103] may be associated with decreases in reported violations. For these reasons, it cannot be assumed that reported decreases in attacks are associated with improvements in security.

In conflict-affected areas, where access is constrained, it is often challenging to obtain reliable data consistently. For example, in **Ethiopia**, there was a sharp increase in the number of reported cases of military use of schools in 2024 and 2025. While the numbers reported in *Education under Attack 2026* are much higher than in the previous report, GCPEA was not able to establish whether this represented an increase, or previous underreporting, since it is possible that some or all of these schools were already occupied in the previous reporting period, but that the occupation was not reported.[104]

Political sensitivities can also affect the integrity and reliability of monitoring and reporting systems. In some contexts where armed forces, especially state or state-aligned actors, are alleged perpetrators, documentation efforts may face obstruction, pressure, or self-censorship, further suppressing reporting without altering conditions on the ground.[105] The global reduction of the civic space in conflict-affected contexts compounded challenges for research and documentation of attacks in 2024 and 2025,[106] and may have led to decreased reporting on some contexts. As reported by ACAPS in 2025, humanitarian access in several conflict-affected situations was increasingly constrained as a result of bureaucratic and administrative impediments and movement restrictions, among others. For example, in **Sudan**, and **Yemen**, humanitarian organizations were required to navigate contradictory instructions from, for example, state and de facto authorities, and in **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, **Sudan**, and **Yemen** humanitarian organizations faced entry restrictions, interference by conflict parties, and movement limitations.[107]

Attacks on education are frequently identified through open-source reporting, including local journalism. When journalists are intimidated, outlets are shuttered, or media freedom is curtailed, this can contribute to under-documentation of attacks on education and their devastating, ongoing impact. In **Afghanistan**, September 2026 will mark five years of the Taliban's ban on secondary education for girls.[108] Media repression has sharply reduced independent reporting capacity, with Reporters Without Borders estimating that 40-60 percent of news outlets ceased operating within months of the Taliban takeover, and many journalists fled the country.[109]

Despite global challenges, several contexts demonstrate the value of quality monitoring and reporting. In **Colombia**, a field-based research initiative led by Kobo and local partners has strengthened monitoring of attacks on education by collecting firsthand data directly from teachers in conflict-affected rural areas. Through surveys reaching more than 800 teachers across more than 500 schools, the project documents attacks and their impacts and highlights local prevention strategies, ensuring that educators' experiences inform evidence-based protection and advocacy efforts.[110] The resulting increase in the reported numbers of attacks demonstrates how attacks may have been previously underreported.

In **Ukraine**, over the last three years, consistent reporting of attacks on education has enabled the implementation of effective efforts to continue learning, both online and in person, as well as better facilitating readiness and plans to rebuild and repair educational infrastructure that has been damaged or destroyed during the conflict.[111]

Without these essential and independent monitoring and reporting mechanisms, decision-makers risk basing policy on incomplete or misleading data, potentially deprioritizing education protection precisely when risks remain acute.

Moving forward, sustaining and strengthening monitoring and reporting systems and capacities must be treated as a protection priority in its own right. This includes ensuring predictable funding for documentation efforts, investing in disaggregated data collection that captures the differentiated impacts of attacks, and supporting local civil society organizations that carry out frontline monitoring and verification. Strengthening systematic data collection through Education Management Information Systems (EMIS) and other sector monitoring tools would enable comparable timely and accurate data to inform planning and programming. Equally important is robust advocacy for free and open media. Ultimately, meaningful progress in protecting education cannot be measured by numbers alone. It depends on the ability to see clearly where and how harm is occurring. When monitoring falters, so does accountability—and the true scale of attacks on education risks being underestimated.

## Recommendations

- **Prioritize Monitoring**: States and donors should treat monitoring and reporting as a core priority to enhance the protection of children. This requires predictable, multi-year funding for the UN Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism (MRM) to prevent "blind spots" caused by budget cuts and reduced field presence. States should also provide political support to the MRM at the Security Council and in other international fora.
- **Institutionalize data collection into Education Management Education Systems**: Systematic monitoring of attacks on education and its impact through established EMIS supports accurate, timely and reliable data collection, to inform the planning, programming and decision-making process.

- **Expand Multi-Sectoral Partnerships**: Monitoring bodies should support community-led initiatives and leverage partnerships with academia and the private sector. It is critical to expand technical expertise and frameworks to systematically capture the full spectrum of education-related violations through intersectional methodologies.
- **Ensure Ethical Standards**: Monitoring mechanisms should be confidential and accessible, designed in cooperation with local stakeholders in accordance with survivor-centered, gender-responsive, and "do-no-harm" principles to prevent retaliation or re-traumatization.
- **Protect Information Flows**: All actors must advocate for the protection of local journalists and open-source investigators, removing bureaucratic impediments that hinder the vital flow of information required for accountability.
- **Inform Policy Through Data**: States and the UN should ensure that collected data is systematically analyzed and disaggregated to inform prevention strategies, accountability, including reparations, peacebuilding efforts, and policy reform.




Interviewer collecting the testimony of a teacher in a rural school in Chocó, Colombia for Kobo Research © Kobo

# MOTIVES FOR ATTACKING EDUCATION DURING THE 2024-2025 REPORTING PERIOD

In 2024-2025, increased documented attacks on education occurred alongside trends of increased conflict intensity, human rights violations, and pro-democracy mobilization.[112] Schools in close proximity to armed conflict faced widespread damage and destruction in the face of expanded use and type of explosive weapons. Increasing reported cases of military use of schools occurred alongside increases in conflict activity. Girls and women were disproportionately affected in documented incidents involving personal violence on the way to, from, or at schools, as well as direct attacks on their schools by armed groups. Police used force against students and educators protesting in support of their right to education and participation in democratic processes. While definitive motives cannot be determined without additional verification in most cases, attacks on education during this reporting period suggest several recurring patterns.[113]

**Parties to conflict frequently used explosive weapons in populated areas where schools and universities were located. In some contexts, schools and universities were directly targeted.**

In 2024 and 2025, explosive weapons were reportedly used in a significant number of attacks on education in **Colombia**, **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, **Sudan**, **Syria**, **Ukraine**, and **Yemen**, damaging or destroying schools and universities and harming a significant number of students and educators. GCPEA documented the use of improvised explosive devices (IEDs), anti-personnel mines, grenades, and drones (see on p. 40) in multiple contexts during this reporting period. Attacks on education also included airstrikes and shelling on schools in **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, **Iraq**, **Israel**, **Lebanon**, **Mali**, **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, **Sudan**, **Syria**, **Ukraine**, and **Yemen**. Explosive weapons that produce wide-area effects are particularly dangerous when used in populated areas, since they create a large blast, can spread fragments over a wide radius, and can cause indiscriminate harm to civilians. Analysis shows children are uniquely vulnerable due to their developing physiology, smaller bodies, and other factors, compared to adults.[114]



In March 2024, 280 school children were abducted in Kuriga community, Kaduna State. One of the children who escaped abduction poses for a portrait.
© UNICEF / UNI545441 / Boman

In the case of **Palestine**, the *Independent International Commission of Inquiry (COI) on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel* documented evidence of acknowledgment by Israeli security forces of targeted air strikes on educational facilities during the 2024-2025 reporting period.[115] According to the COI, airstrikes and controlled demolitions of schools and universities in Gaza by Israeli forces amounted to war crimes.[116] By the end of 2025, UNICEF estimated that 97 percent of schools in Gaza were damaged or destroyed, with 91.8 percent of them currently unsafe and unfunctional for educational purposes.[117]

**During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA documented patterns indicating that attacks on education occurred alongside national and university-level electoral processes and student and educator activism across multiple contexts, including: Afghanistan, DRC, Ethiopia, India, Iraq, Kenya, Pakistan, the Philippines, South Sudan, and Türkiye.**

In **Pakistan**, armed groups attacked multiple schools being used as polling stations during the February 2024 state elections with grenades, rockets, and IEDs. In several contexts, incidents affecting teachers and students were documented in connection with activism occurring both on and off campus. In **Afghanistan**, on December 3, 2024, the Taliban's intelligence agency entered the Takhar Institute in Takhar province, and arrested and detained three protesting female medical students.[118]

Police, state armed forces, and intelligence agencies reportedly used force against student and educator protesters, including through physical assault and baton strikes, crowd control gas, and water cannons. Both disruptive and peaceful protests, often focused on education policy or conditions for workers in the education sector, as well as on-campus protests related to student university elections, and human rights activism, were dispersed with force during the 2024-2025 reporting period. GCPEA recorded a large proportion of these events in **India**. For example, on December 6, 2024, police allegedly reportedly used tear gas against students protesting in front of Ghanapriya Women's College in Imphal city, Manipur state. The students were demanding the government release their pending scholarship.[119] Hundreds of protesters were arrested during both peaceful and disruptive protest events in **India** and **Türkiye**.

**GCPEA documented attacks on education against marginalized populations, including females, marginalized ethnic groups, and students and educators with disabilities, across various contexts.**

In **Afghanistan**, the Taliban continued and expanded their denials of girls' and women's rights to access education beyond the sixth grade. Internet blackouts by the Taliban further prevented their access to remote and informal education.[120] Many attacks against education in this context included violence against educators who attempted to provide education to Afghan girls and women. For example, in January 2024, as

reported by local human rights organization Rawadari, the Taliban allegedly arrested an educator in Ghor province for teaching girls above sixth grade.[121] In **Nigeria**, on February 25, 2025, four female students were allegedly abducted from Joseph Sarwan Tarka University in Makurdi, Benue state, by suspected members of an alleged armed group, according to Scholars at Risk.[122] In **Pakistan**, on November 1, 2024, five schoolgirls were killed when a vehicle-borne IED was detonated outside a girls' school in Chowk, Mastung district, Balochistan province.[123]

In **Mali**, on March 22, 2024, the army allegedly carried out drone attacks on an in-session Koranic school in Douna, Douentza, Mopti. The strike killed fourteen students, mostly identified as Dogon.[124] In **Colombia**, in 2025, GCPEA identified 13 reports of attacks at or near schools which impacted Afro-Colombian or Indigenous communities.

In **Haiti**, armed gang members from the 400 Mawozo gang stormed into the Montfort Institute, a school for deaf and deaf-blind children and young adults in Croix-des-Bouquets, on August 2, 2024, while students were present. During their escape from the school, students left behind assistive devices that they were not able to recover afterwards.[125] In **Lebanon**, on September 11, 2025, a school for students with special needs near Aita al-Shaab town, Nabatieh governorate, was allegedly demolished.[126]

**In line with globally escalating conflict intensity, military use of schools increased and was associated with both educational disruption and heightened exposure to attack in multiple contexts.**

In some contexts, the military use of schools or universities provoked rival armed forces or groups to target the educational facility. In 2024 and 2025, state military, police, and non-state armed groups used schools and universities for tactical purposes, for example as bases, barracks, fighting positions, or as detention or interrogation centers. GCPEA identified military use preceding attacks on educational facilities by rival forces or groups in a number of countries, including **Burkina Faso**, **Colombia**, **Ethiopia**, **India**, **Myanmar**, **Nigeria**, and **Somalia**. Multiple documented cases of military use simultaneously involved attacks on schools in **Colombia** when armed groups used buildings to provide cover during firefights while students and educators were still present. For example, on February 15, 2024, an armed group used a school in session as protection while engaging the Colombian army in combat in a rural area of Planadas municipality, Tolima department.[127] In **Ethiopia**, in January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school. The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.[128]

# **Education Under Fire:** The Proliferation of Drones Is Driving a Dangerous Shift in Attacks on Schools

Drone-related attacks on educational facilities and universities represent an emerging trend in modern warfare, with their general use in conflict settings more than quadrupling between 2023 and 2024.[129] While drones, or unmanned aerial systems, were previously primarily associated with surveillance or civilian operations, drones have been increasingly deployed in ways that directly impact civilian infrastructure,[130] including educational facilities. The impact of drone strikes on schools and universities extends beyond the physical damage to education infrastructure. Such attacks, like other attacks involving explosive weapons, place students, teachers, and education personnel at risk of injury or even death, increase exposure to psychological stress, and often result in school closures and disrupted learning.

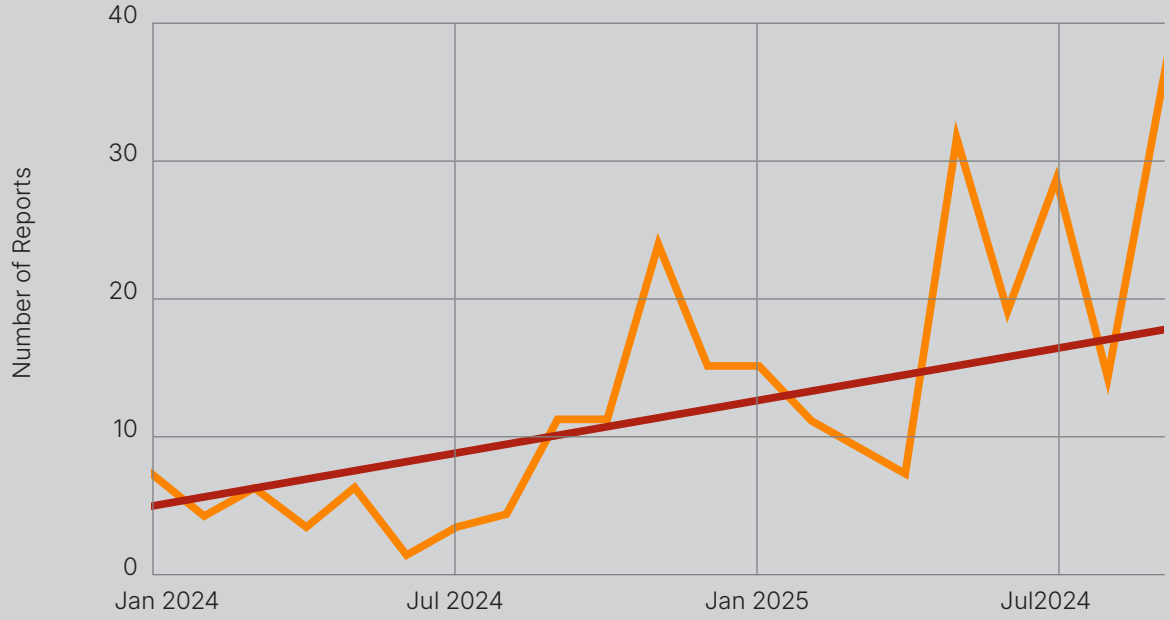


Children attend a sensitization session on unexploded remnants of war at a UNICEF-supported safe learning space in Gedaref state, Sudan.
© UNICEF / UNI590763 / Saif

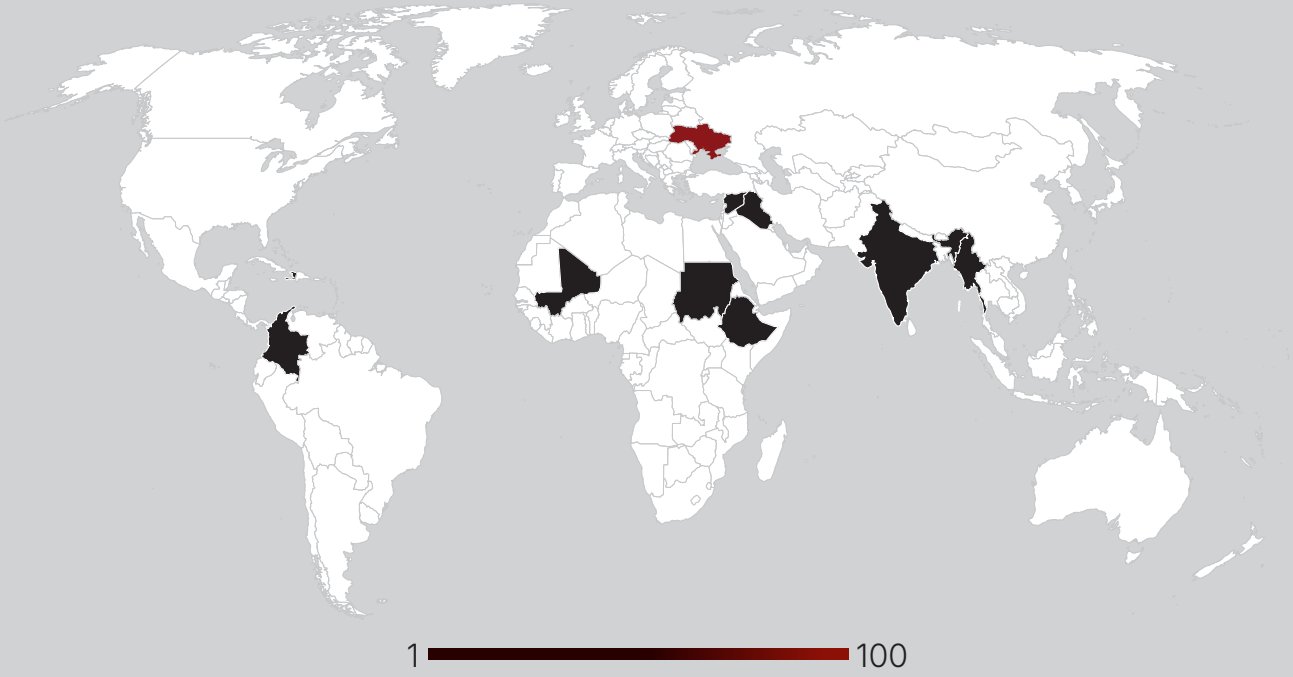
Between 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified **at least 320 reports** of drone-related attacks on education that killed and injured almost 300 students and education personnel. For example, in **Ukraine**, on October 22, 2025, a drone strike on a kindergarten in Kharkiv city and region, in which all of the students sheltered in the basement, resulted in the death of an adult, and several others were injured.[131] Similarly, in **Mali**, in a village in Mopti Cercle, a drone strike reportedly struck a Koranic school, killing around ten students, on March 22, 2024.[132]

During the reporting period, GCPEA also recorded **at least 250 schools damaged** or destroyed by drones.[133] While drone attacks on education occurred throughout the reporting period, GCPEA found that incidents spiked towards the end of 2024 and continued escalating into 2025.The total number of reported drone attacks on education nearly doubled between 2024 and 2025, with at least 115 and 205 incidents reported respectively, suggesting that the use of drones to attack educational infrastructure is increasing.

**Number of Drones Attacks on Education (2024 - 2025)**

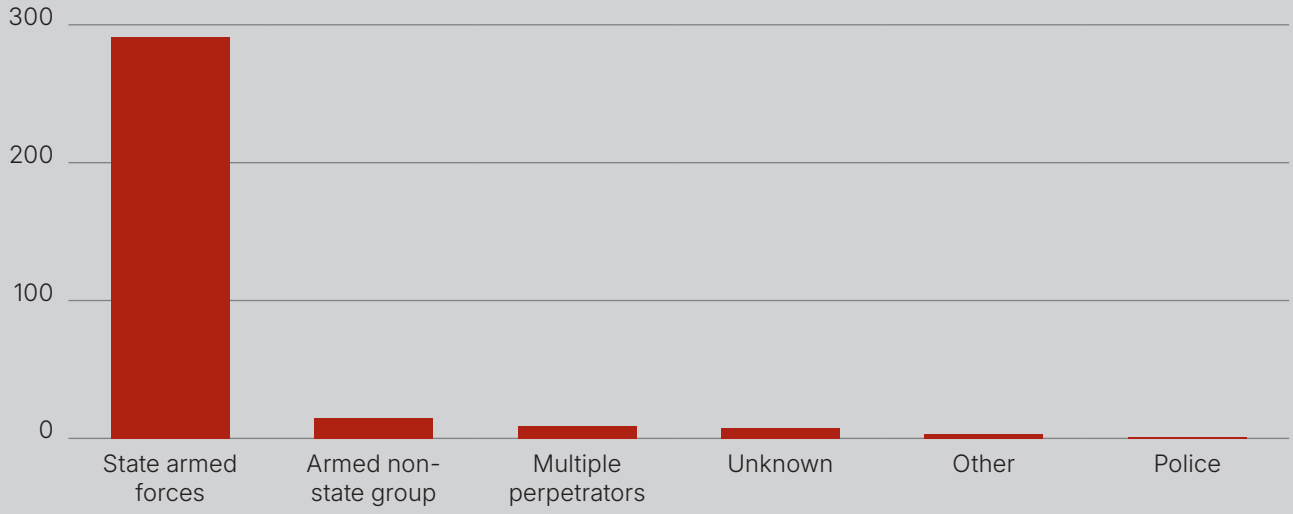



Reported drone attacks on education took place in **at least 15 countries** across Eastern Europe, the Middle East, Sub-Saharan Africa, and Southeast Asia during the reporting period. The majority of reported attacks took place in five conflict-affected countries, including **Ethiopia**, **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, **Sudan**, **and Ukraine**, **where 97 percent of all incidents identified by GCPEA took place**. The geographic range of these attacks demonstrates that the use of drones affecting education is not necessarily confined to a single region or conflict, but rather reflects a broader pattern associated with the proliferation of drone technology in armed conflict.




Of these reported attacks, analysis indicates a widespread adoption across actor types, from state armed forces to insurgent groups using drones to attack schools and universities. However, GCPEA found that **state armed forces** reportedly accounted for almost 300 identified attacks using drones in attacks on education, with **at least 275 incidents** occurring in **Palestine** (65) and **Ukraine** (210).

**Total Number of Reported Drone Attacks (2024-2025)**



For instance:

- In **Lebanon**, as reported by ACLED and local media, on May 13, 2025, an Israeli drone dropped a stun grenade over a school in Ed Dharya, Tyre, South Governorate.[134]
- In **Myanmar**, on October 22, 2024, in **Myanmar**, armed forces allegedly carried out drone and mortar attacks in Ledo Township and Sawti Township of Bago Region, damaging a school.[135]
- In **Palestine**, as reported by ACLED and *Anadolu Agency*, on November 19, 2024, Israeli armed forces allegedly used quadcopter drones to drop an explosive device near a Beit Lahia school housing displaced people in the northern Gaza Strip.[136]
- In **Ukraine**, as reported by ACLED and local media, on November 14, 2024, Russian armed forces allegedly conducted drone strikes in Odessa city and region, damaging two schools and three kindergartens.[137]
- In **Ukraine**, as reported by Scholars at Risk, on February 24, 2025, Russian drones allegedly struck Taras Shevchenko National University in Kyiv, for the third time since 2022. Classrooms and a dormitory were damaged during this attack.[138]

Non-state armed groups were reportedly responsible for at least 15 attacks in eight countries: **Burkina Faso**, **Colombia**, **Ethiopia**, **Iraq**, **Myanmar**, **Sudan**, **Syria**, and **Yemen**, and in some cases it was not possible for GCPEA to establish a suspected perpetrator from reports.

- In **Ethiopia**, in January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school, as reported by *BBC Amharic*.[139] The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.
- In **Iraq**, on July 1, 2025, a drone allegedly crashed into a school in the Derkar Yazidi IDP camp in Dohuk governorate, causing a fire, as reported by ACLED and local media.[140]
- In **Sudan**, as reported by the UN, on June 9, 2025, a Sudanese Armed Force (SAF) drone strike allegedly hit the local girls' secondary school in Abu Zabad locality, West Kordofan state, which was acting as a shelter for displaced civilians at the time of the incident, killing eight.[141]
- In **Syria**, on January 21, 2025, the SDF allegedly conducted a drone strike that hit Rasm al-Mastaha School, Rasm al-Mastaha, Menbij, Aleppo governorate. At the time of the strike, IDPs were sheltering in the school building and four civilians were injured.[142]
- In **Yemen**, on December 1, 2024, in Al Boumiya village, Maqbanah district, Taizz governorate, a drone reportedly struck a market near to a school.[143]

# Recommendations

Advancements in drone warfare and their increased uptake by various actors across conflict contexts suggests that education is under new forms of attack. In addition to urging states to endorse the Political Declaration on Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas (EWIPA), GCPEA encourages cross-sector collaboration to amplify the civilian impacts associated with the use of explosive weapons, particularly drone warfare, in populated areas. This could include:

- **Investing in practical protection measures for education systems**, including early warning mechanisms, safe sheltering, and continuity of learning approaches in high-risk environments.
- **Reinforcing IHL Obligations:** Given that many drone systems enable real-time targeting, attacks on schools involving drones should be subject to scrutiny, with investigations assessing intent and potential violations of international humanitarian law. States should increase support for comprehensive training that reinforces obligations under IHL and results in policy-driven changes to military tactics.[144]
- **Addressing Drone Threats and their Differential Impacts:** States and international actors must address the escalating use of Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS) against educational infrastructure. Different categories of drones generate distinct patterns of harm and protection strategies should be adapted accordingly. Military manuals and rules of engagement should explicitly prohibit targeting educational facilities; given the precision of modern drones, any strike on a school should be investigated as a potential deliberate violation of the principle of distinction.
- **Controlling Proliferation:** States should strengthen export controls and end-user monitoring to prevent the diffusion of drone technology to actors with a history of attacking schools, while supporting forensic teams in identifying drone signatures to facilitate legal accountability.

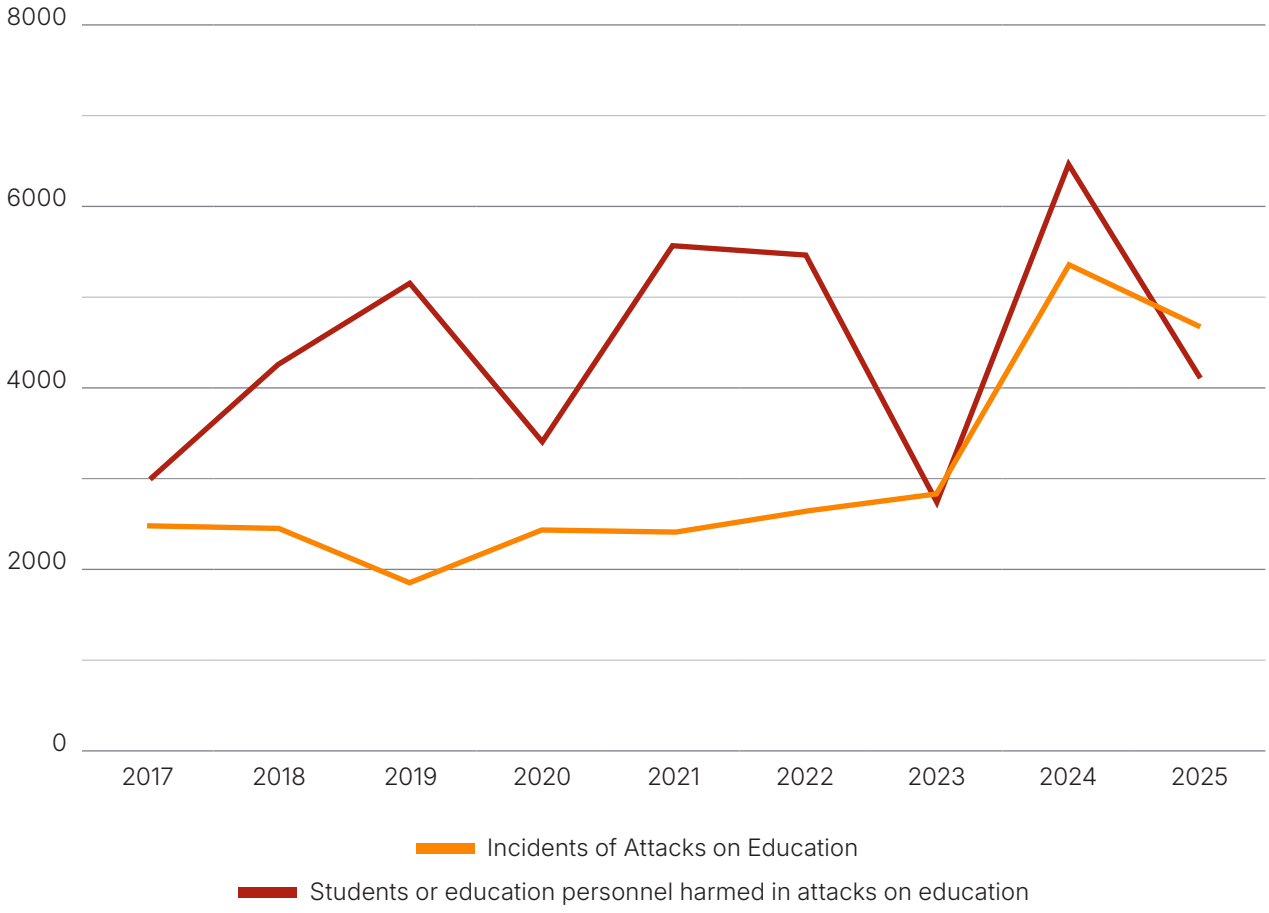
# GLOBAL TRENDS IN ATTACKS ON EDUCATION: 2024-2025

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GPCEA identified over 8,565 reported attacks on education (6,650) and military use (1,910) globally. These attacks harmed at least 10,500 students and education personnel. This marked an increase in attacks on education and military use, as well as students and educators harmed, as compared to the previous reporting period. In comparison, GCPEA collected more than 6,000 reported incidents of attacks on education and military use that harmed approximately 10,000 students and education personnel, in 2022 and 2023.

In 2024, the number of reported attacks on education and military use doubled, as compared to 2023 reported attacks, with the number growing to over 5,770 from around 2,850. Meanwhile, the number of students and educators reported killed, injured, abducted, arrested, or otherwise harmed by attacks on education drastically increased by 57 percent year-over-year, with the number of students and educators killed or harmed increasing to more than 6,500 in 2024 from around 2,760 in 2023. In 2025, the reported global number of attacks and military use identified by GCPEA decreased, as compared to 2024. The number of students and educators reported killed, injured, abducted, arrested, or otherwise harmed by attacks on education also decreased in 2025.

From 2017 to 2025, at least 2,400 attacks on education and incidents of military use of educational facilities have been reported per year, except in 2019 when attacks dipped below that threshold. GCPEA has noted several year-over-year increases in the number of students or education personnel killed or harmed by attacks on education since 2017. The exception was a decline in 2020 when many students and educators were not in schools or universities and education-related protests decreased due to the Covid-19 pandemic. 2023 also saw an almost 50 percent reduction in the number of students and educators reportedly killed or harmed as compared to 2022.

**Incidents of attacks on education and military use and people harmed, 2017-2025**




GCPEA identified reports of attacks on education in 83 countries during the reporting period. This included the 28 countries profiled in this report as well as 55 countries where GCPEA identified reports of isolated or occasional attacks on education in 2024 and 2025 or that experienced attacks on education, but were not in armed conflict. This marked a slight increase compared to 2022 and 2023, when GCPEA identified a total of 78 countries that had experienced at least one attack on education or case of military use. Attacks in non-profiled countries largely consisted of repression or excessive force during education-related protests, affecting school and university students and educators. Attacks on higher education students and education personnel related to pro-Palestinian protests were documented in several countries, including **Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, United States, Morocco, the Netherlands**, and **Portugal**.

**The 55 countries where GCPEA identified isolated reports of attacks on education or that experienced attacks on education but were not conflict-affected**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Algeria | Comoros | Iran | Russia |
| Angola | Cote d'Ivoire | Liberia | Senegal |
| Argentina | Ecuador | Libya | Serbia |
| Armenia | Egypt | Madagascar | South Africa |
| Australia | France | Mauritania | Spain |
| Bangladesh | Gabon | Mexico | Sri Lanka |
| Benin | Gambia | Morocco | Switzerland |
| Bolivia | Germany | Nepal | Timor Leste |
| Brazil | Ghana | Netherlands | Uganda |
| Burundi | Greece | North Korea | United Kingdom |
| Canada | Guinea | Panama | United States of America |
| Chad | Guinea-Bissau | Paraguay | Venezuela |
| Chile | Honduras | Peru | Zimbabwe |
| China | Indonesia | Portugal | |

# VERY HEAVILY AFFECTED COUNTRIES

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified ten countries that experienced over 400 incidents of attacks on education and military use of educational facilities, or where more than 400 people were harmed, and were thus categorized as very heavily affected **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, **Haiti**, **India**, **Myanmar**, **Nigeria**, **Palestine**, **Türkiye**, and **Ukraine** met these criteria during this reporting period. **DRC**, **India**, **Myanmar**, **Palestine**, and **Ukraine** were also identified as very heavily affected countries in the previous reporting period covered in *Education Under Attack 2024*. During the current reporting period, **Ethiopia** and **Nigeria**, previously categorized as heavily affected, both experienced increases in reported attacks, cases of the military use of schools, or numbers of students and staff impacted in attacks.

According to ACLED, **Palestine** and **Ukraine** are considered to be two of the most dangerous and deadliest places in the world for civilians.[145] The highest number of grave violations against children in the world was recorded in **Palestine**, which accounted for one out of every three children killed in armed conflict globally in 2024.[146] In September 2025, the UN formally concluded that Israeli authorities and Israeli security forces had been and were committing genocide against the Palestinians in the Gaza Strip.[147] In **Ukraine**, the reporting period was marked by a significant escalation in aerial attacks, with intensified use of missiles, drones, and guided bombs against cities and critical infrastructure, placing civilians at further risk.[148]

Armed violence also increased during the report period in **Colombia**, where conflict escalated in the Catacumbo region, Norte de Santander department, between the ELN and a FARC-EP dissident group, despite ongoing peacebuilding efforts. Reports of attacks on schools and the military use of schools increased during 2024 and 2025, and teachers and students continued to face threats.

Compared to the 2022-2023 reporting period, reports of attacks on education and military use of schools increased across other regions of the world during the 2024-2025 reporting period. The use of explosive weapons by state forces and non-state armed groups proliferated, increasing civilian risks and attacks on education. For example, Amnesty International reported that airstrikes perpetrated by the Myanmar military increased by 500 percent in the first half of 2024, compared to the first half of 2023.[149]

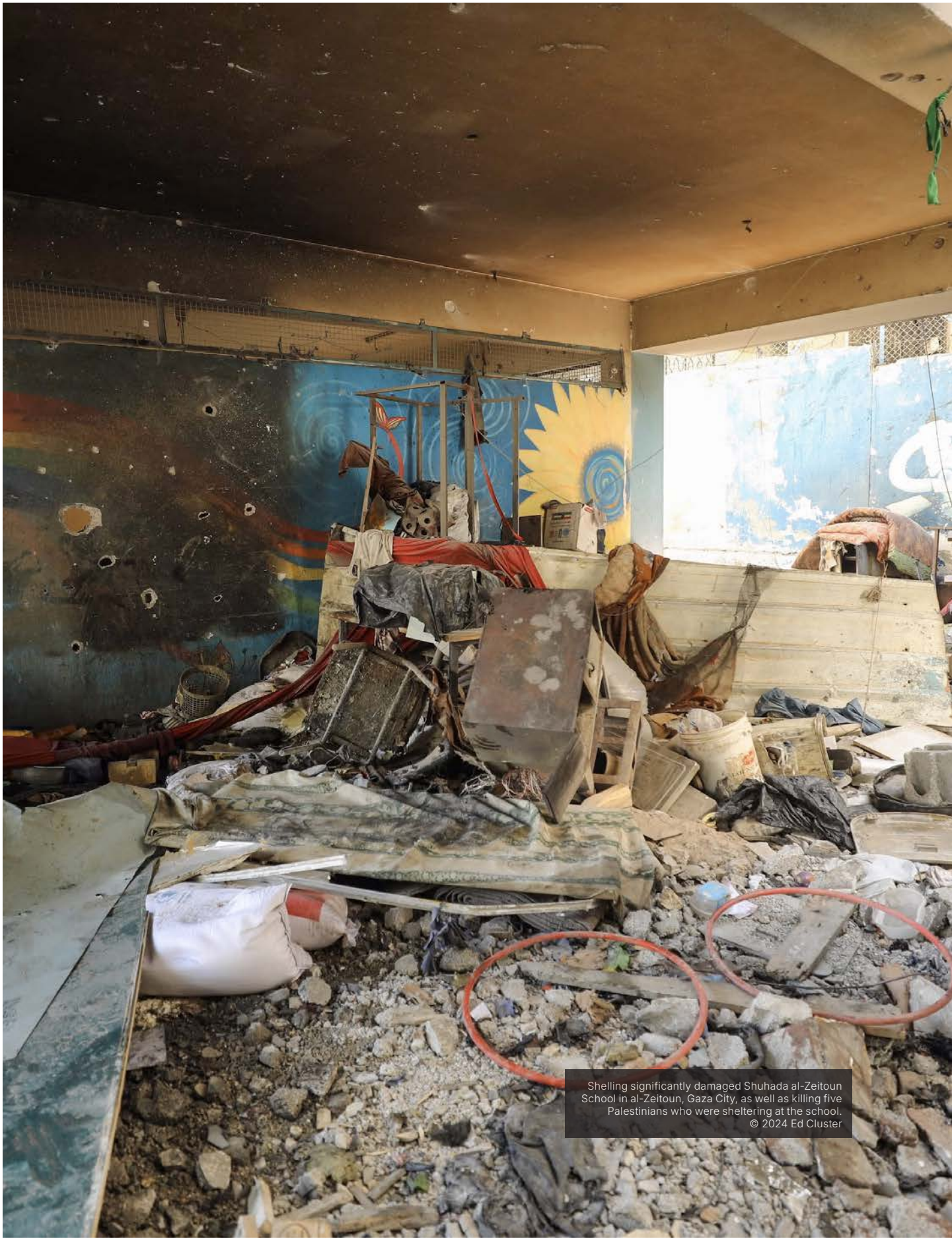
GCPEA identified attacks involving arson, drones, airstrikes, and armed clashes in **DRC**, **Ethiopia**, **Myanmar**, **Nigeria**, **Palestine**, and **Ukraine**. In **Ethiopia**, armed conflict persisted and many grave violations against children were reported in 2024.[150] A sharp increase in the number of reported cases of the military use of schools during the 2024-2025 reporting period was a contributing factor of **Ethiopia**'s reclassification as a very heavily affected country since the last reporting period and **DRC**'s continued presence in this category. Reported attacks on schools decreased from 2023 to 2024 in **DRC**, however attack reports increased in 2025 in both North Kivu and South Kivu provinces.[151]

Students and teachers at all levels were arrested, detained, abducted, assaulted and killed in these very heavily affected contexts. As education in **Myanmar** continued to be politicized, students and teachers were abducted or arrested based on their involvement in the education system under the military junta, or in alternative opposition-supported schools. In **Nigeria**, at least 90 students, teachers, and other education staff were killed or injured, and the number of students and staff abducted increased sharply as compared to the previous reporting period, to over 700.

Hundreds of students and staff were reportedly detained or arrested during education-related protests in **India** and **Türkiye**. The police reportedly used excessive force against higher education students and personnel in **India** and **Türkiye** during this reporting period, mostly while repressing on-campus or education-related protests.

# HEAVILY AFFECTED COUNTRIES

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified three countries that experienced between 200-399 attacks on education and military use of educational facilities, or where 200-399 people were harmed, and were thus categorized as heavily affected. **Pakistan**, **Sudan**, and **Yemen** met these criteria during this reporting period. **Sudan** experienced an increase in people harmed; it was identified as an affected country in the previous reporting period covered in *Education Under Attack 2024*. **Pakistan**, previously categorized as very heavily affected, experienced a decrease in reported people affected.



Shelling significantly damaged Shuhada al-Zeitoun School in al-Zeitoun, Gaza City, as well as killing five Palestinians who were sheltering at the school.
© 2024 Ed Cluster

# AFFECTED COUNTRIES

The remainder of the countries profiled in this report were categorized as affected, with between 10 and 199 attacks on education and military use of educational facilities, or between 10 and 199 students, teachers, or other education personnel harmed. These countries were: **Afghanistan**, **Burkina Faso**, **Cameroon**, **CAR**, **Iraq**, **Israel**, **Kenya**, **Lebanon**, **Mali**, **Mozambique**, **Niger**, the **Philippines**, **Somalia**, **South Sudan**, and **Syria**.

In the period covered by Education under Attack 2026, **Afghanistan** experienced a significant decrease in reported attacks compared to the previous reporting period. However, massive shutdowns of schools and limits on education for Afghan girls older than sixth grade likely had a serious impact on these numbers.

**Burkina Faso** experienced a significant decrease in reported attacks compared to the previous reporting period, when it was categorized as heavily affected (see textbox on Monitoring and Reporting).

Several countries categorized as affected in the previous report, such as **Iraq**, **Mali**, **Mozambique**, **Niger**, the **Philippines**, **Somalia**, and **Syria**, experienced a decline in reported attacks on education, or people harmed, but not to such an extent that they no longer met inclusion criteria.

On the other hand, a few countries categorized as affected in the previous report experienced an increase in the reported number of attacks, although the number was not sufficient to move the country into a higher category. This was the case for countries such as **Cameroon** and **South Sudan**. Two countries, **CAR** and **Kenya**, experienced an increase in the numbers of students, teachers and staff who were injured in attacks, but also not to such an extent to move the country into a higher category. In **Cameroon**, persistent and escalating violence across multiple fronts continued to heavily impact education in Far North, North-West, and South-West regions.[152]

**Lebanon**, which was not in the previous report, met the criteria for inclusion in Education Under Attack 2026. Armed conflict in **Lebanon** escalated and heavy bombardments destroyed or heavily damaged hundreds of schools in southern **Lebanon**, according to the UN.[153]

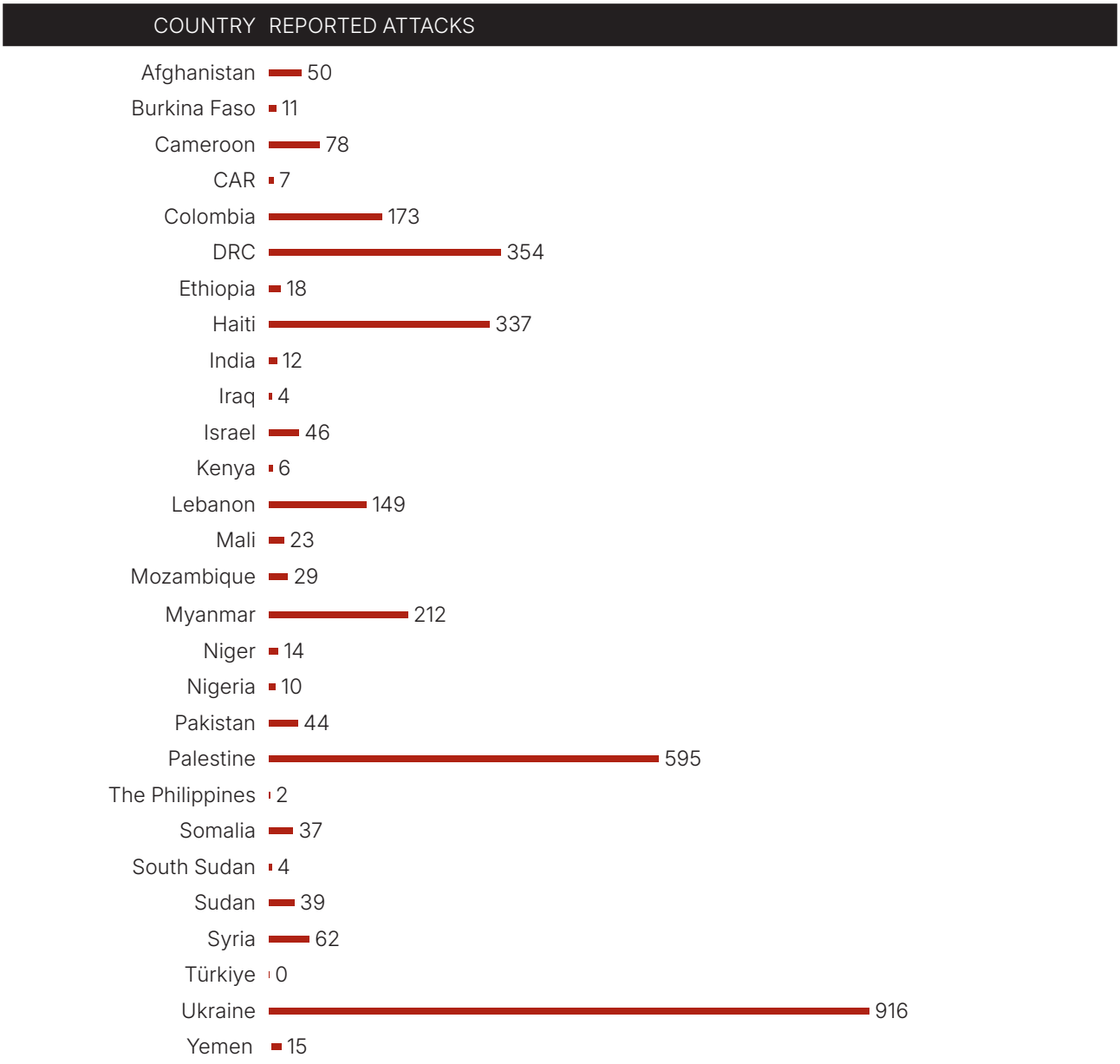
Three countries profiled in the last report were not profiled in this one. **Egypt**, **Kyrgyzstan**, and **Libya** were not covered due either to a reduction in attacks on education or because the country was no longer considered to be in armed conflict.




Damage to Yarine Intermediate Public School, Lebanon, March 6, 2025.
© Human Rights Watch

# ATTACKS ON SCHOOLS

**Reported attacks on schools in profiled countries, 2024-2025**




Attacks on schools were the most prevalent form of attack on education during the reporting period, making up more than half of all reported attacks on education and cases of military use. In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA collected reports of over 3,240 attacks on schools in 27 profiled countries. These attacks included arson, vandalism, airstrikes, shelling, looting, and threats; they caused the death or injury of over 1,000 students and educators, along with damage to hundreds of school facilities and loss of learning. In comparison, attacks on schools made up a greater proportion of all attacks on education and military use during the periods covered in Education under Attack 2020 and 2022 than in this reporting period.

In 2024 and 2025, **DRC**, **Palestine** and **Ukraine** experienced hundreds of attacks on schools, with **Ukraine** experiencing over 900 attacks and **Palestine** almost 600. The

majority of attacks involved explosive weapons, including airstrikes and shelling. **Myanmar** also experienced a significant number of attacks on schools.

Examples of attacks on schools during the reporting period included:

- In **Afghanistan**, local media reported that, on January 12, 2025, the Taliban allegedly raided an English language education center in Korga area of Khadir, Daikundi province, and seized office equipment and computers from the school.[154]
- In **Cameroon**, the UN reported that on March 20, 2024, in Weh and Esu villages, Menchum division, North-West region, members of a non-state armed group allegedly entered two government schools, fired live ammunition, and set fire to examination papers, disrupting examinations.[155]
- In **DRC**, on January 29, 2024, in Sake town, North Kivu province, M23-RDF reportedly fired explosive projectiles near a school, injuring at least eight civilians, including six children, according to the UN. A 12-year-old girl later died from her injuries.[156]
- In **Lebanon**, on October 9, 2024, a nearby airstrike heavily damaged an educational center in Kfar Joz, Nabatieh governorate, as reported by the UN. The attack forced the center to close and interrupted access to education and psychological support for over 400 children.[157]
- In **Mozambique**, between October 10 and 11, 2025, in Napala village, Cabo Delgado province, a school was allegedly set on fire, interrupting access to education for more than 500 students, as reported by local media *Club of Mozambique*.[158]
- In **Palestine**, as reported by the UN, in Khallet Amira, Hebron Governorate, West Bank on July 8, 2024, Israeli forces demolished a school, impacting the education of 49 students.[159]

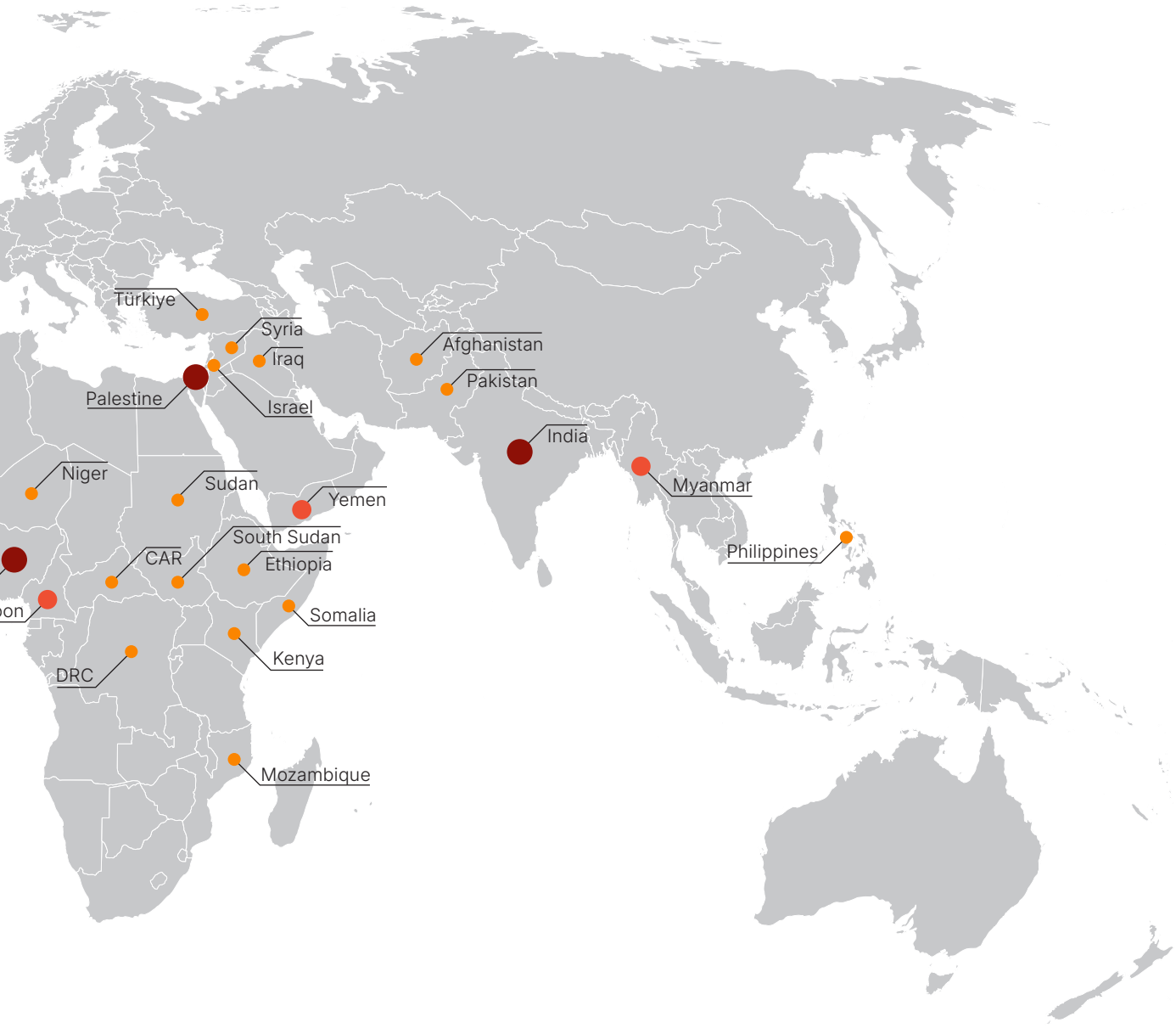
# ATTACKS ON SCHOOL STUDENTS, TEACHERS, AND OTHER EDUCATION PERSONNEL




**Very heavily affected**
Reports documented more than 200 students, teachers, or other education personnel harmed by individually targeted attacks

**Heavily affected**
Reports documented 100-199 students, teachers, or other education personnel harmed by individually targeted attacks

**Affected**
Reports documented 1-99 students, teachers, or other education personnel harmed by individually targeted attacks


Türkiye
Syria
Iraq
Palestine
Israel
Afghanistan
Pakistan
India
Myanmar
Philippines
Niger
Sudan
Yemen
South Sudan
CAR
Ethiopia
Somalia
Kenya
DRC
Mozambique

GCPEA collected around 2,990 reports of attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025 in 24 of the 28 profiled countries. Around 6,520 students or educators were killed or harmed in these attacks; around 1,420 of them were killed, injured, or abducted and over 5,100 were reportedly arrested or detained. These numbers were in addition to students or educators killed or injured in attacks on schools and universities.

**Cameroon**, **Colombia**, **India**, and **Nigeria**, **Palestine**, were the most impacted by attacks on students and educators during the reporting period, with over 2,400 attacks identified in **Palestine**, and over 100 attacks in **Cameroon** and **Colombia**. More than 940 students or educators were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted in **Myanmar**, **Nigeria**, and **Yemen**, combined, while over 4,000 teachers were reportedly arrested or detained in **India**. Separately, **Colombia** and **Cameroon** were the countries most heavily affected by threats to school students and teachers.

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, students, teachers, and other education personnel risked abduction on their way to, from, and at schools across multiple contexts, including:

- In **Cameroon**, on February 14, 2024, in Babungo village, Ngo-Ketunjia division, North-West region, members of one or more non-state armed groups allegedly attacked and vandalized a community school which served around 2,000 children, from nursery to high school, as reported by the UN, as well as allegedly assaulting students and school staff, kidnapping 17 teachers, and seriously injuring the school security guard.[160]
- In **Haiti**, on February 24, 2024, a teacher working at a religious mission was reportedly kidnapped in the Bicentenaire neighborhood, Port-au-Prince city, West department, as reported by international media *RFI*.[161] The school, which was reportedly the only school still operating in the area, was subsequently closed.
- In **Mozambique**, on March 6, 2024, members of an armed group allegedly abducted nine children as they were leaving Metuge Secondary School in Metuge, Cabo Delgado province, as reported by ACLED, and local and international media.[162]
- In **Nigeria**, on November 21, 2025, unidentified gunmen allegedly abducted 303 children and 12 teachers from a Catholic secondary school in the Papiri community, Agwara, Niger state, as reported by the UN and international and local media sources.[163]
- In **Yemen**, on August 27, 2025, in Hayfan district, Taizz governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted at least 48 teachers from different locations, and took them to an unknown location, as reported by ACLED and local media.[164]

In several conflict contexts, students, teachers, and other education personnel risked being injured or killed.

- In **Iraq**, on October 26, 2024, a student sustained injuries, and later died, from a landmine explosion near Mount Sanaa in Basra governorate, while on a school trip, as reported by ACLED and local media.[165]
- In **Kenya**, on April 1, 2024, near Gotu town, Isiolo county, alleged members of an armed group reportedly shot and killed a female secondary school student who was on her way home from school, when they attacked the bus she was traveling on, as reported by ACLED and local media.[166]
- In **Mozambique**, on November 21, 2024, in Moma town, Moma district, Nampula province, police allegedly fired live ammunition which killed a student who was on his way home from school, as reported by a civil society organization; the incident occurred during a political protest in the context of post-election violence.[167]
- In **Niger**, on January 10, 2024, suspected members of an armed group reportedly shot and killed a teacher near a school in Makalondi, Torodi department, Tillabéri region, as reported by international media *DW*.[168] The teacher had been kidnapped, along with a colleague, from school in October 2023, as detailed in *Education under Attack 2024*.[169] According to reports, the other teacher was released. Teachers in the area refused to work and, together with the National Union of Basic Education Contractual Workers (SYNACEB), demanded protection and security measures from the authorities.
- In **Palestine**, the UN and international media reported that, on May 21, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly fired live ammunition during a raid in Jenin Refugee Camp, in Jenin, West Bank, killing at least two male students and one teacher, as they were leaving school, which had closed as a result of the raid.[170]

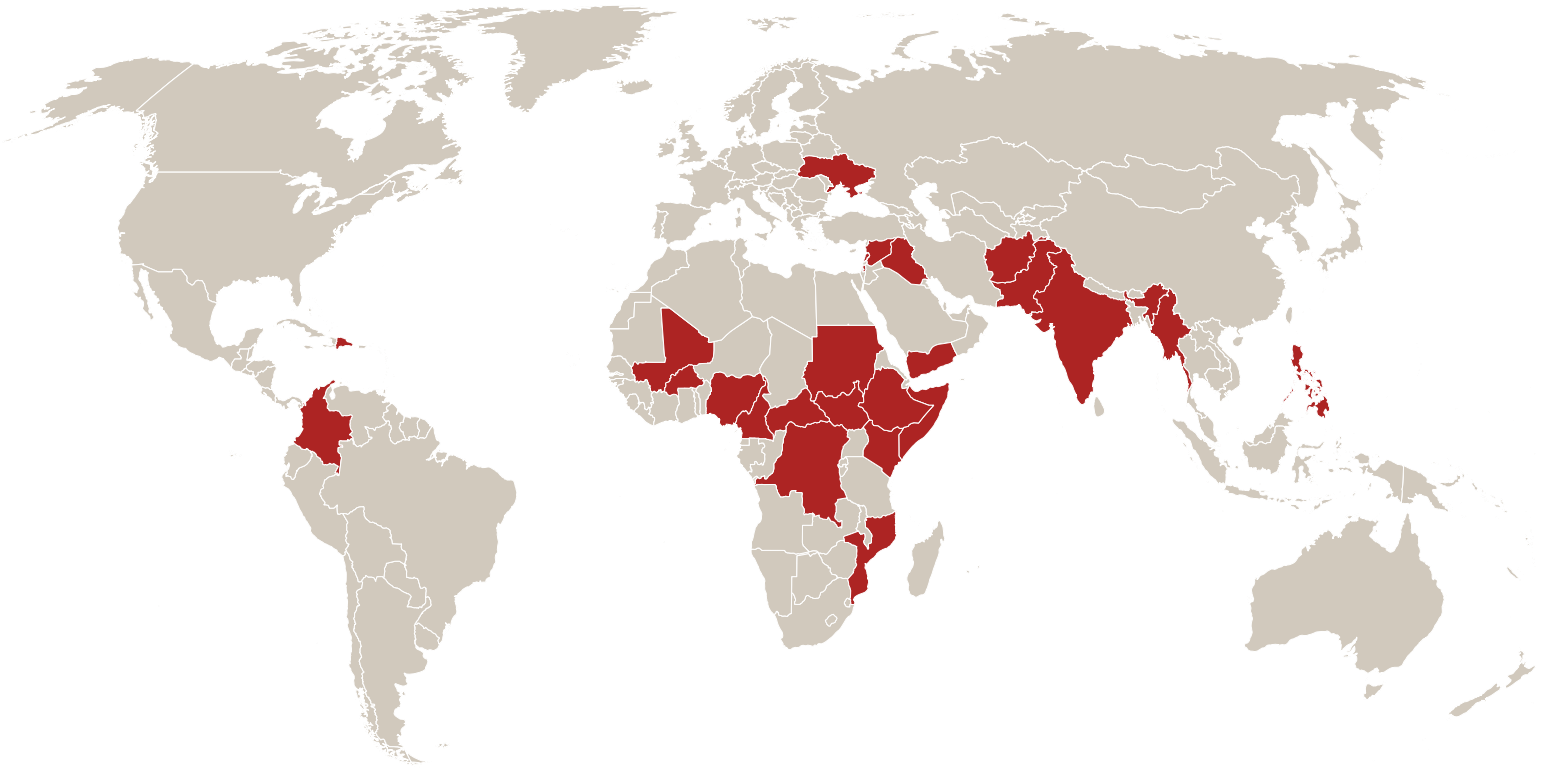
Students, teachers and education personnel faced risks associated with their actual or perceived participation in civic activities during the reporting period, as well as providing education to girls and women in **Afghanistan**.

- In **Afghanistan**, on January 25, 2025, as reported by ACLED and *Kabul Now*, Taliban intelligence forces allegedly shut an English language training center in Lal Wa Sar Jangal district in Ghor province, and reportedly arrested its director and four teachers, including a female teacher. This center educated girls above the sixth grade.[171]
- In **Afghanistan**, on December 1, 2024, a Kabul University student was arrested by Taliban intelligence forces from the Kabul University dormitory in Kabul city, after first being beaten by the Taliban dormitory director. The student had recently protested in support of women's and Hazara human rights, along with another activist who was also arrested. The student was detained for over a month, and was expelled from the university.[172]

- In **Myanmar**, on January 14, 2024, in Tonzang township, Chin state, a female teacher was reportedly arrested at home because she had taken part in the Civil Disobedience Movement, as reported by local media. According to reports, she was subsequently sentenced to life imprisonment.[173] Similarly, as reported by ALCED and local media, on June 25, 2024, in Seik Chaung village, Dawei district, Tanintharyi region, members of an armed group allegedly abducted five school teachers, including one who was pregnant, because they had not joined the Civil Disobedience Movement, and continued to work in junta-led schools. The local primary school was closed as a result.[174]
- In **Yemen**, on September 7, 2024, suspected Houthi forces allegedly abducted one student from the Moath Bin Jabel School in Al Makhadir, Ibb governorate, and accused him of 'treason and collaboration' for allegedly tearing down a banner hung by the Houthis.[175]

# MILITARY USE OF SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES

**Countries with at least one report of military use of schools or universities, 2024-2025**



In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified around 1,912 reports of military use globally. Armed forces, other state security forces, or non-state armed groups used schools as bases, barracks, firing positions or for other non-educational purposes in 25 countries profiled in the report. Compared to the previous reporting period, this represents more than an 80 percent increase in reported cases of military use. In 2022 and 2023, around 1,000 reported cases of military use of schools and universities occurred in 25 profiled countries.

In some contexts, military use of schools and universities placed students and educators in close proximity to armed forces or groups, increasing their exposure to munitions and their risk of child recruitment, sexual violence, and injury or death. GCPEA also found that military use at times led rival armed forces or groups to target schools or universities for attack.

Compared to the previous reporting period, GCPEA noted an increase in reports of military use of educational facilities in many countries, including **Colombia**, **DRC**, and **Ethiopia**. A significant number of incidents were also reported in **Myanmar**, and **Yemen**.

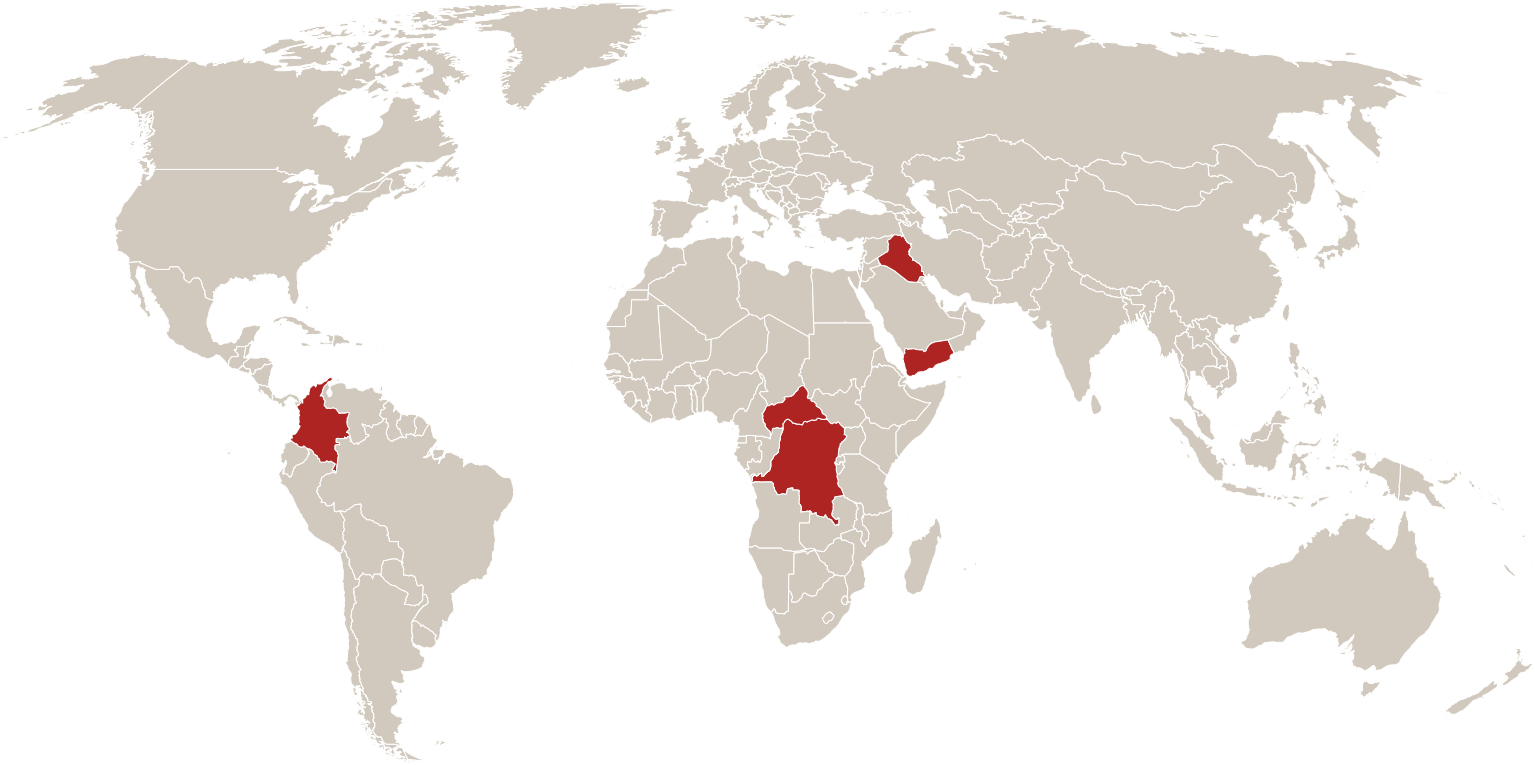
Examples of military use of schools and universities in 2024 and 2025 included:

- In **Burkina Faso**, on November 18, 2024, the Burkinabe air force allegedly carried out airstrikes against JNIM militants hiding in an abandoned school and an orchard in Sebba, Yagha province, Sahel region, killing a number of militants, as reported by ACLED and local media.[176]
- In **CAR**, between October 1 and October 7, 2024, in Dembia, Mbomou Prefecture, armed groups allegedly occupied the primary school and used school furniture as firewood, as reported by the UN.[177]
- In **Ethiopia**, in January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school, as reported by *BBC Amharic*. The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.[178]
- In **Myanmar**, on August 7, 2024, Myanmar's military forces allegedly occupied the University of Technology's Yatanarpon Cyber City campus in Pyin Oo Lwin township, Mandalay region, as reported by Scholars at Risk, international media *University World News*, and local media. The university was operational until the military allegedly dropped flyers prior to occupying the university, which led students and staff to flee.[179]

- In **South Sudan**, between April 16 and October 1, 2025, the South Sudan People's Defence Forces continued to occupy school facilities in southern Abyei, as reported by the UN. In May 2025, UNISFA contacted the Government of **South Sudan** advocating for the withdrawal of these forces in line with the demilitarized and weapons-free status of Abyei, under the terms of the 2011 Agreement on Temporary Arrangements for the Administration and Security of the Abyei Area. As of October 2025, the schools were reportedly still occupied.[180]
- In **Yemen**, on September 10, 2024, in Al-Jund, Taizz governorate, an airstrike reportedly targeted a Houthi training camp near Umm Al-Mu'minin Aisha School, a girls' school; reports indicated that the school was damaged and two female students were killed and at least nine were injured, as reported by regional and local media.[181]

## CHILD RECRUITMENT AT, OR ON THE WAY TO OR FROM, SCHOOL

**Countries with reports of child recruitment occurring at, or on the way to or from, school, 2024-2025**



GCPEA collected reports of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school in five countries in 2024 and 2025: **CAR**, **Colombia**, **DRC**, **Syria**, and **Yemen**. This is two fewer than the 2022-2023 reporting period. Given the challenges of collecting data on school-related child recruitment, the number of countries may be underreported. Relatedly, there was a reported increase in child recruitment via digital tools, which adds to the complexity of collecting data on this attack type.[182]

Examples of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school in 2024 and 2025 included:

- In **CAR**, as reported by the Education Cluster on April 3, 2025, at Jacques Legendre high school in Kondo, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, armed groups recruited and abducted three students, one who was a minor and two who were over 18; the school closed afterwards.[183]
- In **Colombia**, on both September 17 and 24, 2024, two female students were reportedly recruited from a secondary school in La Plata municipality, Huila department, according to the UN and local media.[184]
- In **DRC**, on November 21, 2024, as reported by the UN, in Shabunda, South Kivu province, four displaced students who were on their way to school were abducted for the purposes of forced labor, at a mining site that was under the control of an armed group.[185]
- In **Yemen**, on August 26, 2025, in Dhi Naim city, Al Bayda governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted a number of students from Omar Ibn Abdul Aziz school, after reportedly converting the school into a recruitment camp at some point in July or August 2025, according to reports from ACLED and local media.[186]

# SEXUAL VIOLENCE AT, OR ON THE WAY TO OR FROM, SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY

**Profiled countries with reports of sexual violence occurring at, or on the way to or from, school or university, 2024-2025**



In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified reports of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university, in five countries profiled in this report: **Cameroon**, **CAR**, **Colombia**, **Haiti**, and **Nigeria**. GCPEA identified reports of this attack type in eight countries in the 2022-2023 reporting period."

Examples of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school and university during the reporting period included:

- In **CAR**, on April 3, 2025, armed clashes near Koumboli Primary School, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, led to a number of violations which affected students and teachers, including sexual violence, as reported by the Education Cluster.[187]
- In **Cameroon**, the Education Cluster reported three cases of sexual violence against students or staff between January and August 2024.[188] Further details on the number of victims were not available.
- In **Haiti**, on January 26, 2024, in Drouillard area, Cité Soleil commune, Port-au-Prince, Ouest department, three Terre Noire gang members raped and killed a 17-year-old girl who was on her way to school, as reported by the UN.[189]

- In **Nigeria**, on February 15 and 16, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked and raped three female students at their hostel in Ogwashi-Uku, Delta state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[190]

Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university remained one of the most challenging attack types on which to collect data. Stigma surrounding sexual violence means that survivors or their families are unlikely to report events when they occur and, if they do, details on the location of events are rarely provided in reports, making it difficult to determine whether incidents occurred at school or university or along school routes.

## HAITI

*"We were covered in blood... Both of us had not had sex before. We had injuries on our vaginas... It was painful... There was so much blood. When I think about it sometimes, I tell myself, look at my age. This happened to me. My mom says, 'Don't cry, have courage.' I think about it and tell myself, I'm a child, why did this happen to me?"*[191]

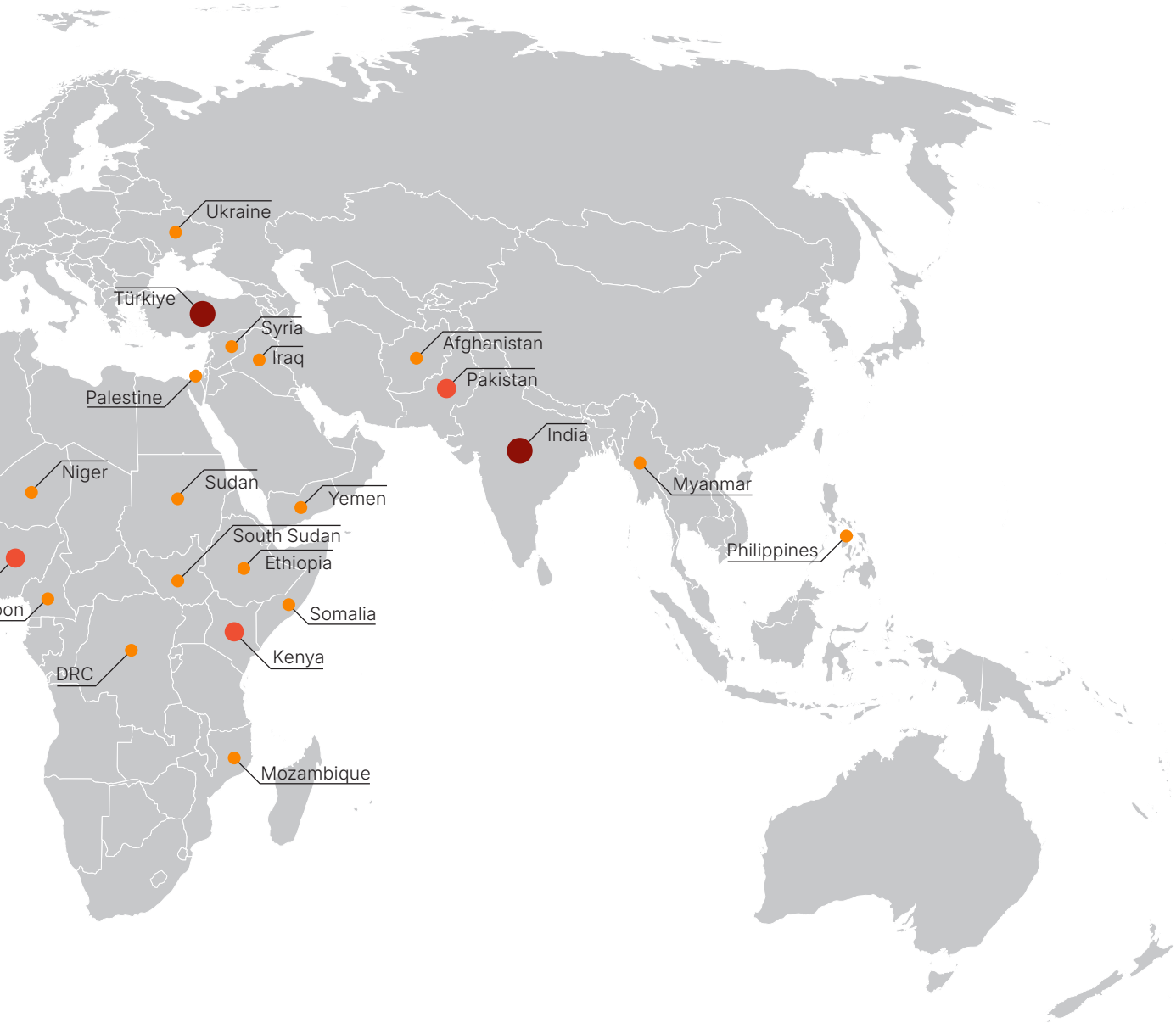
# ATTACKS ON HIGHER EDUCATION




**Very heavily affected**
Reports documented 200 or more attacks on facilities or 200 or more students and education personnel harmed by attacks on higher education

**Heavily affected**
Reports documented 100-199 attacks on facilities 100-199 students and education personnel harmed by attacks on higher education

**Affected**
Reports documented 1-99 attacks on facilities 1-99 students and education personnel harmed by attacks on higher education


Ukraine
Türkiye
Syria
Iraq
Palestine
Afghanistan
Pakistan
India
Myanmar
Philippines
Niger
Sudan
Yemen
South Sudan
Ethiopia
Somalia
Kenya
DRC
Mozambique

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA collected over 377 reports of attacks on higher education in 25 of the 28 profiled countries. Of these, around 107 were reported attacks on university facilities, while around 270 were reported attacks on university students and staff. More than 2,950 higher education students or staff were killed or harmed in these attacks; at least 570 were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted, while around 2,380 were detained or arrested. In comparison, *Education under Attack 2024* included more than 360 reports of attacks on higher education in profiled countries for 2022 and 2023, affecting more than 2,460 university students and staff.

Attacks on higher education students and staff included both conflict-related incidents and repression of education-related protests, as well as attacks on professors or students for their academic scholarship.

The country most affected by attacks on higher education facilities was **Palestine**, with more than 29 reported attacks. **Ukraine** was also affected by attacks on higher education infrastructure, with at least 43 reported attacks in 2024 and 2025. Many of these attacks involved the use of explosive weapons, including airstrikes or shelling, and some harmed students.

More than half of all profiled countries reported attacks on university students and staff. The countries with the most reported attacks on higher education students and staff were **India**, **Kenya**, **Nigeria**, and **Pakistan**. These attacks had varied degrees of impact. In **India**, at least 1,680 students and academics were reportedly arrested or detained during education-related protests, with 137 reportedly killed, injured, or abducted. In **Kenya**, GCPEA collected reports of the arrest or detention of more than 113 students and academics, and two who were killed, injured, or abducted. In **Nigeria**, 31 reported attacks were documented, with 86 students and educators killed, injured, or abducted. GCPEA identified ten reported attacks on higher education students and educators in **Pakistan**, during which 61 were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted.

Examples of conflict-related incidents on higher education facilities during the 2024-2025 reporting period included:

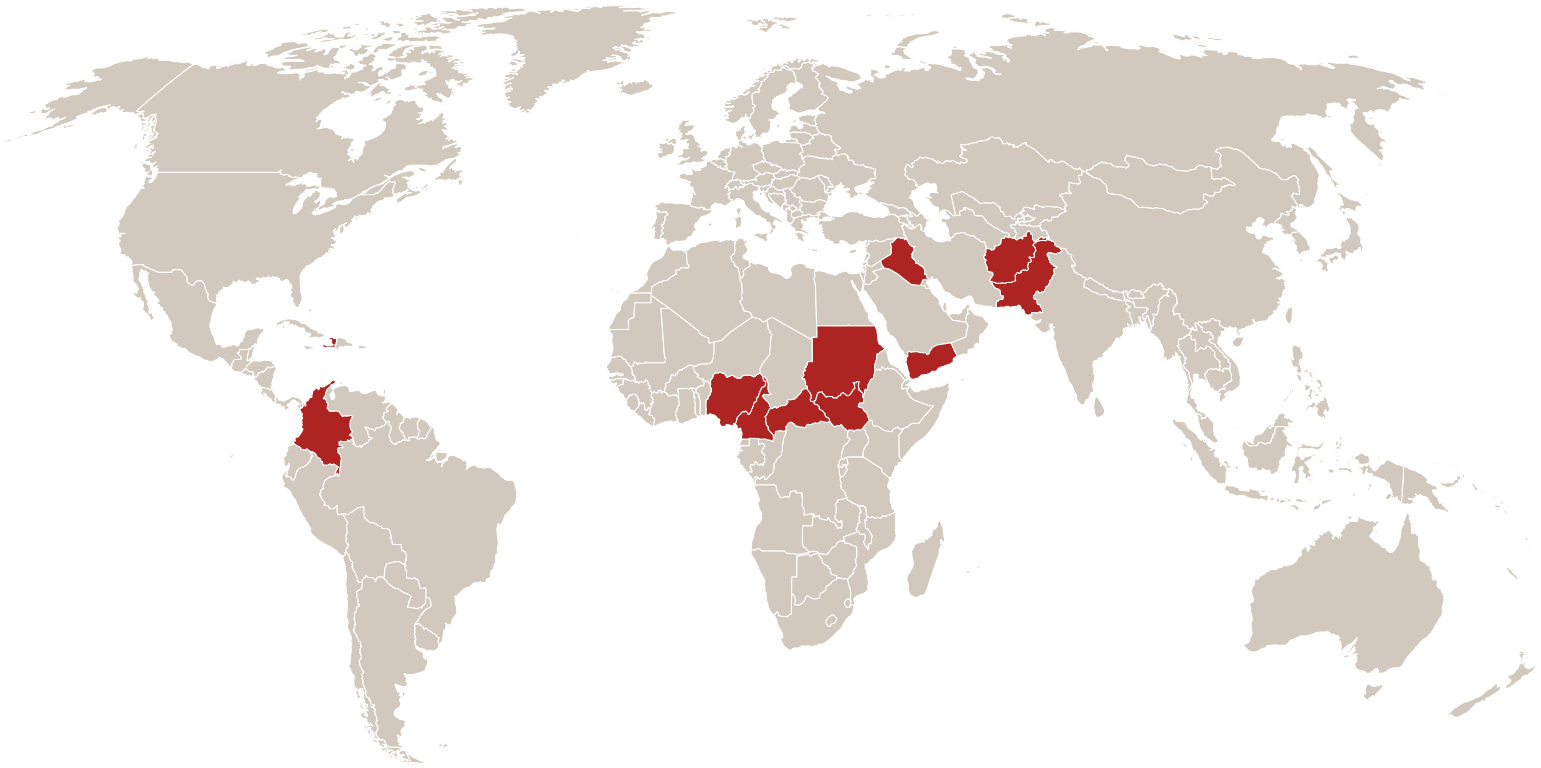
- In **Somalia**, as reported by ACLED, on May 1, 2024, Al-Shabaab detonated a remote-controlled IED near Shabelle University area in Dayniile district, Mogadishu. Al-Shabaab claimed responsibility for this incident which targeted government security forces passing by the university. In addition to killing four soldiers and injuring two civilians, the IED also damaged a passing vehicle, injuring four passengers.[192]
- In **Syria**, on November 29, 2024, in Aleppo city and governorate, four male students were allegedly killed when shelling struck Aleppo University student housing, as reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights and the UN.[193]
- In **Ukraine**, on January 6, 2025, a drone strike targeted Kherson State University, damaging classrooms and shattering the windows, according to local media.[194]

Examples of attacks on higher education students and staff during repression of education-related or on-campus protests included:

- In **India**, on July 10, 2024, police allegedly beat and detained around 15 students during a protest at Osmania University, Hyderabad city, Telangana state, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[195]
- In **Kenya**, as reported by ACLED, local media and Scholars at Risk, on October 22, 2024 in Starehe, Nairobi, police arrested 108 students who were protesting against the sudden increase of school fees outside the Nairobi Technical Training Institute campus. At least 102 students were released the following day. The training institute was closed indefinitely after this incident.[196]
- In **Pakistan**, on March 11, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media sources, in Muzaffarabad, Azad Kashmir district, Kashmir province, police allegedly used tear gas shells and batons to disperse University of Azad Jammu and Kashmir students protesting against university policies. Police reportedly detained 11 students.[197]
- In **South Sudan**, as reported by Scholars at Risk and local media, on June 12, 2024, at the University of Juba in Juba, Central Equatoria state, South Sudan National Police Service raided an all-female hostel at the University's request in response to protests over fee increases and living conditions. According to reports, 23 female students were arrested and 16 were injured.[198]
- In **Türkiye**, on February 21, 2024, as reported by Scholars at Risk, police forcefully intervened during a student protest regarding university policy decisions at Istanbul University. One student was reportedly injured and consequently hospitalized.[199]

# GENDERED DYNAMICS OF ATTACKS ON EDUCATION

**Profiled countries with reports of attacks on education that uniquely targeted girls or women, 2024-2025**



Although boys and girls, and men and women, were all affected by attacks on education during the reporting period, armed forces and non-state armed groups specifically targeted girls and women in certain contexts. In some countries, girls' schools were bombed to suppress their education; in others, girls were forcibly recruited and girls and women were abducted or subjected to sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university. GCPEA research has found that women and girls are differentially impacted by attacks on education.[200]

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified at least 11 countries where girls and women were targeted or differentially affected in attacks on education: **Afghanistan**, **Cameroon**, **CAR**, **Colombia**, **Haiti**, **Iraq**, **Nigeria**, **Pakistan**, **South Sudan**, **Sudan**, and **Yemen**. In comparison, ten countries profiled in *Education under Attack 2024* involved such targeted attacks.

Examples of attacks on education targeted against girls, girls' schools, or women:

- In **Colombia**, on both September 17 and 24, 2024, two female students were reportedly recruited from a secondary school in La Plata municipality, Huila department, according to the UN and a local media outlet.[201]
- In **Pakistan**, on May 9, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Dawn*, members of an alleged armed group reportedly detonated two explosive weapons at a private Islamic girls school in Shewa, North Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, destroying the school. While there were no reported fatalities, the school guard was injured during the attack.[202]
- In **South Sudan**, as reported by Scholars at Risk and local media, on June 12, 2024, at the University of Juba in Juba, Central Equatoria state, South Sudan National Police Service raided an all-female hostel at the University's request in response to protests over fee increases and living conditions. Twenty three female students were arrested and 16 were injured.[203]

In other contexts, men and boys were targeted in attacks on education. For example, in **Palestine**, on February 14, 2024, Israeli forces reportedly raided Beit Ummar village in Hebron, West Bank, firing live ammunition, when students were leaving school, killing a 16-year-old boy and injuring ten more children, as reported by the UN.[204]

# **From Signals to Safety:** A Multi-Sector Call to Prevent Attacks on Education

Since 2017, GCPEA has documented a steady global increase in reported attacks on education. This escalation highlights the need for additional investments in earlier action to save lives, limit disruptions to learning, and protect educational investments, as emphasized in a recent report by the Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies.[205] While significant political and implementation progress has been made in protecting schools from attack and addressing military use and occupation of schools, more can be done. Important anticipatory action momentum has been driven by advocates and signatories of the Safe School Declaration, who have implemented policy changes to prevent the military use of schools and sought out additional support via the State-Led Implementation Network for the Safe Schools Declaration.[206] These developments underscore the importance of building on emerging preventive approaches and anchoring them in community-driven priorities and early risk recognition.

Governments and civil society organizations working across multiple sectors and in private-public partnerships already provide frameworks that could be leveraged in developing early warning systems and responses specifically to monitor heightened risks for attacks on education. Such example frameworks include: the START Network,[207] the Famine Early Warning Systems Network,[208] ACLED's Early Warning Research Hub,[209] and UNICEF's Rapid-Pro platform in **Niger**.[210] Much of this work is happening within governments, donor and humanitarian response agencies, in many cases together with stakeholders at the local level. However, for early warning actions to be successful, it is imperative that systems are built on community expertise, and risk warnings reach communities, families, students, and educators early enough for effective prevention and protection responses.[211]

Multiple approaches already exist that can be leveraged to develop a bespoke approach for monitoring heightened risks for attacks on education. Community-led monitoring efforts ,such as those implementing Everyday Peace Indicator approaches[212], predictive research models, such as the Violence & Impacts Early-Warning System Consortium[213], knowledge sharing via social media and crowd-sourcing platforms,[214] and satellite imagery analysis for example Yale University's Public School of Health Humanitarian Research Lab Conflict Observatory[215], have all proved essential to conflict and disaster risk anticipatory action, as well as useful for peacebuilding and accountability mechanisms, and should be more seriously considered as potential ways forward to proactively protect education from attack.

GCPEA has previously identified multiple potential indicators for identifying increased risks of attack on education that could be used to co-design early warning systems that **monitor heightened risks for attacks on education**.[216]

These include:

- Combatants having anti-education ideology or opposition to education in general or for specific groups (for example, hostility toward education for girls, students from minority groups);
- Unequal or discriminatory provision of education by national or sub national authorities;
- Schools and/or education personnel and students being perceived by some as politically biased, agents of government, or as supporting opposition groups;
- Increase in anti-education graffiti or propaganda;
- Changes in school enrollment or attendance by different groups , for example, girls and boys, or avoidance of schools due to perceived threat of attack;
- Teachers fleeing an area or leaving their posts due to insecurity or displacement
- Reports of sexual harassment or violence in and around schools;
- School closures due to insecurity;
- Ideological indoctrination via curriculum, book bans, and exclusion of marginalized groups;
- And, restrictive language policies (i.e. majority group language-only policies).

Additional violations that **should** be considered as early warning indicators can also include denial of education, for example:

- Systematic denial of education to certain groups based on gender, ability, or identity, including the adoption or implementation of policies that actively prevent access to inclusive, non-discriminatory education, particularly those that disproportionately affect girls, students with disabilities, or displaced students.
- Denial of access to educational materials or infrastructure, including deliberate destruction or withholding of resources essential for learning, including internet access.
- Denial by states and non-state armed groups of the provision of education under humanitarian assistance by the UN or CSOs.

Other events that **may** indicate the possibility of an attack in the future include:

- Obstruction of access to education by armed actors or security forces, including through school closures, blockades, or intimidation—whether or not direct violence is used.
- Militarization of the education environment, such as the presence of armed personnel in or near schools, even without active use, which can cause fear and deter attendance.
- Targeted harassment, threats, or arbitrary detention of teachers and students, especially based on gender, ethnicity, political affiliation, or language.

# Recommendations

**States** have the primary responsibility to protect education from attack, and fulfilling this duty goes beyond responding to attacks. Investing in and supporting coordinated, proactive systems capable of detecting and acting on emerging risks is crucial to meeting these obligations, but designing them in collaboration with community members most exposed to threats is crucial to their effective implementation.

**Civil society** plays an important role in assessing the effectiveness of early warning systems, but also in mitigating gaps created by non-responsive States. While some States may need additional support to meet these obligations,[217] others intentionally evade their legal responsibilities to protect education from attack, or worse, interfere with local media and monitoring and reporting mechanisms that are attempting to hold them to account.

An integrated approach to protecting education from attack not only advances implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration, but also ensures that protective measures reflect local realities and the needs of children, educators, and schools most at risk. Such actions can involve States, the private sector, and the international community.

They could include:

- **Providing technical and financial support to local at-risk communities interested in developing platforms to capture and analyze early warning reports and communication infrastructures for sharing these warnings within their communities. Similar to the approach of the Building Resilient Communities in Somalia (BRCiS) Consortium,[218] community-led activities to prevent attacks on education should include:**
  - Identifying and prioritizing warning signs that they consider to be "out of the ordinary during collaborative risk mapping exercises;"[219]
  - Training community members and other stakeholders in good monitoring and reporting practices.[220] Streamlining local data collection efforts can not only point to upticks in violence against education, but also support community-led evaluations of intervention effectiveness and can feed into into education sector planning and preparedness;
  - And subsequently, developing contextualized local response plans and child-friendly communication strategies for disseminating warning signals to their communities.
- **Moving beyond traditional methods and communication strategies for assessing risks for attacks on education, and improving and increasing cross-organizational collaborative data sharing, and multi-sector co-analyses of data.**

Taking a similar approach to the Beyond Compliance Symposium,[221] multi-sector collaborative activities to prevent attacks on education could include:

- Data sharing to identify trends shared across multiple contexts;
- Pilot testing potential indicators that could assist in operationalizing wider early warning early response mechanisms to protect education from attack;
- Analyzing evidence to determine the effectiveness of indicators in predicting risks for attacks on education and subsequent interventions;
- Advocating for removing restrictions on local media and reporting mechanisms (see Textbox on Monitoring and Reporting);
- Sharing good practices across National mechanisms for identifying early warning signs of potential attacks on education, such as through participation in the State-Led Implementation Network for the Safe Schools Declaration.

Finally, to counteract impunity for attacks on education, it is imperative that States take the lead in:

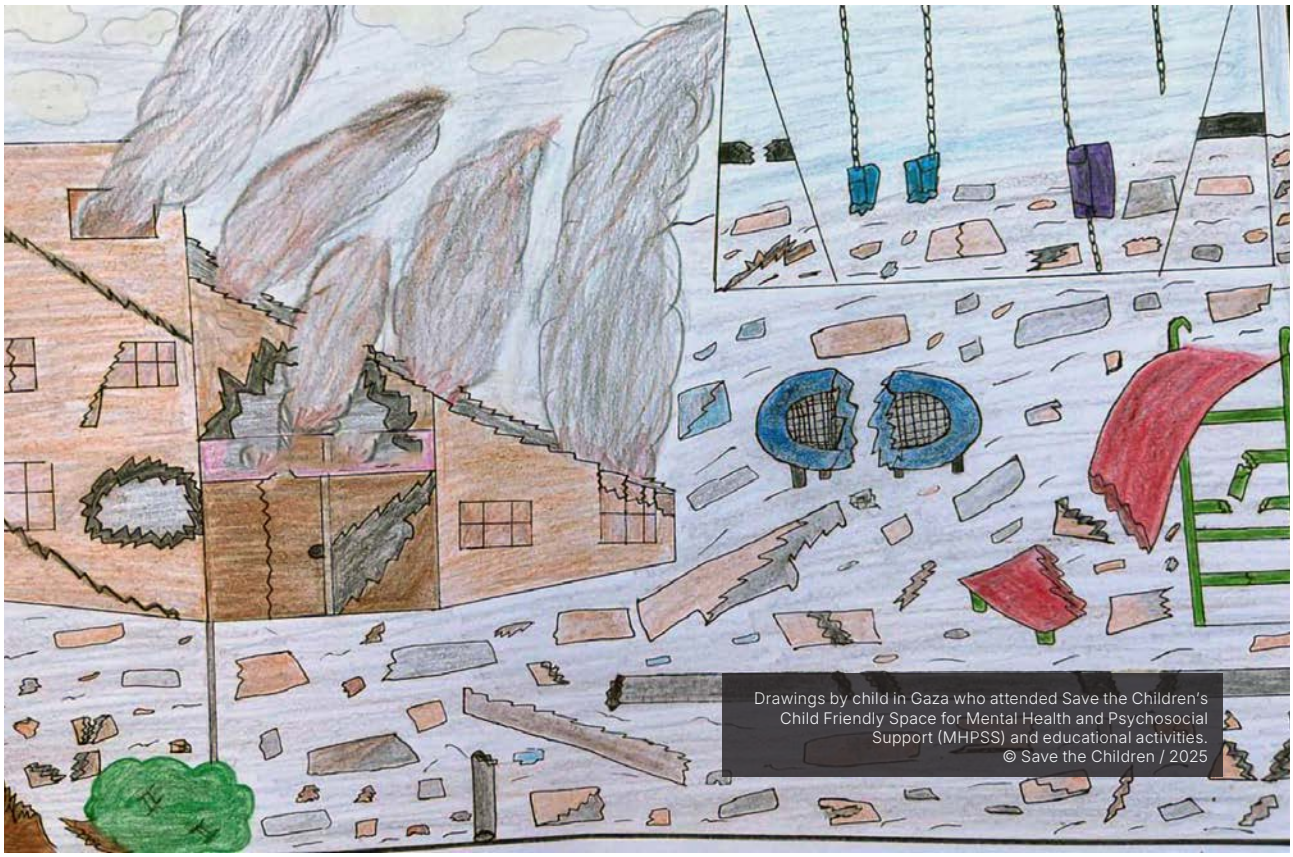
- **Socializing global norms and available accountability mechanisms for victims of attacks on education.** In addition to safeguarding advances in international law and supporting relevant UN agendas focused on protecting children and education, States must protect the Confidential complaint procedure.[222]
- **Supporting and engaging with National mechanisms for implementation, reporting and follow-up**




Delegates share reflections on what a safe school means to them during the 5th International Conference on the *Safe Schools Declaration* in Nairobi, Kenya, November 2025. © GCPEA

# POSITIVE DEVELOPMENTS IN PROTECTING EDUCATION FROM ATTACK

In response to the gravity of attacks on education, many states, multilateral and civil society organizations, and donors took significant steps to safeguard schools and universities, and their students and staff, in 2024 and 2025. These efforts ranged from collecting reliable data and taking steps to holding perpetrators of attacks accountable, to promoting conflict-sensitive education and routinely sharing good practices, among others. State and non-state armed groups also took important steps to safeguard schools during conflict, including the National Army and Police Force in **Somalia**, and were delisted from the Secretary General Children and Armed Conflict report in 2025.[223]



Drawings by child in Gaza who attended Save the Children's Child Friendly Space for Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (MHPSS) and educational activities.
© Save the Children / 2025

Since the publication of *Education under Attack 2024*, three new states have endorsed the Safe Schools Declaration, bringing the total number of endorsing states to 123, as of February 2026. Countries that have endorsed the *Safe Schools Declaration* since early 2024 are: **Kosovo**, **Rwanda**, **Saint Kitts** and **Nevis**, and the **United States**. Opened for endorsement in May 2015, the *Safe Schools Declaration* is an inter-governmental political commitment, championed by Argentina and Norway, that allows countries to express political support for the protection of students, teachers, schools, and universities during armed conflict.

During the reporting period, the Secretary-General removed the situations of **Iraq**, **Pakistan**, and the **Philippines**, from the reports to the Security Council on Children and Armed Conflict as a result of a decrease in grave violations and the adoption, by the respective governments, of measures to protect children.[224] Reported attacks on education in **Iraq** and the **Philippines** decreased during this reporting period, as compared to 2022-2023. However, GCPEA recorded an increase in attacks in **Pakistan** during the 2024-2025 period.

Governments that endorse the *Safe Schools Declaration* commit to protect education from attack and prevent military use of schools and universities by implementing several commitments. These commitments include using the *Guidelines for Protecting Schools and Universities from Military Use during Armed Conflict* (Guidelines) to protect educational institutions, students, and personnel; facilitating the collection of, or collecting, data on attacks; investigating allegations of violations and providing assistance to victims; implementing conflict-sensitive approaches to education; ensuring continuity of education during conflict; supporting UN work on the children and armed conflict agenda; and meeting regularly to review the implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration and its Guidelines.

Examples of states, non-state armed groups, multilateral and civil society organizations, and donors safeguarding education, fulfilling commitments in the Safe Schools Declaration, or using the *Guidelines* in 2024 and 2025 are shared below.

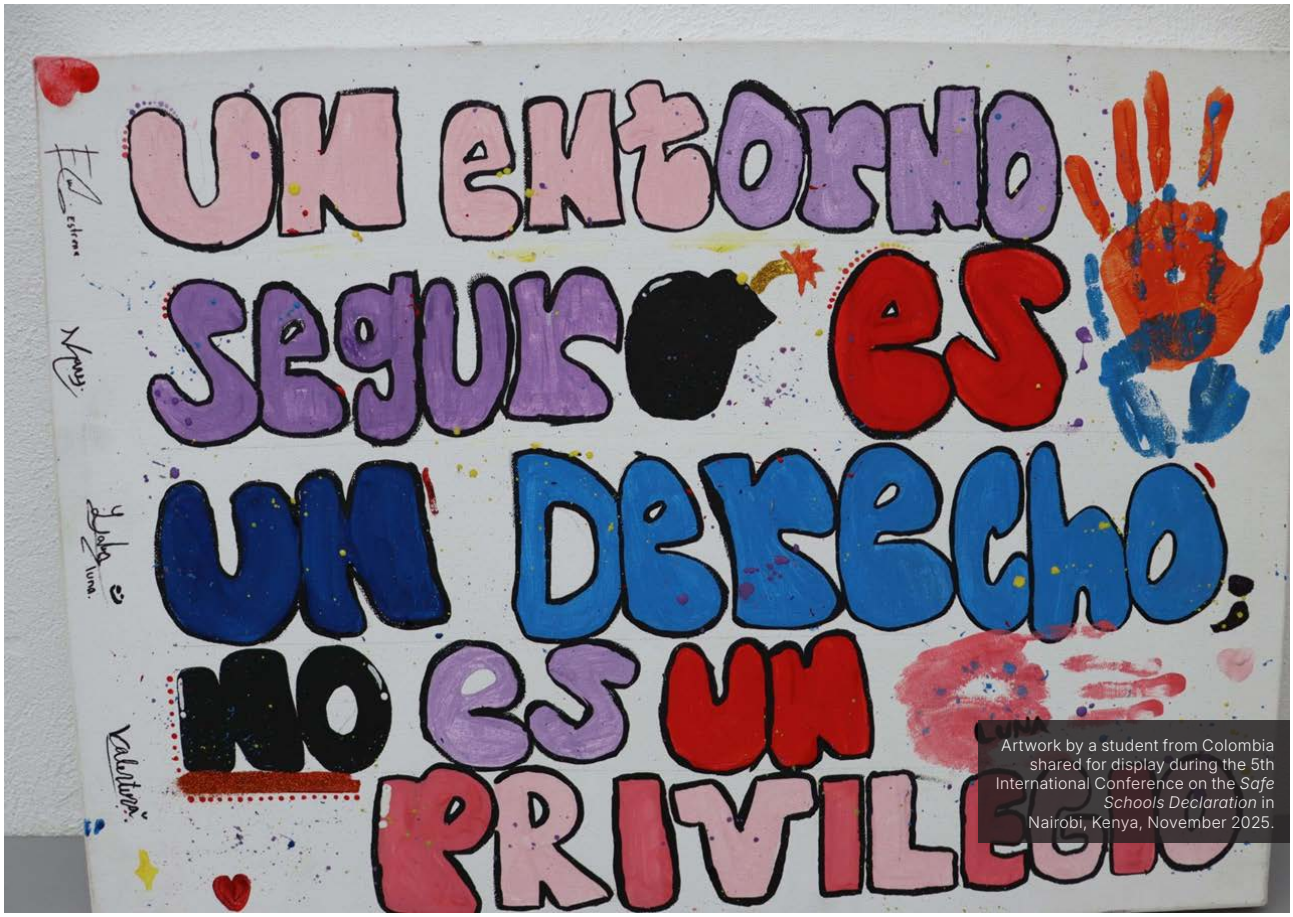
## USING THE Safe Schools Declaration AND ITS GUIDELINES TO PROTECT SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES FROM MILITARY USE DURING ARMED CONFLICT

During the reporting period, some states, international and regional bodies, non-state armed groups, and communities, took concrete steps to prevent and reduce attacks on education and the military use of schools and universities.

- **Burkina Faso**: The Education in Emergency Technical Secretariat (ST-ESU), a structure of the Ministry of Education, monitors the situation of schools in the country. It collects data on reopening and delocalization of schools and on enrolment of students displaced due to the security context, producing monthly reports in collaboration with the General Directorate for Sectoral Studies and Statistics. The ST-ESU

has disseminated the Safe Schools Declaration and the *Guidelines* among the armed forces, education actors, and the community and has provided training on peace education and risks associated with mines and remnants of war.[225]

- **Colombia**: In February 2024, Colombia's Constitutional Court (Sentence T-005 2024) ordered the public forces to refrain from carrying out civic-military activities directed at or involving children living in areas of armed conflict, including in schools. The court considered that these activities put children at risk, threatening their fundamental rights to life, integrity, and the prohibition of participating in armed conflict.[226] Also in **Colombia**, attacks on education were included in the early warning system of the Office of the Ombudsman.
- **Niger**: Four regional technical *Safe Schools Declaration* committees were established, and adopted action plans. Awareness raising and capacity building activities have been carried out in the four regions.
- **Norway**: In February 2025, Norway released an updated version of its *Manual on International Humanitarian Law (Manual i krigens folkerett*).[227] The revised manual explicitly incorporates the Safe Schools Declaration and the *Guidelines for Protecting Schools and Universities from Military Use during Armed Conflict*, formalizing the protection of education within national military protocols. The manual directs the Armed Forces to avoid using schools and universities for military purposes and to consider all feasible alternatives before attacking any school that has become a lawful target due to its use by an opposing party. To further reduce the necessity of using civilian schools during armed conflict, the manual also introduces specific logistical guidelines regarding property management.
- **Spain**: In October 2024, in Cartagena de Indias, **Colombia**, the Spanish Agency for Cooperation together, with GCPEA, INEE, the Regional Education Group and GADRRRES organized a workshop on school safety in Latina America and the Caribbean, with a strong component on the Safe Schools Declaration. The Ministry of Education of **Colombia** co-hosted the event. It was attended by participants from **Colombia**, **Guatemala**, **El Salvador**, **Honduras**, **México** and **Panamá**.[228] A similar event took place in January 2026 in **Bolivia**, focusing on the Andean subregion.
- In October 2025 the Spanish Ministry of Defense, with the support of GCPEA, organized an online seminar on the SSD and the Guidelines addressed to States members of the 5+5 defense initiative, with the objective of strengthening the protection of education and preventing the military use of educational facilities.



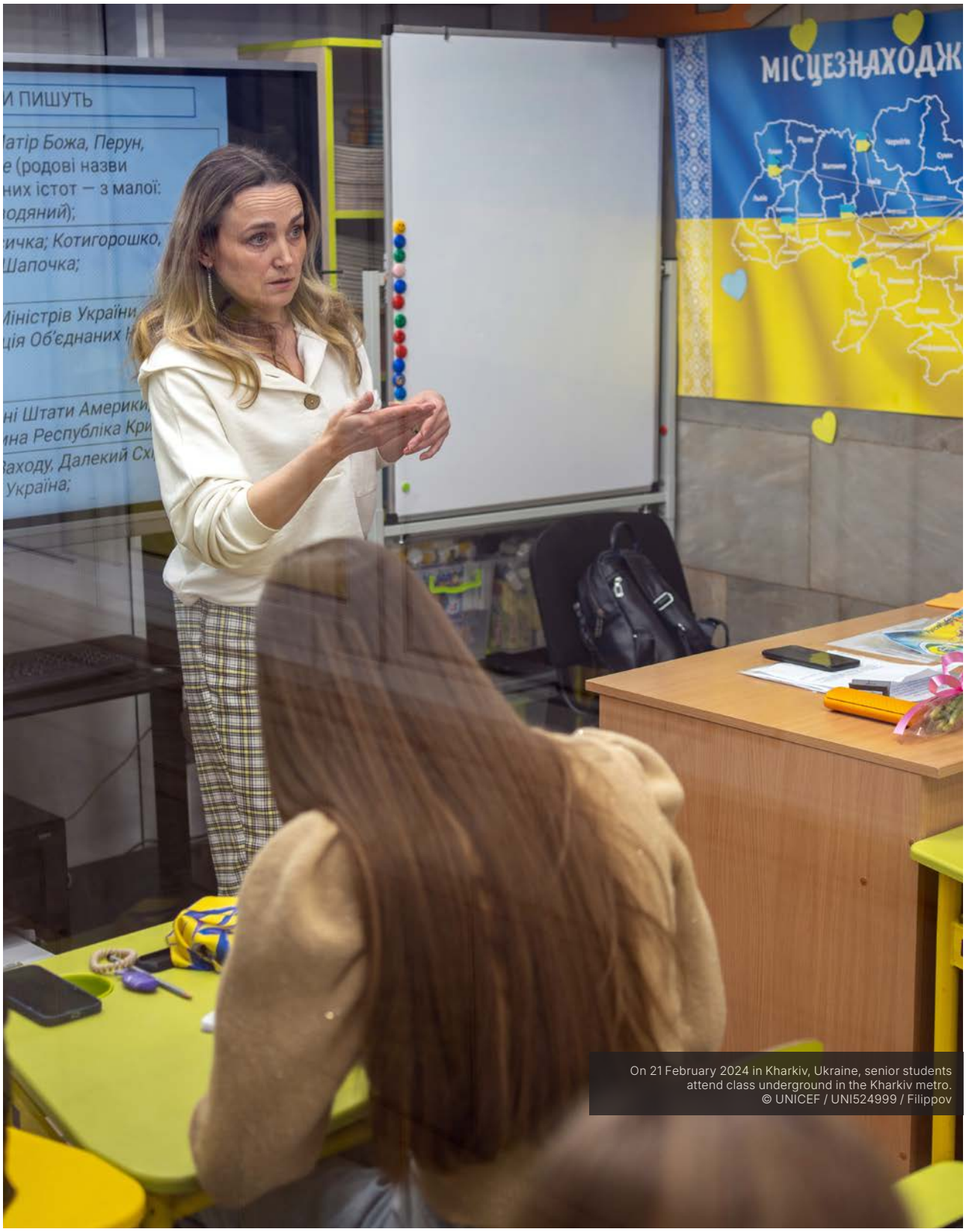

Artwork by a student from Colombia shared for display during the 5th International Conference on the *Safe Schools Declaration* in Nairobi, Kenya, November 2025.

## COLLECTING RELIABLE, RELEVANT DATA ON ATTACKS ON EDUCATION

Several states and multilateral and civil society organizations took steps to improve monitoring and reporting of attacks on education. Following the publication of GCPEA's Toolkit for Collecting and Analyzing Data on Attacks on Education in 2023, GCPEA published several related case studies and briefs, and worked with several governments and organizations to strengthen data collection and analysis. Examples of other positive developments include:

- **Nigeria**: The National Safe Schools Response Coordination Centre (NSSRCC), established in 2023 as part of the operationalization of Nigeria's National Plan on Financing Safe Schools, has strengthened the protection of education in **Nigeria** through a coordinated, multi-agency approach involving the police, military, and intelligence services. Following a GCPEA-supported training of trainers in November 2024, the Centre trained state coordinators and desk officers across multiple zones on school safety, awareness raising, and gender-based violence prevention. The NSSRCC operates a 24/7 situation room and monitors registered schools across the country through a centralized system that enables real-time reporting on threats and attacks. Safe Schools Squads have been established in the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps and the Nigeria Police Force.[229]

- **Nigeria**: In partnership with the relevant organizations working on safe schools in **Nigeria** a tool for monitoring and reporting attacks and other threats to education has been developed under the leadership of the National Education Management Information System (NEMIS).[230]




On 21 February 2024 in Kharkiv, Ukraine, senior students attend class underground in the Kharkiv metro.
© UNICEF / UNI524999 / Filippov

# INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF VIOLATIONS OF APPLICABLE DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO VICTIMS

Accountability for attacks on education is an important deterrence mechanism and is critical for delivering justice to victims, survivors, and their families and communities.

- **Colombia**: In November 2025, GCPEA delivered a national-level workshop on accountability for attacks on education, in partnership with the Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP). GCPEA supported **Colombia**'s JEP in integrating education-related crimes into transitional justice processes. In addition to adopting GCPEA's Accountability Guide and Monitoring Toolkit, JEP launched a new report about attacks on education in the country. Following the workshop, a bi-partisan bill was formally introduced in Congress to reform the Criminal Code and strengthen the protection of schools, teachers, students, and education personnel. This makes **Colombia** one of the first States to explicitly criminalise attacks on education, including the military use of schools.
- **Nigeria**'s National Human Rights Commission is leading the work on a draft law on the protection of education from attack.[231]

# IMPLEMENTING CONFLICT-SENSITIVE APPROACHES TO EDUCATION AND ENSURING THE CONTINUITY OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Conflict-sensitive education is essential for peacebuilding in conflict-affected contexts. The continuation of education in times of crisis and conflict is likewise crucial for community development and post-crisis recovery. In 2024 and 2025, ministries and multilateral and civil society organizations took critical steps towards ensuring the continuity of conflict-sensitive education.

- **FAWE:** To address the disproportionate vulnerabilities girls face in conflict and displacement settings—including heightened risks of school-related gender-based violence (SRGBV) and early pregnancy—partners like the Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE)[232] are pioneering critical, conflict-sensitive educational practices. By deploying targeted resources such as the Gender-Responsive Pedagogy (GRP) Toolkit[233] and specialized SRGBV manuals in crisis-affected regions like **South Sudan** and **Nigeria**, these initiatives equip educators with the practical strategies needed to transform schools into protective spaces. Furthermore, through target-

ed advocacy models like the Tuseme initiative for refugee and internally displaced girls,[234] these evidence-informed interventions mitigate the profound gendered impacts of armed conflict, and ensure the safe continuation of learning for the most marginalized students.

- **Concern Worldwide, Niger**: To ensure educational access in the face of widespread school closures and ongoing attacks by non-state armed groups, partners like Concern Worldwide are demonstrating the critical value of localized, risk-informed programming in **Niger**. Through the "Learning Together" initiative (2021-2025),[235] educational interventions were fundamentally grounded in a comprehensive Conflict Sensitive Education Analysis that engaged approximately eight-hundred local stakeholders—nearly half of them children—to design safe, community-based learning models. By continuously adapting delivery modalities, such as accelerated and distance learning, to evolving security contexts, and by engaging authorities from the regional to the national Ministry level, this evidence-based practice allowed over 4,500 out-of-school children to safely resume their education while simultaneously strengthening community protection and wellbeing mechanisms.

### Ensuring the Continuity of Education:

- **Plan International West and Central Africa Region:** To bridge the gap between high-level international commitments and grassroots realities, partners like Plan International[236] are pioneering community-led implementation of the *Safe Schools Declaration* (SSD) in West and Central Africa. By translating the SSD into local languages in conflict-affected contexts such as **Mali** and **Burkina Faso**, this practice equips local stakeholders with the accessible tools needed to understand and advocate for the civilian nature of their schools. This localized approach to civilian protection has proven highly effective, as reported by platform members, in facilitating community engagement and accelerating the reopening of educational facilities following military occupation and attacks, serving as a vital mechanism to ensure the safe and rapid continuation of education for children in crisis settings.
- **Beyond Compliance Consortium:** To operationalize the *Safe Schools Declaration* (SSD) on the frontlines of conflict, partners like the Beyond Compliance Consortium and the University of Glasgow are pioneering the use of experiential learning to train humanitarian negotiators. Through innovative serious gaming—specifically the co-designed *CEASEFIRE! 2D*[237] videogame—practitioners are immersed in simulated negotiations with armed non-state actors, learning to effectively blend emotional intelligence with international legal standards. By equipping "virtual" peacebuilders with a practical skillset focused on securing localized 'Back to School' ceasefires, this capacity-building practice translates the high-level commitments of the SSD into actionable negotiation strategies, a critical mechanism to ensure the safe and rapid continuation of education for children in active war zones.

# SUPPORT THE EFFORTS OF THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL ON CHILDREN AND ARMED CONFLICT, AND OTHER RELEVANT UN BODIES

Significant steps have also been taken to support UN work on the children and armed conflict agenda, including by supporting the Safe Schools Declaration. For example, the UN Secretary-General in his 2024 and 2025 reports to the Security Council on Children and Armed Conflict urged all UN Member States to endorse the *Safe Schools Declaration* and urged parties to conflicts to refrain from using schools for military purposes.[238] Other prominent officials, including the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Children and Armed Conflict (SRSG CAAC), also expressed their support at high-level events, alongside mentions by states. For instance, in November 2025, SRSG CAAC, the keynote speaker, 400 participants from 57 different governments and UN agencies, along with civilian representatives, including children and youth advocates, met in Nairobi, **Kenya** to reflect on progress towards implementing the Safe Schools Declaration.[239]

Data trends from *Education Under Attack 2024* were integrated into multiple high level engagements centered on protecting civilians and education from attack during the 2024-2025 reporting period, including the Open Debate on CAAC, during which most states, including those who co-sponsored or spoke from the floor of the launch of *Education under Attack 2024*, expressed concern about attacks on education. Under the leadership of the Open Debate briefer Ban Ki-moon, more than one-third of states who spoke called for endorsement of the SSD.[240] These themes were further emphasized during the UN Protection of Civilians Week. On May 20, GCPEA, along with the Permanent Missions to the United Nations of Canada and Norway and Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, hosted a side event building on the anniversary of the SSD. The event highlighted practical tools and frameworks to prevent and respond to grave violations against children in armed conflict.[241]

During the UN Security Council open debates on the protection of civilians, sexual violence in conflict, and debates on women, peace, and security, several states also referenced the *Safe Schools Declaration* in their statements, highlighting it as a tool to better protect civilians and education for women and girls during armed conflict, as well as to prevent sexual violence occurring at, or on the way to or from, school or university.

- In 2024-25, the **UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)** issued notable recommendations to States, including to **Iraq**,[242] on the protection of education, including on endorsement and implementation of the SSD.. The CRC also participated in the 5th International Conference of the *Safe Schools Declaration* in **Kenya**, providing an authoritative keynote speech which reaffirmed the international obligations of States to realise children's rights of education during armed conflict, including through the implementation of the SSD.

- The **UN Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)** has also provided important gender-responsive guidance on the protection of education in armed conflict, as reflected in GCPEA's research brief, *Invisible Crimes, Lost Classrooms: Addressing Under-Reporting and Impunity in Attacks on Girls' Education*.[243] Drawing on the Committee's jurisprudence and concluding observations, it highlights gender-specific harms linked to attacks on education, including sexual violence, displacement, and the long-term exclusion of girls from schooling. Recent CEDAW country reviews in conflict-affected contexts, such as the **Central African Republic** in 2024,[244] have echoed these concerns by addressing barriers to education and the discriminatory impact of insecurity on women and girls' schooling. By framing such harms as violations of women's and girls' rights, CEDAW helps render visible abuses that are often under-reported and strengthens accountability for the gendered impacts of attacks on education.
- In 2025, the **African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child** released a new General Comment on Article 11 of the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (ACRWC) on the Right to Education[245] which constitutes a milestone in the protection of education during armed conflict. It provides the first authoritative and context-specific interpretation of States' obligations to respect, protect, and fulfil the right to education in situations of conflict and insecurity. By clarifying the application of Article 11 in line with international humanitarian and human rights law, the General Comment strengthens accountability and normative coherence. It also affirms education as a non-derogable priority essential to children's dignity, survival, and long-term peacebuilding in Africa.
- The two 2025 reports of the **UN Special Rapporteur on the right to education** on the The right to be safe in education[246] and the Right to education in armed conflict: a human rights imperative[247] represent a significant consolidation of international standards on education in crisis and conflict settings. Together, they provide authoritative guidance on States' obligations to ensure continuity, safety, and inclusivity of education amid armed conflict and systemic disruption. The reports deepen the normative linkages between the right to education, international humanitarian law, and child protection frameworks. By addressing both immediate protection needs and long-term resilience of education systems, they reinforce education as a core legal obligation rather than a policy aspiration.
- The 2025 **Human Rights Council resolution on the right to education**[248] marks a pivotal normative advance by, for the first time, explicitly addressing the criminalisation of the military use of educational institutions. Under the leadership of Portugal as penholder, the resolution affirms that such use gravely undermines the right to education and may give rise to individual criminal responsibility under international law. By moving beyond protection rhetoric to accountability, the resolution strengthens legal deterrence and reinforces schools as civilian objects. It thus represents a decisive step in closing the gap between standards and enforcement in armed conflict settings.

- The **HRC** also advanced accountability for the protection of education through its 2024 **Resolutions on Myanmar**[53] and **Ukraine**.[54] These resolutions urged all parties to cease attacks on education, investigate and prosecute violations, and avoid the military use of schools, while recalling obligations under international humanitarian law and UNSC Resolution 2601. They further reinforced the relevance of the *Safe Schools Declaration* and highlighted the devastating impact of attacks on children's right to education, including profound psychological harm.
- In 2025, the **ICRC** published its Commentary on the **Guidelines for Protecting Schools and Universities from Military Use during Armed Conflict**,[249] a major legal milestone that deepens the operational and normative value of the Guidelines linked to the Safe Schools Declaration. Launched at the SSD conference in **Kenya**, it offers the ICRC's expert legal interpretation of the Guidelines and situates them within the concrete rules of international humanitarian law governing the conduct of hostilities, reinforcing how their implementation can enhance compliance with IHL and help prevent harm to students, educators, and educational infrastructure. By translating broad commitments into practical, legally grounded guidance for states, armed forces, and non-state armed actors, the Commentary strengthens the legal and operational framework for protecting education from the devastating effects of military use in conflict.

## MEET ON A REGULAR BASIS TO REVIEW IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SAFE SCHOOLS DECLARATION

Meeting regularly to review implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration (SSD) and share promising practices was crucial for safeguarding education during the reporting period.

- **Kenya**: In November 2025, the Government of **Kenya**, together with the Governments of **Argentina**, **Norway**, and **Spain**, as well as COMESA, GCPEA, UNICEF, UNESCO, Plan International and Save the Children hosted the Fifth International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration.[250] The Conference brought together over 400 participants in Nairobi from 57 Governments, UN agencies, civil society, academia and children and youth. GCPEA launched its research brief, *Invisible Crimes, Lost Classrooms: Addressing Under-Reporting and Impunity in Attacks on Girls' Education*[251] during a conference plenary session examining the gendered impact of attacks on education and gender-responsive implementation of the SSD.[252] The two days' discussion culminated in the presentation of the Nairobi Outcome Document by the Government of **Kenya**, an important tool for implementing the SSD moving forward.
- **Burkina Faso**: After the establishment of a national technical committee to follow up on the implementation of the SSD in 2023, seven regional committees were set up in 2024 and 2025, whose members were trained on the SSD and the *Guidelines*. The operationalization of the regional committees has enabled the creation of surveil-

lance and early-warning committees in areas with high security challenges. During an exchange of experiences between the national SSD committees of **Burkina Faso** and **Mali** organized in the framework of the SSD implementation network in Bamako in July 2024, **Burkina Faso**'s Ministry of Education committed to incorporate the SSD into the country's Education in Emergencies Strategy. The SSD and the *Guidelines* were subsequently taken into account in the development of a three-year action plan for the National Strategy in April 2025.[253]

- **Cameroon**: at the end of 2024, under the leadership of Cameroon's Ministry of Secondary Education, a national *Safe Schools Declaration* "roadmap" was adopted and a national technical committee to follow up on its implementation was subsequently established at the end of 2025.
- **Somalia**: in December 2025 the Ministry of Defence of Somalia and the United Nations signed a Roadmap to strengthen the protection of children in armed conflict. Among the activities in the roadmap is the implementation of Somalia's National Policy on the Safe Schools Declaration of 2022, through awareness raising campaigns in schools and with the security forces.[254]
- On 24 June 2024, the **European Union** significantly updated its Children and Armed Conflict framework by adopting revised guidelines for work in this area, which includes support for the endorsement and implementation of the SSD.[255]




Speakers and panelists participate in a session on ensuring greater accountability for attacks on education during the 5th International Conference on the *Safe Schools Declaration* in Nairobi, Kenya, November 2025. © GCPEA

# RECOMMENDATIONS

The *Safe Schools Declaration* (SSD) marked its ten year anniversary in 2025. Despite considerable progress on implementing the Declaration, a growing number of State endorsements, and nearly universal acknowledgment of the right to a safe education, attacks have evolved in scale and brutality. The Fifth International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration, held in Nairobi in November 2025, served as a platform to reflect on a decade of progress and address remaining challenges. Hosted by the Government of **Kenya** in partnership with the Governments of Argentina, Norway, and Spain, alongside the Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), UNICEF, UNESCO, Plan International, and Save the Children, the conference brought together over 400 participants, including representatives from 57 governments, the EU, COMESA, UN agencies, civil society, academia, and youth advocates to develop a roadmap to ensure education is never a victim of war.

The following recommendations are inspired by the outcomes of the Nairobi Conference, highlighting the urgent need for a renewed agenda for action. To reverse the normalization of violence against learning, GCPEA calls on States and the international community to translate political commitment into measurable legal and operational action.

### 1. Close the Protection Gap through Domestication of International Standards

- **Universal Endorsement**: All States should endorse the SSD and its complementary instruments, including the Political Declaration on EWIPA, Paris, and Vancouver Principles.
- **Legislative Integration**: States should fully domesticate International Humanitarian Law (IHL) and strengthen their domestic legal frameworks, to ensure the highest level of protection of education and victims and survivors' right to effective remedy.
- **National Action Plans**: States should establish time-bound, multi-sectoral National Action Plans, integrated across all relevant ministries, including Defense, Education, and Justice ministries, to operationalize SSD commitments.
- **Inclusive Participation**: States should institutionalize the safe, meaningful, and inclusive participation of all children, youth, students, and education personnel in the design, implementation, and evaluation of laws, policies, and security measures related to the protection of education.

- **Context-Specific Analysis**: States and relevant actors should ensure that prevention and response measures, including risk assessments, account for the full range of conflict contexts, including international and national armed conflict, occupation, internal repression, genocide, and gender apartheid, tailoring actions to the dynamics of protracted crises and overlapping emergencies.

## 2. End Military Use and Secure the "Right to be Safe in Education"

- **Prohibit Military Use**: States should prohibit the use of educational facilities for military purposes through binding legislation, military doctrine, and internal security policies. As a minimum, States should implement the *Guidelines for Protecting Schools and Universities from Military Use during Armed Conflicts* and establish mandatory training on their implementation.
- **Criminalize Military Use**: States should criminalize the military use of educational facilities in domestic legal frameworks, ensuring full compliance with and fulfilment of their international legal obligations. Prohibiting military use of educational facilities effectively removes the risk that such facilities could be considered military objectives, the most effective form of prevention and deterrence for attacks on education.
- **Operationalize Safety**: All security actors should operationalize the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Education's "right to be safe in education" by ensuring learners, educators, staff, and facilities are protected from physical and psychological harm during internal security operations and periods of insecurity.
- **Address Drone Threats**: States must address the escalating use of Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS) against educational infrastructure. Military manuals and rules of engagement should explicitly prohibit targeting educational facilities; given the precision of modern drones, any strike on a school should be investigated as a potential deliberate violation of the principle of distinction.
- **Control Proliferation**: States should strengthen export controls and end-user monitoring to prevent the diffusion of drone technology to actors with a history of attacking schools, while supporting forensic teams in identifying drone signatures to facilitate legal accountability.
- **Commitment by Non-State Actors**: Non-state armed groups should sign and operationalize the Geneva Call's *Deed of Commitment for the Protection of Children from the Effects of Armed Conflict*, including explicit prohibitions of attacks on, and the military use of schools.

### 3. Sustain and Protect the Global Monitoring Ecosystem

- **Prioritize Monitoring**: States, the UN, and donors should treat monitoring and reporting as a core prevention and protection priority. This requires predictable, multi-year funding for the UN Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism (MRM) and peacekeeping protection mechanisms to prevent "blind spots" and under-reporting caused by budget cuts and reduced field presence.
- **Expand Multi-Sectoral Partnerships**: Monitoring bodies should support community-led initiatives and leverage partnerships with academia and the private sector. It is critical to expand technical expertise and frameworks to systematically capture the full spectrum of education-related violations through intersectional methodologies.
- **Ensure Ethical Standards**: Monitoring mechanisms should be confidential and accessible, designed in cooperation with local stakeholders in accordance with survivor-centered, gender-responsive, and "do-no-harm" principles to prevent retaliation or re-traumatization.
- **Protect Information Flows**: All actors must advocate for the protection of local journalists, human rights defenders, and open-source investigators, removing bureaucratic impediments that hinder the vital flow of information required for accountability. Cooperation with civil society and international accountability mechanisms should be facilitated to ensure timely, reliable evidence collection and use.
- **Inform Policy through Data**: States and the UN should ensure that collected data is systematically analyzed and disaggregated by gender, age, ethnicity, and other contextually relevant metrics to inform prevention strategies, response plans, accountability, including reparations, peacebuilding efforts, and policy reform.

### 4. Protect Education During Electoral Cycles

- **Prevent political interference**: States should adopt and enforce legal and policy measures safeguards to decouple educational institutions from political activities that could disrupt education and expose students and education personnel to harm. This includes designating schools and universities as neutral zones, including during elections, prohibiting campaign rallies, partisan events, or the storage of electoral materials within school perimeters.
- **Minimize School Use as Polling Stations**: States should prioritize non-educational government buildings for voting. Where there are no alternatives, personnel must vacate the premises at least 24 hours before learning resumes and take other actions, such as restricting use to designated areas, prohibiting the presence of armed personnel on school premises, securing learning materials, ensuring proper clean-up and restoration of educational facilities, and conducting pre and post-use risk assessments in coordination with school authorities.

- **Protect Educators**: States should adopt and enforce clear legal and administrative measures to protect teachers, administrators, and other education personnel from political coercion, intimidation, harassment, or forced involvement in political or electoral activities.

## 5. Resource Anticipatory Action and Early Warning Systems (EWS)

- **Invest in Proactive Systems**: States should establish, resource, and operationalize integrated early warning and early response systems capable of detecting and acting on emerging risks before they escalate into violence.
- **Support Community-Led Platforms**: States, the UN, and NGOs should provide technical and financial support to at-risk communities to co-design and manage early warning platforms. These systems must prioritize local expertise in identifying and analyzing "out-of-the-ordinary" signals, such as increases in anti-education propaganda or sudden shifts in teacher attendance.
- **Monitor Early Warning Indicators**: Stakeholders should systematically monitor predictive indicators, including ideological shifts, book bans, discriminatory curricula, and the militarization of environments, to track signals of heightened risk.



A damaged classroom in Sudan, where conflict has disrupted access to education for millions of children. © Education Above All, Faiz Abubakr, 2025.

# Methodology

*Education under Attack 2026* covers attacks on schools, universities, students, and educators in 2024 and 2025. The report includes a Global Overview as well as profiles for 28 conflict-affected countries with a systematic pattern of attacks on education and military use of educational facilities. The seventh edition, Education under Attack 2026, follows the 2007 and 2010 editions from the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the 2014, 2018, 2020, 2022, 2024 reports published by the Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA). This Methodology section explains the definitions used in *Education under Attack 2026* and the criteria for profiling a country. The sources, analyses, and limitations for the report are also laid out.



## Definition of attacks on education and military use of schools and universities

*Education under Attack 2026* covers attacks on students, teachers, and education facilities, as well as military use of schools and universities, during armed conflicts. This report examines violent attacks on education, defined as any threatened or actual use of force against students, teachers, academics, education support and transport staff (e.g., janitors, bus drivers), education officials, buildings, resources, or facilities (including school buses). It tracks intentional and indiscriminate attacks perpetrated by armed forces, law enforcement, state security entities, and non-state armed groups.

In more detail, **educational facilitie**s are defined as any site where students learn from a designated instructor, or where the learning process is supported, at any level of learning. In addition to primary and secondary schools, this includes preschools, kindergartens, universities, technical and vocational education training institutes, and non-formal education sites, as well as student or teacher dormitories, school buses, and warehouses or vehicles dedicated to storing or transporting educational materials. These facilities may be run by the state or other entities, including religious organizations. **Educational materials** include textbooks, school records, or teaching and learning supplies. **Education personnel** refers to anyone working professionally, or volunteering, in the education



The remains of a school in Partyzanske village, Mykolaiv region, destroyed by shelling. © UNICEF / UNI739375 /Filippov

system, at any level of learning. Personnel may include teachers, academics, education officials, or education support and transport staff such as: education administrators, janitors, bus drivers, and librarians.

In terms of perpetrators, *Education under Attack 2026* includes violations committed by armed forces, law enforcement, and other state security entities, including state intelligence, as well as associated entities such as paramilitary groups or paramilitary police. Multinational forces include regional forces and United Nations (UN) peacekeeping forces. "Non-state armed groups" refers to any armed group in a given country. Non-state armed groups generally control territory, possess a chain of command or degree of internal organization, and seek political, social, or economic goals. The term "armed opposition group" applies only to non-state armed groups fighting against the government in power. The term "armed separatist group" or "separatists" is only used to refer to non-state armed groups seeking to establish autonomous territory.

### Categories of attacks on education

GCPEA classifies attacks on education into five categories plus military use: attacks on schools; attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel; child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school; sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university; attacks on higher education; and military use of schools and universities.

## Attacks on schools

Attacks on schools include targeted and indiscriminate violent attacks on primary and secondary schools, as well as kindergartens, preschools, and nonformal education sites. This category also includes attacks on related infrastructure, such as playgrounds, school libraries, storage facilities, and examination halls. Excluded from this category are attacks on higher education facilities, which are included in the higher education category. Common forms of attacks on schools include aerial bombardment, ground strikes, crossfire, arson, vandalism, and explosives such as suicide attacks and improvised explosive devices.

An incident is considered an attack on a school if it takes place in a school setting and if an armed force, other state security force, or non-state armed group damages the school facility or attempts or threatens to do so. This category also includes airstrikes, ground strikes, or explosions, whether indiscriminate or targeted, that occur in reasonable proximity to a school because of the risk that school infrastructure will be damaged, and students and teachers killed. Any unexploded ordnance or explosive remnants of war found on school grounds are considered attacks on schools, even if security personnel were able to defuse the explosives before they detonated. School closures due to targeted threats against one or more educational facilities are included as attacks on schools; however, school closures due to conflict in general are not.

Although students, teachers, and other education personnel may be harmed in attacks on schools, attacks on schools are distinct in that they involve an intent to damage infrastructure or a failure to take precautions to protect it. Accordingly, an incident of an armed conflict actor detonating an explosive device on school grounds is still counted as an attack on a school, even if students are harmed or killed, since the explosive was presumably intended to damage the school more generally, rather than harm specific students. In such cases, student or teacher casualties are recorded in relation to an attack on a school; such casualties are not recorded in the category of attack on school students, teachers, and other education personnel.

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel include killings, injuries, torture, abduction, forced disappearance, or threats of violence, such as coercion or extortion, that occur in, or on their way to or from, school. Targeted attacks on students, teachers, staff, and education officials are included, even if the incident occurs off campus, if the person is attacked for their status as a student or educator. Attacks on school students and educators typically target, or directly affect, people, while attacks on schools generally target, or directly affect, infrastructure.

Attacks on school buses and vehicles carrying ministry officials, teachers, or students are included in this category when people are targeted in the attack, as opposed to the infrastructure. Cases of armed forces or armed group members entering a school and opening fire are included only when the incident does not involve a complex attack, such as one with explosives meant to damage the facility, in which case the incident would be classified as an attack on a school.

Specifically included are cases in which armed forces, law enforcement, or other state security entities arrest or use excessive force, such as live ammunition, teargas, or water cannons, against students or education staff during protests that either (a) occur on school grounds, regardless of their aim, or (b) are related to education, even if they occur off school grounds. This category does not include incidents in which students or staff were injured while participating in off-campus protests unrelated to education, even if the leaders of the protest were students. This category also does not include sexual violence, which is a distinct category.

Since it is often difficult to determine why a student, teacher, or staff member is targeted, this study excludes such attacks if they occur outside of the educational context unless the attack was attributed to a specific actor or there is an established pattern of attacks on education in that context.

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school occurs when armed forces or armed groups recruit children under the age of 18 from their schools or along school routes. International human rights law prohibits the recruitment or use of all children, setting the age of lawful conscription or use of a person by armed forces or groups at 18 years of age or older.[1] Recruitment for any purpose is included, such as serving as fighters, spies, or intelligence sources; for domestic work; or to transport weapons or other materials.[2] This category of attack on education does not include cases of recruitment for sexual violence, such as rape or forced marriage, which are included in the sexual violence category.

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university

Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university occurs when armed forces, law enforcement, other state security entities, or non-state armed groups sexually threaten, harass, or abuse students or educators of all genders. Sexual violence includes rape, sexual slavery, forced marriage, forced prostitution, forced pregnancy, forced sterilization, forced abortion, forced circumcision, castration, genital harm, and any other nonconsensual sexual act, as well as acts that may not require physical violence or contact but include humiliation or shaming of a sexual nature, such as forced nudity.[3] It also includes abduction for these purposes, which are counted as sexual violence, not child recruitment or attacks on students or personnel.

This category includes such violations if they occur while students or educators are traveling to and from, or are in, places of learning, or if a clear nexus with education otherwise exists, such as if individuals are explicitly targeted while away from places of learning, but because of their status as students or educators. This category also includes sexual violence that takes place in an educational institution by armed forces, other state security forces, or non-state armed groups, even if those abused are not students or educators. Sexual violence perpetrated by other educators and students is not included as an attack on education, unless the perpetrators belong to an armed force, law enforcement, other state security entity, or non-state armed group.

## Attacks on higher education

Attacks on higher education include targeted or indiscriminate attacks on universities, technical and vocational education training institutes, and other higher education facilities, as well as attacks that target students, professors, and other higher education staff. Many of the violations included in this category are similar to those described at the pre-primary, primary, and secondary school levels, including bombings, airstrikes, or other methods of targeting university campuses, as well as killings, abductions, or threats directed at university students, faculty, or staff. Sexual violence committed against university students in an educational setting by armed forces, other state security entities, or non-state armed groups is categorized as sexual violence, not attacks on higher education. Although no such incidents have been identified, cases of children under the age of 18 conscripted in a higher education setting would be categorized as child recruitment, rather than an attack on higher education.

As with attacks on primary and secondary education, also included are cases in which armed forces, law enforcement, or other state security entities arrest or use excessive force, such as live ammunition, teargas, or water cannons, against students or education staff during protests that either (a) occurred on campus, regardless of their aim, or (b) are related to education, even if they occurred off campus. This category does not include students or staff who were injured during their participation in protests that occurred off campus and were unrelated to education, even if the leaders of the protest were students.

Attacks on higher education also include deliberate acts of coercion, intimidation, or threats of physical force that create a climate of fear and repression that undermines academic freedom and educational functions. Examples include a university professor arrested or threatened with physical violence for an academic publication. However, this report excludes violations of academic freedom that do not consist of either physical violence or the threat of physical violence; not included, for instance, are academic suspensions, censorship, travel bans, and revocation of citizenship.

## Military use of schools and universities

Military use occurs when armed forces or non-state armed groups partially or fully occupy schools or universities and use them for purposes that support a military effort. Common examples include using educational facilities as bases, barracks, and temporary shelters; fighting positions, weapons storage facilities, and detention and interrogation centers; and for military training or drilling soldiers.[4]

The duration of military use of schools and universities varies significantly. Armed forces or armed groups may use a school or university for several hours, one night, months, or years. Different groups may use the same school at different times. The presence of an armed force or group in a school may trigger attacks by an opposing side or increase the likelihood of forced recruitment and sexual violence.

If an attack occurs on a school or university that is being used for military purposes, the incident is not counted as an attack on a school or university since, under international humanitarian law, the presence of armed actors can convert the premises into a legitimate military target; instead, military use of the facility is recorded. However, cases of forced child recruitment or sexual violence that occurred in the context of military use of schools or universities are counted as distinct attacks, namely military use and recruitment, or military use and sexual violence. The Education under Attack reports also record any damage that occurs to educational facilities during military use, when that information is available.

## Other considerations in defining attacks on education and military use of schools and universities

Not all violence in and around schools constitutes an attack on education. Specifically, violence against students, educators, or education facilities perpetrated by criminal organizations, lone gunmen, or individuals without an affiliation to an armed force or group are not recorded as attacks on education or military use in Education under Attack 2026. Instead, the attacks or military use must have been carried out by armed forces, law enforcement, state security entities, or non-state armed groups. When determining whether an incident qualifies as an attack on education, GCPEA considers all available evidence including the perpetrator of the incident and their motivation, when that information is available. When the perpetrator and motivation are unknown, GCPEA relies on established patterns of attack in that context and other details from the incident to determine whether the event meets the criteria for inclusion as an attack on education or military use. Finally, although several sets of international legal norms apply to attacks on education, the Education under Attack reports include incidents that meet the above definitions of attacks on education and military use, regardless of whether the incidents violate international law.

For additional details about the considerations for determining attacks on education and military use, see the online methodological appendix.

## Country profile criteria

*Education under Attack 2026* includes in-depth profiles describing and analyzing attacks on education and military use in 2024 and 2025 for 28 countries. Countries were selected in early 2024 for a profile in the report based on two criteria. GCPEA firstly analyzed data collected to identify countries that experienced a systematic pattern of attacks on education in 2023 and 2024, defined as ten attacks.[5] Secondly, the report only profiles countries that experienced armed conflict during the reporting period. GCPEA referred to the Rule of Law in Armed Conflict (RULAC) project (which was integrated into the War Watch platform in late 2025, after GCPEA's selection process), and the Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP) classifications; in cases of disagreement between RULAC and UCDP classifications, the World Bank Group's (WBG) List of Fragile and Conflict-Affected

Situations was consulted; 28 countries met these two criteria.[6] This approach excluded countries that experienced attacks on education but were not considered to be in armed conflict, as well as countries that experienced only a few incidents of attacks on education or military use of educational facilities. These criteria were the same as those used in past reports.

## Data sources and data types

GCPEA collected data for *Education under Attack 2026* through three methods: (a) a review of relevant reports, (b) media searches, and (c) outreach to staff members of international and national organizations working in relevant countries. GCPEA cycled through the data collection methods several times as new information became available. The first method was a desk review of relevant reports, datasets and documents from UN agencies, development and humanitarian non-governmental organizations (NGOs), human rights organizations, government bodies, and think tanks. GCPEA consulted with experts to compile a list of the most useful global and country-specific sources, then compiled reports and other documents from these sources through online searches or directly contacting the authoring organizations, reviewing each for relevant information in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, and Arabic. Relevant sources included the UN Secretary-General's annual and country-specific reports on children and armed conflict, although these reports are limited to country situations where there is an established UN supported Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism (MRM);[7] reports from other UN agencies and bodies, such as the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the United Nations Human Rights Council (HRC); reports by human rights organizations and humanitarian NGOs, including Human Rights Watch, Amnesty International, and Save the Children; reports from scholar rescue organizations, such as the Scholars at Risk Network's Academic Freedom Monitor; Education Cluster reports and meeting minutes; and the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs' (OCHA) country-specific situation reports. Country-specific sources included UN missions and Offices, such as the UN Assistance Missions in **Afghanistan** (UNAMA), UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the **Central African Republic** (MINUSCA), UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the **Democratic Republic of the Congo** (MONUSCO), The United Nations Integrated Office in **Haiti** (*BINUH*), UN Assistance Missions in **Iraq** (UNAMI), and UN Mission in the Republic of **South Sudan** (UNMISS). Other resources included reports from the Coalition Against the Involvement of Children and Youth in Armed Conflict in **Colombia** (COALICO), Kobo Toolbox, and the Syrian Network for Human Rights' news updates on attacks on vital facilities. In addition, GCPEA conducted country-specific searches on OCHA's ReliefWeb to identify additional reports that might be useful. In general, the sources were similar to those cited in the previous editions of the report.

The second method employed was media searches. To identify media reports of attacks on education or military use of schools and universities for Education under Attack 2026, GCPEA relied heavily on the Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED).

The project compiles media and other reports of worldwide political violence and protest events into databases which GCPEA searches for relevant incidents.[8] ACLED has its own standards for achieving data reliability.[9] Recent editions of the report relied on ACLED database searches as well. In addition, GCPEA conducted online searches of local and international media outlets for relevant global and country-specific news articles in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, and Arabic, among others.

The third approach was gathering relevant information from organizations operating in profiled countries and soliciting feedback on drafts of the country profiles. These activities aimed to (a) identify additional instances of attacks on education and military use not yet included in the report, and (b) verify and gather additional information on attacks and military use GCPEA had already identified from other sources. Through this outreach, GCPEA was able to access several additional datasets and reports compiled by local NGOs and international agencies working in the profiled countries, in line with past Education under Attack reports.

Each method yielded three types of data on attacks on education and military use: individual incident reports, tallies of attacks or military use, and qualitative information. GCPEA entered these data into country-specific Microsoft Excel spreadsheets. Reports of individual incidents were categorized by type of attack on education or military use, as well as the date and location of the incident and, if known, the perpetrator, whether the violence was targeted, and details on the individuals and institutions affected, disaggregated by gender, level of education, professional role, days of schooling lost, and damage or type of harm. GCPEA carefully reviewed records of individual incidents to prevent duplication and double counting.

Next, GCPEA recorded relevant tallies of attacks on education and military use of education facilities then incorporated them into attack totals for countries where possible. Generated by UN agencies, governments, and NGOs, the tallies report a number of attacks or military use occurring in a particular location and time period, for instance the number of recorded attacks on schools in a country or sub-national region over six months or a year.

Finally, GCPEA collected qualitative information on attacks on education and military use from all data sources. This information helped to contextualize the individual incidents and tallies presented in the report, and to indicate the severity and impact of the attack on education or military use. Qualitative data were particularly important for determining whether child recruitment and sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, educational facilities occurred in a particular country during the reporting period, given the lack of incident-level data on these violations.

## Data reliability

The reliability of the data in *Education under Attack 2026* varies. Some information comes from organizations such as UN agencies or Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International reports, which maintain rigorous standards for verifying incidents before reporting them. Other incidents are compiled from media outlets that maintain reporting standards but ones that are typically lower than for the organizations mentioned. GCPEA corroborates reports whenever possible and relies on local partners to assess the reliability of sources. For transparency, *Education under Attack 2026* makes the information source clear for all incidents of attacks and military use.

For more details on data reliability, see the online methodological appendix.

## Data analysis

The Global Overview of *Education under Attack 2026* analyzes global trends in reports of attacks on education, the categories of attacks on education, and military use of schools and universities. The Global Overview covers countries around the world focusing on trends in 2024 and 2025 and brief comparisons with the previous report.

Analyses in the Global Overview include totals that GCPEA calculated from incidents collected, tallies from other organizations, or a combination of the two, taking precautions to prevent double counting. When more than one count of attacks on education was available for a country, GCPEA used whichever was most comprehensive and reliable for that context.

In the Global Overview, GCPEA categorized country situations according to three levels of severity, based on either the number of discrete incidents of attacks on education or the number of students and education personnel harmed by such attacks in 2024 and 2025. These criteria allowed the report to account for contexts in which many attacks on education were reported but relatively few people were harmed in these attacks, and for contexts in which fewer incidents were reported but the incidents that occurred harmed many people. This either-or method of accounting for severity also addressed some of the limitations posed by gaps in information. For example, in some cases, significant information was available on the number of schools attacked but little information existed on whether these attacks harmed students and education personnel and, if so, how many. *Education under Attack 2026* uses equivalent thresholds to the previous three reports to determine levels of severity.

The three levels of severity, determined over a two-year period, are:

- Very heavily affected: 400 or more incidents of attacks on education or military use, or 400 or more students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education or military use
- Heavily affected: 200 to 399 incidents of attacks on education, or 200 to 399 students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education

- Affected: 10 to 199 incidents of attacks on education or military use, or 199 or fewer students and education personnel harmed by attacks on education

In addition to the levels of severity in the Global Overview, this report also includes counts of the categories of attacks on education and military use of schools and universities in the country profiles. To produce the attack counts in the profiles, GCPEA summed the number of reported individual incidents collected within each category of attack on education, as well as military use. Where possible, GCPEA included tallies from other organizations in these summations, ensuring that events were not double counted, for instance by checking for overlaps in dates and geographic areas.

When individual incidents were summed to produce totals for the Global Overview or profiles, GCPEA maintained the following definitions of attacks and military use, and people harmed:

- Incidents of attacks and military use: the total number of discrete incidents of attacks on education and military use of schools and universities reported. For military use, the highest simultaneous number recorded during the two-year period was used, meaning that this number is likely an undercount.
- Students and education personnel harmed: the total number of students and education personnel killed, injured, detained, or threatened in any form of attack, whether it targeted the people or an institution.

For more details on data analysis, refer to the online methodological appendix.

## Data limitations

GCPEA faced several challenges to reporting and analyzing attacks on education and military use due to data limitations. First, the media, NGOs, and other relevant organizations almost certainly do not capture all incidents of attacks on education and military use that occur in a country; depending on the context, they may be constrained by limited resources, restrictions on free press, security and pandemic lockdowns, and other factors. Since some attacks and incidents of military use likely go unreported, GCPEA is not able to collect them and so *Education under Attack 2026* almost certainly transmits an undercount of attacks and military use. Second, the UN and other sources sometimes only make available aggregate numbers of attacks or military use, meaning that some of the trend analyses in the report may be imperfect since dates or attack types may have been misclassified given that they could not be assessed in detail. Finally, since organizations release some data annually, GCPEA may not have the most up-to-date information when conducting analyses. These limitations affect both the Global Overview and the profiles.

Data for two categories of attack in particular are limited, namely sexual violence and child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, educational facilities. In addition to survivors' hesitation to come forward and general underreporting of these violations, when child recruitment and sexual violence are reported, the location of the violation is often not re-

vealed, meaning a connection to education cannot be established, even if one exists. As a result, *Education under Attack 2026* almost certainly underrepresents school-related sexual violence and child recruitment.

When data on child recruitment and sexual violence at or en route to education facilities are available, they are often qualitative reports from news outlets or NGOs. As such, GCPEA is able to determine which countries experienced these attacks on education but is often unable to provide counts of these violations in Education under Attack reports.

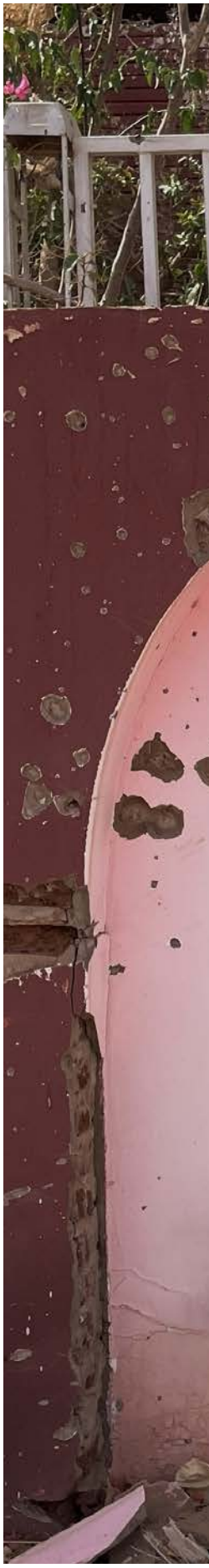
## Additional notes on data reporting

GCPEA takes several precautions when reporting potentially sensitive information concerning attacks on education. First, GCPEA generally follows Gender-Based Violence Area of Responsibility guidelines for how information on sexual violence incidents is reported in the Education under Attack series. The information provided by sources is carefully reviewed and edited so that no specific details are made public that could breach the dignity, confidentiality, safety, and security of the survivor, education facility, and community.

Additionally, GCPEA generally does not include the names of students, academics, staff, or education officials in the Education under Attack reports, even when media or NGOs report their names.

Finally, when discussing arrests and detentions of students, teachers, and academics, *Education under Attack 2026* typically uses the same language as reported by the media outlet. GCPEA recognizes that "detention" and "arrest" are different notions in some contexts, and that in a number of situations they may be conflated in the media reports.

# Country Profiles





Al-Idrissi Girls' School in the Wad Nubawi - Omdurman City that was once filled with children has been closed for over a year now. Damage from gunfire is visible on the school wall.
© UNICEF/UNI625427/Mohamedelamin

# Afghanistan

GCPEA identified over 89 attacks on schools, school students, and education personnel, as well as a number of attacks on higher education. At least 68 students and staff were arrested or detained. The military use of schools and universities continued.

## Context

Conflict-related violence in Afghanistan involving the Taliban and other armed groups and in particular the use of explosive weapons and suicide attacks decreased overall during the 2024-2025 reporting period.[1] However, cross-border tensions continued and armed opposition groups remained active without eliminating the Taliban's territorial control.[2] According to the UN, armed opposition to Taliban de facto authorities took place in Kabul, Kandahar, Ghor and Baghlan provinces. Armed groups such as the National Resistance Front and the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant-Khorasan (ISKP), remained active in the region during this reporting period. De facto authorities increased their presence in the eastern, south-eastern, and southern Border Regions with Pakistan as cross-border tensions continued in 2024 and 2025. Airstrikes by Pakistan and cross-border armed clashes targeted suspected Tehrik-e Taliban Pakistan (TTP) locations in Paktika, Kabul, and Kandahar provinces.[3] This violence continued to place civilians at risk, particularly children, who continued to be in danger of encountering unexploded ordnance (UXO) while at school or play, and led to many civilian casualties and pauses in UN humanitarian operations.[4] In 2025, the United Nations and the Taliban engaged to vacate occupied schools and to secure the release and reintegration of child soldiers.[5]

Human rights violations significantly increased since 2023, and the International Criminal Court (ICC) issued arrest warrants in July 2025 for Hibatullah Akhundzada, the Taliban leader, and Abdul Hakim Haqqani, Taliban Chief Justice, based on the crime against humanity of gender-based persecution.[6] The UN reported that Taliban forces committed extrajudicial killings, arbitrary arrests and detention, public executions, torture, and public corporal punishment.[7]

According to the UN, in 2025, approximately 22.9 million people in Afghanistan, 53 per cent of them children, required humanitarian support. In 2024, approximately 20.4 million people received at least one form of assistance.[8] More than 1.25 million documented and undocumented displaced Afghans were forcibly returned by Iran and Pakistan in both 2024 and 2025.[9] In 2025, approximately 2.78 millions of displaced Afghans returned.[10]

Lack of opportunity continued to challenge financial well-being, and child marriage rates continued to rise.[11] Decreases in international aid, which previously contributed approxi-

mately 75 percent towards Afghanistan's public spending, severely reduced access to public health services, intensifying already high levels of poverty.[12] In May 2024, heavy rain led to flash flooding, destroyed thousands of homes in north-eastern Afghanistan, and contributed to increased numbers of internal displacement.[13] Earthquake activity further compounded humanitarian challenges. A 6+ magnitude earthquake and subsequent aftershocks in August and September of 2025, killed over 2,150 and injured an additional 3,600 people in eastern provinces of Afghanistan. Approximately 499,000 people were affected.[14]

Taliban policies continued to restrict girls and women's freedom of movement and access to education beyond sixth grade.[15] The UN estimated that, in 2024 alone, at least 1.4 million girls, or 80 percent of school-aged girls, were denied their right to secondary education, as they were not allowed to pursue education beyond the sixth grade, with the exception of religious studies.[16] Furthermore, attempts to provide such education led to arrest. Limitations placed on local media outlets also prevented females from accessing informal educational and social programs.[17] In December 2024, the Taliban officially prevented women from attending medical institutions, previously it's only exception.[18] These policies also indirectly impacted male students' access to education. Economic constraints continued to reduce attendance rates as more male students contributed to family incomes.[19]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 50 attacks on schools in the 2024-2025 reporting period, compared to 60 in 2023 and eight in 2022.[20]

The UN reported a total of 48 attacks on schools in 2024, which were mostly attributed to the Taliban.[21] Separately, GCPEA identified one attack on a school during the reporting period; this incident was not added to the UN tally, to avoid double counting.

- As reported by *Insecurity Insight* and local media outlets *Kabul Now*, on September 29, 2024, a girls' school was allegedly set on fire in the Paranda valley, Bazarak city, Panjshir province.[22]

In 2025, GCEPA identified two attacks on schools. For example:

- According to *Kabul Now*, on January 12, 2025, in addition to arresting and detaining the director and multiple teachers from an English language education center in Korga area of Khadir, Daikundi province, the Taliban allegedly seized office equipment and computers from the school.[23]
- On November 7, 2025, as reported by *Kabul Now*, the Taliban allegedly set fire to a school in the Parangal area of Abshar district.[24]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 39 reports of attacks on school students and teachers, compared to five reports in 2023 and ten reports in 2022.[25] In the previous reporting period, many of these attacks were against female students and teachers or those protesting in support of girls' education. Most of the 2024 and 2025 attacks were arrests of educators, many of them males, who were accused of providing girls' education.

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel:

- In early 2024, as reported by local human rights organization Rawadari, Taliban intelligence allegedly arrested managers of in-person and online Mathematics and English courses for teaching girls above sixth grade in Ghor province.[26]
- In January 2024, as reported by local human rights organization Rawadari, the Taliban allegedly arrested an educator in Ghor province for teaching girls above sixth grade.[27]
- On February 21, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Hasht-e Subh*, armed men entered a private school in Qoul Ordu area, Herat city, in Herat province, beat several teachers and fatally shot the principal.[28]
- As reported by local human rights organization Rawadari, in July 2024, the General Directorate of Intelligence allegedly arrested and imprisoned the head of an education center for teaching girls above the sixth grade in Ghor province. The educator was released after one month.[29]
- As reported by local human rights organization Rawadari, on August 7, 2024, the General Directorate of Intelligence allegedly arrested a woman teaching sewing and English to girls in Ghor province. She was arrested and detained for 24 hours and her center was forcibly closed.[30]
- As reported by ACLED and regional media outlet *Eurasia Diary*, on August 22, 2024 in Kandak village, Darah-e-Noor District, Nangarhar province, a landmine explosion killed two teachers and four children from a religious school in Nuristan province.[31]
- In October 2024, according to local human rights organization Rawadari, during a protest related to the alleged forced reassignment of a school into a madrassa, the Taliban allegedly used violence to suppress the protest and arrested two administrators and teachers.[32]
- On November 6, 2024, the owner of Resalat Schools in Herat province was allegedly arrested by the Taliban, as reported by local media.[33]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least five attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel:

- As reported by *Kabul Now*, on January 12, 2025, Taliban intelligence allegedly arrested and detained the director and six teachers during a raid of the Ofuqi Naw English language center in Korga, Khadirin central Daikundi province. Of those initially arrested, four female teachers were later reportedly released on bail.[34] In a second incident on February 26, 2025, the Taliban returned to the Ofuqi Naw English language center and rearrested nine teachers, as reported by *Kabul Now*.[35] On May 19, 2025, the director and five teachers were sentenced to prison for five months and three months, respectively.[36]
- On January 25, 2025, as reported by ACLED and *Kabul Now*, Taliban intelligence forces allegedly shut an English language training center in Lal Wa Sar Jangal district in Ghor province, and reportedly arrested its director and four teachers, including a female teacher. This center educated girls above the sixth grade.[37]
- Around February 25, 2025, as reported by regional news source *The Independent*, Taliban intelligence forces allegedly arrested Wazir Khan, the director of Today Child, a non-profit organisation advocating for girls education. Khan reportedly had been providing access to free education for girls and children in remote areas.[38]
- As reported by ACLED and *Kabul Now*, a medical student was allegedly arrested on the campus of Malalai Private University in Kandahar on December 3, 2025 by Taliban forces. The student previously criticized a public execution that occurred in Khost province in a Facebook post.[39]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least 31 cases of the military use of schools during the reporting period, compared to 54 during the previous 2022-2023 reporting period.[40]

The UN verified 31 schools used in 2024 by the Taliban throughout Afghanistan. Fourteen of these schools were vacated.[41]

No cases of military use were identified in 2025 at the time of writing, although it was not clear whether the 17 listed above and which were not vacated, continued to be used.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least eight attacks on higher education in the reporting period, which included five attacks on higher education students and staff, and three attacks on universities. The number of attacks has decreased since the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least 24 such attacks in 2022 and at least two in 2023.[42] This decrease may be related to the decreased access to education, particularly facing women.

Many of the higher education personnel and students arrested in this reporting period were accused of providing formal and non-formal education to females or protesting on their behalf.[43] Other reported incidents involved seizures of electronic equipment from education centers and raids of university libraries.[44] In addition to the restrictions and oversight placed on jurisprudence faculty and curriculum, those associated with these departments have reportedly faced attacks by the Taliban.[45]

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on higher education in 2024:

- According to Scholars at Risk, on January 9, 2024, Taliban intelligence forces reportedly detained the Vice-Chancellor of Student Affairs at Roshan Afghanistan Online University near the Ministry of Higher Education in Kabul. His apparent support for women's education may have been associated with his arrest, torture, and interrogation.[46]
- On January 13, 2024, according to *Kabul Now*, after threats, the Taliban shut down an education center that primarily served female students in the Sang Takht-e-Bandar district of Daykundi province. Multiple educators were detained.[47]
- As reported by ACLED and local media *Kabul Now*, on December 1, 2024, a Kabul University Student was arrested by Taliban intelligence forces from the Kabul University dormitory in Kabul city after being beaten by the Taliban dormitory director. While the motive for his arrest is unclear, it is likely associated with his participation in protests demanding women's rights and an end to the Hazara genocide campaign. When the student was released on January 11, 2025, he returned to Kabul University and discovered that he had been expelled.[48]
- As reported by the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees, on November 6, 2024 in Herat, the Taliban allegedly arrested the founder of the educational foundation Resalat.[49]
- ACLED and Scholars at Risk reported that, on December 3, 2024, a professor at Sheikh Zayed University in Khost city, Khost province, was severely beaten, detained, and allegedly tortured by the bodyguards of the Taliban governor for protesting against government evaluations of jurisprudence professors.[50]

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on higher education in 2025:

- As reported by *Kabul Now*, in the course of shutting down the GRS education center in Daykundi, Sang Takht-e-Bandar on January 13, 2025, the Taliban allegedly arrested and detained 3 of its educators.[51]
- As reported by local media *Amu TV*, on January 29, 2025, the Taliban allegedly raided and seized all electronics from the Sadat-e Jadid Educational Institute in Daikundi province. During this incident, two senior officials were also reportedly arrested.[52]
- In February 2025, the Taliban allegedly detained an elderly British couple living in Afghanistan who led the education and training non-profit, Rebuild, as reported by *CNN*. The couple was released on September 9, 2025, as reported by *The Times*.[53]

# Burkina Faso

Attacks on education continued in Burkina Faso amid continued violence by state and non-state armed groups against civilians.

## Context

In 2024 and 2025, Burkina Faso remained marked by uncertainty and ongoing armed conflict across much of the country.[1] The security situation remained volatile during the period, as armed groups affiliated with Al Qaeda, such as Jama'at Nusrat al-Islam wal-Muslimin (JMIN), and the Islamic State, expanded their influence in the Liptako-Gourma region in the Central Sahel, including in Burkina Faso, and carried out frequent attacks against civilians and infrastructure.[2] ACLED documented at least 1,004 civilian deaths in 259 attacks by armed groups between January and November 2024, including killings of community leaders and Christians who refused to denounce their religion.[3] State security forces and government-supported civilian army auxiliary group Volunteers for the Defense of the Homeland (VDP) were also implicated in widespread abuses.[4] According to ACLED, Burkinabè forces and allied militias killed at least 1,000 civilians in counterinsurgency operations during 2024, including at least 223 in Nondin and Soro, North region, in February 2024.[5] According to ACAPS, armed groups enforced sieges on over 40 towns and villages in 2024, particularly in Centre-Nord, Est, Nord, and Sahel regions, impacting humanitarian access and reporting. As a result, most schools in blockaded areas were closed in 2024.[6]

Burkina Faso's regional alliances evolved during the reporting period. In July 2024, it joined Mali and Niger in holding the first summit of the Alliance of Sahel States (AES) in Niamey, after the three countries announced their intention to leave ECOWAS.[7] In early 2025, the three military-led governments finalized their withdrawal from the bloc,[8] consolidating their political and security cooperation. In September 2025, the three countries also announced their intention to withdraw from the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.[9]

Humanitarian needs remained severe. The UN estimated that 5.9 million people were in need of assistance by the end of 2024, at least half of them children.[10] Also in 2024, the UN further documented large-scale population movements across Est, Nord, Sahel, and Boucle du Mouhoun regions; persistent access constraints due to insecurity and sieges; and an increase in serious violations against children.[11] Across the country, recurrent displacement, extensive protection needs, and decreased humanitarian resources extended into 2025.[12]

The conflict had a devastating impact on education. The UN reported that at least 4,100 schools remained closed due to insecurity through late 2024.[13] The UN also verified high levels of attacks on schools and hospitals, as well as incidents of military use of schools during the 2022–2024 period, patterns that continued into 2025.[14] Large-scale attacks by armed groups, including those that killed hundreds of civilians in northern provinces, further undermined access to education and other essential services.[15]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 11 attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025. This represents a decrease in the number of reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified 170 attacks in 2023 and 99 in 2022.[16] GCPEA was not able to establish whether the lower number was attributable to a decrease in attacks or a decrease in reporting.

GCPEA identified at least ten attacks on schools in 2024. The UN reported ten attacks on schools in 2024.[17] Separately, GCPEA identified one incident, although this was not added to the UN count, to avoid double counting. At least two attacks occurred in Mani, Gnagna province, Est region.[18] On February 27, 2024, alleged members of an armed group reportedly fired mortar shells at the town of Nouna, Kossi province, Boucle du Mouhoun region, which fell in a franco-Arab school and did not explode, as reported by ACLED.[19]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on a school in 2025. On May 13, 2025, alleged members of an armed group reportedly attacked a school in Diapaga, Tapoa province, Est region, as reported by ACLED.[20]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least one attack on a teacher during the reporting period, a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified one attack in 2023 and 13 in 2022.[21] Again, GCPEA was not able to establish whether the lower number was attributable to a decrease in attacks or a decrease in reporting.

No attacks were identified in 2024.

One attack was identified in 2025. On August 1, 2025, in Gomboro, Sourou province, Boucle du Mouhoun region, alleged members of an armed group reportedly killed a community teacher, as reported by ACLED and local media.[22]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified one report of the military use of schools and universities. In comparison, *Education under Attack 2024* included six incidents of military use in 2023 and five incidents in 2022.[23]

On November 18, 2024, the Burkinabe air force allegedly carried out airstrikes against JNIM militants hiding in an abandoned school and an orchard in Sebba, Yagha province, Sahel region, killing a number of militants, as reported by ACLED and local media.[24]

GCPEA did not identify any incidents of military use in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on higher education during the current reporting period, a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period. *Education under Attack 2024* included one attack on higher education in 2023 and four in 2022.[25]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on higher education in 2024, which occurred during a protest. On August 1, 2024, police intervened and allegedly fired tear gas on students protesting against making up classes during the vacations at the Daniel Ouezzin Coulibaly University in Dedougou, Boucle du Mouhoun region, as reported by ACLED and local media.[26]

GCPEA identified at least three attacks on higher education in 2025, all of which occurred at the same institution. During a three-week period between late June and July 19, 2025, JNIM reportedly carried out three attacks on the University of Fada N'Gourma, Gourma province, Est region, including an arson attack on campus, and a deadly attack on a security post, as reported by local media.[27]

# Cameroon

Reports of attacks on schools and on students, teachers, and other education personnel increased significantly in the current reporting period, and reports of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from school, also increased. Cases of reported military use decreased, in line with the implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration.

## Context

Cameroon continued to face overlapping security crises which continued to heavily affect civilians in 2024-2025, marked by persistent violence in the Far North region and protracted armed conflict in the North-West and South-West regions.[1] Conflict-related violence increased in 2025.[2] There was a rise in both armed clashes and abductions across the North-West, South-West, and Far North regions.[3]

In the context of the Lake Chad Basin crisis, the UN reported that, between January and August 2025, around 377 people were abducted in Far North region, including 73 children.[4] In North-West and South-West regions, lockdowns enforced by non-state armed groups continued to be reported on Mondays, and often targeted school resumption, and in 2025 the lockdowns intensified, marked by a sharp rise in violence, fear, and intimidation.[5] Non-state armed groups imposed a three-week lockdown to delay the school start in 2024, and again in 2025 from September 8 to October 13, covering the period of school resumption as well as the weeks preceding the October 12 presidential elections.[6] During the first week of the 2025 lockdown, there were reports of 22 kidnappings, six killings, as well as improvised explosive device (IED) attacks.[7] On September 10, an IED exploded in Batibo, North-West region, killing three people, including civilians, and injuring four others.[8]

During protests following disputed elections in October 2025, Human Rights Watch reported that police used excessive force, using live ammunition and tear gas, and arrested protesters.[9] At least 48 people died during the protests and hundreds were reportedly arrested. Incumbent President Biya was sworn in for an eighth term in November 2025.[10]

Conflict, floods, and food insecurity converged across multiple regions, and 3.3 million people were in need of humanitarian assistance in 2025,[11] including at least 865,000 children in North-West and South-West regions.[12] The UN reported in June 2025 that 2.1 million Cameroonians were forcibly displaced, including at least 1.6 million internally displaced people.[13]

Education was severely affected by the ongoing conflicts. Lockdowns enforced by non-state armed groups caused hundreds of days of school to be lost, and although school operations continued during the reporting period, resources were stretched and con-

ditions were challenging. According to the UN, approximately 41 percent of schools in North-West and South-West regions were non-functional in 2024, although 75 percent of school-aged children were in school, albeit lacking furniture, learning materials, and full access to clean water.[14] The UN also reported that over half of children surveyed in 2024 in North-West and South-West regions were afraid when travelling to or from school.[15]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 67 attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025. This is an increase in reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified 40 attacks in 2023 and 14 in 2022.[16] At least one attack involved the use of an explosive weapon.

The UN reported 62 attacks on schools in 2024.[17] Separately, GCPEA identified approximately 30 attacks on schools, although since it is possible that some of these overlapped with the UN count, these were not added, to avoid double counting.[18] While most attacks were in the North-West and South-West regions, at least two attacks were identified in the Far North region. Examples of attacks on schools included:

- On February 14, 2024, in Babungo village, Ngo-Ketunjia division, North-West region, members of one or more non-state armed groups allegedly attacked and vandalized a community school which served around 2,000 children, from nursery to high school, as reported by the UN.[19] Students and teachers were also attacked, as detailed in the section below.
- Around February 15, 2024, in Konye town in Meme division, South-West region, classes were reportedly suspended for a day following an armed clash at a school, as reported by the UN.[20]
- On March 20, 2024, in Weh and Esu villages, Menchum division, North-West region, members of a non-state armed group allegedly entered two government schools, fired live ammunition, and set fire to examination papers, disrupting examinations, as reported by the UN.[21] Education personnel were also attacked, as detailed in the section below.
- On April 28, 2024, in Bamenda, North-West region, armed actors allegedly attacked Saint Frederick Comprehensive College with live ammunition while written examinations were taking place, injuring a student and a police officer who was providing security outside the school, as reported by local media.[22]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least 50 attacks on schools and school students, teachers, and education personnel, concentrated mainly in the South-West and North-West regions, although GCPEA was unable to establish how many were attacks on schools or on students, teachers, and education personnel.[23] Separately, GCPEA identified five attacks on schools.[24] Examples of attacks on schools include:

- On August 20, 2025, in Muyuka, Fako division, South-West region, St. Peter Clavers Catholic School was allegedly set on fire, as reported by the UN.[25]
- In October 2025, in Buea, Fako division, South-West region, one school was allegedly attacked by unknown perpetrators as reported by the UN.[26]
- In November 2025, the UN reported two attacks on schools were reported in Fako and Ndian divisions, South-West Region.[27]
- Also in November 2025, the UN reported one other attack on a school by unknown perpetrators allegedly took place in Ngo-Ketenjia division, North-West region.[28]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 85 attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. This is an increase in reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified nine attacks in 2023 and 35 in 2022.[29]

GCPEA identified at least 60 attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024, during which at least 65 students or staff were harmed, including at least four who were killed.[30] Many attacks involved abduction, with at least 50 students or staff being abducted. Most attacks were in North-West and South-West regions. Some students and staff were targeted for organizing or participating in National Youth Day or May 20 celebrations, during which non-state armed groups imposed lockdowns. One person was killed, and around 120 more were injured when an Improvised Explosive Device (IED) exploded during activities organized in celebration of National Youth Day on February 11, 2024, in Nkambe, North-West region, although it was not possible to establish how many were students or teachers.[31] Examples of attacks included:

- On February 14, 2024, in Babungo village, Ngo-Ketunjia division, North-West region, members of one or more non-state armed groups allegedly assaulted students and school staff, as well as allegedly kidnapping 17 teachers, and seriously injuring the school security guard, during an attack on a community school, as reported by the UN.[32]
- In February 2024, in Benakuma town, Menchum division, North-West region, two teachers were allegedly abducted, as reported by the UN. The teachers were subsequently released.[33]

- On March 20, 2024, in Weh and Esu villages, Menchum division, North-West region, members of a non-state armed group allegedly abducted the vice principal and two teachers in Weh, and three teachers in Esu, as reported by the UN.[34]

In 2025, as detailed in the previous section, GCPEA identified at least 50 attacks on schools and school students, teachers, and education personnel, concentrated mainly in the South-West and North-West regions, although GCPEA was unable to establish how many were attacks on schools or on students, teachers, and education personnel.[35] GCPEA separately identified 26 attacks on students, teachers, and education personnel.[36] During the reported attacks, at least 52 students or staff were victims of attacks, including at least 28 who were injured and one education personnel who was killed.[37] Reports included the abduction of at least 13 students or staff in March and April of 2025.[38] Examples of attacks on students, teachers, and educational personnel include:

- During the month of March 2025, two students, including one girl, were allegedly abducted by unknown perpetrators in Mamfe, Manyu division, South-West region, as reported by the UN.[39]
- On June 1, 2025, in Afungom, Menchum division, South-West region, nine students were allegedly attacked as they traveled to their exams, according to ACLED and local media sources.[40]
- Similarly, on June 3, 2025, in Esu village, Menchum division, South-West region, 52 students were allegedly attacked en route to exams, as reported by local media. Students' education materials were destroyed and an unknown number of students were allegedly physically assaulted.[41]
- During the month of October 2025, the UN reported two abductions in the South-West region, one in Fako and one in Meme divisions. [42]
- Also in October 2025, the UN reported three abductions in the North-West region in Boyo, Donga Mantung, and Ngo-Kentunjia divisions.[43]

## Military use of schools and universities

Reports of military use declined during the current reporting period, with a total of 11 reports. GCPEA identified at least 17 cases of military use in the previous reporting period.[44]

The UN reported that, in line with Cameroon's adoption of the road map for the implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration, ten schools that were occupied by Cameroon Armed Forces were vacated in 2024.[45]

In 2025, GCPEA identified one case of military use of schools. The UN reported that unknown perpetrators used a school in Njikwa, Momo division, North-West region, for military purposes, starting on April 22, 2025.[46]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school and university

During the current reporting period, GCPEA identified four attacks. This is a slight increase in reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when one incident was reported in 2022.[47]

The Education Cluster reported three cases of sexual violence against students or staff between January and August 2024.[48] Further details on the number of victims were not available.

GCPEA identified one case of sexual violence in 2025. On June 1, 2025, during an assault of nine students traveling to Wum for examinations (see above), armed actors also molested members of the group. It is unclear how many students were victims of this act.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified one attack on higher education people during the 2024-2025 reporting period, in 2025. On May 15, 2025, police allegedly arrested 70 students from the University of Bamenda in the North-West region prior to the 53rd National Unity Day, as reported by Scholars at Risk. The arrests were allegedly conducted forcibly.[49]

# Central African Republic

Reported attacks on education increased during the current reporting period, when sporadic attacks on schools, as well as military use of schools, and attacks on students and staff, continued. Attacks involving child recruitment and sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school, were also identified.

## Context

The security situation in the Central African Republic (CAR) remained volatile throughout 2024 and 2025, marked by continued clashes between government forces, jointly with allied forces, and armed groups affiliated with the Coalition des Patriotes pour le Changement (CPC).[1] Despite relative stability in Bangui, violence persisted in rural areas, with CPC-aligned groups increasingly using guerilla tactics such as kidnappings and the use of explosive weapons.[2] Amnesty International reported that armed groups carried out killings, unlawful attacks, and sexual violence against civilians during the reporting period.[3] The Central African Armed Forces (FACA) and other government-aligned groups were accused of serious human rights abuses, including extrajudicial executions and inhumane detention practices.[4] According to Human Rights Watch, violence in the country impacted half of the population, approximately 2.3 million people.[5]

Efforts to stabilize the country included continued engagement by the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA) and regional mediation initiatives.[6] MINUSCA supported the implementation of the 2019 Political Agreement for Peace and Reconciliation, and in April 2025 two CPC-aligned groups (the Retour, Réclamation et Réhabilitation (3R) and the Unité pour la Paix en Centrafrique (UPC) recommitted to the agreement.[7] Subsequently, in November 2025, another CPC-aligned group, Mouvement patriotique pour la Centrafrique (MPC), also recommitted to the agreement.[8] However, persistent attacks by armed groups, including spillover from the conflict in Sudan, have constrained progress toward peace and the protection of civilians.[9] The UN reported three attacks by armed groups on MINUSCA missions in the country, including an attack on June 20, 2025, in the Vakaga prefecture, in which one MINUSCA peacekeeper was killed.[10] Despite efforts at disarmament and peace-building, conflict-related displacement and death of civilians continued.[11]

The political situation remained fragile since the December 2023 constitutional referendum and amid preparations for local elections in December 2025.[12] Opposition parties noted concern over electoral delays and restricted political space.[13]

Humanitarian conditions remained dire, with the civilian population facing severe protection risks and violence.[14] The UN estimated that 2.4 million people, over half the population, required humanitarian assistance in 2024, including 1.1 million children.[15] As of August 2025, over 1.4 million Central Africans were forcibly displaced from their homes.[16] The World Food Programme warned of rising food insecurity, exacerbated by armed conflict, floods, and supply disruptions along major roads.[17] Blockades and attacks on humanitarian workers were reported throughout 2024 and 2025.[18]

Violence continued to severely impact children, including their protection, recruitment to armed groups, and education. The UN verified 479 violations against children in 2024, and reported that 331 children were recruited by armed groups.[19] Over 840,000 children were reported to be in need of education assistance in 2024.[20]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025; this was a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when 11 were reported in 2023 and 13 in 2022.[21]

GCPEA identified at least four attacks in 2024. The UN reported four attacks on schools in 2024.[22] MINUSCA also reported one case of denial of education by an armed group in June 2024, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether this constituted an attack on a school, or on students, teachers, and other education personnel, or a case of military use, so this was not included, to avoid double counting.[23] Separately, GCPEA identified four incidents of attacks on schools, although since it is likely that these overlap with the number reported by the UN, these were not added, to avoid double counting. Examples included:

- In January 2024, an armed group attacked two schools, as reported by MINUSCA.[24]
- In May 2024, MINUSCA reported one attack on a school.[25]

GCPEA identified at least three attacks on schools in 2025:

- On January 10, 2025, in Basse-Kotto Prefecture, other security personnel allegedly entered a high school that was in session and fired live ammunition in the air, as reported by the UN.[26] No injuries were reported, but students and teachers evacuated the premises, and the perpetrators allegedly used the school for military purposes after the attack, as detailed below.
- As reported on May 2, 2025, in Zémio, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, an armed clash near a school between FACA and the Azandé Ani Kpi Gbé (AAKG) armed group led to two children being killed in the crossfire, and also interrupted learning, as reported by the Education Cluster.[27]
- As reported on June 24, 2025, at the Zoukoutouniala public school in Bamingui Bangoran Prefecture, armed men threatened students and staff.[28] The school served 96 students, both boys and girls.

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least five attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. This represented a slight increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when one attack was identified in 2023.[29]

GCPEA identified two attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024:

- The UN and local media reported that, on February 26, in front of the Berengo school, in Berengo, Lobaye Prefecture, FACA and other security personnel beat and injured at least 23 boy students, aged 12 and 13, who were leaving school, and eight of them were reportedly transferred to Bangui for treatment. Students did not return to school for some time after the attack.[30]
- On December 18, 2024, near the Avenir School Complex in Arrondissement 1, Bangui, a FACA soldier allegedly shot and injured a female student, who was transferred to hospital for treatment, as reported by ACLED and local media.[31] GCPEA was not able to establish whether the student was the target of the gunfire.

GCPEA identified three attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2025:

- On February 11, 2025, in Bangui, police allegedly fired live ammunition to suppress students from Gbaloko high school who were protesting against alleged extortion by the school in relation to examinations, as reported by ACLED and local media.[32]
- On March 5, 2025, near Bokine, Ouham prefecture, six suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked staff at a school project and assaulted one person, as well as stealing possessions, as reported by the UN.[33]
- On October 24, 2025, in Bangui, police and the BIR (Rapid Intervention Battalion) allegedly suppressed students from Lycee d'Etat des Rapides who were protesting against alleged violence by a teacher; the BIR allegedly fired live ammunition at the students, injuring several, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]

# Military use of schools and universities

At least 13 cases of military use were reported during the 2024-2025 reporting period, a decrease as compared to the previous *Education under Attack*, when 11 cases were reported in 2023 and 14 in 2022.[35] The UN reported that national defence forces occupied one school in 2024, and had not vacated the school as at June 2025.[36]

GCPEA identified six cases of military use in 2024.[37] For example:

- In April 2024, other security personnel allegedly occupied and subsequently vacated two schools Haute-Kotto and Nana-Gribizi prefectures, as reported by the UN.[38]
- Between October 1 and October 7, 2024, in Dembia, Mbomou Prefecture, armed groups allegedly occupied the primary school and used school furniture as firewood, as reported by the UN.[39]

GCPEA identified seven cases of military use in 2025.[40] For example:

- On January 10, 2025, in Basse-Kotto Prefecture, other security personnel allegedly attacked a high school as detailed above, and then used the school for military purposes, as reported by the UN.[41] GCPEA was unable to establish if or when the school was vacated.
- The UN reported that UPC members occupied a school in February 2025.[42] GCPEA was unable to establish if or when the school was vacated.
- As reported by the UN on July 15, 2025, in Kouki, Ouham Prefecture local sources alleged that armed men had been occupying the primary school since 8 July.[43]
- As reported on November 2, 2025, in Sam-Ouandja, Haute-Kotto Prefecture, UPC members allegedly occupied a primary school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[44]
- As reported on November 2, 2025, in Sam-Ouandja, Haute-Kotto Prefecture, other security personnel allegedly occupied the Zaire school, which was reportedly previously occupied by UPC as part of the disarmament process. According to reports from ACLED and local media, the occupation of the school had deprived over 1,000 students of their right to education since the beginning of the academic year, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether this was the same school detailed in the incident above.[45]
- As reported on May 21, 2025, other security personnel vacated a school that they had been occupying in Obo, Haut Mbomou prefecture, as reported by international media *RFI*.[46]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA identified two reports of child recruitment that occurred at, or along routes to or from, school during the current reporting period. This represents an increase as compared to the previous reporting period when no such attacks were reported.[47]

No reports were identified in 2024.

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least two reports of child recruitment:

- As reported by the Education Cluster on April 3, 2025, armed clashes near Koumboli Primary School, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, led to a number of violations which affected students and teachers, including forced recruitment.[48]
- Also reported by the Education Cluster on April 3, 2025, at Jacques Legendre high school in Kondo, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, armed groups recruited and abducted three students, one who was a minor and two who were over 18; the school closed afterwards.[49]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA identified one report of sexual violence that occurred at, or along routes to or from, school during the current reporting period. This represents an increase as compared to the previous reporting period when no such attacks were reported.[50]

While no reports were identified in 2024, one such attack was reported in 2025: as detailed above, reports from the Education Cluster on April 3, 2025, indicated that armed clashes near Koumboli Primary School, Haut Mbomou Prefecture, led to a number of violations which affected students and teachers, including sexual violence.[51]

# Colombia

Reports of attacks on schools, and on teachers and students, as well as the military use of schools increased during 2024 and 2025 as violence increased, and teachers and students continued to face threats. Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from school, also continued.

## Context

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, the incidence of armed violence increased in Colombia, nearly a decade after the 2016 peace accords signed between the government and the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia – People's Army (Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia – Ejército del Pueblo – FARC-EP).[1] Eight armed conflicts remained in the country as of early 2025, according to the ICRC.[2] The government's "total peace" policy, which sought the negotiated disarmament of armed groups, has remained in place, with multiple dialogue processes occurring during the reporting period, to varying degrees of success.[3] For example, the ceasefire between the government and the National Liberation Army (Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN) was not renewed in August 2024, leading to an impasse in dialogue.[4]

Despite the government's peace strategy, non-state armed groups expanded their presence in various parts of the country during the reporting period.[5] In early 2025, conflict escalated in the Catatumbo region, Norte de Santander department, between the ELN and a FARC-EP dissident group, with the armed groups carrying out forced displacements, confinements, and extrajudicial executions.[6] The UN declared this violence escalation to be the "most severe humanitarian crisis since the 2016 peace agreement."[7] During the reporting period, fragmentation of several armed groups, as well as increased competition over territories and resources, complicated peace-building efforts, while also increasing the threat of violence against civilians.[8] In the first half of 2025, nearly 1.45 million people were affected by armed conflict, representing a quadrupling compared to the first half of 2024, according to the UN.[9] The UN verified the recruitment of 450 children in 2024, an increase of over 53 percent compared to 2023.[10] The number of casualties resulting from explosive weapons, including anti-personnel mines, explosive remnants of war, launched explosives and controlled detonation devices, rose by 89 percent between 2023 and 2024 and was the highest number in eight years, according to the ICRC.[11]

Between 2024 and 2025, the humanitarian situation deteriorated in many respects. The UN reported that almost 13.4 million people, close to one-third of them children, were in need of humanitarian assistance in the first half of 2025 due to violence, disasters, and internal displacement.[12] According to Save the Children, children faced the highest rates

of displacement in over a decade - on average, armed conflict displaced 78,000 children, or 215 a day, across Colombia in 2025. This was a 30 percent percent increase from 2024 displacements of children.[13] Overall, mass displacements increased by more than 69 percent between 2024 and 2025, and were the highest in 18 years in 2025, affecting over 88,000 people.[14] Armed groups used forced confinement tactics to exert social and territorial control and threaten communities' rights and access to services, resulting in the forced confinement of at least 138,419 people in 2024, an increase of 58 percent compared to 2023, which remained high in 2025.[15] Attacks on health workers also became more severe, with parties to conflict using ambulances for cover.[16]

In the first half of 2025, the number of people affected by attacks on education increased by over 65 percent in comparison to the same period in 2024, and 93 percent of those affected were students, according to the Norwegian Refugee Council.[17] In early 2025, the escalation of conflict in the Catatumbo region alone resulted in missed education for over 46,000 students, with around 710 school closures.[18] While new government policies led to more migrant children enrolling in schools, with nine percent of the student population being Venezuelan in 2025, in practice students faced challenges with access, according to the UN.[19]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 160 reports of attacks on schools in the current reporting period. This represented a significant increase as compared to the 41 attacks in the previous reporting period, with 19 documented attacks in 2023 and 22 in 2022.[20]

In 2024, COALICO documented 40 incidents of attacks on, or military use of, educational institutions spread across several departments, with Arauca, Cauca, Nariño, and Norte de Santander particularly affected.[21] However, it was unclear how many of these were attacks on schools, rather than military use. Separately, the UN verified 27 attacks on schools that year.[22] Since some of the attacks may have overlapped with incidents collected by GCPEA, the incidents from COALICO and the UN were not included in the total number of attacks on schools, to avoid double counting.

GCPEA collected approximately 55 reports of attacks on schools in 2024, with Arauca, Cauca, Caquetá, Putumayo, Valle del Cauca departments most impacted.[23]

Most reported incidents involved armed confrontations in the vicinity of schools, four of which impacted Indigenous communities. For example:

- On February 29, 2024, an armed clash reportedly took place at night near a school in Mina Canónico area, Montecristo municipality, Bolívar department. The school was damaged as a result, according to UN monitoring.[24]
- On April 8, 2024, an armed clash reportedly took place near a primary school on the Santa Rosa de Capicísco community reservation in Inzá municipality, Cauca department, according to UN monitoring.[25]

- On August 8, 2024, an armed clash reportedly took place near a school in Corinto municipality, Cauca department, while students were in classes. A local news outlet reported that teachers told students to hide under classroom desks and in the bathrooms for protection until they were ordered by authorities to return to their homes.[26]
- On August 27, 2024, an armed clash took place near a school in a rural area of Toribío municipality, Cauca department, while Indigenous students were in classes, as reported by UN monitoring.[27]

GCPEA collected several reports of improvised explosive devices (IEDs) installed near schools.[28] For example:

- In Caloto municipality, Cauca department, an IED was planted near a school, along a path students take to class, sometime before January 2024, according to UN monitoring.[29]
- On April 28, 2024, an IED planted inside of a school in Cumbitara municipality, Nariño department, reportedly detonated while a teacher was cleaning, and they sustained minor injuries, according to UN monitoring.[30]
- On September 18, 2024, an IED was planted near a school in El Cerrito municipality, Valle del Cauca department, according to UN monitoring. A controlled detonation of the explosive device was performed.[31]
- On September 27, 2024, an IED with the flag of an armed group was planted near a school in the early morning, in Santander de Quilichao municipality, Cauca department, leading administrators to suspend classes, as reported by local media *El Tiempo*. The police determined that the explosive device was a decoy.[32]

GCPEA collected approximately 118 reports of attacks on schools in 2025, with Norte de Santander, Antioquia, Cauca, Chocó, and Valle del Cauca departments most impacted.[33] Nearly half of reported incidents involved small arms fire; others included IEDs emplaced near schools, threats, and other forms of attack.

GCPEA collected several reports of small arms fire directed towards schools or occurring near schools in 2025, 13 of which impacted Afro-Colombian or Indigenous communities. For example:

- On February 17, 2025, an alleged armed group shot at a school in Convención municipality, Norte de Santander department, during a parade involving students, as reported by local news outlet. The attack reportedly targeted police forces present.[34]
- On February 20, 2025, shootings and explosions occurred in the vicinity of schools in Jamundí municipality, Valle del Cauca department, causing them to close, as reported by a local news outlet.[35]
- On November 11, 2025, an alleged armed group shot at a police station in the vicinity of a school in Jamundí municipality, Valle del Cauca department, according to UN monitoring and a local news outlet.[36]

GCPEA also collected several reports of improvised explosive devices (IEDs) installed near schools. For example:

- In Caloto municipality, Cauca department, an IED detonated near a school sometime in early 2025, targeting a police station across the street, according to UN monitoring and a local news outlet.[37]
- On February 20, 2025, an IED detonated near a school in Cúcuta municipality, Norte de Santander department, targeting a nearby police station, according to UN monitoring and local media.[38]
- In April 2025, four IEDs were planted near a school in Ocaña municipality, Norte de Santander department, in the undergrowth along a path students take to class, as reported by a local media outlet. Classes were suspended after workers discovered the devices.[39]
- On June 10, 2025, an IED detonated outside of a school in Cali city, Valle del Cauca department, as reported by a local media outlet. Students were in class at the time of the attack.[40]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 129 reports of attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in the current reporting period. This represented a significant increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when 34 such incidents were identified in 2023 and 27 in 2022.[41]

In 2024, GCPEA collected approximately 33 reports of attacks on school students and education personnel.[42] For example:

- On January 13, 2024, an alleged armed group published a pamphlet threatening teachers living in the post-conflict zones in Caquetá department, including the municipalities of Puerto Rico, San Vicente del Caguán, Solita, Cartagena del Chairá, Solano, and Belén de los Andaquíes, according to COALICO.[43]
- On February 12, 2024, an alleged armed group opened fire on a vehicle transporting students to school in Piamonte municipality, Cauca department, according to UN monitoring and a local news outlet. The vehicle was clearly marked to designate its school-related purpose. One female student suffered injuries.[44]
- On June 9, 2024, an alleged armed group abducted two students at a school in El Tarra municipality, Catatumbo area, Norte de Santander department, before releasing them days later. Local media outlet *El Tiempo* reported that an armed group claimed responsibility for the incident.[45]

- On July 4, 2024, alleged armed group members abducted two students who were leaving school in Corinto municipality, Cauca department, as reported by a local news outlet.[46]
- On October 18, 2024, an alleged armed group made a collective threat to the teaching staff at a school during a video call with the rector, according to UN monitoring.[47]
- On October 21, 2024, an alleged armed group fired bullets at a police station in San Calixto municipality, Catatumbo area, Norte de Santander department, injuring a 12-year-old girl on her way to school, as reported by a local news outlet.[48]

GCPEA identified 96 attacks on school students and staff in 2025.[49] For example:

- On February 28, 2025, in Barrancabermeja, Santander department, police allegedly used force to disperse students and other protesters who had blocked a road in protest over the lack of school transportation in the municipality, allegedly injuring at least three students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[50]
- As reported on March 19, 2025, San Vicente del Caguan, Caquetá department, following a landslide, an anti-personnel mine was exposed next to a road used by students on their way to their educational institution, as reported by UN monitoring.[51]
- On April 5, 2025, in Victoria Baja village, Florencia municipality, Caquetá department, the military destroyed an improvised explosive device containing more than 40 kilograms of explosives and metal components and which had been planted on a road used by children to get to school, as reported by local media and UN monitoring.[52]
- Around May 29, 2025, forced confinements imposed by non-state armed groups were reported in the township of El Plateado and the rural communities of La Ceiba, El Pinche, Las Vegas, Pepina, and Balastrera in the municipality of Argelia, Cauca department, leading to the suspension of classes at the three educational institutions in the area, leaving 1,600 children and adolescents without access to education, in addition to the forced displacement of 15 teachers, according to UN monitoring.[53]
- On July 10, 2025, in the village of La Tarabita, in the municipality of Almaguer, Cauca department, a non-state armed group allegedly detonated an explosive device, injuring a girl who was on her way to school, as reported by local media and UN monitoring.[54] According to reports, the student suffered hearing loss and was injured by shrapnel from the explosion.

# Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least 107 reports of military use in the current reporting period. This represented a significant increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when 29 such incidents were identified in 2023 and 12 in 2022.[55]

In 2024, NRC reported 73 instances of military use and occupation of schools.[56] Separately, the UN reported that 35 schools were used by FARC-EP dissidents, unidentified perpetrators, Clan del Golfo, ELN, and Colombian armed forces, and that all were vacated.[57] Separately, GCPEA collected around four reports of military use.[58] However, to avoid double counting, the GCPEA incidents and UN count were not added to the NRC number of military use incidents, to avoid double counting.

Examples of military use identified by GCPEA:

- On February 15, 2024, an armed group used a school as protection while engaging the Colombian army in combat in a rural area of Planadas municipality, Tolima department, according to COALICO.[59]
- On May 26, 2024, an armed group allegedly used a school as a camp for treating wounded members in Remedios municipality, Antioquia department, following combat with another armed group, as reported by a local media outlet.[60]
- On August 14, 2024, an armed group allegedly used a school as protection while engaging the Colombian army in combat in a rural area of Ataco municipality, Tolima department. At the time of military use, authorities had already evacuated students and staff from the school, as reported by a local media outlet.[61]
- On September 20, 2024, an armed group and law enforcement allegedly used a school as protection while engaging in combat in a rural area of El Doncello municipality, Caquetá department. The school was damaged as a result of the fighting, according to UN monitoring.[62]

In 2025, GCPEA collected 34 reports of military use.[63] Examples of military use included:

- In Los Andes Sotomayor municipality, Nariño department, an alleged armed group used a school as a defensive position sometime before February 10, 2025, according to UN monitoring, Colombian military, and a local news outlet. The military found traces of blood, bulletholes, and damaged equipment inside the school, as well as six IEDs near the school, which they neutralized.[64]
- In Arenal municipality, Bolívar department, a school was occupied by state forces sometime before February 15, 2025, according to local civil society.[65]
- On March 13, 2025, an alleged armed group occupied a kindergarten in Fortul municipality, Arauca department, to carry out an attack on a military patrol, as reported by a local news outlet. Children were reportedly inside at the time.[66]

- On April 4, 2025, an alleged armed group occupied a school on the Floresta Alto Coqueto community reservation in Puerto Caicedo municipality, Putumayo department, after they stopped a school bus with students on board, according to UN monitoring.[67]
- On April 25, 2025, an alleged armed group used a school as a defensive position during armed clashes in Páez municipality, Cauca department, while students and teachers were present, as reported by a local media outlet.[68]
- On November 12, 2025, an alleged armed group used a school as a defensive position in Yondó municipality, Antioquia department, as reported by a local coordination team.[69]

Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA identified at least 13 reports of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school, in the current reporting period. This represented a slight decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when eight such incidents were identified in both 2023 and 2022.[70]

In 2024, GCPEA identified reports of two cases of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school:

- On September 17, 2024, two female students were allegedly recruited at a secondary school in La Plata municipality, Huila department. One of the students had told her parents before the incident that she had been harassed about recruitment by members of armed groups, as reported by a local media outlet.[71]
- A week later, on September 24, 2024, two female students were reportedly recruited from the same secondary school in La Plata municipality, Huila department, according to UN monitoring and a local media outlet.[72]

In 2025, GCPEA identified reports of 11 cases of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school.[73] Examples of child recruitment included:

In Apía municipality, Risaralda department, an alleged armed group recruited students with offers of money at a school sometime before May 13, 2025, according to UN monitoring and a local media outlet.[74]

In San Vicente Del Caguán municipality, Nariño department, an alleged armed group recruited students with offers of money at a school sometime before July 16, 2025, according to UN monitoring.[75]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university

GCPEA identified at least one report of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school in the current reporting period.[76] In comparison, one such incident was identified in the previous reporting period.[77]

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least one report of attacks on higher education in the current reporting period. This represented a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when 17 such incidents were identified in both 2023 and 2022.[78]

On October 30, 2025, UNDMO used tear gas to disperse students protesting at University of Atlántico against rector elections in Barranquilla city, Atlántico department, injuring 15 students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[79]

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Attacks on schools continued at an elevated rate in 2024 and 2025, with at least 350 attacks reported, mostly in North Kivu, South Kivu, and Ituri provinces. There was a spike in reports of the military use of schools, with at least 300 cases. Attacks on school students, teachers, and staff were also reported, as well as attacks on higher education. Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school continued.

## Context

Armed conflict intensified in 2024 and 2025 between the Congolese national armed forces (Forces armées de la République Démocratique du Congo – FARDC), supported by allied militias and the Burundi National Defence Force (FNDB), on the one side, and Rwandan-backed March 23 Movement (M23) armed group, supported by Rwandan Defence Forces (RDF), on the other side, especially in South Kivu and North Kivu provinces.[1] As conflict escalated in January 2025, M23-RDF took Minova, South Kivu.[2] Subsequently, they also captured the cities of Goma in North Kivu, and Bukavu in South Kivu.[3] In June 2025, Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) signed a peace agreement brokered by the USA, which was reaffirmed with the signing of the Washington Accords for Peace and Prosperity on December 4, 2025, and in November 2025, a framework for peace was signed by the DRC and M23, mediated by Qatar.[4] Despite these, ceasefire violations were reported following both, including in December 2025, when M23-RDF took control of Uvira in South Kivu.[5] Human Rights Watch reported that, in 2024, both sides to the conflict – Congolese national armed forces and allied militias, and Rwandan troops and M23 – killed civilians and committed abuses against residents in displacement camps, and that the latter indiscriminately shelled populated areas.[6]

In addition, approximately 100 armed groups were operating, predominantly in Ituri, North Kivu, and South Kivu provinces, according to Human Rights Watch.[7] In 2025, in the border area between North-Kivu and Ituri provinces, non-state armed group Allied Democratic Forces carried out massacres, killing over 1,000 civilians, as reported by the UN.[8] Intercommunal conflicts and violence continued in Kwamouth, Tanganyika, Kasaï and Kasaï Central provinces.[9]

The UN verified over 4,000 grave violations against children in the DRC in 2024, including the recruitment and use of 2,365 children by at least 50 armed groups.[10] In February 2025, 52 people, including 28 children, were killed in an attack in Djugu territory, North Kivu province.[11]

More than 25 million people were in need of humanitarian assistance in 2024, including over 14.5 million children.[12] In late 2025, the UN reported that 5.3 million people were internally displaced in DRC, including 3.1 million children.[13]

The impact of conflict and insecurity increased and exacerbated the number of children without access to education during the reporting period. The UN reported in March 2025 that more than 5,900 schools were closed due to insecurity in South Kivu and North Kivu provinces, including over 5,200 in South Kivu alone, disrupting education for approximately two million children.[14] In September 2024, the UN also reported that at least 26 schools had been closed for over eight months in Ituri province, impacting more than 10,000 children.[15]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 350 attacks on schools during the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was a slight decrease compared to the previous reporting period, when 270 attacks were counted in 2023, and 180 in 2022.[16]

GCPEA identified 116 attacks on schools in 2024.[17] Most of these attacks were in North Kivu, South Kivu and Ituri provinces in eastern DRC. Examples of attacks included:

- Between January 6 and 7, 2024, overnight, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked and destroyed at least two schools in Mbuntie village in Kwamouth territory, Mai-Ndombe province in western DRC, as reported by ACLED and local media.[18]
- On January 29, 2024, in Sake town, North Kivu province, M23-RDF reportedly fired explosive projectiles near a school, injuring at least eight civilians, including six children, according to the UN.[19] A 12-year-old girl later died from her injuries.
- Between March 1 and 18, 2024, over 30 schools were reportedly destroyed or closed, with most located in the Drodro health zone, Djugu territory, Ituri province, depriving at least 10,600 school-age children of their right to education, as reported by the Education Cluster.[20]
- In May 2024, the Education Cluster reported that an unexploded explosive device had landed 100 meters from a school in Minova, South Kivu province, endangering the school and students.[21]
- On June 27, 2024, armed fighters reportedly attacked Remeka village, Masisi territory, South Kivu province, during national examinations, killing two people and wounding seven others at a school, as reported by the UN.[22] The attack also interrupted end-of-year examinations for at least 600 students.
- On December 15, 2024, in Buleusa, Walikale territory, North Kivu province, amid clashes between the Congolese army and the M23, a bomb reportedly exploded, damaging a primary school and depriving nearly 700 students of access to education, as reported by the UN.[23]

Attacks increased in 2025, when GCPEA identified at least 235 attacks on schools. The Education Cluster reported over 109 attacks in North Kivu province and 100 in South Kivu province in the first four months of the year.[24] The UN reported that 290 schools were damaged or destroyed in Ituri province in the context of increased conflict in 2025, increasing the number of out-of-school children in the province by 130,000, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether all of these schools were attacked, or whether they were damaged in another way, so this number was not included in our count.[25] Attacks involving the use of explosive weapons also seemed to increase, although exact numbers were not available. In March 2025, the UN reported that many schools in North Kivu and South Kivu had sustained damage from explosive weapons, and that explosive devices remained in many schools, although it was not clear whether these had exploded or not.[26]

Separately, GCPEA identified 27 reports of attacks on schools.[27] Examples included:

- Around April 19, 2025, in Kibua, Walikale territory, North Kivu province, FARDC discovered and defused an unexploded device found near a secondary school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[28]
- Between April 19 and 23, 2025, in Fizi territory, South Kivu province, several school facilities were reportedly burned during armed clashes, as reported to the UN by local authorities.[29]
- On June 14, 2025, in Kabare territory, South Kivu province, the Kabare Centre Primary School was reportedly damaged during armed clashes that occurred near the school in the morning while it was in session, and a student was killed, as detailed below, as reported by Insecurity Insight and local media.[30]
- As reported on July 25, 2025, In Ikobo, Walikale territory, North Kivu province, Buhimba, Kieri and Mumbai primary schools were burned during armed clashes, as reported by Insecurity Insight and local media.[31]
- The UN reported that, on December 3, 2025, in Kaziba, Walungu territory, South Kivu province, a bomb struck a primary school, killing four children.[32]
- The UN reported that, on December 4, in Murhesa, Kabare territory, South Kivu province, a school was struck, although details about damage, injuries or casualties were not available.[33]
- On December 4, 2025, in Mudaka, Kabare territory, South Kivu province members of an armed group allegedly attacked civilians and injured four pupils at a school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 15 attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was an increase as compared to three in 2023 and one in 2022.[35] Attacks involved both violence perpetrated by members of armed groups, and excessive force allegedly used by police during protest repression.

GCPEA identified two attacks on teachers in 2024:

- On April 17, 2024, members of an armed group reportedly demanded illegal taxes from teachers, and threatened them with violence, in Rusamambu, North Kivu province, which led to the closure of four primary and secondary schools. Later, around April 27, members of the armed group allegedly detained and whipped teachers who refused to pay the taxes, as reported by ACLED and local media.[36]
- On October 7, 2024, in Matadi, Kongo-Central province, police allegedly fired live ammunition at students who were protesting a teachers' strike and demanding resumption of classes, as reported by local media and ACLED.[37]

At least 13 attacks on students and teachers were identified in 2025, in which at least eight were killed and eight more injured.[38] Amid ongoing violence in South Kivu in December 2025, the UN reported that four students were killed and six were injured.[39]

Examples of attacks included:

- On June 14, 2025, in Kabare territory, South Kivu province, a student was killed at Kabare Centre Primary School during armed clashes that occurred near the school in the morning while it was in session, which also damaged the school, as detailed above, as reported by Insecurity Insight and local media.[40]
- Around July 23, 2025, in Opienge town, Bafwasende territory, Tshopo province, FARDC soldiers allegedly detained three education staff from Onali Primary School after they reported that FARDC soldiers had stolen the salaries of teachers from primary schools in the province; the soldiers allegedly shaved the staff members' hair with machetes and took their money, as reported by Insecurity Insight and local media.[41]
- On September 9, 2025, at different locations in Kabare territory, South Kivu province, members of an armed group reportedly entered schools that were in session, forced students to leave, and abducted teachers, to force them to fight with the group, as well as allegedly threatening to kill students or teachers who attempted to attend school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[42]
- On October 28, 2025, in Nyunzu, Tanganyika province, during a violent student demonstration against a teachers' strike, police allegedly used tear gas and live ammunition to disperse the protest, as reported by ACLED and local media.[43]

- On December 12, 2025, in Idiofa, Kwilu territory, province, police allegedly arrested two teachers during a teacher protest to denounce the non-payment of October salaries, as reported by ACLED and local media.[44]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least 313 cases of military use in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was a stark increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when 41 cases were reported.[45]

GCPEA identified approximately 100 cases of military use in 2024.[46] Military use appeared to be predominantly in South Kivu, North Kivu, and Ituri provinces, although at least one incident was reported in Maniema province. For example, in September 2024, the UN reported that 35 schools were occupied by parties to conflict in South Kivu province.[47] Examples of the military use of schools that GCPEA identified in 2024 included:

- In April 2024, in Nsengu village, Walikale territory, North Kivu province, members of an armed group allegedly established a base in a school, impacting learning for over 200 children, as reported by the UN and ACLED.[48]
- On November 3, 2024, members of an armed group allegedly damaged and occupied a primary school in Kamandi-Lac territory, North Kivu province, for use as an office, as reported by the UN.[49]
- On November 5, 2024, members of an armed group allegedly occupied Boa primary school, in Djugu territory, Ituri province, using six classrooms for accommodation, as reported by local media.[50] Classes were suspended.

At least 213 cases of military use were identified in 2025.[51] The Education Cluster reported that at least 213 schools were closed because they were occupied as of the end of September 2025.[52]

In January 2025, the UN reported that 19 schools in Minova, South Kivu province, were occupied by armed groups.[53] In February 2025, the UN reported that 52 schools were occupied by armed groups in South Kivu province.[54] In April 2025, 19 schools in South Kivu province reportedly remained occupied.[55] For example, in March 2025, the UN reported that, according to reports from local authorities, four schools in Fizi territory, South Kivu province, had been occupied by armed groups, disrupting education for over 2,000 students.[56]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA identified at least one case of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school, during the current reporting period. This was similar to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified one incident in 2023 and one in 2022.[57] More broadly, child recruitment overall appeared to increase: the UN reported that 2,365 children were recruited in 2024, over 500 more than in 2023, and including 797 who were used in combat roles, although GCPEA was unable to determine whether any of these incidents took place at, or on the way to or from, school.[58] In November 2025, the Protection Cluster reported that over 3,900 children were associated with armed groups.[59] Reports showed that parents kept children home due to fears of them being recruited if they went to school.[60] The Education Cluster also reported that, according to teachers, some children who were associated with armed groups continued to inconsistently attend school.[61]

On November 21, 2024, as reported by the UN, in Shabunda, South Kivu province, four displaced students who were on their way to school were abducted for the purposes of forced labor, at a mining site that was under the control of an armed group.[62]

At the time of writing, no cases of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school, were identified in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least six attacks on higher education during the current reporting period, fewer incidents as compared to the 2022-2023 period, when 11 were recorded.[63] Most attacks involved excessive force used by police or other security forces during protest repression.

GCPEA identified two attacks on higher education in 2024:

- On April 26, 2024, state forces allegedly fired live ammunition to disperse students and killed one student at the University of Kongo, Kisantu campus, Kongo-Central province, as the students were gathered for the wake of a fellow student, as reported by ACLED and local media.[64]
- On May 13, 2024, in Mutshatsha, Lualaba province, police allegedly used tear gas to disperse students from the University of Kolwezi who were demonstrating against the mismanagement of the university, as well as arresting some of them.[65]

GCPEA identified four attacks on higher education in 2025:

- On February 24, 2025, in front of the Higher Institute of Applied Technical Studies in Kinshasa, during a violent student demonstration over changes to tuition fees, police allegedly beat students and fired live ammunition, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[66] According to reports, three students were shot.
- On March 13, 2025, in Kisangani, Tshopo province, during a violent demonstration by students from the Institut du Bâtiment et des Travaux Publics (IBPT) higher education centre following the arrest of Secretary General of the school, police allegedly used tear gas and warning shots, injuring least five students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[67]
- On June 18, 2025, in Walikale, North Kivu province, police and military police allegedly used tear gas to disperse a peaceful protest staged by higher education students against staff strikes and suspended classes, as reported by ACLED and local media.[68]
- On November 10, 2025, in Musimba, Lubero territory, North Kivu province, a stray bullet from an armed clash between armed groups killed a female student from the Higher Institute of Medical Techniques of Butembo while she was returning from a class, as reported by *University World News* and local media *Actualité*.[69]

# Ethiopia

Conflict in Ethiopia continued to impact access to education for millions of children. GCPEA identified a sharp increase in the reported number of schools being used for military purposes, which may reflect an increase in attacks or an increase in reporting. Attacks on schools continued at a high rate, and attacks on students and staff, and attacks on higher education, also continued.

## Context

Armed conflict persisted across Ethiopia during the reporting period, with violence concentrated in Amhara, Oromia, and Tigray regions.[1] Despite a cessation of hostilities agreement with the Tigray People's Liberation Front in November 2022, insecurity continued in the Tigray region.[2] In Oromia, clashes between the Oromo Liberation Army and federal forces persisted through 2025, contributing to widespread insecurity, as reported by the UN.[3] Reported fighting between federal forces and Fano militias in Amhara increased in 2024, with repeated drone and artillery strikes on civilian areas, extrajudicial killings, and reports of sexual violence, arbitrary detentions, and abductions for ransom,[4] with fighting continuing throughout 2025.[5] While sexual violence tends to be underreported, a *BBC* report found 2,697 documented cases of rape in Amhara region between 2023 and 2025, reportedly perpetrated by both the Ethiopian army and Fano.[6] Human Rights Watch reported that in January 2024, dozens of civilians were killed by government forces, in Merawi town, Amhara region. Subsequently, the military returned a month later and killed additional civilians. [7] Human Rights Watch also reported that Eritrean troops in Tigray continued to commit rape, abduction, and other grave violations.[8]

Human Rights Watch reported that the federal government extended a state of emergency in Amhara until mid-2024, enabling mass arrests and movement restrictions.[9] Access restrictions, particularly in Amhara and Tigray regions, severely impeded humanitarian response. Ethiopia's overlapping crises further strained humanitarian response and basic services.[10] By the end of 2024, the UN estimated that 21.4 million people were in need of humanitarian assistance, an increase of over a million since March 2024, including 12 million children, and over four million internally displaced persons.[11] By early 2025, nearly 16 million people were facing acute food insecurity, exacerbated by climate shocks such as El Niño–related drought and flooding.[12]

Children were among the most affected by the ongoing crises. The UN verified 844 grave violations against children in Ethiopia in 2024, including killings, maiming, sexual violence, and recruitment by armed groups.[13] This included the abduction of 180 children by unknown perpetrators, the Ethiopian National Defense Forces, and the Eritre-

an Defense Forces.[14] Approximately 1,500 reported grave violations and 1,182 reported instances of the military use of schools were pending verification. Insecurity and displacement repeatedly disrupted the provision of education, with schools damaged, destroyed, or occupied by military actors.[15]

Education needs were particularly severe: as of early 2025, more than nine million children were out of school nationwide, with the highest numbers in Amhara, Oromia, and Tigray regions.[16] Exam cancellations and low pass rates underscored the deepening education crisis in conflict-affected areas, with nearly 680,000 secondary students directly impacted in Amhara and Oromia.[17] Vulnerable groups bore the brunt of these intersecting crises; according to the UN, nearly 10,000 children with disabilities were affected by school closures and disruptions, compounding existing barriers to accessing education and psychosocial support.[18]

The UN reported that more than 9,000 schools were closed or destroyed in affected regions.[19] In Amhara alone, over 4,000 schools were closed in April 2024 due to continued hostilities.[20] Despite efforts by the Ministry of Education and partners to reopen schools, recurrent violence, damaged infrastructure, and resource shortages limited safe and consistent access to education across the country into 2025.[21]

## Attacks on schools

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, around 100 attacks were reported in Ethiopia. However, as a result of monitoring and reporting challenges, it is difficult to know an exact number. GCPEA identified at least 90 attacks during the previous reporting period which covered 2022 and 2023.[22]

In 2024, the UN reported 16 attacks against schools.[23] Separately, GCPEA identified at least five attacks. It was unclear how many attacks from the UN overlapped with reports collected by GCPEA. For example:

- On May 12, 2024, a drone attack reportedly hit Gulo Primary School in North Shewa zone, Kewet woreda, Amhara Region, killing two civilians and injuring nine, including a female teacher, as reported by the Ethiopian Human Rights Commission (EHRC).[24]
- On October 1, 2024, outside Midre-Genet Primary School in Alamata town, Tigray region, alleged members of an armed group reportedly shot at residents who were protesting the reopening of schools, according to local media *Addis Standard* and ACLED.[25] Two people were reportedly killed, and 11 more were injured, although it was unclear from reports whether any of these were students or staff. No damage to the school was reported.
- On November 5, 2024, in Zibsit, South Achefer woreda, Amhara region, an airstrike allegedly struck a school and a health center, as reported by international media

the *BBC* and *DW*.[26] Scores were reportedly killed, including children, although it was not possible to establish whether any were students or staff at the school.

In 2025, the Education Cluster and the UN reported, in March 2025, that 100 schools had been damaged during the first three months of 2025, most in Oromia region, and many as a result of conflict.[27]

Separately, GCPEA identified at least two attacks, both of which occurred in Amhara region:

- As reported by the *BBC* and *Addis Standard*, on April 17, 2025, in Gedeb town, East Gojam, Amhara region, a drone attack allegedly struck near Gedeb Primary School, reportedly killing over 100 civilians who were volunteering at the school, and injuring many more, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether any were students or teachers.[28]
- Between August 17 and 19, 2025, in Gelegu town, West Gondar, Amhara region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked a school, as reported by regional media *Daily News Egypt*.[29]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on school students, teachers, and other personnel during the reporting period, a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least seven attacks in 2023, and three in 2022.[30] In attacks during 2024 and 2025, at least 12 teachers and students were reportedly killed, and at least 15 were abducted.

The UN verified four attacks on school students, teachers, and other personnel in 2024.[31] Separately, GCPEA identified at least two attacks. Since it was unclear whether attacks from the UN overlapped with reports collected by GCPEA, the latter were not included in the total number of attacks on school students, teachers, and other personnel for this report, to avoid double counting.

- On an unknown date in 2024, in Tigray region, a 16-year-old student stepped on an unexploded ordnance while walking home from school, severely injuring his hands and leading to the amputation of his leg, as reported by the *BBC*.[32]
- On September 18, 2024, in Senan woreda, Amhara region, alleged members of an armed group reportedly killed two teachers from Irob Gebeya General Secondary School, as reported by ACLED and local and international media.[33] Reports indicated that the teachers were targeted because of their profession.

GCPEA identified three attacks in 2025:

- On February 12, 2025, at Kore Elementary School in North Gojam, Amhara region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly abducted five male and eight female teachers, as reported by local media *Addis Standard*.[34]
- On March 6, 2025, in Raya Alamata, Southern Tigray, Tigray region, during an attack on the church, four students and one teacher were reportedly killed, and five other students were injured, as reported by local media *Borkena*.[35]
- On March 20, 2025, in Merawi town, West Gojjam zone, Amhara region, alleged members of an armed group reportedly killed five teachers because they continued to teach against the group's orders, as reported by local media *Addis Standard*.[36]

## Military use of schools and universities

The number of cases of the military use of schools increased sharply during the 2024-2025 reporting period. In 2024 and 2025, reporting indicated that approximately 1,200 schools were being used for military purposes.[37] In comparison, GCPEA identified six reports in 2022 and ten in 2023.[38] It was not possible to establish whether this rise is a result of increased reporting, or increased use of schools. Separately, GCPEA identified at least two cases of military use:

- In January 2024, a drone strike reportedly struck near a school in Merhabete woreda, Amhara region, allegedly targeting the base of an armed group that was stationed very close to the school, as reported by *BBC Amharic*.[39] The school administration reported that the school was in session at the time, and that several students sustained injuries in their panic to escape. According to reports, over 2,600 students were registered at the school, and students did not return to school after the attack.
- As reported by *BBC Amharic* on December 10, 2024, in West Gojjam zone, Amhara region, alleged members of an armed group reportedly detained over 100 people, including members of state forces, at a primary school, amid fighting.[40]

The Education Cluster reported, in March 2025, that the number of schools being used for non-educational purposes had increased during the first three months of 2025 by 239, to a total of 1,527 schools.[41] The report added that in most cases, they were being used for military purposes.[42] Separately, GCPEA identified one incident of the military use of a school:

- On March 13, 2025, in Derji, South Gonder zone, Amhara region, a school was reportedly occupied, leading to armed clashes with rival forces, as reported by local media *Addis Standard*.[43]

# Attacks on higher education

Sporadic attacks on higher education continued during the 2024-2025 reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least five attacks, compared to one in 2023 and five in 2022.[44]

GCPEA identified three attacks on higher education students in 2024:

- On April 5, 2024, police reportedly used violent force to disperse a peaceful student protest; some protesters were also reportedly arrested, according to Scholars at Risk.[45] Students from Mekelle University were protesting graduation delays and reportedly marched from the campus into Mekelle city, in Tigray region.
- On July 2, 2024, alleged members of an armed group reportedly abducted approximately 100 students from Debarak University near Garba Guracha town in Oromia region, while they were travelling from university in Amhara region to Addis Ababa, as reported by international media *DW*, the *BBC*, and *University World News*.[46]
- On August 18, 2024, in Debre Markos town, Amhara region, an armed clash between the military and an armed group allegedly took place near a teachers' college, as reported by ACLED and the *BBC*.[47] It was not clear whether the building sustained damage.

GCPEA identified two attacks on higher education in 2025:

- On May 14, 2025, in Addis Ababa, during a partial strike demanding improved employment conditions, two medical interns and one medical student were allegedly detained, as reported by local media *Addis Standard*.[48]
- On July 3, 2025, at an unspecified location in or near Degem, North Shewa, Oromia region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly ambushed ENDF soldiers who were escorting students home from exams at Selale University in Degem, as reported by local media *Wazema*.[49]

# Haiti

As armed gangs in Haiti merged and gained control over more of the country, escalating violence included attacks on schools, school students and staff, as well as the military use of schools, and disrupted education for over 1.2 million children. Members of armed gangs perpetrated sexual violence against female students on the way to or from school.

## Context

In 2024 and 2025, violent and coordinated armed gangs carried out numerous attacks on Haitian people, killing, harming, and displacing thousands of civilians, increasingly destabilizing Haiti.[1] In 2024, some armed gangs joined forces, and intensified attacks.[2] In September 2025, the UN authorized the transformation of the former Multinational Security Support Mission (MSS) into a "Gang Suppression Force (GSF)," and the deployment of up to 5,500 uniformed personnel.[3] By late 2025, under the GSF, approximately 1,000 members of security forces from the Bahamas, Belize, Jamaica, Guatemala, El Salvador and Kenya were based in Haiti; at least two Kenyan soldiers had been killed during attacks.[4] The UN reported in October 2025 that armed gangs controlled close to 90 percent of Port au Prince, the capital.[5] As gangs carried out fewer attacks in some areas of the capital, civilians returned, and extortion by gangs against civilians increased.[6] Children were heavily affected: the UN reported over 2,269 grave violations against 1,373 children in 2024, a 490 percent increase compared to the previous year.[7] This included the recruitment of 302 children, a majority of which were used in combat roles.[8] While much of the violence was concentrated in the Port-au-Prince metropolitan area and its environs, in 2025 gangs also expanded geographically and carried out attacks in Artibonite, Centre, and North-West departments.[9]

The reporting period was marked by increasing political instability and weakening institutions in Haiti. Prime Minister Ariel Henry announced his resignation on March 11, 2024, following coordinated attacks on state institutions on February 29, 2024, carried out by Viv Ansanm, a coalition that includes the G-9 and G-Pèp armed gangs and was originally formed in September 2023.[10] Haiti's Transitional Presidential Council, formed in April, appointed Garry Conille as prime minister, and subsequently appointed Alix Didier Fils-Aimé as prime minister in November 2024.[11]

The humanitarian situation became increasingly desperate during 2024 and 2025. According to the International Organization for Migration, the number of people displaced doubled from 700,000 in October 2024 to 1.4 million by October 2025.[12] In April 2025, the UN reported that 43 percent of internally displaced persons (IDPs) in the capital were using schools as shelters.[13]

Education has been heavily impacted by the violence. Hundreds of schools were closed during the reporting period, and children faced multiple threats travelling to or from school, including being caught in the crossfire during armed clashes, recruited by gangs,[14] as well as sexual violence.[15] In July 2024, the UN reported that education was interrupted for over 156,000 students in the West and Artibonite departments alone, with 919 schools closed, including 515 that were completely closed.[16] In mid-2025, the UN reported that at least 1,600 schools were closed in the West, Artibonite, and Centre departments, which affected education access and delivery for over 1.2 million students and teachers.[17] The UN reported at the end of 2025 that about one in four children in Haiti were out of school.[18] Children as young as eight were recruited by armed groups according to the UN, with reduced access to education cited as one of the main drivers.[19]

Haiti was not profiled in *Education under Attack 2024* so no comparison can be made with the previous reporting period. Although Haiti did not meet the conflict threshold criterion for inclusion in *Education under Attack 2024* (see Methodology), incidents of gang violence killing children on their way to or from school, as well as armed groups using schools as shelters, were reported.[20]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 339 attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025.

The UN reported that 280 schools had been destroyed between January and July 2024, including 47 destroyed by armed groups in West department in July alone.[21] Separately, the UN reported 98 attacks on schools and school students and staff between January and December 2024, including the looting and destruction of schools.[22] However, since it is not possible to identify how many were attacks on schools, versus attacks on students and staff, this number has not been included, to avoid double counting. Separately, GCPEA identified 13 attacks on schools in 2024.[23] For example:

- The UN and ACLED reported that, on March 25, 2024, in Fontamara Est, Port-au-Prince, armed groups reportedly set fire to 23 classrooms in the Les Frères Nau Mixed School, depriving at least 1,000 children of their right to education.[24]
- Between March and April 2024, in the La Saline neighborhood, Port-au-Prince, nearby armed clashes trapped 3,500 children in two schools, as reported by the Global Center for the Responsibility to Protect.[25]
- Between April and May, 2024, armed groups carried out arson or looting attacks against eight schools in Port-au-Prince, Gressier and Croix-des-Bouquets communes, West department, as reported by the UN.[26]
- The UN reported that, in mid-May 2024, armed clashes near a school led staff to halt instruction for the day and send children home.[27]

- Amnesty International and the UN reported that, during the night of August 2, 2024, in the Croix-des-Bouquets commune, West department, gang members attacked and looted the Montfort Institute, a school for deaf and deaf-blind children and young adults.[28] The gang members reportedly threatened children with guns, and took learning materials, staff vehicles, and the animals from the school farm. Over 60 students between the ages of three and 22, as well as 18 members of staff, were present during the attack and were only able to leave the following morning; staff reported that none were injured or killed, but that the students were not able to take assistive devices, such as hearing aids, with them when they left the school.

GCPEA identified at least 59 attacks on schools in 2025.[29] For example:

- As reported by the UN, on February 11, 2025, at a school in Port-au-Prince, stray bullets killed one student and injured another.[30]
- On 26 April 2025, in Port-au-Prince, alleged members of an armed gang reportedly vandalized the Catholic Saint-Francois d'Assise High School, as reported by ACLED and local media.[31]
- On October 13, 2025, in Port-au-Prince, a drone reportedly fell near the National Sacred Heart Catholic School, causing students to panic, as reported by ACLED and local media.[32] GCPEA was unable to establish whether the school was in session or whether any staff or students were harmed.
- On November 26, 2025, in Port-au-Prince, the Institution du Sacré-Coeur religious school was set on fire, destroying school buildings and the nuns' residence, as reported by ACLED and local media.[33]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA received reports of at least 55 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025.

GCPEA received reports of at least 52 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024.[34] The UN reported that between April and June 2024, armed clashes had killed people walking to or from school, including young girls.[35]

Separately, GCPEA identified two attacks in 2024:

- On January 17, 2025 in Port-au-Prince, six nuns, who were on their way to schools, were kidnapped, as reported by international media *La Presse*.[36]
- On February 24, 2024, a teacher working at a religious mission was reportedly kidnapped in the Bicentenaire neighborhood, Port-au-Prince, as reported by international media *RFI*.[37] The school, which was reportedly the only school still operating in the area, was subsequently closed.

In 2025, GCPEA identified three attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel.[38] For example:

- On 31 March 2025, in Mirebalais, Centre department, two nuns were allegedly killed, at the Mirebalais National School where they taught, as reported by ACLED and local media.[39] Another girl who was with them was also injured, although GCPEA was unable to determine whether or not she was a student.
- On 14 June 14, 2025, in Cabaret, West department, unidentified armed individuals abducted four teachers inside a school, as reported by the UN.[40]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least 27 reports of military use in the 2024-2025 reporting period.

The UN reported that 25 schools were used for military purposes in 2024.[41] Separately, in July 2024, the UN reported that 20 schools in West department were occupied for military purposes.[42] Since it is not clear whether this was included in the annual count, GCPEA has not included this number, to avoid double counting. GCPEA identified at least one incident of military use in 2024. Amnesty International reported that, on or after August 2, 2024, in the Croix-des-Bouquets commune, West department, an armed gang occupied the Montfort Institute, a school for deaf and deaf-blind children and young adults,[43] after attacking the school, as detailed above.

GCPEA identified two reports in 2025:

- As reported by the UN, from February 2025 alleged members of an armed group occupied the Peres Salesians de Don Bosco School in La Colline area, Gressier, West department. On March 13, 2025, armed civilians and members of the Protected Areas Security Brigade (BSAP) expelled over 100 alleged armed gang from the school, killing four of them with machetes inside the school.[44]
- On March 31 and April 1, 2025, in Mirebalais, Centre department, alleged members of an armed gang reportedly took control of the Mirebalais High School, as reported by ACLED and local media.[45]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school and university

GCPEA identified at least two cases of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school during the reporting period, although it is worth noting that many sources reported that this attack type was widespread,[46] and individual incidents are often underreported because of stigma and fear, among other reasons. For example, Amnesty International reported that girls faced sexual violence by gang members, both alone and in groups, or the threat thereof, on a daily basis, including on the way to or from school in 2024.[47]

GCPEA identified two incidents of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school in 2024.

- On January 26, 2024, in Drouillard area, Cité Soleil commune, Port-au-Prince, three Terre Noire gang members raped and killed a 17-year-old girl who was on her way to school, as reported by the UN.[48]
- On 12 February 2024 in the commune of Tabarre, Port-au-Prince, two teenage sisters were abducted by gang members on their way back from school and they were both raped by multiple perpetrators, as reported by Amnesty International.[49]

At the time of writing, no attacks of sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school or university, were identified in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified two attacks on higher education during the current reporting period, both in 2025.

- On February 11, 2025, in Port-au-Prince, during armed clashes between police and gang members, a stray bullet hit and killed a male student who was on his way to the Centre for Diplomatic and International Studies, as reported by ACLED and local media.[50]
- On November 1, 2025, in Port-au-Prince, alleged members of an armed gang reportedly set fire to a building associated with the Université Soleil d'Haïti, as reported by ACLED and local media.[51]

# India

Attacks on schools continued in India, primarily in Manipur state, in addition to the military use of at least one school. Attacks on school teachers, students, and staff, and attacks on higher education students and personnel increased slightly in 2024 and 2025 as compared to the previous reporting period.

## Context

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, tensions between India and Pakistan escalated. A deadly militant assault in Pahalgam on April 22, 2025, located in Indian-administered Kashmir, resulted in a four-day armed conflict between India and Pakistan and the killing of civilians.[1] The attacks intensified tensions between India and Pakistan and led to a reduction in diplomatic engagement.[2] India blamed Pakistan-based groups for the attack that killed 26 people, mostly Hindus, and launched targeted airstrikes against alleged militants inside Pakistan.[3] Pakistan retaliated with drones and airstrikes, leading to an escalation from India. Both sides blamed the other for attacking civilians. At least 16 people were reportedly killed on the Indian side,[4] while Pakistan claimed Indian airstrikes had killed 40 civilians and 11 soldiers.[5]

Throughout the reporting period, religiously-motivated violence against religious minorities, including Muslims and Christians, continued. According to Human Rights Watch, between June and August 2024, there was a surge in violence by Hindu vigilantes, assaulting Muslims on suspicions of consuming beef or transporting cattle for slaughter.[6] Following the deadly attack in Jammu and Kashmir, the angry rhetoric by national broadcast networks and social media users led to Hindu mob attacks against Muslims, particularly Kashmiri students, vendors and workers in various states who faced intimidation, threats, and assault.[7] Additionally, in several states, authorities continued to demolish homes, shops, and religious sites belonging to Muslims, in violation of the Supreme Court's November 2024 ruling that outlawed such arbitrary and punitive demolitions.[8] Ethnic conflict in Manipur state, which broke out in May 2023, continued in 2024 and 2025, and had killed at least 260 and displaced at least 60,000 by 2025, according to Human Rights Watch.[9]

Natural disasters affected children and access to education. Flooding and landslides occurred in several states during the reporting period - including Uttarakhand, Punjab, West Bengal, Himachal Pradesh, Bihar, Kerala, Assam, and Mizoram - leading to temporary disruptions in education.[10] According to UNICEF, record rainfall caused flash floods across Assam state, impacting nearly half a million children and their families; more than 8,000 children were in relief camps for weeks after the floods.[11] Similarly, in Octo-

ber 2024, floods in Bihar caused significant damage to over 775 schools in 29 districts across the state.[12] Additionally, between June 26 and 30, flooding, river overflows, and landslides across Kerala State led to the evacuation of approximately 3,200 people and to the closure of schools in affected areas.[13]

## Attacks on schools

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 17 reported attacks on schools. The number of attacks increased slightly compared to previous years, when GCPEA collected four attacks on schools in 2023 and six in 2022.[14]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least ten reported attacks on schools, most of which were arson attacks or bomb threats, and many of which occurred in Manipur state amid ethnic violence.[15] Additionally, media sources reported that over 200 schools received bomb threats during 2024.[16] This number was not included in the total number of attacks on schools, since it was not clear whether these attacks met GCPEA's criteria for inclusion. Attacks identified by GCPEA were:

- On January 17, 2024, local media sources reported that at least three schools, serving over 1,000 students, were allegedly burned down in Moreh town, Manipur state.[17]
- On July 13, 2024, Babukhal primary school in Babukhal village, Manipur state, was targeted in an arson attack, according to local media reports.[18]
- On September 30, 2024, local media reported that four Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) schools received bomb threats, later found to be false, resulting in all of the students being sent home.[19]
- On October 18, 2024, local media reported that unidentified assailants set fire to the Blooming School in Jiribam town, Manipur state.[20]
- On October 21, 2024, an explosive device reportedly detonated in front of the CRPF school in Prashant Vihar town, Delhi state. According to local media, the 'Justice League India,' a Pro-Khalistani Group, claimed responsibility for the attack.[21]
- On November 16, 2024, a school was burned down in Jiribam town, Manipur state, according to local media sources.[22]

In 2025, GCPEA collected at least seven reports of attacks on schools from local media reports, most of which were arson or bomb threats.[23] For example:

- On February 23, 2025, police safely defused a grenade that was reportedly placed in front of a private school in Khair Khas village, Himachal Pradesh state, by unknown assailants.[24]
- On April 23, 2025, the Gampal Primary School in Kamjong district, Manipur state was partially burned by a suspected militant group, according to local media sources.[25]

- On May 4, 2025, Manipur state police safely disposed of a grenade that was found in front of the Princeton International Schools, in Imphal city, Manipur state.[26]
- On May 10, 2025, debris from a missile shot down by India's air defense systems reportedly landed near the AV International Public School in Sirsa city, Haryana state.[27]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA collected at least 64 reported attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel. The number of attacks increased slightly compared to the last reporting period; GCPEA identified at least ten reported incidents of attacks in 2023, and 45 in 2022.[28] Attacks in 2024 and 2025 involved the reported arrest or detention of over 3,400 students, teachers, and other education personnel.

In 2024, GCPEA identified over 35 reports of attacks on students, teachers, and personnel.[29] For example:

- On January 30, 2024, police reportedly arrested over 550 protesters, including teachers, and 205 of whom were women, during a protest in Madurai city, Tamil Nadu state, who were demanding the government re-introduce a previous pension scheme, fill up vacant posts, and provide additional benefits.[30]
- On May 3, 2024, around 1,000 teachers staged a protest in front of West Bengal School Service Commission in Kolkata city, West Bengal state, against a recent ruling by the High Court that invalidated the recruitment process of teachers. Police reportedly detained nearly 100 protestors, according to ACLED and local media.[31]
- On June 18, 2024, according to local media reports, police forcefully detained around 300 teaching candidates during a protest demanding the regularization of jobs in Gandhinagar city, Gujarat state.[32]
- On July 3, 2024, a group of assistant professors and librarians associated with Government College, Punjab protested in relation to recruitment outside the Chief Minister's home. Allegedly, the protestors were forcibly removed and detained at the Jamsher police station.[33]
- On October 9, 2024, teachers and government employees affiliated with the Joint Action Committee for Employees and Teachers staged a protest in Hyderabad city, Telangana state. Police reportedly detained around 14 protesters, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]

In 2025, GCPEA collected at least 29 reports of attacks on students, teachers, and personnel, from local media reports.[35] For example:

- On April 5, 2025, police reportedly baton charged and detained an unspecified number of students and at least 11 teachers during a protest at Adarsh Senior Secondary School in Chauke village, in Punjab state.[36]
- On May 30, 2025, police reportedly arrested over 100 teachers who were protesting in Kolkata city, West Bengal State, to demand the reissuance of examinations.[37]
- On August 18, 2025, local media sources reported that police detailed several protesters and used batons to disperse a large number of aspiring teachers during a protest in Patna city, Bihar state, demanding that the State Teacher Eligibility Test be given prior to the recruitment examination.[38]
- On October 22, 2025, a number of students blocked the entrance of Ramraibari High School during a protest against recent staffing shortages in Jolaibari village, Tripura state. Dozens of students were reportedly injured when police used batons to disperse them, according to local media sources.[39]
- On December 27, 2025, police reportedly used force and detained over 1,000 protesters, including members of the Secondary Grade Seniority Teachers' Association, during a demonstration demanding pay parity in front of the Chief Education Officer's office in Chennai city, Tamil Nadu state, according to local media sources.[40]

## Military use of schools and universities

In the current reporting period, GCPEA identified two reports of military use of schools; a slight increase from the previous 2022-2023 reporting period, when GCPEA did not identify any incidents of military use.[41]

GCPEA identified one report in 2024: on February 14, 2024, members of armed groups allegedly exchanged fire with police forces in Sugnu town, Manipur state, as reported by ACLED and local media. One bomb landed in the Sugnu Higher Secondary School, where members of the Border Security Force were allegedly stationed.[42]

In 2025, GCPEA identified one report of military use of a school: on May 28, 2025, members of an armed group reportedly surrounded a local school that the Zomi Revolutionary Army group was occupying in Thanlon village, Manupur state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[43]

# Attacks on higher education

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified at least 154 reported attacks on higher education. The police reportedly used excessive force against higher education students and personnel during this reporting period. Attacks on higher education primarily involved repression of on-campus or education-related protests, rather than attacks on higher education facilities, continuing a trend from *Education under Attack 2024*. Attacks on higher education increased compared to the last reporting period, when GCPEA collected approximately 25 attacks in 2023 and 55 in 2022.[44]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least 82 reported incidents of attacks on higher education.[45] For example:

- On January 11, 2024, police reportedly detained around 150 Periyar University students who were protesting against a visit by Tamil Nadu state governor R.N. Ravi in Salem city, Tamil Nadu state, according to Scholars at Risk and local media sources.[46]
- On February 23, 2024, an improvised explosive device (IED) reportedly detonated inside the office of a student organization at the Dhanamanjuri University in Imphal city, Manipur state, as reported by ACLED and local media. The blast injured one individual and killed another, although GCPEA was unable to ascertain their status as students or education staff.[47]
- On March 10, 2024, police reportedly detained a number of Kerala State University students who staged a sit-in demonstration at the University Senate Hall in Thiruvananthapuram city, Kerala state, during the youth festival, as reported by ACLED and local media.[48]
- On June 20, 2024, members of several student organizations, including Students' Federation of India, All India Students Association, Democratic Students' Front, and Krantikari Yuva Sangathan, reportedly protested against the education ministry cancelling the University Grants Commission National Eligibility Test (UGC NET) examination in Delhi. Police reportedly arrested around 50 protesters, according to ACLED and local media reports.[49]
- On July 10, 2024, police reportedly beat and detained around 15 students during a protest at Osmania University, Hyderabad city, Telangana state, according to Scholars at Risk.[50]
- On October 28, 2024, an IED was reportedly found and subsequently diffused at the main entrance of Ghanapriya Women's College, in Imphal city, Manipur state, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[51]
- On December 6, 2024, police allegedly used tear gas against students protesting in front of Ghanapriya Women's College in Imphal city, Manipur state, as reported by Scholars at Risk and ACLED. The students were demanding the government release their pending scholarship.[52]

- On December 21, 2024, students and members of the Panjab University Bachao Morcha student group protested against various issues, including conducting university senate elections, university sports facilities, and the installation of a statue on campus, outside the student center at Panjab University in the shared capital of Chandigarh city, Punjab and Haryana state. Police detained around ten students, according to ACLED and local media sources.[53]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least 72 reported attacks incidents of attacks on higher education.[54] For instance:

- On February 6, 2025, police reportedly detained a number of aspiring teachers during a protest demanding new teaching appointments in Kolkata city, West Bengal, as reported by local media sources.[55]
- On March 29, 2025, police reportedly used force to disperse a large number of student protesters at the University of Hyderabad, in Hyderabad city, Telangana state, according to local media sources. The students were protesting against the Government's proposed plan to auction off Kancha Gachibowli, a 400-acre plot of land which many believe belongs to the university.[56]
- On June 20, 2025, students reportedly protested at Chaudhary Charan Singh Haryana Agricultural University in Hisar city, Haryana state, against the university's scholarship policy. Police reportedly used batons to disperse the protesters, injuring 20 students, according to local media sources.[57]
- On July 4, 2025, police detained several students and members of the Democratic Youth Federation of India during a protest against the lack of jobs and high level of unemployment in Hyderabad city, Telangana state.[58]
- On August 2, 2025, police reportedly detained more than 200 protesters, including members of the National Students' Union of India, during a demonstration against the student welfare schemes, recruitment irregularities, and fellowship cuts in New Delhi city, Delhi state.[59]
- On October 9, 2025, students, including members of the Students' Federation of India, protested at Pondicherry University in Puducherry city and state, demanding changes to the complaints committee and for better inquiries into complaints of sexual harassment. Police reportedly baton charged and kicked the students in an attempt to disperse the protesters, and detained more than 20 students, according to local media sources.[60]
- On December 20, 2025, police reportedly detained students protesting against a hike in examination fees at the Maharana Bhupal College in Barmer city, Rajasthan state, according to media sources.[61]

# Iraq

Reports of attacks on education largely declined in Iraq during the 2024-2025 reporting period. GCPEA identified sporadic attacks on schools and school students, teachers, and staff, as well as one case of the military use of educational facilities, and two attacks on higher education.

## Context

In 2024 and 2025, the political and security landscape of Iraq was marked by increased stability, governance challenges, and intensifying regional tensions.[1] After decades of conflict, instability, and economic stagnation, ongoing reconstruction and reintegration efforts offered signs of progress.[2] Increased coordination between authorities supported gradual improvements in service delivery and infrastructure rehabilitation, particularly in liberated areas formerly held by ISIL.[3] Throughout 2024, armed groups affiliated with Iran carried out repeated drone and rocket attacks on targets in Iraq, including the targeting of U.S. air bases.[4] Airstrikes continued to target ISIL targets.[5] In January 2024, an Iranian missile strike on Erbil killed four civilians and injured six.[6] Türkiye intensified its military operations against the Kurdistan Workers' Party (Partiya Karkerên Kurdistanê, PKK) in federal Iraq and the Kurdistan Region in 2024,[7] including advances into Dohuk governorate and drone strikes that killed three journalists and eight civilians, according to Human Rights Watch.[8] Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) operations generally declined, with 80 armed clashes reported in 2024 compared to 174 in 2023, according to the Armed Conflict Location Event Data Project (ACLED).[9]

The UN verified 58 grave violations against a total of 50 children in 2024, including 26 who were killed and 16 who were injured by explosive remnants of war.[10] Based on decreased violations and improved protection measures adopted by the Government of Iraq, the UN office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict did not include Iraq in the subsequent report.[11] The International Committee of the Red Cross reported that landmines and other explosive remnants of war continued to pose severe risks across Iraq, contaminating large areas of land, injuring civilians, including children, and hindering the safe return of displaced populations.[12] In February 2025, three primary school students were killed in Basrah when a landmine exploded near their school while they were playing football.[13]

The federal government and the Kurdistan Regional government faced increasing tensions related to delayed regional elections, unpayment of government salaries, and freedom-restricting legislation.[14] According to Human Rights Watch, protests often turned violent as security forces used excessive force to disperse crowds and arrested journalists.[15]

Humanitarian needs remained high amid declining humanitarian funding. As of the end of 2024, an estimated one million people were internally displaced across Iraq.[16] According to Human Rights Watch, the government ordered the closure of the last IDP camps in the Kurdistan region during 2024.[17] Iraq also hosted approximately 340,000 refugees and asylum seekers at the end of 2024, mostly Syrians living in the Kurdistan Region, and some faced arbitrary detention and unlawful deportation.[18] Iraq was increasingly vulnerable to climate shocks, including drought, dust storms, and extreme heat, according to the UN.[19] Iraqis continued to experience water and food shortages and extreme temperatures.[20]

The cumulative effects of conflict, displacement, labor disputes, and extreme weather continued to affect children and education. Severe flooding and heavy rainfall repeatedly disrupted schooling, with school closures due to flash floods reported across cities nationwide in 2024.[21] Over the reporting period, teachers in the Kurdistan region continued strikes protesting the nonpayment of salaries.[22] More than two million children were out of school at the end of 2024.[23]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025, a similar number as in the previous reporting period when GCPEA identified two attacks in 2023 and four in 2022.[24]

GCPEA identified three attacks on schools in 2024:

- On March 15, 2024, Iraqi security forces defused an unidentified explosive device near a primary school in Sabaa Al Bour neighborhood, Baghdad, as reported by local media.[25]
- On December 11, 2024, a shell reportedly struck the outside area of the Nahil School in the Al Amadiya district, Dohuk governorate, leading the school to suspend classes, as reported by ACLED and local media.[26]
- On 16 December 16, 2024, a grenade allegedly detonated near a school in the Al-Khalis district, Diyala governorate, causing minor damage, as reported by ACLED and local media.[27]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on a school in 2025. On July 1, 2025, a drone allegedly crashed into a school in the Derkar Yazidi IDP camp in Dohuk governorate, causing a fire, as reported by ACLED and local media.[28]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. This was an increase from the previous reporting period when GCPEA identified three attacks, all in 2022.[29]

GCPEA identified at least three attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024:

- On March 25, 2024, an unspecified number of teachers were allegedly detained by police in Sulaymaniyah city and governorate, while protesting for the distribution of salaries and other demands, as reported by local media.[30]
- On October 26, 2024, a student sustained injuries, and later died, from a landmine explosion near Mount Sanaa in Basra governorate, while on a school trip, as reported by ACLED and local media.[31]
- On December 25, 2024, unidentified gunmen allegedly shot and injured a security guard at Al Arish Lower School in Al-Hawija District, Kirkuk governorate, as reported by ACLED and local media.[32]

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2025.

- On February 9 and 10, 2025, Kurdistan Regional Government security forces allegedly used tear gas and water cannons to disperse protesting teachers who were attempting a march into Erbil city, Erbil governorate, over unpaid salaries, as reported by ACLED and local media sources; 17 were reportedly injured.[33]
- On April 8, 2025, federal security forces allegedly dispersed protesting teachers and school staff with tear gas and sound grenades in Dhi Qar governorate, injuring an unspecified number of educators, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]
- On June 24, 2025, in Sulaymaniyah city and governorate, police allegedly arrested two teachers who were planning to protest over unpaid salaries, as reported by ACLED and local media.[35]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified one case of the military use of a school in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This represents a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period when at least 45 such events were reported in *Education under Attack 2024*.[36]

On July 24, 2024, a mass grave was discovered during the reconstruction of a school in the Tel Afar district, Nineveh governorate, as reported by ACLED and local media.[37]

At the time of writing, no cases of the military use of schools or universities were identified in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified one attack on higher education students, educators, and personnel in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was a decrease from *Education under Attack 2024*, which included four attacks in 2023 and nine in 2022.[38]

On October 28, 2024, recent graduates and health workers protested at the Ministry of Higher Education in Baghdad demanding job opportunities for recent graduates. Police allegedly used force against protesters and assaulted female graduates, as reported by ACLED and local media sources.[39]

At the time of writing, no attacks on higher education were identified in 2025.

# Israel

Numerous attacks on schools were reported in Israel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. Most reported attacks identified by GCPEA involved the use of explosive weapons.

## Context

Armed conflict between the Israeli armed forces and Lebanese and Palestinian armed groups, including Hezbollah, continued during the reporting period. Israel sustained regular cross-border attacks primarily along its northern border with Lebanon. These attacks escalated in September 2024, with Hezbollah increasing bombardment of northern Israel, including the launch of more than 100 projectiles in a single day in October that forced widespread sheltering and the closure of schools across the north.[1] Amnesty International documented Hezbollah's repeated use of unguided rockets into populated areas, which killed and wounded civilians, in violation of international humanitarian law.[2] In September 2024, three rocket strikes killed eight civilians and injured at least 16 others.[3] Infrastructure damage in northern Israel was extensive, with more than 2,800 buildings reported damaged, hundreds beyond repair, and agricultural production severely disrupted.[4] Escalation of conflict led to the evacuation of thousands of residents from border communities.[5] The bombardments and security risks displaced approximately 63,000 residents from northern Israel.[6]

Iran carried out several attacks targeting Israel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. For example, in April 2024, Iran launched hundreds of ballistic missiles, drones, and cruise missiles toward Israel in response to an Israeli strike on the Iranian Consulate in Syria.[7] The Israeli armed forces reported that the vast majority were intercepted outside the country. Authorities closed schools, workplaces, and public gatherings to minimize civilian exposure.[8] In August 2024, Yemen's Houthi forces (also known as Ansar Allah) escalated long-range drone and missile attacks against Israel, which were often intercepted before impact.[9]

Temporary school closures and restrictions on movement were implemented during heavy bombardments in 2024.[10] By July 2025, the Ministry of Education confirmed that schools in communities within range of Hezbollah's attacks would remain closed indefinitely, with displaced students continuing their education in relocation areas.[11] Schooling for northern communities was therefore disrupted for a second consecutive academic year.

Israel was not profiled in *Education under Attack 2024* so no comparison can be made with the previous reporting period.

# Attacks on schools

Numerous attacks on schools were identified in Israel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. However, due to data limitations, it was not possible for GCPEA to establish a definitive number.

As of October 8, 2024, the Education Ministry reported that 90 schools had been damaged in northern Israel, affecting 16,000 students, according to *Times of Israel*.[12] However, it was not clear how many of these attacks occurred in the current reporting period. Separately, the UN reported two attacks on schools in 2024.[13] GCPEA identified four attacks in 2024:

- On March 28, 2024, a gunman reportedly fired live ammunition at a school bus carrying Israeli students in Al Awja town, Jericho, West Bank, as reported by ACLED and local and international media.[14] One 13-year-old boy was reportedly injured.
- On July 21, 2024, a rocket reportedly hit a school in Kibbutz Dafna, Upper Galilee, Northern district, according to local media *Times of Israel*.[15] The school was empty at the time of the attack, and no injuries were reported.
- On October 1, 2024, a missile reportedly struck a school in Gedera, Shfela, Central District, damaging the school grounds, as reported by international media, *Middle East Eye*.[16]
- On December 19, 2024, missiles allegedly fired by Houthi forces reportedly hit an empty school in Ramat Gan neighborhood, Tel Aviv, as reported by ACLED and international media the *BBC*.[17]

GCPEA identified one attack on a school in 2025. On March 30, 2025, in Zur Hadassa, Jerusalem, a school was reportedly damaged by shrapnel when a missile allegedly fired toward Israel by Houthi forces was intercepted, according to ACLED and local media.[18]

# Kenya

Attacks on schools, and on students, teachers and personnel, continued in the 2024-2025 reporting period. Police continued to use excessive force during teacher and higher education protests. One case of the military use of a school was reported.

## Context

Kenya faced persistent insecurity during the reporting period, driven by a combination of non-state armed group violence, intercommunal conflict, and protest repression. Fighting between government forces and the Somali-based armed group al-Shabaab continued in northeastern counties. Al-Shabaab targeted security forces and civilians with small arms and improvised explosive devices, and Kenyan security forces responded with intensified operations in border regions.[1] Renewed attacks in 2024 prompted officials to postpone the reopening of Mandera, Garissa, and Lamu border crossings.[2] Intercommunal violence in the North Rift region increased, as clashes between pastoralist militias increased despite Kenyan security forces' efforts to curb violence that largely targeted civilians.[3]

This period was also marked by widespread anti-government protests. In 2024, demonstrations over the rising cost of living, new tax measures, and governance reforms were met with excessive force, including arbitrary detention, enforced disappearances, and extrajudicial killings.[4] Human Rights Watch documented security forces firing live ammunition and tear gas at protesters, killing and injuring dozens and arresting and abducting hundreds, including minors, students, and journalists.[5]

During the reporting period Kenya hosted over 623,000 refugees and asylum seekers, with impact on education and social services.[6] Ongoing drought and economic hardship contributed to school dropouts and exacerbated vulnerabilities, with aid groups warning of rising child marriage and education loss among girls.[7] Threats of violence from pastoral militias led to the closure of at least 19 schools in Baringo North county, disrupting education for thousands of students.[8] In May 2024, 183 schools in the country were closed due to damage or inaccessibility caused by flooding.[9] Education in Mandera, Garissa, and Lamu counties was affected by overlapping crises. Flooding led to widespread school closures and delayed reopening, while continued insecurity, including perceived threats of attacks, contributed to ongoing teacher shortages and further disruption to schooling.[10]

# Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified five attacks on schools during the reporting period, a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period, when two attacks were identified in both 2022 and 2023.[11]

GCPEA identified three attacks on schools in 2024.

- On March 29, 2024, members of an alleged armed group reportedly set fire to several rooms at a primary school in Baringo county, damaging buildings and destroying school materials.[12] The school had been closed in February amid increasing attacks in the area: ten schools were reportedly attacked and subsequently closed, although GCPEA was unable to establish how many of these attacks took place during the current reporting period.
- On August 12, 2024, in Marsabit county, armed men allegedly affiliated with an armed group reportedly raided the grounds of Odda Mission Church Secondary School at night, as reported by ACLED and local and international media.[13]
- On August 30, 2024, police allegedly threw tear gas into a primary school in Meru county, after demonstrators reportedly entered the school amid politically-motivated protests, as reported by ACLED and local media.[14] At least five students were reported to have fainted.

GCPEA identified two attacks on schools in 2025:

- On April 10, 2025, in Nakuru city, Nakuru county, Rift Valley region, anti-riot police allegedly sealed off part of a school to prevent a play from being performed to an audience, and allegedly fired tear gas on people who were at the school to see the play, as reported by international media *Club of Mozambique*.[15] Police had reportedly detained the playwright the previous day.
- On September 8, 2025, in Turkana county, suspected members of an armed group allegedly raided a secondary school and looted a number of sheep and goats that had been paid as school fees, as reported by ACLED and local media.[16]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified six attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the reporting period, a similar rate to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified five attacks in 2023 and one in 2022.[17] Attacks included protest repression and attacks by armed groups.

GCPEA identified five attacks in 2024:

- As reported on March 23, 2024, alleged members of an armed group reportedly beat teachers at a primary school in Baringo county, as reported by local media.[18]
- On April 1, 2024, in Isiolo county, alleged members of an armed group reportedly shot and killed a female secondary school student who was on her way home from school, when they attacked the bus she was traveling on, as reported by ACLED and local media.[19]
- On May 20, 2024, in Vihiga county, police reportedly responded with tear gas to a group of intern teachers who were protesting employment terms, according to ACLED and local media.[20]
- On July 23, 2024, in Laikipia county, during political protests, police reportedly fired rubber bullets, one of which injured a female secondary school student who was on her way home from school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[21] The student required stitches for the wound on her leg.
- On September 2, 2024, outside a boys' secondary school in Embu county, police reportedly used tear gas to disperse teachers who were protesting employment conditions, as reported by ACLED and local media.[22]

One attack on school students was identified in 2025: on November 19, 2025, police reportedly used teargas to disperse a group of students who were protesting against exam conditions at Samoei Boys High School in Nandi Hills, Nandi county, as reported by ACLED and local media.[23]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least one case of the military use of a school during the reporting period. No cases of military use were identified in the 2022-2023 reporting period.

As reported on August 19, 2025, in Mandera town, Mandera county, suspected members of paramilitary forces allegedly occupied a primary school for the purposes of operating a training camp, following ongoing clashes with the Somali National Army in Bula Hawa, Somalia, as reported by ACLED and local media.[24]

## Attacks on higher education

Reports of attacks on higher education increased during the 2024-2025 reporting period, with at least 16 attacks identified, compared to six in 2023 and two in 2022.[25]

GCPEA identified nine attacks on higher education students and staff in 2024.[26] Between March and September 2024, GCPEA found that excessive force was reportedly used in response to student protests across the country, including in Vihiga, Nakaru, Meru, Embu, and Nairobi counties. Examples included:

- On June 6, 2024, police reportedly used tear gas and live ammunition against student protesters at the Rift Valley Institute of Science and Technology in Nakuru city and county, as reported by Scholars at Risk and ACLED.[27] Students were protesting the management of the institute, which was subsequently closed indefinitely.
- On September 23, 2024, in Nairobi city and county, police allegedly used tear gas to disperse protesting lecturers and staff from the University Academy Staff Union and the Kenya Universities Staff Union, and arrested a number of them, as reported by ACLED and local media.[28] A week later on September 30, police allegedly used tear gas and arrested protesters during another protest, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[29]
- On October 3, 2024, in Eldoret town, Uasin Gishu county, police reportedly used teargas to disperse a student protest where students were demonstrating against disruptions to learning, as reported by ACLED and local media *The Eastleigh Voice*.[30]
- On October 8, 2024, in Kanduyi, Bungoma county, a female student from Bungoma National Polytechnic was reportedly killed when police fired live rounds at students who were protesting the administration of the Polytechnic, as reported by ACLED and local media.[31]
- As reported by ACLED, local media and Scholars at Risk, on October 22, 2024 in Starehe, Nairobi county, police arrested 108 students who were protesting against the sudden increase of school fees outside the Nairobi Technical Training Institute campus. At least 102 students were released the following day. The training institute was closed indefinitely after this incident.[32]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on higher education students and staff.[33] Examples included:

- As reported by ACLED, local media and Scholars at Risk, on February 25, 2025, police allegedly used tear gas to disperse a group of students from the Technical University of Kenya who were protesting the indefinite closure of the university following a staff strike, and were marching from the institution to the Ministry of Education headquarters in Nairobi city and county.[34]
- On March 17, 2025, in Mombasa city and county, police allegedly used tear gas to disperse students protesting outside Bandari Maritime Academy against poor management, among other concerns, as reported by ACLED and local media.[35] According to reports, one student was arrested and one was injured after being hit by a tear gas canister.
- On September 3, 2025, in Nairobi city and county, police allegedly used tear gas to disperse medical students at the University of Nairobi who were protesting at the medical campus against exam-related issues that were affecting their progression, as reported by local media and Scholars at Risk.[36]
- On September 17, 2025, in Kisumu city and county, police allegedly arrested a number of students who were protesting fee increases and claims of corruption at the Kisumu National Polytechnic, as reported by ACLED and local media.[37]

# Lebanon

During escalations in hostilities in 2024 and 2025, as many as 150 attacks on schools and universities were recorded, as well as the military use of schools by armed groups and foreign military.

## Context

The Lebanon - Israel conflict escalated in September 2024 until a conditional and temporary ceasefire agreement was reached on November 27, 2024, although attacks continued after the ceasefire.[1] The conflict was the deadliest period in Lebanon since 2006, with over 4,000 people reported killed, including more than 310 children, according to the UN.[2] More than 1,500 children were injured.[3] Human Rights Watch documented violations of the laws of war and war crimes committed by the Israeli military in 2024[4] The UN verified 669 grave violations against 628 children in 2024, a 545 percent increase compared to 2023, which was the sharpest increase globally.[5] More than 14,000 airstrikes and shelling incidents were reported in Lebanon during the conflict, with extensive damage to civilian infrastructure and disruption of public services.[6] Numerous ceasefire violations were reported between the ceasefire in 2024 and the end of 2025, according to the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, with Israeli attacks killing at least 100 civilians.[7]

As of December 2024, the UN estimated that 3.7 million people were in need of humanitarian assistance, including 1.3 million children.[8] According to the UN, significant security and sustainability challenges persisted, with lack of ability to meet basic needs such as food and water, the risks of unexploded ordinances, and restricted access to the southernmost parts of the country imposed by the Israeli armed forces.[9] In January 2025, nearly one third of children in Lebanon faced crisis levels of hunger.[10]

As of December 2024, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) reported approximately 178,817 people internally displaced due to the conflict.[11] While many displaced people returned home after the ceasefire agreement, as of October 2025, more than 64,000 people remained displaced, according to IOM.[12] As of 2024, Lebanon hosted approximately 1.5 million Syrian refugees, 50 percent of them children, according to UNHCR.[13] Following a change in government in Syria on December 8, 2024, 437,586 Syrians had crossed back into Syria from or via Lebanon by late 2025, while 112,089 Syrians had arrived in Lebanon.[14]

The education sector faced consistent disruptions during the reporting period. Almost all schools closed during the escalation, impacting up to 1.5 million children who lost approximately 40 days of school.[15] Seventy-seven percent of public schools became nonfunc-

tional, some due to their location within conflict zones, and approximately 679 educational facilities because they were used as shelters.[16] The start of the 2024-2025 school year was delayed by several weeks, disrupting education for more than one million students. Classes in public schools resumed on November 4, 2024 for the morning shift serving mainly Lebanese children, but were subject to frequent operational interruptions due to the hostilities. The start of the afternoon shift, mainly serving refugee children, was further delayed until January 7, 2025. During this period, 352 schools offered entirely online learning and 534 offered in-person classes.[17]

Lebanon was not profiled in *Education under Attack 2024* so no comparison can be made with the previous reporting period.

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 149 attacks on schools during the reporting period.

During the conflict in 2024, the UN attributed one attack on a school to the Israeli forces.[18] By the end of January 2025, 140 schools, including Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) centers, had been either completely destroyed or sustained significant damage in heavily bombarded areas, with 60 schools destroyed altogether, as reported by the Government of Lebanon.[19] Separately, GCPEA identified eight reports of attacks on schools, most of which specified the use of explosive weapons.[20] For example:

- On January 22, 2024, airstrikes damaged a public school in Marjayoun, Nabatieh governorate, as reported by the UN.[21]
- On May 23, 2024, in Nabatieh governorate, several students from the Lycee de Shoukine public school were injured, and some hospitalized, when the vehicle carrying them to school suffered the impact of an airstrike, as reported by local media *L'Orient Today*.[22]
- As reported by the UN on September 25, 2024, two UNRWA schools sustained damages as a result of nearby airstrikes: one in Beqaa governorate and one in South governorate.[23]
- On October 9, 2024, a nearby airstrike heavily damaged an educational center in Kfar Joz, Nabatieh governorate, as reported by the UN. The attack forced the center to close and interrupted access to education and psychological support for over 400 children.[24]

GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on schools in 2025.[25] For example:

- On February 17, 2025, a drone allegedly dropped bombs near a local school in Kfar Chouba town, Nabatieh governorate, during a ceasefire, as reported by ACLED and local media.[26]
- On March 28, 2025, near Khiyam town, Nabatieh governorate, artillery fire allegedly caused a fire at a public school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[27]

- On June 5, 2025, in a southern suburb of Beirut, airstrikes allegedly caused significant damage to a school for students with disabilities, causing significant damage, as reported by the UN.[28]
- On September 11, 2025, near Aita al-Shaab town, Nabatieh governorate, a school for students with special needs was allegedly demolished, as reported by ACLED and local media.[29]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least nine cases of military use during the reporting period.

GCPEA identified at least nine cases of military use in 2024.[30] Related to incidents of military use detailed below, Human Rights Watch found evidence that the Israeli forces appear to have intentionally destroyed school property, acts that may amount to war crimes.[31]

- The UN reported that four schools run by the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) were closed and used for military purposes in 2024, and that they remained occupied in June 2025.[32]
- As reported by Human Rights Watch, Israeli forces occupied Naqoura Intermediate Public School in Naqoura, southern Lebanon, and used the school to house soldiers, including in the weeks following the ceasefire between Hezbollah and Israel.[33] The school served 300 students.
- Human Rights Watch also reported that Israeli forces occupied Yarine Intermediate Public School in Yarine village, southern Lebanon, for an unspecified period between October 2024 and January 2025.[34] Investigators discovered weapons at the school, although it was not possible to establish whether the school had been used to store weapons by Hezbollah or other armed groups or if the Israeli military had confiscated and subsequently stored the weapons at the school. The school sustained external damage, likely as a result of armed clashes nearby.
- The Israeli military occupied three schools in Aita al-Shaab and Ramieh, Nabatieh governorate, and in Tayr Harfa, southern Lebanon, between October and November 2024, according to Human Rights Watch; the schools sustained internal damage when they were used as bases, and external damage as a result of armed clashes.[35]

At the time of writing, no other cases of the military use of schools or universities were identified in 2025.

# Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least three attacks on higher education in the 2024-2025 reporting period.

GCPEA identified two attacks during the escalation of hostilities in late 2024:

- On November 8, 2024, airstrikes reportedly damaged several buildings at Rafik Hariri campus of Lebanese University, in Hadath, Mount Lebanon governorate, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[36]
- On November 25, 2024, airstrikes reportedly damaged the Islamic University of Lebanon in Khalde, Mount Lebanon governorate, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[37]

GCPEA found one attack on a higher education building in 2025. On July 5, 2025, a drone attack allegedly struck near to a vocational school in Bent Jbeil city, Al Nabatieh governorate, as reported by ACLED and local media.[38]

# Mali

Attacks on education continued in Mali, including attacks on schools and the military use of schools. One attack on higher education was identified.

## Context

Armed conflict continued in Mali during the 2024-2025 reporting period, including fighting between armed groups and government security forces supported by other security personnel.[1] Malian armed forces conducted military operations against non-state armed groups during the reporting period, including Islamic State in the Greater Sahara (ISGS), also known as Islamic State Sahel Province, and Al Qaeda-linked Group for the Support of Islam and Muslims (Jama'at Nusrat al-Islam wa al-Muslimeen, or JNIM), which attacked military and civilians.[2] Most regions experienced conflict-related violence in 2025, according to the UN.[3] JNIM consolidated its control in central Mali, while expanding south and westward, towards the capital, Bamako, and the border with Senegal, as reported by the UN.[4] In September 2025, as reported by Human Rights Watch and the *BBC*, JNIM cut off fuel and other supplies, including food, to the country from Senegal and Mauritania, which was part of a strategy to impose a blockade of Bamako.[5]

During the reporting period, the Malian government made several decisions reshaping the country's involvement with international mechanisms. Mali, together with Burkina Faso and Niger, held the first summit of the Alliance of Sahel States in July 2024, after the three countries announced their intent to withdraw from the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), which was finalized in January 2025.[6] In May 2025, a presidential decree ordered the dissolution of all political parties.[7] Mali, along with Burkina Faso and Niger, announced in September 2025 that it would withdraw from the International Criminal Court (ICC).[8]

Grave violations against children continued during the reporting period, and the number of children killed, maimed, and abducted increased in 2024, according to the UN.[9] Incidents involving explosive weapons, including explosive remnants of war, increased in the second half of 2024, with 52 incidents recorded between July and September, which reportedly killed 57 civilians and injured 89 people.[10] Amnesty International reported that the army conducted a number of drone strikes in 2024 that killed and injured civilians, including two in March that killed at least 27 civilians, of which 18 were children.[11] The UN reported 1,155 human rights violations in January 2025, a more than 45 percent decrease compared to the previous month.[12] This change was reportedly due to a combination of increased security operations by the military, as well as peace and reconciliation activ-

ities, but also in part due to a decrease in reporting in some areas that were under the control of armed groups.[13] However, violations increased throughout 2025, with 6,252 reported in May 2025, with the Timbuktu region particularly affected.[14] The UN reported that drone strikes and attacks using improvised explosive devices (IEDs) by armed groups increased in 2025.[15]

The UN reported that 7.1 million people needed humanitarian aid in 2024, including 3.8 million children.[16] The Global Protection Cluster reported that armed groups carried out indiscriminate attacks, impacting civilians, and schools and hospitals, as well as sieges or blockades, cutting off civilians from services and aid, including food.[17]

Insecurity continued to impact access to education during the reporting period. The UN reported that the number of schools that were non-operational because of insecurity increased by 25 percent in 2024, with 2,017 schools non-operational at the start of the school year, impacting more than 600,000 children and 12,000 teachers.[18] This figure continued to increase, and by December 2025, the UN reported that 2,307 schools were non-operational to insecurity, impacting over 690,000 students and 13,800 teachers.[19] In addition, school reopening in 2024 was delayed by one month because of unprecedented heavy rainfall and flooding, which were exacerbated by climate change.[20] The UN reported in October 2024 that flooding had damaged 168 schools, and that 175 schools were sheltering IDPs.[21] Authorities ordered schools and universities to close for two weeks in October and November 2025 after JNIM cut off fuel supplies.[22] All schools in Bamako officially reopened in November, although the blockade continued.[23]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 23 attacks on schools during the reporting period. This was a decrease compared to 13 attacks in 2023 and around 80 in 2022.[24] GCPEA was not able to establish whether the lower number was attributable to a decrease in attacks or a decrease in reporting.

GCPEA identified ten attacks on schools in 2024.[25] Separately, the UN reported 50 incidents of attack or military use of schools and hospitals in 2024, predominantly in Segou region, although this was not included in GCPEA's count since it was not clear how many incidents met GCPEA criteria.[26] Examples of attacks included:

- On January 13, 2024, in Koula village, Koulikoro region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly set fire to a building of Koula school, as reported by ACLED.[27]
- On March 22, 2024, in Douna village, Mopti region, an airstrike reportedly struck a Koranic school, as reported by ACLED and international media *RFI*.[28] At least 14 people were killed, including ten children, as well as at least eight more injured. *RFI* also reported that the injured students were taken to the hospital, and that many children were from the Dogon ethnic group.

- On October 1, 2024, an airstrike reportedly hit a school in Inakarot village, Kidal region, as reported by ACLED.[29]

GCPEA identified at least 13 attacks on schools in 2025, which led to the closure of at least 75 schools, affecting over 12,000 students.[30]

For example:

- On January 7, 2025, in Koumbia commune, Yorosso district, Sikasso region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly ordered the closure of four schools in Zangasso, Tana, Venekuy, and Linkuy, according to local media *Studio Tamani*.[31]
- On March 4, 2025, in Macina district, Segou region, members of an armed group reportedly entered two schools and demanded they be closed.[32] Students preparing for exams were relocated.
- In October 2025, suspected members of an armed group reportedly ordered the closure of 60 schools.[33]
- On November 21, 2025, in Fangasso town, Tominian district, Segou region, an armed group allegedly closed the schools, as reported by ACLED.[34]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 16 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the reporting period, an increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified four attacks in 2023 and seven in 2022.[35]

GCPEA identified ten attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024, which killed at least 15 teachers and students, and injured at least eight more.[36]

- On January 3, 2024, in Tielan village, Segou region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly abducted two teachers, as reported by ACLED and local media.[37] By January 10, the teachers had reportedly been released.
- On August 15, 2024, in Arabebe village, Timbuktu region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly abducted and killed two headteachers, as reported by international media *Anadolu Agency*.[38]
- Between November 10 and 14, 2025, an armed group allegedly ordered teachers and students to leave the school in the villages of Badoumbera and Kérouané in Banamba district, Koulikoro region, as reported by ACLED and local media.[39]

GCPEA identified at least six attacks in 2025.[40] For example:

- On March 4, 2025, in Mourdiah village, Koulikoro region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked three Koranic students and killed one of them, while the other two escaped, as reported by ACLED.[41]
- Between late February and mid-March, for a period of at least two weeks, suspected members of an armed group reportedly threatened teachers in Sidibéla town, Kayes region, with some teachers fleeing the town, as reported by local media *Studio Tamani*.[42]
- On November 20, 2025, in Yangasso town, Bla district, Segou region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly ordered teachers to leave schools, after which the schools were closed, as reported by ACLED.[43]

## Military use of schools and universities

Sporadic reports of the military use of schools and universities continued at a similar rate in the 2024-2025 reporting period, when GCPEA identified one report of military use. *Education under Attack 2024* included three incidents of military use in 2022 and no incidents in 2023.[44] As mentioned above, the UN reported 50 incidents of attack or military use of schools and hospitals in 2024, predominantly in Segou region, although this was not included in GCPEA's count since it was not clear how many incidents met GCPEA criteria.[45]

GCPEA identified one incident of military use in 2024. On January 2, 2024, in Ménaka town and region, a number of armed groups allegedly engaged in armed clashes, including airstrikes; at the time, armed forces were reportedly based near a school, and responded to the attacks in the town, as reported by ACLED and local media *Mali24*.[46] Two schoolchildren were reportedly killed, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether they were at, or on the way to or from, school at the time.

At the time of writing, GCPEA had not identified any cases of military use in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified one attack on higher education students during the 2024-2025 reporting period; no such attacks were reported in the previous reporting period.

On March 7, 2024, police reportedly used tear gas and arrested 14 students from the teacher training institute in Kita, Kayes region, who were protesting, calling for payment of their scholarships, as reported by ACLED.[47] The students had reportedly blocked a road and damaged property.

At the time of writing, GCPEA had not identified any attacks on higher education in 2025.

# Mozambique

Attacks on education increased in the 2024-2025 reporting period as non-state armed group violence continued to target education. Attacks on education were also reported in the context of election-related violence. Reports of the military use of schools declined.

## Context

Armed conflict and violence, including against civilians, carried out by the non-state armed group affiliated with Islamic State (IS) continued in Cabo Delgado province,[1] and extended to Nampula province, and increased in 2025.[2] The UN also reported that grave violations against children increased by 525 percent in 2024 compared to 2023.[3] Human Rights Watch reported that the non-state armed group operating in northern Mozambique recruited and used child soldiers during the reporting period.[4] The UN reported that unexploded ordnance (UXO) and improvised explosive devices (IEDs) posed a threat to civilians, including children, in Cabo Delgado province, killing five children in June 2024 alone.[5]

General elections on October 9, 2024 were contested, when both Daniel Chapo of the ruling party Frente de Libertação de Moçambique (Front for the Liberation of Mozambique, FRELIMO) and Venâncio Mondlane, an independent candidate supported by the leading opposition party, Partido Optimista pelo Desenvolvimento de Moçambique, (Optimistic People for the Development of Mozambique, PODEMOS), claimed victory.[6] Security forces, under the FRELIMO government, used excessive force during protests following the elections,[7] and DECIDE Platform, a non-governmental organization that monitors post-election violence in Mozambique, reported that at least 315 people were killed during election-related violence in 2024 and 2025, including children.[8]

The humanitarian situation deteriorated in Mozambique during the reporting period as a result of violence, insecurity, displacement, and climate shocks, as well as funding gaps.[9] The UN reported in 2025 that 1.3 million people had been displaced by the conflict since it began in 2017.[10] In 2024, the UN reported that 4.8 million people needed humanitarian assistance, double the number of the previous year, and including 3.5 million children.[11] In December 2024 and January 2025, tropical cyclones Dikeledi and Chido impacted over 730,000 people and damaged or destroyed more than 70,000 houses and over 250 schools, according to the UN.[12]

The education sector faced multiple challenges during the reporting period and school closures due to insecurity increased. In February 2024, the UN reported that at least 125 schools were closed because of insecurity, mostly in Cabo Delgado province, affecting over 68,000 children.[13] After an attack in May 2024, all schools in Macomia district, Cabo

Delgado region, were closed for almost four months.[14] In 2025, the UN reported that education was disrupted by conflict in 16 districts in Cabo Delgado.[15] At the end of 2025, the UN reported that school closures resulting from attacks on schools left 50,000 children without access to education.[16] In March and April 2024, tropical storms damaged or destroyed over 350 schools, particularly in Maputo city and province, and in Inhambane province.[17] Between December 2024 and March 2025, more than 4,800 classrooms were damaged by tropical cyclones, as reported by the UN.[18]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 29 attacks on schools during the current reporting period, as non-state armed group violence continued to target education. This was an increase compared to the previous reporting period, when none were identified in 2023, and six in 2022.[19]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least 20 attacks on schools, most of which were allegedly perpetrated by non-state armed group members, and took place in Cabo Delgado province, with sporadic attacks also reported in Nampula province.[20] The UN reported that UXO and IEDs were found in schools in Macomia district, Cabo Delgado province.[21]

Examples of attacks included:

- Between April 19 and 22, 2024, around 50 members of a non-state armed group attacked the village of Nanoa A, Ancube district, Cabo Delgado province, and set fire to the school, as reported by international media the *BBC* and local media *Carta de Mocambique*.[22] The armed group claimed the attack.
- On April 26, 2024, in Manika, Erati district, Nampula province, members of a non-state armed group set fire to a school, as well as a church, as reported by ACLED and local media.[23] The armed group claimed the attack.
- On May 5, 2024, in Siripa village, Chiure district, Cabo Delgado province, members of a non-state armed group allegedly set fire to a school, as well as two churches and over 100 houses, as reported by ACLED and *Agenzia Fides*.[24]
- On June 10, 2024, during an attack on Nacoba, Quissanga district, Cabo Delgado province members of a non-state armed group allegedly set fire to a school, as reported by the UN and local media.[25]
- On November 4, 2024, in Tete province, amid post-election violence, security forces allegedly used tear gas inside or near a school, causing children who were at the school, which was in session, to flee, as reported by Human Rights Watch.[26]

GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on schools in 2025, which were concentrated in the second half of the year, when non-state armed group violence increased.[27] Examples included:

- On September 28, 2025, in Pavala, Memba district, Nampula province, members of a non-state armed group allegedly burned a school, as reported by the UN.[28]
- On September 30 and October 3, 2025, during an attack on the administrative posts of Lúrio and Chipene, Memba district, Nampula province, arson attacks destroyed a primary school, and chairs were burned in another educational institution, as reported by international media *DW*.[29]
- Between October 10 and 11, 2025, in Napala village, Cabo Delgado province, a school was allegedly set on fire, interrupting access to education for more than 500 students, as reported by local media *Club of Mozambique*.[30]
- In early October 2025, in Erati district, Nampula province, non-state armed groups allegedly attacked and burned a school, as reported by the UN.[31]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least ten attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024-2025, the majority in Cabo Delgado province. This represented an increase compared to the previous reporting period, when no such incidents were identified.[32] In May 2024, local media reported that teachers had fled schools in Macomia and Quissanga, Cabo Delgado province, allegedly because they were being targeted by armed groups, although GCPEA was unable to identify any attacks or threats at that time.[33]

In 2024, GCPEA identified four attacks, during some of which teachers were targeted by armed non-state groups, while other attacks involved protest repression:

- On February 5, 2024, in the Mahete-Sede locality, Quissanga district, Cabo Delgado province, members of an armed group allegedly abducted a teacher, as reported by local media *Carta de Moçambique*.[34]The teacher was subsequently released.
- On March 6, 2024, in Metuge, Cabo Delgado province, members of an armed group allegedly abducted nine children as they were leaving Metuge Secondary School, as reported by ACLED, and local and international media.[35]
- On November 16, 2024, police reportedly fired tear gas and detained five teachers when teachers protested in Maputo, as reported by ACLED and international media.[36]
- On November 21, 2024, in Moma town, Moma district, Nampula province, police allegedly fired live ammunition which killed a student who was on his way home from school, as reported by a civil society organization; the incident occurred during a political protest in the context of post-election violence.[37]

GCPEA identified at least six attacks on school students, teachers, and staff, in 2025.[38] For example:

- On April 7, 2025, members of an armed group allegedly killed a teacher in Ntotwe village, Mocímboa da Praia district, Cabo Delgado province, as reported by local media *Zitamar* and *Carta de Mocambique*.[39] The village had been targeted in an attack by a non-state armed group at least once before.[40]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least three reports of the military use of schools during the reporting period. This was a decrease compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least 12 such cases.[41]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least two reports of military use:

- On February 9, 2024, an armed group reportedly attacked three villages in Chiure district, Cabo Delgado province, and occupied a school in one of the villages, Nacoja, as reported by local and international media.[42]
- In February 2024, the UN reported that military forces were occupying a school in Erati, Nampula province.[43]

One incident of military use was found in 2025. In Ancuabe district, Cabo Delgado province,, the Mozambique Defence Armed Forces allegedly used the secondary school of Intutupwe as a military base in December 2025 in the Ancuabe district.[44]

# Myanmar

As armed conflict continued in Myanmar in 2024 and 2025, deadly attacks on schools and universities, and the military use of educational facilities continued at a high rate. Students and staff were targeted in attacks as the education system became increasingly politicized.

## Context

Violence and insecurity persisted in Myanmar during the 2024-2025 reporting period, as internal conflict intensified between the military junta that seized power in February 2021 and armed resistance groups. Some parts of the country were under the control of the military, while others were under the control of armed organizations.[1] As a result, forty-three percent of the population was reportedly exposed to conflict in 2024, which took place in all 14 states and regions.[2] Fighting intensified between the military and ethnic armed organizations, including the Arakan Army, which took over northern Rakhine state in operations that have come under scrutiny for human rights violations against Rohingya Muslims and other minorities, according to Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch.[3] Attacks by the military on civilian infrastructure, including schools and hospitals, also increased.[4] Following a powerful earthquake in March 2025 that killed thousands of people, the military announced a ceasefire in April 2025, which it extended multiple times, although reports of ceasefire violations were widespread.[5] For example, in May 2025, during the announced ceasefire period, a school was reportedly bombed in Sagaing region, killing at least 20 students and two teachers.[6]

ACLED reported that airstrikes targeting civilians perpetrated by the military tripled in 2024, compared to 2023.[7] According to the UN, civilian deaths caused by airstrikes increased by more than 50 percent in 2025, compared to 2024.[8] The UN reported grave violations against children perpetrated by both the military and armed resistance groups, with the military, including related forces and affiliated militias, accounting for a larger proportion.[9] The UN and Human Rights Watch reported that the recruitment and use of child soldiers by the military continued at high levels during the reporting period.[10] The UN also reported that the total number of children killed and maimed increased in 2024, to over 1,000.[11] Landmines and explosive ordnance continued to kill and maim civilians, with the UN reporting 889 of these casualties in the first nine months of 2024, 28 percent of whom were children, though actual numbers are presumed to be much higher.[12] Rakhine and Shan states, and Sagaing and Magway regions were most affected.[13]

The humanitarian situation continued to deteriorate during the reporting period. Myanmar experienced compounding crises, with flooding and earthquakes damaging and destroying infrastructure and increasing the number of people in need of humanitarian assistance. The

UN reported that over a third of the total population, over 21 million people, including at least eight million children, needed humanitarian assistance in 2025.[14] The number of internally displaced people (IDPs) increased significantly, with the UN reporting 3.5 million internally displaced, including over a million children, at the end of 2024, and at least a further 1.3 million displaced to neighboring countries.[15]

Multiple crises impacted access to education during the reporting period, as education infrastructure continued to be damaged or destroyed in attacks and natural disasters, and the country faced a significant lack of staff and learning materials.[16] In 2024, 25 percent of schools in Myanmar, approximately 13,700, were reportedly closed.[17] Flooding in September 2024 damaged schools, while others were closed or used as temporary shelters.[18] The earthquake in March 2025 damaged or destroyed 2,500 schools.[19] At the end of 2024, the UN reported that approximately 4.7 million children were in need of educational support.[20]

## Attacks on schools

During the reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 212 attacks on schools. In comparison, GCPEA identified a total of 245 attacks on schools in 2022 and 2023.[21] The majority of the attacks during the current reporting period involved the use of explosive weapons.

The UN reported 100 attacks on schools in 2024, attributed mostly to the military.[22] Separately, GCPEA collected 73 reports of attacks on schools, most of which involved the use of explosive weapons.[23] Since it was unclear how many of these attacks overlapped with UN-reported incidents, GCPEA's number was not added to the total number of attacks on schools in this report, to avoid double counting. Examples of incidents identified by GCPEA included:

- On February 5, 2024, an airstrike on a school in Daw Si Ei village, Demoso township, Kayah state, killed at least four boy students and injured at least 15 more children, as reported by the UN, Amnesty International, and international media.[24] According to media reports, the school served approximately 200 students.
- On May 17, 2024, in Buthidaung town, Maungdaw district, Rakhine state, an airstrike allegedly struck a secondary school that was being used to shelter IDPs, killing 18 and injuring many more, as reported by ACLED and *Radio Free Asia*.[25]
- On June 4, 2024, in Ashaytpyin, Dawei district, Tanintharyi region, an unexploded ordnance exploded at a primary school, killing three children and injuring at least 22 more, as reported by local media *The Irrawaddy* and *Eleven Media*. Reports indicated that the bomb was left after clashes the previous month, and had become buried in the soil as a result of recent rains.
- On July 12, 2024, in Lashio town and district, Shan state, two teachers were reportedly killed when a teacher dormitory near the No.9 Basic Education High School was attacked with explosive weapons, as reported by ACLED and local media.[26]

- On August 5, 2024, in Let Pan Hla village, Singu township, Pyinoolwin district, Mandalay region, airstrikes destroyed a primary school, as reported by ACLED and local media *Myanmar Now*.[27]
- On September 6, 2024, in Let Yet Ma village, Myaing township, Pakokku district, Magway region, a school was reportedly attacked in an airstrike that involved the use of bombs and automatic gunfire, according to ACLED and local media *The Irrawaddy*.[28]
- On October 3, 2024, in Maung Htaung village, Budalin township, Monywa district, Sagaing region, airstrikes allegedly hit and damaged a school, as reported by ACLED and international media *Radio Free Asia*.[29]

GCPEA identified at least 112 attacks on schools in 2025, which killed at least 58 students and staff, and injured at least 170 more.[30] Examples included:

- On May 12, 2025, in Ohe Htein Twin village, Tabayin township, Sagaing region, an airstrike allegedly hit a school, according to reports killing as many as 20 students and two teachers, and injuring dozens more, as reported by local and international media.[31]
- On September 12, 2025, in Tha Yet Ta Pin village, Kyauktaw township, Rakhine state, two bombs were allegedly dropped on the village during the night near the Pyin Nyar Pan Khin and the Ah Myin Thit private boarding schools while students were sleeping, killing a total of 23 students and damaging four school buildings, as reported by local media. According to reports, more than 26 were injured, although GCPEA was unable to establish how many were students or staff.[32]
- On October 8, 2025, in Htin Chaung village, Mindat township, Chin state, bombs were allegedly dropped near a school, killing three students who were attending classes; 22 more were injured, including students, although GCPEA was unable to establish how many were students or staff.[33]
- On October 10, 2025, in Ta Ku village, Tanintharyi township, Tanintharyi region, bombs were allegedly dropped near the village school in the morning, injuring five students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

In the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified 18 reported attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in Myanmar. This represents a slight decrease as compared to the period covered by *Education under Attack 2024*, in which GCPEA identified six attacks in 2023 and 34 in 2022.[35] As education in Myanmar continued to become increasingly politicized, students and teachers were abducted or arrested based on their involvement in the education system under the military junta, or in alternative opposition-supported schools.

In 2024, GCPEA identified seven reported attacks on school students and staff, during which at least 29 teachers or students were arrested or abducted.[36] Examples of attacks included:

- On January 8, 2024, in Taing Tar village, Mindon township, Magway region, 14 teachers were allegedly abducted, as reported by ACLED and local media.[37]
- On January 14, 2024, in Tonzang township, Chin state, a female teacher was reportedly arrested at home because she had taken part in the Civil Disobedience Movement, as reported by local media.[38] According to reports, she was subsequently sentenced to life imprisonment.
- On June 26, 2024, in Seik Chaung village, Dawei district, Tanintharyi region, members of an armed group allegedly abducted five school teachers, including one who was pregnant, because they had not joined the Civil Disobedience Movement, and continued to work in junta-led schools, as reported by ACLED and local media.[39] The local primary school was closed as a result.
- On August 2, 2024, in Weakhami Village High School in Weakhami village, Thanbyuzayat township, Mon state, the school principal and four teachers were allegedly abducted, as reported by local media.[40]

In 2025, GCPEA identified 11 attacks on students, teachers and personnel.[41] Examples included:

- On May 24, 2025, in Pwint Tauk village,Minbu district, Magway region, two female teachers and four students from Pakokku Education Degree College were allegedly abducted, as reported by ACLED and local media.[42]
- On June 15, 2025, in Kone Hpa Yar village, Nyaung-U district, Mandalay region, the headmistress of a Basic Education High School and her husband were allegedly attacked at the staff housing and killed in front of the building, as reported by ACLED and local media.[43]
- Around August 6, 2025, in Matupi town and district, Chin state, approximately 80 civilian students and teachers were allegedly abducted, as reported by ACLED and local media.[44]
- On August 12, 2025, in Thlangpang A village, Matupi district, Chin state, an unknown number of students were allegedly abducted from the school village, along with the village administrator who attempted to stop the abduction of the students, as reported by local media.[45]

# Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA collected at least 84 reports of the military occupation of schools or universities during the reporting period; in most cases, schools and universities were used as military bases, although they were also used as fighting positions, to store weapons and as detention or interrogation centers.[46] In comparison, during the previous reporting period, the UN verified 115 cases of military use in 2023 and 82 cases in 2022.[47]

The UN reported the military use of 59 schools in Myanmar in 2024, mostly by the armed forces or allied militias.[48] GCPEA identified at least 37 reports of the military use of educational facilities in 2024, including 24 incidents of schools, education offices, or universities that were attacked while being used for military purposes.[49] Since it was unclear how many of these incidents overlapped with the UN count, they were not added to the number of military use incidents reported by the UN, to avoid double counting. Examples of military use included:

- On February 27, 2024, members of an armed group reportedly used drones to attack soldiers who were occupying the University of Computer Studies in Myaing Township, Magway region, as reported by local media *The Irrawaddy*.[50]
- On March 2, 2024, in Kani township, Yinmarbin district, Sagaing region, armed groups reportedly attacked soldiers stationed at a secondary school, as reported by ACLED, and local and international media.[51]
- On May 31, 2024, in Hpakant township, Kachin state, over 200 people were allegedly detained and held at a school, as reported by international media *Radio Free Asia*.[52]
- On August 7, 2024, Myanmar's military forces allegedly occupied the University of Technology's Yatanarpon Cyber City campus in Pyin Oo Lwin township, Mandalay region, as reported by Scholars at Risk, international media *University World News*, and local media.[53] The university was operational until the military allegedly dropped flyers prior to occupying the university, which led students and staff to flee.
- On September 28, 2024, armed groups reportedly attacked a military position near Taungup University, Thandwe district, Rakhine state; according to reports, the military had recently placed artillery at its base at the University, as reported by local media.[54]
- On October 20, 2024, in Ann town, Kyaukpyu district, Rakhine state, the military allegedly moved military patients and medical staff to a secondary school after an armed group reportedly attacked a military hospital, according to local media.[55]

GCPEA identified at least 24 cases of the military use of schools or universities in 2025, more than half of which led to a subsequent attack on the building.[56] Examples of military use included:

- In two incidents on January 19 and 26, 2025, in Ye-U town, Shwebo district, Sagaing region, at least 23 men were allegedly abducted and detained in schools, as reported by ACLED and local media.[57]

- As reported on March 18, 2025, near Hku Li village, Bhamo township, Kachin state, a combination of armed groups allegedly attacked Myanmar military soldiers who were allegedly stationed at the Nam Hpar University, as reported by ACLED and local media.[58]
- As reported on August 15, 2025, a number of schools were being occupied for military purposes in Sittwe township and district, Rakhine state, according to local media reports.[59]
- On December 28, 2025, in Budalin town, Monywa district, Sagaing region, a private school that was reportedly being used for military purposes was attacked by rival forces, as reported by ACLED and local media.[60]

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA collected five reports of attacks on higher education infrastructure, students, and personnel during this reporting period. In comparison, during the 2022-2023 reporting period, three such attacks were reported.[61] In 2024 and 2025, reports included attacks on university buildings that involved the use of explosive weapons, as well as attacks on students and staff.

GCPEA identified five attacks on higher education in 2024.[62] For example:

- On June 17, 2024, Myanmar military soldiers allegedly shelled Toungup University campus in Thandwe district, Rakhine state, and forced all the lecturers, including the rector, to leave, as reported by local media.[63] The shelling damaged a house and vehicle belonging to the head of teacher training at the university. Subsequently, the university was used for military purposes, as detailed in the paragraph above.
- On July 11, 2024, in Lashio city, Shan state, four improvised explosive devices allegedly exploded near Lashio University, as reported by international media *The Nation* (Thailand).[64]
- On October 5, 2024, military aircraft allegedly bombed the Computer Science University in Maehan Village, Lashio Township, Shan state, as reported by local media.[65]

No reports of attacks on higher education were identified in 2025.

# Niger

Attacks against education continued, and hundreds of schools were non-operational or otherwise impacted by violence and insecurity. Threats against schools, teachers, and students also impacted access to education.

## Context

Conflict and violence continued in Niger in 2024 and 2025, as non-state armed groups continued to perpetrate attacks, with Tillabéri, Tahoua, Maradi, Agadez, Dosso, and Diffa regions particularly affected.[1] The Global Protection Cluster reported that non-state armed groups (NSAGs) continued to target civilians in 2024, including children, who represented approximately 12 percent of victims, and in many attacks were abducted and forcibly married to NSAG members.[2] As reported by ACLED in 2024, Islamic State Sahel Province (ISSP) expanded its influence and control in Niger and in the region, and continued to target civilians in attacks, including high profile kidnappings of foreign nationals for ransom.[3] The withdrawal of the US military was announced in early 2024 and completed in September of that year.[4] Nigerien forces carried out military operations, some jointly with forces from Burkina Faso and Mali, in particular in the tri-border area.[5]

Together with Burkina Faso and Mali, the first summit of Heads of State of the Alliance of Sahel States (AES) was held in Niamey on July 6, 2024, as the three countries withdrew from the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).[6] In early 2025, Brigadier General Abdourahmane Tiani was formally sworn in as President of the Republic for a five-year renewable term.[7] In September 2025, the three countries also announced their intention to withdraw from the International Criminal Court.[8]

Humanitarian challenges persisted in 2024 and 2025. The UN reported that 2.6 million people across the country required humanitarian aid in 2025.[9] Flooding in July 2024 compounded the humanitarian needs in Niger, affecting more than 1.4 million people, and killing more than 390, as well as leading to increased food shortages, as reported by the UN.[10]

Violence, insecurity, and climate events impacted access to education. In 2025, the UN reported that schools were non-operational in Tillabéri, Tahoua, Maradi, Agadez, and Diffa regions where armed groups carried out attacks.[11] At the end of 2025, over 750 schools were reported non-operational because of insecurity.[12] Flooding in July 2024 destroyed at least 5,500 classrooms,[13] as well as damaging many more, and almost 2,000 were used as shelter by people displaced by the flooding, which led the

government to delay the start of the school year, from October 1 to October 28.[14] Maradi was one of the worst affected regions, with over 10,000 people displaced by the floods still sheltering in schools in October.[15] Similarly in 2025, at least 1,100 schools were damaged by flooding, according to the UN.[16]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 14 attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025. A similar number of attacks on schools were identified in the current reporting period, compared to ten in 2023 and three in 2022.[17]

The UN verified five attacks on schools in 2024.[18] Separately, GCPEA identified six incidents, although this number was not added to the UN count, to avoid double counting.[19]

- On April 15, 2024, in the village of Dina, Gotheye district, Tillaberi region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly carried out an arson attack on a school and looted the canteen, as reported by ACLED.[20]
- On April 25, 2024, in the village of Bangou Karey Koulbaga, Gotheye district, Tillaberi region, suspected members of an armed group reportedly carried out an arson attack on a primary school, as reported by ALCED.[21]

GCPEA received reports of nine attacks on schools in 2025.[22]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least two attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. Reports of attacks decreased in the current reporting period, compared to the previous one when GCPEA identified two attacks in 2023 and four attacks in 2022.[23] Although the number of reported attacks appears to be declining, it is unclear whether this is attributable to a decrease in attacks, a decrease in reporting, or the high number of schools that were closed because of insecurity and climate events.

Teachers still faced threats and dangers in the current reporting period,[24] Examples of attacks included:

- On January 10, 2024, suspected members of an armed group reportedly shot and killed a teacher near a school in Makalondi, Torodi department, Tillabéri region, as reported by international media *DW*.[25] The teacher had been kidnapped, along with a colleague, from school in October 2023, as detailed in *Education under Attack 2024*.[26] According to reports, the other teacher was released. Teachers in the area refused to work and, together with the National Union of Basic Education Contractual Workers (SYNACEB), demanded protection and security measures from the authorities.
- On February 4, 2024, in the village of Garin Ali, Tillia district, Tahoua region, suspected members of an armed group allegedly removed students from a school while classes were in session, as reported by ACLED.[27]

No attacks were identified in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least one attack on higher education students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. This was consistent with the sporadic reported attacks in the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified no attacks in 2023 and two attacks in 2022.[28]

No attacks on higher education in 2024 were identified.

As reported on May 23, 2025, soldiers allegedly threatened students on campus at the University of Dosso, Dosso city and region, according to local media *Actu Niger*.[29]

# Nigeria

Attacks targeting education continued in the 2024-2025 reporting period, when at least 90 students, teachers, and other education staff were killed or injured, and the number of students and staff abducted increased sharply, to over 700. Military use also continued, and in several instances led to subsequent targeting by opposing forces. At least one case of sexual violence was reported.

## Context

Armed conflict between Nigerian government forces and non-state armed groups continued during 2024-2025, mainly in the north. Boko Haram-affiliated or splinter groups, including the Islamic State West Africa Province (ISWAP) and Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda' Awati Wal-Jihad (JAS) continued attacks on civilians during the reporting period.[1] In March 2024, at least 400 internally displaced persons (IDPs) were abducted from IDP camps in Gamboru Ngala, Borno state, by suspected Boko Haram fighters.[2] Human Rights Watch reported that suspected ISWAP fighters killed over 170 people in Yobe state, in September 2024.[3] In Borno state in July 2025, 20 women were abducted by JAS in one incident, and 15 civilians in another.[4] In 2024, the UN verified 2,436 grave violations against children in Nigeria,[5] including 974 children recruited and used.[6]

In northcentral Nigeria, violence between Fulani pastoralists and mostly Hausa farmer communities persisted.[7] By October 2024, conflict between farmers and pastoralists in the northwestern and northcentral regions included 1,380 violent events and 3,980 fatalities, which exceeded those attributed to militant Islamic groups in the northeast.[8] By mid-2025, there were escalating incidents of banditry, civilian fatalities, and abductions by non-state actors across the north of the country.[9] Over 100 people were killed in two attacks in the context of intercommunal violence in Plateau state in one month in early 2025, according to Amnesty International.[10]

In August 2024, during nationwide protests, 24 protesters were killed and over 1,200 detained, including minors, and Nigerian police were accused of using excessive force, according to Amnesty International.[11]

According to the UN, more than 7.8 million people required humanitarian assistance in 2025, over 80 percent of whom were women and children.[12] At the end of 2025, over 3.5 million million people were internally displaced, mainly in the north of the country.[13] Nearly 31 million people in Nigeria were facing acute hunger in July 2025.[14] In September 2024, more than 400,000 people in Borno state were displaced from their homes due to severe flooding.[15]

According to the UN, by mid-2024, 1.5 million children between ages 3-17 were in need of critical educational assistance.[16] This was further exacerbated by severe flooding, with the UN estimating 2.2 million children newly out of school as of October 2024.[17] By mid-2025, 10.5 million children were out of school across the country. In the northeastern and northwestern states, there was a net attendance rate of just 53 percent, and for girls in the northeast and northwest, that percentage was below half.[18]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025, a decrease from the previous reporting period when GCPEA identified four attacks in 2023 and fifteen in 2022.[19]

The UN reported one attack on a school in 2024.[20] Separately, GCPEA identified two attacks:

- On March 7, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly raided LEA Primary and Secondary School in Kuriga town, Kaduna state, according to ACLED and local media, as well as abducting students, as detailed in the section below.[21] According to the UN, a teacher was also killed, and the school was closed for at least two months after the attack, affecting over 4,000 students.[22]
- On June 5, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly set the Magarya Model Primary School on fire during an attack on Kanwa ward, Zamfara state, according to ACLED and local media.[23] Eleven people were reportedly killed, but GCPEA was not able to establish whether any were students or staff.

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on schools in 2025. Attacks involved arson or the use of explosive weapons.

- On January 6, 2025, in Kuchibuyi in the Federal Capital Territory, an improvised explosive device (IED) exploded at an Islamic school, and killed two people, as well as injuring four civilians, although GCPEA was not able to establish whether they were students or staff, as reported by ACLED and local media.[24]
- Around February 8, 2025, in Okpoga, Benue state, classroom blocks were reportedly set on fire at Central UBE Secondary School in Ugwu-Okpoga and Junior Secondary School in Abossa, according to ACLED and local media.[25]
- On February 25, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly set multiple schools on fire when they attacked two communities in Hong, Adamawa state, according to ACLED and local media.[26]
- On June 30, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly set a school on fire when they attacked three villages in Kakihun, Niger state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[27]
- On September 16, 2025, at LGEA Primary School in Ater, Benue state, a grenade reportedly detonated and injured seven students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[28]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 14 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024 and 2025. This is consistent with the number of reported attacks in the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified eight attacks in 2023 and seven in 2022.[29] However, the number of students and teachers harmed in attacks in 2024 and 2025 was approximately 694, a sharp increase from the previous reporting period, when approximately 52 were injured, abducted, or killed.

GCPEA identified at least six attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024.

- On January 31, 2024, at Ikotun High School in Alimosho, Lagos state, police reportedly intervened in a clash between students, using teargas and firing live ammunition into the air. According to reports, ten people were hospitalized in the ensuing stampede and an unspecified number of students were arrested, as reported by ACLED and local media.[30]
- On February 9, 2024, at Iloro Secondary School in Agege, Lagos, police reportedly responded to student clashes with teargas, and a canister allegedly hit and injured a female student, as reported by ACLED and local media.[31]
- On March 7, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly stormed LEA Primary and Secondary School in Kuriga, Kaduna state, abducting at least 287 students, as reported by the UN, ACLED, and international media.[32]
- On March 9, 2024, unidentified gunmen allegedly abducted at least 15 children from an Islamic school in Gidan Bakuso, Sokoto state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[33]
- On August 30, 2024, in Hausari, Geidam LGA, Yobe state, suspected members of an armed group allegedly entered the Faudiya School and shot and killed three students and injured at least one more, as reported by ACLED and local media.[34]
- On November 20, 2024, one or more suspected members of an armed group allegedly abducted two children on their way home from school in Zaria town, Kaduna state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[35]

GCPEA identified at least eight attacks on students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2025.[36] These included:

- On May 10, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked and killed a secondary school teacher at the Government Day Secondary School in Tsafe, Zamfara state. The teacher was resisting abduction when he was killed, as reported in ACLED and local media.[37]

- On May 12, 2025, unidentified assailants allegedly attacked civilians returning home from school and their farms in Munga Dosso, Taraba state. Eight people were killed and 12 others injured, including an unspecified number who were students on their way home from school, according to ACLED and local media.[38]
- On May 29, 2025, gunmen reportedly opened fire at the Government Secondary School in Odugbo, Benue state, while students were taking exams. Police and the Civilian Joint Task Force repelled the attack, as reported by ACLED and local media.[39]
- On November 17, 2025, at a government girls secondary school in Maga town, Kebbi state, unidentified gunmen allegedly killed the vice principal, and abducted 25 female students, as reported by the UN and international media.[40]
- On November 21, 2025, unidentified gunmen allegedly abducted 303 children and 12 teachers from a Catholic secondary school in the Papiri community, Agwara, Niger state, as reported by the UN and international media.[41] Fifty children escaped in the subsequent days.[42]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified five incidents of military use of schools and universities in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was a sharp decrease from the previous reporting period when GCPEA identified 159 incidents of the military use of educational facilities.[43]

In 2024, GCPEA identified three instances of military use of schools.

- On February 21, 2024, in Yargoje, Katsina state, following fighting between Nigerian security operatives and a suspected armed group, airstrikes reportedly targeted the armed group who were allegedly gathered in Dinary Primary School, as reported by ACLED and local media.[44]
- On April 19, 2024, in Batura, Plateau state, Plateau State University students protested near a military checkpoint that was close to a university entrance, and soldiers allegedly responded by firing live ammunition, reportedly killing at least three students and injuring an unspecified number of students, as reported by ACLED, and local and international media.[45]
- On October 22, 2024, suspected members of an armed group reportedly set fire to a primary school that was allegedly being used as a police base in Yartsamiya, Katsina state, according to ACLED and local media.[46]

In 2025, GCPEA identified two instances of military use of schools:

- On January 17, 2025, Nigerian soldiers reportedly destroyed several facilities allegedly used by a non-state armed group, including a weapons store located in a school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[47]

- On April 3, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly killed eight people and set a primary school, which was reportedly occupied by Zamfara State Community Protection Guard , on fire, according to ACLED and local media sources.[48]

## Sexual violence at, or on the way to or from, school and university

GCPEA identified one instance of sexual violence during the 2024-2025 reporting period. No such reports were identified in *Education under Attack 2024*.[49] Over two days of attacks on February 15 and 16, 2024, unidentified armed gunmen allegedly attacked and raped three female students at their hostel in Ogwashi-Uku, Delta state, as well as killing one male student, as reported by ACLED and local media.[50] At the time of writing, no attacks of this type were reported in 2025.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified 30 attacks on higher education infrastructure and on students, educators, and personnel, during the 2024-2025 reporting period, during which at least 55 were killed, injured, or abducted, and at least 48 were reportedly arrested or detained. This was an increase from the 18 attacks reported in the previous reporting period as well as the number of students and academics harmed. Of the nine attacks each reported in both 2022 and 2023, a total of approximately 20 were reportedly killed, injured, or abducted, and around ten were detained or arrested.[51]

GCPEA identified 12 attacks in 2024.[52] For example:

- On April 1, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly abducted two students from the campus of Federal University Wukari, in Taraba state, as reported by ACLED and local media; at least one of the victims was female.[53]
- On April 19, 2024, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked communities around the Plateau State University in Bokkos, Plateau state, killing one student. The university was closed for ten days, as reported by international media.[54]
- On May 9, 2024, armed bandits attacked the Confluence University of Science and Technology in Okene, Kogi State, kidnapping at least nine students from their classrooms, as reported by local and international media.[55]
- On August 15, 2024, unidentified gunmen abducted 20 medical students traveling from the University of Jos and the University of Maiduguri to an annual conference in Benue State, as reported by Scholars at Risk and international media; the students were released on August 23.[56]

GCPEA identified 18 attacks on higher education students, educators, and personnel, and one attack on a university, in 2025.[57] Examples included:

- On February 20, 2025, police allegedly used teargas and live ammunition to disperse protesting students who had blocked the entrance to the Federal University Lokoja in protest of recent deaths of fellow students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[58] The university was reportedly closed.
- On February 21, 2025, at the Federal University in Dutsin-Ma, Katsina state, an armed clash was reported involving Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps and an armed group, as reported by ACLED and local media.[59] According to reporting, three members of the armed group were killed and three people who had been kidnapped were rescued, although GCPEA was not able to establish whether any were students.
- On February 25, 2025, four female students were allegedly abducted from Joseph Sarwan Tarka University in Makurdi, Benue state, by suspected members of an alleged armed group, according to Scholars at Risk.[60]
- On March 8, 2025, members of the Nigeria Security and Civil Defence Corps reportedly used teargas and assaulted students at the University of Jos in Jos North, Plateau state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[61]
- On March 18, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly kidnapped two students from the Federal University of Dutsin-Ma in Dutsin-Ma town, Katsina state, as reported by ACLED and local media.[62]
- On April 16, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly attacked a group of students from the Rivers State University and Ignatius Ajuru University of Education in Ugbogui, Edo state. Two students were injured and ten were abducted, as reported by ACLED and local media.[63]
- On August 12, 2025, police reportedly used teargas to disperse protesting students of the Federal Polytechnic Bauchi who had blocked the road near campus over security concerns. Police reportedly arrested an estimated 48 students, and the campus was shut down, as reported by ACLED and local media.[64]

# Pakistan

Attacks on schools increased in Pakistan in the 2024-2025 reporting period, particularly when 2024 election-related violence contributed to a surge in attacks on schools across the country. Attacks on students, teachers and personnel, and attacks on higher education, continued. Girls continued to be targeted by armed groups in attacks during the reporting period. Sporadic cases of the military use of schools were identified.

## Context

Armed conflict continued during the reporting period with multiple engagements across the Afghanistan, Indian, and Iranian borders.[1] Cross-border missile attacks and airstrikes with Iran and India impacted civilians in Punjab province and Pakistani-administered Kashmir.[2] Internal political violence, including extensive election violence in early 2024, escalated to its highest levels in years, with a large majority of incidents in Balochistan and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa provinces.[3] The Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) continued to engage in armed violence with Pakistani armed forces, and allegedly called for increased attacks on schools, hospitals, and government buildings across Pakistan.[4] Drone attacks, particularly in the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, placed civilians at high risk during the reporting period.[5]

Multiple communities experienced human rights violations in Pakistan during the reporting period. High numbers of enforced disappearances and arrests of Baloch people, including human rights activists and university students, were a widespread trend throughout the reporting period.[6] Many incidents occurred within the context of multiple targeted attacks by the Balochistan Liberation Army against civilians and civilian infrastructures across Balochistan province.[7] Religious minorities, including the Ahmadiyya community, experienced discrimination and targeted violence, including the desecration and destruction of their religious sites.[8] In 2025, the Government of Pakistan forcibly returned at least 662,300 Afghans, many of whom held Proof of Registration cards. Arrests and detentions associated with these actions have most often occurred in Chaghi, Islamabad, and Pishin districts.[9]

Climate extremes continued, further exacerbating poverty levels, which were estimated at 40 percent in 2024 by the World Bank, as reported by Amnesty International.[10] Extreme heat, pollution, heavy rain and flooding impacted access to healthcare, food, housing, and education for Pakistanis,[11] as well as for the approximately 1.6 million Afghan refugees living in Pakistan.[12] Learning loss continued to accumulate throughout the reporting period. In 2025, approximately 26 million children were out of school, mostly girls.[13] Pakistani girls, already attending schools at lower rates than boys, continued to be targeted by armed groups in attacks, especially in the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan provinces, according to Amnesty International.[14]

# Attacks on schools

During the current reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 44 attacks on schools. This was an increase over the 2022-2023 reporting period, when GCPEA identified five attacks on schools in 2023 and three in 2022.[15] Most attacks during this reporting period involved the use of explosive weapons and took place in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. Multiple incidents of violence were recorded associated with schools used as polling stations during national and provincial elections in February 2024.[16] Close to the tenth anniversary of the 2014 Army Public School massacre, all public and private schools were closed in Islamabad, Rawalpindi, and Lahore after authorities allegedly received threats of suicide attacks by Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) and Jamaat-ul-Ahrar.[17]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least 27 attacks on schools, ten of which were at girls' schools.[18] Additionally, the UN reported 13 attacks on schools.[19] It was unclear how many attacks from the UN overlapped with reports collected by GCPEA, and therefore, this number was not added to GCPEA's number, to avoid double-counting.

Examples of attacks identified by GCPEA include:

- On February 6, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Dawn,* members of an armed group allegedly threw a grenade at a government school in Quetta district, Balochistan province, that was intended to be used as a polling station in the upcoming general elections.[20]
- On May 9, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Dawn,* members of an alleged armed group reportedly detonated two explosive weapons at a private Islamic girls school in Shewa, North Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, destroying the school. While there were no reported fatalities, the school guard was injured during the attack.[21]
- On May 9, 2024, as reported by local media source *Dawn,* police allegedly used teargas against protestors in Daydal tehsil, in Mirpur district, Azad Kashmir province. The gas spread into a school and injured at least three girl students.[22]
- On May 17, 2024, as reported by ACLED and international media sources, an improvised explosive device (IED) attack severely damaged a recently built girls' high school in Karikot village, Wana tehsil, South Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. Allegedly, the school had previously received threats from armed actors and demands for a percentage of the school's earnings.[23]
- On July 22, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media *SAMAA TV,* alleged members of an armed group reportedly detonated a bomb at a government-run girls' secondary school in Zeraki village, North Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. The school itself was severely damaged, as well as a house nearby. No fatalities were reported.[24]
- On November 17, 2024, as reported by ACLED, and local media outlet *The Nation,* armed actors allegedly fired a rocket propelled grenade towards a government school in Qara

Bagh area, Azam Warsak town, Lower South Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, damaging the building and school records. Two staff members were reportedly locked in the building before explosives were detonated. The school was closed for three days after the attack.[25]

GCPEA identified at least 17 attacks on schools in 2025, and at least six of which were girls' schools. For example:

- On May 21, 2025, as reported by the UN, armed actors targeted a school bus carrying students attending a Pakistani military-run school in Khuzdar district, in Balochistan province. The IED explosion killed eight people, including six students and two personnel. Additionally, dozens of other students were injured.[26]
- Between August 9-10, 2025, as reported by local media source *Pakistan Today,* armed actors planted an IED at a government high school, at night, in Azam Warsak, Lower South Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. The following day, the device detonated and completely destroyed the building. A day before this school received threats.[27]
- On October 4, 2025, as reported by *Times of India*, four students were injured when a fourth grade student carried an abandoned mortar shell into his classroom in Jamrud tehsil, Khyber, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. The shell exploded after hitting the floor.[28]
- On November 28, 2025, as reported by *The Express Tribune*, armed actors allegedly attacked two different schools in North Waziristan within hours of each other. IEDs reportedly planted by armed actors destroyed a girls' primary school in Kari Umar Khan, and a government school in Akbari, both in North Waziristan, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. It is unclear whether the same actors committed these two incidents.
- On December 25, 2025, as reported by ACLED and *The Express Tribune*, a drone strike at a madrassah in Tank, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa allegedly injured nine students aged 8-15.[29]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 13 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during 2024 and 2025. These attacks killed or injured 31, most of them female students. This marks a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, in which ten attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel occurred in both 2022 and 2023, over 540 teachers were arrested, and over 70, mostly teachers, were injured or killed.[30]

In 2024, GCPEA identified six attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel.[31] For example:

- On May 19, 2024, as reported by *The News International*, unnamed armed actors allegedly attacked a school owner's home in Landi Kotal, Khyber district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province using explosive devices, one week before a similar IED attack on the owner's school in the same region.[32]
- On June 3, 2024, during a protest by teachers in Saddar town, Karachi district, Sindh province, police allegedly used water cannons and baton charges to disperse protesters, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Express Tribune*. Four teachers were detained.[33]
- On July 20, 2024, following increased threats against schools, armed actors allegedly abducted and killed a school teacher from Machan Khel village, Tank district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, as reported by ACLED and local media outlet Pakistan Observer.[34]
- On November 1, 2024, five schoolgirls were killed when a vehicle-borne IED was detonated outside a girls' school in Chowk, Mastung district, Balochistan province, as reported by international media *Al Jazeera* and local media outlet *Dawn*.[35]
- On November 6, 2024, six school children on their way home from school were hit by shrapnel from mortar allegedly fired by armed actors in Tirah Valley, Orakzai district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, as reported by local media outlet *Dawn*.[36]

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on school students, teachers, and other personnel in 2025. For example:

- On February 13, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media *Dawn,* during a protest against poor examination results, a Grade 10 student who organized the event was arrested by police in Chilas, Diamir district, Gilgit-Baltistan province.[37]
- On 14 May 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media *Dawn,* during an armed clash with police and security forces in Miryan, Bannu district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, armed actors used girls returning home from school as human shields to escape the area.[38]
- On June 21, 2025, as reported by local media source *Dawn,* students returning home from school were allegedly targeted with an unidentified air launched explosive in Makin tehsil, South Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province. One child was killed and five others were injured in the attack.[39]
- On August 9, 2025, preceding the explosion of a government high school in Azam Warsak, South Waziristan district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province on August 10, 2025, pamphlets were circulated allegedly by an armed group threatening students, as reported by local media sources.[40]
- On October 7, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media *Dawn,* armed actors abducted two government school teachers from Government High School Zindi Musa Khan in Mandati Naika Zyarat, Bannu, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province.[41]

# Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least three reports of the military use of educational facilities during the 2024-2025 reporting period. GCPEA identified one report in the 2022-2023 period covered by *Education under Attack 2024*.[42]

GCPEA identified one report of military use in 2024.

- As reported by ACLED and local media outlet *Dawn,* on February 10, 2024, during an incident of election relation violence, an army camp located at Mono Technical College in Mehar town, located in Dadu district, Sindh province, was allegedly attacked.[43]

GCPEA identified two reports of military use of schools in 2025.

- Between June 16-18, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media sources, during a security operation in Kohat, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, police and armed locals evicted the TTP operating from a local religious seminary and government primary school.[44]
- As reported by ACLED and *The News International*, armed actors allegedly occupied a government primary school and a local religious seminary in Kohat, Koh-e-Maidan, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province in June 2025.[45]

# Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified 11 attacks on higher education during the 2024-2025 reporting period, of which nine were attacks on students and staff. This is a similar rate as compared to the prior reporting period, when GCPEA identified seven and 13 such incidents in 2023 and 2022, respectively.[46] As reported by Scholars at Risk, in 2024 alone, Pakistani armed forces allegedly abducted 13 Baloch students from university student housing in Punjab province in two separate incidents.[47]

GCPEA identified five attacks on higher education in 2024:

- On August 17, 2024, as reported by local media outlet *Quetta Voice*, an improvised explosive device detonated near a university in Quetta district, Balochistan province.[48]
- On September 9, 2024, as reported by local media outlet *Dawn,* armed actors allegedly fired on the Gomal University Vice Chancellor's vehicle as he was leaving the university.[49]
- On October 10, 2024, as reported by Scholars at Risk, Pakistan's armed forces allegedly abducted three Baloch students from their student hostel in Lahore district, Punjab province.[50]
- On October 14, 2024, as reported by the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, during a student protest outside of the Punjab Group of Colleges in Lahore, anti-riot police allegedly engaged in violence, injuring 28 students.[51]

- On October 31, 2024, as reported by Scholars at Risk, Pakistani armed forces allegedly abducted ten Baloch students from student housing the day before midterm examinations. They were studying at the National University of Modern Languages in Rawalpindi, and were all released two days later.[52]

GCPEA identified at least six incidents of attacks on higher education in 2025.

- On February 23, 2025, as reported by ACLED and *Scholars at Risk,* University of Peshawar police dispersed a peaceful student protest using batons. Several students were injured during the incident in Peshawar district, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province.[53]
- On March 11, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media sources, in Muzaffarabad, Azad Kashmir district, Kashmir province, police allegedly used tear gas shells and batons to disperse University of Azad Jammu and Kashmir students protesting against university policies. Police reportedly detained 11 students.[54]
- As reported by the UN, on March 21, 2025, while dispersing a peaceful protest in front of the University of Balochistan, Quetta district, Balochistan province, police allegedly shot and killed three protestors.[55]
- On September 3, 2025, Pakistani security forces allegedly abducted four students from the Sindh Agricultural University, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[56]
- According to local media source *Dawn,* on November 10, 2025, armed actors allegedly attacked Cadet College in Wana, South Waziristan, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. After a two day operation, security forces were able to safely evacuate all students and teachers.[57]
- As reported by Scholars at Risk, a Turbat University lecturer was detained by Pakistani security forces on December 4, 2025 while on his way home from the university and released one day later. Details of this incident are similar to other reported incidents of arbitrary detentions.[58]

# Palestine

Attacks on education continued at high levels and intensified during 2024 and 2025, with hundreds of attacks on education facilities during hostilities in the Gaza Strip, as well as increased attacks on schools and students, teachers, and staff, in the West Bank, including East Jerusalem. Several cases of the military use of schools were reported.

## Context

Hostilities in the Gaza Strip escalated during the 2024-2025 reporting period.[1] Israel continued to commit genocidal violence against the Palestinian population in Gaza, as observed by UN human rights experts;[2] Human Rights Watch reported that the Israeli military killed and wounded thousands of civilians in Gaza[3] and forcibly displaced nearly 90 percent of the population.[4] The UN reported that grave violations against children in Palestine increased during the reporting period; violence included the widespread use of explosive weapons.[5] Meanwhile, Palestinian armed actors committed serious violations under international law, including attacks on civilians, and unlawfully holding hostages in Gaza.[6]

During the reporting period, Israel carried out aerial and ground operations in Gaza, and Palestinian armed groups fired rockets and mortars into Israel, as reported by Amnesty International.[7] The Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) reported that Israel took control over large portions of Gaza through large-scale operations; Israeli airstrikes damaged or destroyed locations used as shelters by displaced civilians around 380 times between January and November 2024.[8] Palestinian armed groups deployed guerilla warfare, while also killing six Israeli hostages that had been taken on October 7, 2023, and continued to hold around one hundred captive.[9] There was a ceasefire agreement between January and March 2025, which also resulted in an exchange where 33 Israeli hostages and 1,135 Palestinian prisoners were released, according to the UN, before Israel broke the ceasefire and continued its military assault on Gaza, although attacks continued throughout the ceasefire period.[10]

In the occupied West Bank, violence increased during the reporting period, as reported by the UN.[11] Starting in January 2025, Israel led its largest militarized law enforcement operation in the West Bank, which included the deployment of tanks for the first time since 2002. Between January 21 and June 30, 2025, Israeli forces killed 126 Palestinians, including 23 children, mostly in Jenin, Tubas, and Tulkarm governorates during the first 40 days of the operation.[12] OCHA recorded 4,428 demolitions of Palestinian structures between January 2024 and December 2025.[13] At least 84 schools, mostly in Area C and East Jerusalem, faced full or partial demolition orders during the reporting period.[14] These actions also triggered the largest displacement in the West Bank since 1967 as Israeli

forces emptied out Jenin, Tulkarem, and Nur Shams refugee camps.[15] Since the ceasefire in Gaza entered into effect in October 2025, the violence in the West Bank continued with settler violence and resulting displacement increasing to unprecedented levels.[16]

In December 2025, OCHA estimated that 3.62 million people were in need of humanitarian assistance in Palestine.[17] Despite the August 2025 UN declaration of famine in Gaza Governorate, Israel restricted the entry of most food and aid supplies to Gaza and used starvation and dehydration as a weapon war against civilians, as reported by the UN.[18] Israeli forces also opened fire at civilians at militarized aid distribution sites and along aid routes, and 859 Palestinians were killed while attempting to access aid at Gaza Humanitarian Foundation sites between May 27 and July 31, 2025, as reported by Human Rights Watch.[19] Aid workers in Gaza were also attacked, with 578 killed from October 7, 2023 to December 3, 2025.[20] In September 2025, the UNHRC Commission of Inquiry (COI) determined that Israel committed four genocidal acts between October 7, 2023 and July 31, 2025 and that the Israeli President, Prime Minister and former Defence Minister incited the commission of genocide.[21]

Violence impacted education during the reporting period. In the West Bank, including East Jerusalem, growing violence and restrictions on movement have continued to result in school closures and children's absence from learning.[22] Following the hostilities beginning October 2023 until 2025, all schools in the Gaza Strip remained closed resulting in around 658,000 school aged children being out of formal learning.[23] By the end of 2025, at least 323,359 children in Gaza and the West Bank accessed their education through temporary learning spaces in tents, semi-permanent classrooms, and refurbished classrooms.[24] Additionally, as of November 2025, 87,000 higher education students in Gaza could not access formal learning spaces.[25] As of November 2025, 97.5 percent of schools in Gaza sustained some type of damage and over 93.3 percent of these were severely damaged, according to the Education Cluster and the UN.[26]

## Attacks on schools

Attacks on schools, particularly airstrikes, continued at a high level throughout the 2024-2025 reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least 620 attacks on schools.[27] This is an increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when at least 475 attacks and interferences to education were reported in 2023 and at least 167 in 2022.[28] However, most school buildings in the Gaza Strip were severely damaged before and during the reporting period, as reported by the UN and the Education Cluster.[29]

GCPEA identified 356 reports of attacks on schools in 2024.[30] Among these, a significant number involved the use of explosive weapons. The majority of attacks were reported in the Gaza Strip, while at least 20 attacks on schools, and interruption to education, were reported in the West Bank. In many incidents in the Gaza Strip, where many schools that were hosting IDPs were attacked, the Israeli military alleged that schools were being used

by members of armed groups or that targeted members of armed groups were staying in school shelters, although this was not independently verified. Separately, the UN identified 148 attacks on schools in 2024.[31] Moreover, the Education Cluster identified 382 attacks on schools in 2024, including 216 attacks in the Gaza Strip and 166 in the West Bank.[32] However, since it was not possible to establish whether these overlapped with incidents identified by GCPEA, this number was not added, to avoid double counting.

Examples of incidents involving explosive weapons in the Gaza Strip included:

- As reported by the UN, on May 22, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly shelled an UNRWA school in Jabalia, Gaza Strip, after surrounding the school with tanks.[33]
- On May 31, 2024, an unexploded ordnance detonated in a school that was hosting IDPs in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, injuring at least three people, as reported by the UN.[34]
- As reported by ACLED and *The Times of Israel*, on July 24, 2024, Hamas-led fighters allegedly launched explosive devices that landed in an UNRWA school in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip.[35]
- As reported by Human Rights Watch, on July 27, 2024, Israeli forces struck Khadija girl's school in Deir al Balah, Gaza Strip, killing at least 15 people who sheltered in that school.[36]
- As reported by Human Rights Watch, on September 21, 2024, Israeli forces struck al-Zeitoun C school in Gaza City, killing at least 34 people who sheltered in that school.[37]
- As reported by UNRWA and ACLED, on October 6, 2024, in Beit Lahiya, Gaza Strip, an Israeli airstrike hit an UNRWA school.[38] The Israeli military claimed the school was being used for military purposes, as reported by *The Times of Israel*.[39]
- On October 21, 2024, in Jabalia, Gaza Strip, the Israeli military ordered IDPs at an UNRWA school to evacuate before carrying out an attack on the school, as reported by the UN and Human Rights Watch.[40]
- On December 15, 2024, in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, an Israeli airstrike allegedly targeted Ahmed bin Abdul Azeez UNRWA school which was hosting IDPs, as reported by the UN and International Rescue Committee.[41] According to reports, the school was within the Israeli-designated "humanitarian zone," the attack occurred without prior warning, and killed at least 20 people.
- On December 22, 2024, in Al-Daraj neighbourhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, the Israeli military allegedly shelled a school that was hosting IDPs, as reported by ACLED and international media *Al Jazeera*.[42] Eight people were killed.

Other incidents in the Gaza strip included:

- On February 10, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly used a bulldozer to destroy part of a school that was sheltering IDPs in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, as reported by the UN.[43]
- On October 20, 2024, in northern Gaza, Gaza Strip, an attack by Israeli forces allegedly led to a fire inside the Hamad School that was sheltering IDPs, as reported by local media *WAFA*.[44]

- On December 3, 2024, in Beit Lahiya, Gaza Strip, Israeli forces allegedly surrounded a school sheltering IDPs and fired live ammunition into the school, as reported by international media *Al Jazeera* and *Anadolu Agency*.[45]

At least 150 attacks on schools were identified in the West Bank, for example:

- As reported by the UN, in Khallet Amira, Hebron Governorate, West Bank on July 8, 2024, Israeli forces demolished a school, impacting the education of 49 students.[46]
- As reported by UNRWA, between July 25 and July 29, 2024, an operation by the Israeli military in Tulkarm Refugee Camp, West Bank, damaged at least two UNRWA schools.[47]
- As reported by the UN, on September 16, 2024, Israeli settlers, accompanied by Israeli forces, allegedly stormed Al Mu'arrajat East Bedouin Elementary School, Jericho Governorate, West Bank, while school was in session, and injured two female teachers. According to the same reports, Israeli forces allegedly arrested and bound two Palestinians, including the principal of the school, who were then physically attacked by settlers.[48] The school reportedly served approximately 100 students, and was under demolition orders at the time of the attack.
- On September 19, 2024, Israeli settlers allegedly threw stones at a primary school and a secondary school in Al Jabah, Bethlehem governorate, West Bank, as reported by international media *Anadolu Agency* and ACLED.[49] Students were sent home; no injuries were reported.
- As reported by UNRWA, on October 15, 2024, during an operation by Israeli forces in Jenin Refugee Camp, West Bank, windows of an UNRWA school were damaged.[50]

GCPEA identified 158 reports of attacks on schools in 2025.[51] Among these, a significant number involved the use of explosive weapons. Under half of the attacks counted were reported in the Gaza Strip, while the majority of attacks were reported in the West Bank, including 85 stop-work orders and pending demolitions against schools.[52] In many incidents in the Gaza Strip, where many schools that were hosting IDPs were attacked, the Israeli military alleged that schools were being used by members of armed groups or that targeted members of armed groups were staying in school shelters, although this was not independently verified.

Examples of incidents involving explosive weapons in the Gaza Strip included:

- On January 11, 2025, an aircraft bombed a school classroom in Jabalia, Gaza Strip, killing eight people and injuring over 30 people who were sheltering, as reported by international media *Anadolu Agency* and ACLED.[53]
- On January 16, 2025, aircraft bombed a school in Zaytun neighborhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, killing two people and injuring over 30 people who were sheltering, as reported by local media *Al Quds* and ACLED.[54]

- On May 26, 2025, intense shelling and missiles hit a school in Al-Daraj neighbourhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, killing 36 people sheltering inside, according to local media *Al Quds*. Eyewitnesses reported hearing screaming after the attack and seeing missile fragments hundreds of meters away.[55]
- On September 13, 2025, multiple Israeli airstrikes directly hit three UNRWA schools in Al-Shati camp, Gaza Strip, according to the UN and local media Al Quds. The schools were significantly damaged, and an adjacent UNRWA school was also reportedly damaged.[56]
- On October 19, 2025, an UNRWA school was shelled in An-Nuseirat, Gaza Strip, killing at least four children and injuring others who were sheltering, according to the UN.[57]
- On December 13, 2025, an UNRWA school was hit by the detonation of an Israeli armoured vehicle in Tuffah neighborhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, resulting in significant damage, according to the UN.[58]

Other incidents in the Gaza Strip included:

- On January 28, 2025, a group of people were fired upon when attempting to return to their homes near a school near Zaytun neighborhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, as reported by local news *WAFA* and ACLED.[59]
- On December 21, 2025, shooting indirectly impacted an UNRWA school in Jabalia, Gaza Strip, causing minor damage, according to the UN.[60]

Incidents in the West Bank included:

- On January 6, 2025, Israeli settlers raided a primary school in Bardala, Northern Jordan Valley, West Bank, after they said the students threw rocks, according to the UN. After the attack was protested by teachers and residents, Israeli forces shot live ammunition into the air, used crowd control gas, and arrested a Palestinian.[61]
- On January 8, 2025, tear gas was fired against protestors near a school east of Bethlehem, West Bank, causing students and teachers inside to suffer breathing difficulties from inhaling the gas, as reported by local news *Al Quds* and ACLED.[62]
- On March 3, 2025, Palestine Mixed Elementary School in Ashkara, Masafer Yatta, West Bank, was raided and issued a demolition order on the grounds that it lacked the proper license, as reported by local news *WAFA*.[63]
- On May 8, 2025, Israeli forces raided three schools in Shu'fat, East Jerusalem, West Bank, in order to enforce closure orders that were issued previously according to the Education Cluster. Forces harassed teachers, detained one staff member, and evacuated 350 students from classrooms.[64]
- On August 28, 2025, six schools were raided in Harat al-Sheikh and the southern area of Hebron, West Bank, and a number of teachers were detained, as reported by local news *WAFA*. Educational materials like textbooks and pictures were allegedly confiscated.[65]

- On September 4, 2025, over a dozen Israeli settlers raided the community of Khallet Athaba', Masafer Yatta, West Bank, and attacked residents with sticks that had knives attached, according to the UN. The local school was one of the structures damaged during the attack.[66]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 2,400 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. This is a significant increase as compared to the previous reporting period, when at least 235 attacks were identified in 2023 and at least 150 in 2022.[67] All attacks identified by GCPEA were in the West Bank.

GCPEA identified 1,500 attacks in 2024, which harmed at least 57 students and staff.[68] This count included 24 detentions of students and school personnel while present at schools or commuting to and from schools across the West Bank over the course of 2024, as well as hundreds of delays at checkpoints and restrictions on movement.[69]

Other incidents counted included:

- On February 14, 2024, Israeli forces reportedly raided Beit Ummar village in Hebron, West Bank, firing live ammunition, when students were leaving school, killing a 16-year-old boy and injuring ten more children, as reported by the UN.[70]
- On February 21, 2024, in Al Khadir, Bethlehem Governorate, West Bank, Israeli forces allegedly fired tear gas and stun grenades at the Al Khadir Girls Secondary School while the school was in session, as reported by ACLED and local media.[71] Several girls reportedly suffered breathing difficulties.
- On May 21, 2024, in Jenin, West Bank, Israeli forces allegedly fired live ammunition during a raid in Jenin Refugee Camp, killing at least two male students and one teacher, as they were leaving school, which had closed as a result of the raid, as reported by the UN and international media *Middle East Eye*.[72]
- On October 30, 2024, and again on November 13, 17, and 26, 2024, in Al Khader, Bethlehem Governorate, West Bank, Israeli forces allegedly fired teargas in the vicinity of Al-Khader Elementary School, causing at least 19 students to suffer breathing difficulties, as reported by OCHA, ACLED and local media *WAFA* and *Al Quds*.[73]
- On December 10, 2024, in the village of Al Lubban ash Sharqiya, an alleged Israeli settler reportedly hit a male student with their vehicle, and attempted to hit three more female students, as they were leaving school, as reported by the UN.[74] The boy sustained bone fractures as a result.

GCPEA identified at least 890 attacks in 2025, which harmed at least 18 students. This count included 18 detentions of students and school personnel while on the way to and from schools, as well as hundreds of delays at checkpoints and restrictions on movement, across the West Bank over the course of 2025.[75] Examples included:

- On January 13, 2025, students on their way to school were attacked with tear gas and sound bombs in Al-Khader, Bethlehem, West Bank, as reported by local media *WAFA* and ACLED. Several students suffocated as a result.[76]
- On March 4, 2025, students on their way from school were attacked with tear gas and sound bombs in Al-Khader, Bethlehem, West Bank, as reported by local media *WAFA* and ACLED. Several students suffocated as a result.[77]
- On August 18, 2025, teachers reported repeated harassment while commuting to and from Khirbet Yanun, Nablus, West Bank, according to the UN. Threats from Israeli settlers towards 16 primary school students and six staff members caused the Palestinian Ministry of Education to temporarily relocate them to a nearby school in Aqraba.[78]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least ten cases of the military use of educational facilities during the 2024-2025 reporting period. This is a similar number as compared to the previous reporting period, when at least ten cases were identified in 2023, and one in 2022.[79]

GCPEA identified 16 cases of military use in 2024.[80] Separately, the UN verified eight cases of the military use of schools in Palestine in 2024.[81] Moreover, the Education Cluster identified three incidents of military use in the West Bank and four in the Gaza Strip in 2024.[82] However, the incidents in the Gaza Strip were not added to GCPEA's total, to avoid double counting, since it is not clear whether any of these overlapped with the incidents collected by GCPEA. Examples included:

- As reported by the UN and international media, on 30 January, 2024, at least 30 buried bodies were discovered, with hands bound and eyes covered, in an UNRWA school in Beit Lahiya, northern Gaza; the school was reportedly besieged on 7 December, 2023.[83]
- As reported by international media, on 30 January, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly occupied Al-Aqsa University in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip.[84]
- On April 29, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly set up a checkpoint in Al-Mughayir, West Bank, near Al-Mughayir Boys Secondary School, as reported by international media *Middle East Monitor*.[85]
- On October 13, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly stormed Madama village, West Bank, and set up a checkpoint near a secondary school that was in session, and fired live ammunition, causing fear and panic among students, as reported by ACLED and local media *WAFA*.[86]

- As reported by the UN, on December 15, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly detained and killed people at Khalil Owaidah School sheltering IDPs in 'Izbat Beit Hanun, in North Gaza.[87]

GCPEA identified one case of military use in 2025, which occurred in the West Bank.[88]

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least 30 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. This is a decline as compared to the previous reporting period, when at least six attacks were identified in 2023, and 22 in 2022.[89] According to the UN, virtually all universities and colleges had been affected by conflict as of November 2025: 38 campuses were assessed, with 95 percent of the 206 buildings assessed either destroyed or severely damaged by aerial bombardments and ground operations, although it was not clear how many of these attacks occurred during GCPEA's current reporting period.[90]

GCPEA identified 27 attacks on higher education in 2024, the majority of which involved the use of explosive weapons and were attacks on higher education infrastructure in the Gaza Strip, while there were three attacks in the West Bank, two on universities and one on higher education students.[91] Examples included:

- On January 23, 2024, armed clashes allegedly took place near the Al-Aqsa University in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, as reported by international media *Al Jazeera*.[92]
- On January 24, 2024, shelling allegedly struck an UNRWA vocational training center in Khan Younis, Gaza Strip, that was being used as a shelter by IDPs, as reported by UNRWA, international media *Voice of America*, and ACLED.[93] Scores were reportedly killed.
- On February 13, 2024, shelling allegedly struck near the University college in Gaza City, Gaza Strip, as reported by ACLED and local media *WAFA*.[94]
- As reported by Scholars at Risk, on February 22, 2024, Israeli forces allegedly arrested two students from Birzeit University in Birzeit, West Bank.[95]
- As reported by the UN, on July 20, 2024, a weapon struck a Community College in Gaza City.[96]
- On August 3, 2024, shelling completely destroyed buildings at the University College of Applied Sciences in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip. as reported by international media *Anadolu Agency*.[97]
- On November 26, 2024, Israeli forces stormed Birzeit University in Birzeit, West Bank, detained two students who were on campus, assaulted university guards, and vandalized property, as reported by local media *WAFA*.[98]

GCPEA identified three attacks on higher education in 2025:

- On April 8, 2025, Al-Quds University was stormed in Abu Dis, West Bank, ahead of a planned demonstration against the Israeli military operations in the Gaza Strip, as reported by Scholars at Risk, local media, and ACLED. Tear gas and stun grenades were allegedly fired at students, resulting in 23 being injured.[99]
- On September 14, 2025, Israeli forces reportedly raided the homes of approximately 30 students and two deans from Hebron University and the Palestine Polytechnic University in Hebron, West Bank, to arrest them, according to the UN. The forces took them to the university premises and detained them there, blindfolded and handcuffed, for at least three hours. The universities were also raided, though no damage to the facilities was reported.[100]
- On September 14, 2025, at least one of the buildings of the Islamic University was hit in Rimal neighborhood, Gaza City, Gaza Strip, killing at least seven people, according to the UN. High-explosive missiles reportedly struck again when IDPs sheltering in one of the buildings returned for their belongings. [101]

# Philippines

Reports of attacks on education linked to armed conflict decreased during the 2024-2025 reporting period, compared to the two-year period covered in the previous report. Sporadic attacks on schools, staff, and higher education were reported, as well as at least one case of the military use of a school.

## Context

Violence and human rights abuses persisted in the Philippines during the reporting period. Inter-clan violence increased in the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao, ahead of elections now delayed until late 2026.[1] Fighting between the Armed Forces of the Philippines and the communist insurgency called the New People's Army (CPP-NPA) continued and caused at least 129 deaths in 2024.[2] According to Human Rights Watch, extrajudicial drug-related killings were perpetrated by both national security forces and unidentified armed actors, with an estimated 633 deaths during the 2024-2025 reporting period.[3] The International Criminal Court (ICC) issued a warrant for the arrest of ex-President Rodrigo Duterte, who is currently awaiting trial on counts of crimes against humanity associated with these killings.[4]

The Philippines is one of the most dangerous countries for human rights activists in Asia, as noted by Amnesty International.[5] Authorities continued the practice of "red-tagging," labelling educators, Indigenous leaders, and civil society actors as communist or terrorist supporters, and leading to intimidation, arrests, and prosecutions.[6] Amnesty International documented the online harassment of youth activists, human rights defenders, and Indigenous educators.[7]

Climate and environmental shocks affected communities and impeded children's access to education throughout 2024 and 2025. Typhoons, earthquakes, flooding, and heatwaves damaged thousands of classrooms, forced hundreds of schools to serve as evacuation centers, and disrupted learning for millions of learners.[8] In October 2024, Storm Trami interrupted the learning of more than 90 percent of children in affected areas.[9] Also in 2024, volcanic eruptions forced an estimated 385,000 children out of school.[10] Overall, an estimated 26 million learners were affected by extreme heat and weather-related disruptions in 2024, highlighting the scale of the climate crisis on schooling.[11]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least two attacks on schools in the 2024-2025 reporting period, representing a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when 18 were identified in 2023 and five in 2022.[12]

GCPEA identified one attack in 2024. On February 23, 2024, between Tubay town and Cabadbaran city in Agusan del Norte province, an armed clash between members of the New People's Army and the Philippine Army was reported near a primary school, by local media and the Government of the Philippines.[13] According to reports, six days later, the Department of Social Welfare and Development deployed around 17 social workers and development workers to provide psychosocial support to over 300 affected schoolchildren.

GCPEA identified at least one reported attack on a school during 2025. As reported by ACLED and local media *PhilStar*, on May 7, 2025, in Bangued, Cordillera province, unidentified perpetrators allegedly set the Dangdangla Elementary School on fire. The school was scheduled to be a polling center for the May 12 elections. The main school building was severely impacted with three classrooms destroyed by the fire.[14]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least one attack on education staff during the 2024-2025 reporting period, a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when five were identified in 2023 and one in 2022.[15]

On January 8, 2024, in Isulan, Sultan Kudarat province, live ammunition was allegedly fired at the vehicle of an education program supervisor of the Department of Education, as reported by ACLED and local media.[16]

At the time of writing, no attacks were identified in 2025.

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified one case of the military use of a school during the current reporting period. This was similar to the previous reporting period, when one such incident was identified in 2023.[17]

The UN verified one case of military use in 2024: the Armed Forces of the Philippines occupied a madrasa during an operation against the Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters.[18]

At the time of writing, no incidents were identified in 2025.

# Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least two attacks on higher education students during the current reporting period, a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period when one attack on higher education was reported in both 2023 and 2022.[19]

GCPEA identified two attacks in 2024:

- On 12 February 2024, in front of the House of Representatives in Quezon City, National Capital Region, police allegedly used shields and truncheons to push protesting students from the Polytechnic University of the Philippines, wounding and bruising at least seven, as reported by ACLED and local media.[20] The students were protesting the National Polytechnic University Bill, which proposed changes to the administration of the university.
- On 16 August 2024, in Tacloban city, Leyte province, police dispersed a protest of at least a hundred delegates from the 57th General Assembly of Student Councils protesting outside the University of the Philippines campus and reportedly arrested at least one student with excessive force, as reported by ACLED and local media.[21] The protesters were calling for academic freedom.

At the time of writing, no attacks were identified in 2025.

# Somalia

Attacks on education continued, including attacks on schools and universities involving the use of explosive weapons. The military use of schools also continued as well as child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school. Conflict dynamics impacted access to education with more than half of schools in conflict-affected areas closed or no longer functioning and more than three out of five million school-aged children out of school.

## Context

Ongoing armed clashes between Al-Shabaab and Somali security forces continued during the reporting period, particularly across the Bay, Lower Juba, and Lower Shabelle regions.[1] Somali security forces received counter-insurgency military air support from multiple regional and national partners, including the United States and the African Union.[2] Political agreements, impending state elections, and efforts by both Al-Shabaab and Somali security forces to increase their collaboration with clans contributed to increasing inter-clan conflicts, which spiked in Jubaland, Lower Juba, and Galmudug regions.[3] As reported by ACLED, the Islamic State in Somalia (ISS) increased and expanded activity in the Puntland region, resulting in more than 80,000 internally displaced persons (IDPs), while military operations continued.[4] The UN verified 2,568 grave violations against children in 2024, including the recruitment of 768 children; 141 were killed and 454 were maimed.[5]

Tensions associated with Ethiopia's political agreement with Somaliland and amendments to Somalia's provisional constitution contributed to ongoing instability and insecurity in the region.[6] Semi-autonomous Puntland authorities criticized the lack of consultation by the federal parliament and subsequent impacts on existing clan-based power sharing and Puntland subsequently announced its independence from Somalia and withdrew from the federal system.[7]

Humanitarian needs across Somalia slightly decreased during this reporting period; however, around six million people still needed assistance.[8] The UN reported that climate-related disasters, such as floods and droughts, as well as conflict-related violence, and disease outbreaks, including cholera, impacted an estimated 9.1 million people, 47 percent of the population, during this reporting period.[9] Conflict dynamics made the provision of aid challenging, impacting almost 3.7 million people in need, with Jubaland and South West states particularly affected.[10]

More than half of the schools in conflict-affected areas of Somalia were closed or no longer functioning, impacting more than three million school-aged children.[11] Providing

access to education for forcibly displaced children remained a challenge and led to decreased enrollment rates.[12] Lack of access to school-based WASH stations as well as gender disparities in female student enrolments and teacher representation continued during the reporting period.[13]

## Attacks on schools

During the 2024-2025 reporting period,GCPEA identified 44 attacks on schools. This is a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA collected at least 26 attacks on schools in 2023 and at least 14 such attacks in 2022.[14]

In 2024, the UN reported 36 school attacks and attributed the majority of incidents to Al-Shabaab.[15] Separately, GCPEA identified two incidents, both of which involved explosive weapons, although this number was not added to the UN count, to avoid double counting.

- On March 18, 2024, at a local primary school in Wirkooy village, Jamaame, Lower Juba, Jubaland, security forces defused an improvised explosive device (IED) which was suspected to have been placed by Al Shabaab, as reported by ACLED.[16]
- On December 2, 2024, an IED exploded at a restaurant near a high school in Afgooye town, Lower Shabelle region, as reported by ACLED.[17] Two people were reportedly killed, including a SNA soldier and civilian, and two were injured, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether any were students, teachers, or staff.

GCPEA received reports of at least eight attacks on schools in 2025.[18] For example, in April 2025, a primary school in Adan Yabal district, Middle Shabelle region, was partially damaged by crossfire during a conflict between government security forces and Al-Shabaab. As a result, three classrooms at the school were completely destroyed and the administration block was partially damaged. The school served an estimated 250 students who were not in session during the attack.[19]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least nine reports of attacks on students, teachers and other education personnel in the 2024-2025 reporting period, but fewer were identified than in the previous reporting period, when GCPEA found approximately 27 reports of attacks in 2023 and 25 in 2022.[20] Although the number of reported attacks appears to be declining, teachers and students still faced threats and dangers in the current reporting period, and the lower numbers may also be attributed, in part, to the high number of schools that were closed because of insecurity and climate events.

In 2024, GCPEA identified two attacks on students, teachers and other education personnel.

- On June 25, 2024 in Hargeysa town, Woqooyi Galbeeda, Somaliland, police allegedly fired shots in the air to disperse a group of students throwing rocks at the school in protest of Somaliland national examinations, as reported by ACLED.[21]
- On July 9, 2024 in Buuhoodle town, Togdheer region, Somaliland, police allegedly fired shots in the air to disperse students protesting against 8th grade examinations. One female protester was injured during the incident, as reported by ACLED.[22]

GCPEA identified at least seven attacks on school students and staff in 2025.[23] For example:

- On January 19, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly kidnapped a female student from a school in Mogadishu, as reported by ACLED and an international NGO.[24]
- On 28 June 2025, in Mogadishu, suspected members of an armed group allegedly shot and killed a teacher at Yaaqshid School, as reported by ACLED.[25]

## Military use of schools and universities

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least six cases of the military use of education facilities. This was similar to the previous reporting period, when seven incidents were identified in 2023, and one in 2022.[26]

In 2024, the UN verified three incidents of the military use of schools by the Ethiopian National Defence Forces, government security forces, National Intelligence and Security Agency, and the Somali National Army.[27] GCPEA separately identified one report of military use, which may have been included in the UN tally and therefore was not added to the UN number, to avoid double counting.

- During the night of January 31, 2024, Al-Shabaab threw a hand grenade towards Somali soldiers stationed near Mogadishu school in Mogadishu, who responded with gunfire, as reported by ACLED. Al-Shabaab claimed responsibility for the attack on the soldiers.[28]

At least three cases of the military use of schools or universities were identified in 2025.[29] For example:

- Between 13 and 19 April, 2025, the military use of one school was recorded in Beledhawa district, Gedo region, by federal security forces. The school was subsequently vacated. The occupation disrupted learning for 350 children.[30]
- On December 30, 2025, in Kismayo town, Lower Juba region, Al Shabaab claimed responsibility for an IED explosion that targeted the Jubaland Intelligence and Security Agency at Horyaal Primary and Secondary School, as reported by ACLED.[31]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

At least two cases of child recruitment were reported during the current reporting period. GCPEA received reports that children had been recruited from schools in 2025, although specific details were not available.[32]

## Attacks on higher education

In the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified three attacks on higher education. In the previous reporting period, no such attacks were identified.[33]

Two attacks were identified in 2024:

- On March 3, 2024, armed militia allegedly exchanged fire with Puntland police near Puntland State University in Garowe town, Nugaal region, as reported by ACLED.[34]
- On May 1, 2024, Al-Shabaab detonated a remote-controlled IED near Shabelle University area in Dayniile district, Mogadishu. Al-Shabaab claimed responsibility for the attack which targeted government security forces passing by the university. In addition to killing four soldiers and injuring two civilians, the IED also damaged a passing vehicle, injuring four passengers, as reported by ACLED.[35]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on a university in 2025: On March 16, 2025, in Jilib town, Middle Juba region, an airstrike allegedly impacted a university, as reported by ACLED.[36]

# South Sudan

Reports of attacks on education continued to decrease in the 2024-2025 reporting period, although attacks on schools, on students and teachers, and on higher education, continued. There were notable attacks on girls' and women's education. Although a number of schools were vacated during the reporting period, some cases of the military use of schools continued.

## Context

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, armed conflict continued and expanded across South Sudan with much of the country under the control of either the South Sudan People's Defense Army (SPLM-IG) or Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army in Opposition (SPLM/A-IO).[1] Lack of progress towards security arrangements included in the 2018 Revitalised Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan peace agreement further increased tensions between opposing political parties.[2] In addition to arbitrary arrests and detention of critics, dissidents, and opposition political parties by South Sudan's National Security Service as reported by Human Rights Watch, a two-year postponement in government elections by the transitional government in September 2024 further impacted progress towards peace.[3] Almost half of all communal militia violence occurred in the Greater Upper Nile Region, where fighting between the South Sudan People's Defense Forces (SSPDF) and armed youth began on February 14, 2025, which led to large numbers of displaced and injured civilians.[4] Violence intensified in some states and also became more geographically dispersed across South Sudan due to armed group fractures.[5]

Civilians, including children, remained at serious risk of conflict-related physical and sexual violence, abductions, extrajudicial killings, exploitation, and psychological distress.[6] Forced abductions and recruitment of children continued in Eastern Equatoria, Western Equatoria, and Central Equatoria states, Jonglei state, and the Greater Pibor Administrative area.[7]

Across South Sudan, flooding and disease outbreaks exacerbated the existing humanitarian needs created by economic crises and various conflict-related displacements.[8] More than nine million people required assistance, of which half were children, and included more than 500,000 refugees and returnees fleeing Sudan.[9] Flooding, heatwaves, and droughts across South Sudan severely contributed to ongoing food insecurity which affected more than 60 percent of the population.[10] Flood damage to thousands of acres of farmland, hundreds of schools, and healthcare facilities compounded these humanitarian needs and impacted almost 900,000 people, many of whom already experienced limited access.[11] Aid workers remained vulnerable to road ambushes and hostage taking for ransom.[12]

According to Human Rights Watch, three out of every five children did not have access to education in South Sudan.[13] Heatwaves forced weeks-long nation-wide school shutdowns in early 2025.[14] In addition to the multiple risks associated with traveling to and from school, the military use of schools remained a concern during the reporting period, and the UN cleared at least 11 schools of mines.[15]

## Attacks on schools

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least three attacks on schools. This represents a significant decrease compared to a previous spike in 2022: in *Education under Attack 2024* GCPEA identified zero attacks on schools in 2023 and 51 in 2022.[16] It is unclear whether this decrease in identified attacks was associated with decreased violence or monitoring and reporting although it seems to fit the broader trend; GCPEA identified eight and three such attacks in 2021 and 2020, respectively.[17]

In 2024, the United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) verified two attacks on schools.[18] Separately, GCPEA identified at least two attacks on schools in 2024, but these were not added to the UNMISS number, to avoid double counting.

In 2024, the UN verified one school attack by the National Salvation Front.[19]

As reported by ACLED and local media, on January 19, 2024, armed actors, allegedly from the Abyei region, reportedly burned down a primary school in Twic county, Warrap state.[20]

Between January and April 2025, the UN reported that 23 schools, one secondary and 22 primary, were looted, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether these attacks occurred in the context of armed conflict, and thus whether they met GCPEA criteria, and so they were not included.[21]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on a school in 2025. In May 2025, in Marial Lou, Warrap state, at least 100 girls students were trapped inside a girls' boarding school when it was surrounded by armed individuals, as reported by Human Rights Watch.[22] Teachers locked the gates and UN peacekeepers subsequently secured the school.[23]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least two attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel. This represents a decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified three and five such attacks in 2023 and 2022, respectively.[24] As above, it is unclear whether this decrease in identified attacks was associated with decreased violence, or monitoring and reporting.

GCPEA identified at least one attack on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2024:

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on January 12, 2024 in Aweil West county, Northern Bahr el Ghazal state, police allegedly arrested and assaulted between 27 and 300 teachers demonstrating against salary deductions. During the protest, teachers allegedly threw stones at the military police and vandalized the Ministry of General Education office. At least 30 injuries resulted during this incident.[25]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in 2025:

- On June 25, 2025, in Pochalla North, Jonglei state, armed men reportedly abducted four female students while they were on the way to secondary school exams, as reported by Human Rights Watch.[26] According to local media reports, accompanying male students were unharmed and not abducted, suggesting that the girls were targeted for their gender.[27]

## Military use of schools and universities

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 14 cases of the military use of schools and universities. This represents a decrease compared to the previous 2022-2023 reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least 32 incidents of military use.[28] It is unclear whether this decrease in identified attacks was associated with decreased military use or decreased monitoring and reporting, but it appears to be a continuing trend, since seven and 24 such attacks were reported in 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The UN reported that five schools were occupied in 2024, and separately that seven schools were vacated by the Necessary Unified Forces, the South Sudan People's Defence Forces, and the South Sudan National Police Service.[29] GCPEA identified six reports of military use, but these were not added to the UN number, to avoid double counting. Examples included:

- As reported on April 15, 2024, the South Sudan People's Defence Forces occupied three schools in the Agok area, Abyei region, according to the UN.[30]
- Between February and July 2024, the Necessary Unified Forces allegedly occupied three schools in Western Equatoria, as reported by the UN.[31]
- Between February and July 2024, the South Sudan National Police Service vacated one school in Lakes state, as reported by the UN.[32]
- Between February and July 2024, the Necessary Unified Forces vacated one school in Western Equatoria state, as reported by the UN.[33]

GCPEA identified at least two reports of military use in 2025. Between April 16 and October 1, 2025, the South Sudan People's Defence Forces continued to occupy school facilities in southern Abyei, as reported by the UN. In May 2025, UNISFA contacted the Government of South Sudan advocating for the withdrawal of these forces in line with the demilitarized and weapons-free status of Abyei, under the terms of the 2011 Agreement on Temporary Arrangements for the Administration and Security of the Abyei Area. As of October 2025, the schools were reportedly still occupied.[34]

## Attacks on higher education

During the 2024-2025 reporting period, GCPEA identified at least two attacks on higher education. This is similar to the sporadic number of incidents identified in the previous 2022-2023 reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least one attack on higher education in both 2022 and 2023.[35]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on higher education in 2024: as reported by Scholars at Risk and local media, on June 12, 2024, at the University of Juba in Juba county, Central Equatoria state, South Sudan National Police Service raided an all-female hostel at the University's request in response to protests over fee increases and living conditions. According to reports, female students were arrested and 16 were injured.[36]

GCPEA identified at least one attack on higher education in 2025. On May 9, 2025, in Rumbek city, Lakes state, four university lecturers from Rumbek University of Science and Technology were allegedly detained, as reported by local media.[37]

# Sudan

Attacks on schools and universities, as well as their use for military purposes, continued during the reporting period. In 2024 and 2025, most schools and universities were closed. GCPEA identified dozens of reports of attacks on schools and several on higher education, most of which involved the use of explosive weapons, as well as an incident of sexual violence at a university.

## Context

The armed conflict that started in April 2023 between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the paramilitary Rapid Support Forces (RSF) expanded and escalated across Sudan in 2024 and 2025. By mid-2024, half of all children in Sudan had been within five kilometers of an active conflict zone.[1] Retaliatory violence on both sides continued during the reporting period and escalated in April 2025, when RSF-affiliated forces attacked internally displaced person (IDP) camps in Darfur.[2] In October 2025, the RSF took complete control over El Fasher, and mass atrocities were reported against fleeing civilians, as well as those remaining inside the newly walled city.[3] The Independent International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan determined that the RSF activities involved in the takeover of El Fasher targeted non-Arab communities, specifically the Zaghawa and the Fur, and were indicators of a genocidal path.[4]

According to the UN, both the SAF and the RSF committed large-scale, grave violations against civilians during the reporting period, including the killing and maiming of children, violently targeting civilians with disabilities, attacks on schools and hospitals, conflict-related sexual violence, including the rape of small children, and child recruitment, particularly of boys.[5] According to the UN, in February 2025, the RSF attacked the Zamzam and Abu Shouk IDP camps in North Darfur, killing civilians and humanitarian aid workers.[6] Heavy shelling between the RSF and SAF obstructed humanitarian access to IDP camps, where famine was confirmed.[7] Between October and December 2025, the Humanitarian Research Lab at Yale School of Public Health documented evidence of mass killings and associated body disposals.[8]

By 2025, the number of people in need of humanitarian assistance surpassed 30 million people - an increase of 23 percent from 2024 - half of whom were children.[9] More than seven million people were internally displaced, while others, mostly women and children, left Sudan to seek refuge in neighboring countries.[10] According to the UN, an estimated two million people across Sudan were close to or experiencing famine across five different regions in March 2025.[11]

Across Sudan, the majority of schools were closed for the second consecutive year in 2025.[12] According to the UN, almost 18 million children were out of school, including an estimated eight million children whose education was directly impacted by the conflict.[13] Female students faced differential risks associated with being out of school, including child marriage, sexual violence, and genital mutilation, as reported by the UN.[14] According to the Education Cluster, more than 10,000 schools were located in active conflict zones, increasing their risks of exposure to attacks on education and the military use of schools.[15] At least 13 percent of all schools across Sudan were being used as IDP shelters in 2024, further complicating school children's access to education.[16] More than 30 schools in eastern Sudan serving 23,000 children were severely impacted by flooding during the reporting period.[17]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 29 reported attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025. In comparison, *Education under Attack 2024*, which covered 2022 and 2023, included at least 62 reports of attacks on schools.[18]

In 2024, the UN reported 26 attacks on schools.[19] Separately, GCPEA identified 14 such incidents, although this number was not added to the UN count, to avoid double counting.[20] Examples of attacks collected by GCPEA:

- As reported by the UN and *Ayin Network*, on March 14, 2024, SAF reportedly carried out at least three airstrikes on Al-Hadra Primary School in the Hadra area, Delami County, South Kordofan State. At the time, the area was allegedly under the control of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army-North. As a result, ten students, five boys and five girls, and two teachers were killed. Another 44 students were injured, 25 boys and 19 girls.[21]
- As reported by ACLED and local media *Sudan Tribune*, on April 9, 2024, RSF allegedly conducted a drone strike near the Gedaref Model School in Gedaref city, Gedaref state. Three civilians were injured, although GCPEA was not able to establish whether they were students or teachers.[22]
- As reported by ACLED and local media *Sudan News*, on August 8, 2024, Baldna for Social Development Organization removed six shells from Al-Khansa School in Nyala city, South Darfur state, as well as a number of unexploded ordnance from other schools in the area.[23]
- As reported by the UN, on August 14, 2024, shelling allegedly from the RSF hit the Abu Sitta girls' school in El Obeid, North Kordofan State, killing ten students and one teacher and injuring ten students and two teachers.[24]
- As reported by *Insecurity Insight* and Darfur Network for Human Rights, on the night of December 17, 2024, SAF allegedly launched airstrikes that hit the Nyala Boys' Secondary School in Nyala city, South Darfur state, killing nine and injuring at least fifteen. IDPs sheltered at the school at the time of the incident.[25]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least 13 reported attacks on schools.[26] For example:

- As reported by Insecurity Insight and local media, on March 5, 2025, in al Thawrat area, Omdurman city, Khartoum state, RSF allegedly launched artillery that struck the Balak Girls School one hour before school was set to start. One child was killed, and five others were injured.[27]
- As reported by the UN, on June 9, 2025, a SAF drone strike allegedly hit the local girls' secondary school in Abu Zabad locality, West Kordofan state, which was acting as a shelter for displaced civilians at the time of the incident, killing eight.[28]
- As reported by *Insecurity Insight* and *Sudan Tribune*, on June 10, 2025, a SAF drone strike allegedly hit the Abu Zabad school in Kharsi, Bara, North Kordofan. The school was being used as a shelter at the time of the attack. As a result, eight people were killed, including one child, and nine others were injured.[29]
- As reported by *Insecurity Insight* and *Darfur 24*, an RSF drone strike allegedly hit the Ali Bin Abu Talib school in Abu Shouk, El Fasher, North Darfur, on September 30, 2025. The school was being used as a shelter at the time of the attack. As a result, six people were killed, and 19 were injured.[30]
- As reported by *NBC News*, on December 4, 2025, an RSF drone hit a kindergarten in Kalogi, South Kordofan, killing at least 50 people, including at least 33 children. Paramedics responding to this event appear to have been targeted by a second strike.[31]

## Attacks on school students, teachers and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least four attacks in 2024 and 2025. During the previous reporting period, GCPEA identified at least four attacks on school students, teachers, and staff, one in 2023 and three 2022.[32]

No attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel were identified in 2024.

In 2025, GCPEA identified four attacks.

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on June 3, 2025, police forces discovered two mass graves in Al Jazirah, Medani Al Kubra, Wad Medani, containing at least ten bodies of students and teachers. According to reports, the victims had previously been arrested and accused of providing intelligence to the SAF and allegedly died after being tortured in RSF detention centers.[33]
- As reported by ACLED and The Committee for Justice (CFJ), on August 14, 2025, RSF allegedly detained five teachers from Edd al Fursan, South Darfur. They were allegedly accused of receiving monthly salaries from the Ministry of Education under the government based in Port Sudan.[34]

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on September 24, 2025, armed militia allegedly kidnapped and stole money allocated for teacher salaries from an educator in Nyala Janoub, South Darfur.[35]
- As reported by ACLED and local media, on September 25, 2025, RSF allegedly arrested a teacher in Nyala, Nyala Janoub, South Darfur. The teacher was accused of receiving a salary from the Port Sudan government and imprisoned.[36]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least six cases of the military use of education infrastructure in 2024 and 2025. During the previous reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 28 incidents involving the military use of schools, 17 and 11 in 2023 and 2022, respectively.[37] It is unclear whether this decrease in identified attacks was associated with decreased military use or decreased monitoring and reporting.

In 2024, the UN verified the military use of three schools.[38] Separately, GCPEA identified two such incidents, although these were not added to the UN number, to avoid double counting.

- As reported by ACLED and regional media *Independent Arabia*, on February 12, 2024, during armed clashes between RSF and SAF, in Wad Nubawi, Omdurman city, Khartoum state, SAF gained control of buildings associated with Imam Mahdi University.[39]
- As reported by ACLED and regional media *Independent Arabia*, on March 12, 2024, during armed clashes between RSF and SAF, in Al-Mulazmin, Omdurman city, Khartoum state, SAF gained control of buildings associated with Ali Abdel Fattah Student Housing.[40]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least three such incidents:

- As reported by ACLED and the *Sudan War Monitor*, armed clashes allegedly occurred between SAF and RSF near Omdurman Islamic University, Khartoum, between May 11-12, 2025, and the university and grounds were reportedly occupied by armed forces.[41]
- As reported by ACLED and *Sudan Tribune*, around May 21, 2025, SAF allegedly discovered a mass grave of 465 people allegedly buried by RSF at a school in Omdurman, Khartoum.[42]
- As reported by ACLED and *Sudan Tribune*, on June 28, 2025, SAF allegedly conducted a drone strike on Nyala University Mousieh campus, Nyala Janoub, South Darfur. According to reporting, the RSF was allegedly using the university campus as a training center and drone operating site.[43]

# Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least 13 attacks on universities in 2024 and 2025.[44] During the previous reporting period, GCPEA identified at least 28 attacks on higher education, 24 and four in 2023 and 2022, respectively.[45] It is unclear whether this decrease in identified attacks was associated with decreased violence or monitoring and reporting.

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on higher education infrastructure.[46] For example:

- As reported by ACLED and Scholars at Risk, around January 3, 2024, RSF committed wide-scale looting of locations across the University of Gezira (also written as Al-Jazirah University or Al Jazeera University) in Wad Medani, Medani Al Kubra, Al Jazirah state, including the on-campus bank, student and educator homes, the university's farm, and administrative facilities. The same university was targeted by RSF later in the year (see description below).[47]
- As reported by ACLED and local media, on February 1, 2024, SAF allegedly conducted airstrikes against RSF located near the University of the Holy Quran and Islamic Sciences, Abu Gouta, Al Hasahisa, Al Jazirah state.[48]
- As reported by Insecurity Insight and local media source *Sudan Tribune*, around July 9, 2024, RSF allegedly attacked and destroyed the College of Veterinary Medicine associated with the University of Sennar in Dinder, Sennar state.[49]
- As reported by Scholars at Risk, on July 23, 2024, RSF allegedly looted and destroyed both the Faculty of Medicine and the Faculty of Laboratories at the University of Gezira, in Wad Medani, Medani Al Kubra, Al Jazirah state. The same university was allegedly targeted by RSF earlier in the year (see description above).
- As reported by the UN and local media source *BL News*, on August 27, 2024 RSF allegedly fired shells which destroyed South Desert College in El Fasher, North Darfur state, killing seven people and injuring 22 civilians, although GCPEA was not able to establish whether they were students or college staff.[50]
- As reported by local media *Sudan Tribune*, on September 21, 2024, artillery shells allegedly launched by RSF struck the Omdurman Technical School in Al-Thawra, Omdurman, Khartoum state, which was housing hundreds of displaced people, killing four people.[51]

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on higher education in 2025. These reports included both attacks on universities and higher education students and education personnel:

- As reported on January 23, 2025, artillery shells allegedly destroyed buildings near El Fasher University, North Darfur state, according to international media, although it was not clear whether any university buildings were damaged.[52]
- As reported by ACLED and local media *Ayin Network*, on September 24, 2025, in Um Bader, Soudari, North Kordofan state, RSF allegedly arrested dozens of university students who were traveling to alternative education centres outside of Darfur and Kordofan. According to the mother of one of the students arrested, her son was allegedly detained for three weeks and only released after a ransom was paid.[53]
- On October 11, 2025, a drone strike allegedly struck part of Omdurman Islamic University in El Fasher, North Darfur state, which was being used as a displacement shelter, killing at least 57 people, including 22 women and 17 children, as reported by international media.[54]
- As reported by Insecurity Insight and *The New Arab*, on November 29, 2025, SAF allegedly conducted an airstrike that hit a nursing school in Komo, South Kordofan state. According to reports, the school building was destroyed, and at least 40 people were killed, including at least 24 students of the school.[55]

# Syria

Overall, reported attacks on education decreased in Syria during the 2024-2025 reporting period. Most attacks took place in Aleppo and Idlib and involved attacks on schools with explosives.

## Context

Armed conflict continued in Syria during the 2024-2025 reporting period, with hostilities in several areas of the country.[1] However, a major political shift during this time period altered conflict dynamics across the region. In late November 2024, non-state armed groups led by Hay'et Tahrir al-Sham (HTS), along with factions of Türkiye-backed Syrian National Army (SNA), began an offensive which led to the fall of the Assad government on December 8, 2024.[2] The US-backed armed group Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) continued to control much of northeastern Syria by the end of 2024,[3] while Türkiye maintained a military presence in parts of northern Syria along the border, where Turkish-aligned groups also exercised local control. Human Rights Watch reported human rights abuses by both the Assad government forces and HTS, as well as the transitional Syrian government attempting to consolidate control.[4] Beginning in March 2025, transitional government forces reportedly massacred hundreds in the coastal regions (including Jableh, Banyas, Tartous, and Lattakia governorates).[5] Alawi civilians appeared to be targeted with these killings, as well as abductions and torture.[6] In Baniyas, Tartous governorate, more than 80 teachers, students, and relatives of faculty at Martyr Faheem Mohammad Official High School were allegedly killed during the violence.[7] *The Independent* International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic found that pro-former government fighters (PFGFs) and interim government force members, as well as private individuals, committed these acts, which likely amount to war crimes.[8]

During the reporting period, conflict dynamics were also impacted by wider regional security concerns by neighboring countries, including Lebanon, Israel, and Iran. Airstrikes carried out by Syrian and Russian military continued in 2024 in northwestern Syria until December.[9] Human Rights Watch reported that Israel carried out airstrikes in several densely populated areas of Syria in 2024.[10] During the reporting period, Israeli forces expanded their occupation of the Syrian Golan Heights,[11] and the UN reported that Israeli hostilities, including airstrikes, in southern Syria impacted infrastructure and farming, and killed civilians.[12] On July 27, 2024, a rocket from Lebanon struck a football field in Majdal Shams in the Golan Heights, which killed 12 people, most of whom were children.[13] Unexploded ordinance (UXO) caused death and injury, especially to children playing outside schools or their homes. The UN reported 870 UXO incidents between December 2024 and December 2025, which killed 167 children, and injured 383 more.[14]

The effects of this protracted conflict as well as other environmental dangers seriously impacted Syrians across the northern, southern, eastern, and coastal regions during the 2024-2025 reporting period. Following the collapse of Assad's government, food shortages existed in major cities, such as Deir ez-Zor, Damascus, and Hama.[15] By the end of 2025, approximately 16.5 million people, including 5.5 million internally displaced, still needed humanitarian aid.[16]

Use of schools as shelters for those internally displaced, as well as school closures resulting from severe weather conditions, reduced children's access to education during the 2024-2025 reporting period. For example, in December 2025, severe cold and heavy snow closed schools in northern Syria while extensive flooding in central Syria damaged infrastructures across Homs and Hama.[17] At the end of 2024, more than 3.7 million children had experienced disruption to their education, and over 12,000 schools had closed as a result of hostilities.[18] Caretaker authorities announced the reopening of schools in December 2024, although attendance rates varied by region.[19] However, all schools were suspended in March 2025 in Latakia and Tartous regions, amid hostilities.[20] Displacement, in addition to the recent arrival of returnees, led to overcrowding in schools.[21] At the end of 2025, 2.5 million children were out of school in Syria, and 40 per cent of schools were not operational, according to the UN.[22]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA collected around 62 reports of attacks on schools during the reporting period, 51 in 2024 and 11 in 2025. This represents a decrease as compared to the 83 incidents recorded in 2023 and 12 in 2022.[23]

The UN identified at least 51 attacks on schools in 2024.[24] GCPEA collected around 22 reports of attacks on schools in 2024, although this number was not added to the UN total number, to avoid double counting.[25] Additionally, the UN reported in December 2024 that 20 schools had been vandalized or looted in Deir Ez-Zour governorate,[26] although it was not clear whether these incidents were perpetrated by parties to the conflict, or by civilians. Similarly, the UN reported in April 2025 that 26 schools in Lattakia and 30 in Tartous had been damaged or looted,[27] although it was not clear whether these attacks were conflict-related. For this reason, these attacks were also not included in GCPEA's count, since they may not meet GCPEA criteria.

Examples of attacks identified by GCPEA in 2024 included:

- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on January 8, 2024, Syrian forces allegedly fired artillery shells directly hitting the fence of an operational elementary school in Ebleen, Jabal al-Zawiya, Idlib governorate. Students had recently been dismissed from school before the attack occurred.[28]

- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on January 18, 2024, Syrian forces allegedly fired two rockets that directly hit the Msaibin 2 Model Elementary School in Msaibin, Idlib governorate. The building was partially destroyed and had been operational. Students were on vacation at the time of the attack.[29]
- As reported by *Al Jazeera*, on February 21, 2024, missiles allegedly coming from the Israel-occupied Golan Heights hit an empty school bus near the Al-Bawader Private School in Kafr Sousa, Damascus, which was in session at the time of the strike.[30]
- As reported by *Enab Baladi*, on July 10, 2024, Russian forces allegedly conducted two airstrikes that directly hit a vocational high school in Jisr al-Shughour, western Idlib governorate causing significant damage to the building.[31]
- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on October 16, 2024, the SDF allegedly launched a rocket attack on al-Mahsanli village, Jarablos city, Aleppo governorate, damaging a school; four children and two teachers were injured.[32]

GCPEA identified at least 11 attacks on schools in 2025.[33] Examples of attacks identified by GCPEA in 2025 included:

- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on January 21, 2025, the SDF allegedly conducted a drone strike that hit Rasm al-Mastaha School, Rasm al-Mastaha, Menbij, Aleppo governorate. At the time of the strike, IDPs sheltered in the school building and four civilians were injured.[34]
- As reported by ACLED and Syrian Network for Human Rights, on January 23, 2025, armed actors allegedly launched and detonated a vehicle in front of a school in Menbj, Aleppo governorate.[35]
- As reported by ACLED and Syrian Network for Human Rights, on June 15, 2025, Israeli forces allegedly stormed and vandalized a public school in Hurriyeh, Khan Arnaba, Quneitra governorate.[36]
- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on September 20, 2025, the SDF allegedly launched multiple explosives that hit the Al-Habouba Primary School in Al-Habouba, Aleppo governorate. This operational school was damaged as a result.[37]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least four attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel in the current reporting period. This was a decrease in the number of reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified two attacks in 2023 and eight in 2022. However, it is unclear whether changing conflict dynamics or decreased monitoring and reporting are responsible for this decrease in reports.

GCPEA did not identify any reported attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during 2024.

In 2025, GCPEA identified four attacks:

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on June 14, 2025, Israeli forces allegedly stormed a school in Kodneh, Quneitra governorate, and shot two warning shots into the air. During this incident, they allegedly detained two children and accused them of taking photos of Israeli military posts.[38]
- As reported by ACLED and *S*yrian Network for Human Rights, on October 7, 2025, unknown gunmen shot and killed Layal Damar Gharib, a teacher on her way to work, in front of the Walid al-Najjar School in Jab al-Jandali, Homs governorate.[39]
- As reported by ACLED and *Shaam Network*, on October 8, 2025, unknown gunmen allegedly abducted a student in front of the Jamal Daoud School, Lattakia governorate. He was later released on November 1, 2025.[40]
- As reported by ACLED and local media, on November 11, 2025, the SDF allegedly detained a school principal in Qahtaniyyah, Quamishli, Al Hasakah governorate, who had objected to the Autonomous Administration's ban on teaching the official Syria curriculum.[41]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified 13 reports of military use in the 2024-2025 reporting period.

Fewer reports of the military use of schools and universities were identified compared to the previous reporting period, when *Education under Attack 2024* included 23 incidents of military use in 2023 and 48 in 2022.[42] This decrease may be a result of changing conflict dynamics or changes in reporting.

The UN verified 11 cases of the military use of schools in 2024.[43] Separately, GCPEA identified one case of military use, although this was not added to the UN number, to avoid double counting:

- On February 14, 2024, in the village of al-Shnan in eastern rural Deir Ez-Zour governorate, Syrian Democratic Forces who were stationed at al-Shnan School allegedly shot and killed a boy, as reported by the Syrian Network for Human Rights.[44]

GCPEA identified two incidents of military use of schools or universities in 2025:

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on February 1, 2025, SDF allegedly using *Al-Ittihad* University campus in Kasrat Mohamed Ali, Ar Raqqa governorate were supposedly targeted with an airstrike from Turkish forces.[45]
- As reported by ACLED and local media, on August 18, 2025, Israeli forces using vehicles allegedly positioned themselves near a school in Ain Ziwan, Al Khashniyyeh, Quneitra governorate. From this position, they organized home searches and fired rounds of live ammunition.[46]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

GCPEA identified at least five reports of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school, in the current reporting period. This is a consistent rate compared to the previous reporting period, when three and two such incidents were identified in 2022 and 2023, respectively.

GCPEA did not identify any reports of child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school, in 2024.

GCPEA identified five reported incidents of child recruitment in 2025.

- As reported by ACLED and local media, on March 26, 2025, suspected members of an armed group allegedly kidnapped a female student from the That Al Nitaqen school, Al Nasirah, Al Hasakah governorate specifically for conscription.[47]
- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on April 16, 2025, the youth faction of SDF allegedly abducted a female high school student returning home from school in Qarah Qawi Tehtani, Kubani, Aleppo governorate. They then allegedly brought her to an SDF recruitment camp.[48]
- On September 29, 2025, SDF allegedly raided several schools in Al Tabqa, Ath Thawrah, Ar Raqqa governorate and forcefully conscripted at least 16 students.[49]

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified three attacks on higher education during the 2024-2025 reporting period. In 2022-2023, no such attacks were found.[50]

GCPEA identified one attack in 2024: on November 29, 2024, in Aleppo city and governorate, four male students were allegedly killed when shelling struck Aleppo University student housing, as reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights and the UN.[51]

In 2025, GCPEA identified two reported attacks on higher education. These included:

- As reported by Syrian Network for Human Rights, on January 20, 2025, unidentified gunmen abducted a female assistant professor, Rasha Naser al-Ali, at the Faculty of Arabic Language at Homs University, Homs governorate, on her way to work.[52]
- As reported by ACLED and local media, on December 27, 2025, Syrian armed forces allegedly abducted two university students on their way home from classes at the University of Aleppo at gunpoint. At the time, the students were at a checkpoint in the Aleppo-Zuhour neighborhood of Aleppo city, Aleppo governorate.[53]

# Türkiye

Attacks on education continued in Türkiye during the current reporting period, including reports of attacks on school teachers and personnel. Attacks on higher education students continued, mostly in the context of protest repression.

## Context

Türkiye continued to face internal tensions and human rights violations during the reporting period. Conflict with the Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) mainly occurred in southeastern provinces and outside Türkiye's borders with northern Iraq and northeast Syria, where Turkish forces carried out cross-border airstrikes and drone strikes.[1] In May 2025, the PKK pledged to disband and disarm based on a call from Abdullah Öcalan, the leader of PKK.[2] Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International reported that political space remained tightly restricted, with widespread crackdowns on dissent, arbitrary detention of journalists, lawyers, and activists, and pervasive limitations on freedoms of expression, peaceful assembly and expression and association.[3] Also according to Human Rights Watch, Türkiye's authorities deepened restrictions on online speech and protests in the lead-up to the 2024 municipal elections, further eroding civic space.[4] In 2025, protest repression occurred at events associated with International Women's Day and LGBTIQ+ rights, as well as at protests against university policies, and the detention of Ekrem İmamoğlu, the Mayor of Istanbul and the Republican People's Party's candidate for future presidential elections.[5] In 2024, as Türkiye continued to host one of the world's largest populations of displaced people, including 2.9 million Syrians under temporary protection, government policies were increasingly marked by deportations and coercive returns.[6]

Teachers and education unions criticized and protested the Teachers Profession Law, enacted in 2024 in order to professionalize the sector, for undermining professional autonomy, centralizing government control, and weakening union influence.[7] Academic rights groups also reported a constrained civic environment that impacted the safety of educational spaces and access to them.[8]

During the reporting period, the impacts of the February 2023 earthquakes on infrastructure and access to education persisted.[9] According to the Türkiye Education Sector Working Group, approximately 17 per cent of children in earthquake-affected areas were not attending school for the 2024-2025 school year.[10] As of the beginning of 2025, one in four children who had been displaced by the earthquake were still living in temporary shelters.[11]

# Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least five attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the 2024-2025 reporting period. This is greater than the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified zero attacks in 2023 and four in 2022.[12] Similar to the previous reporting period, attacks in this reporting period primarily involved acts of protest suppression by the police, including detention, arrest, and use of physical force. Attacks mostly took place at protests in Ankara, and centered around issues associated with teacher salary demands, working conditions, job security, and hiring processes.

In 2024, GCPEA identified four attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel:

- On May 29, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local news outlets *Evrensel* and *Bianet*, during a teacher protest in Çankaya district, Ankara, near the Turkish Parliament, police allegedly detained 11 protestors.[13]
- On July 2, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local news outlet *Sendika*, during a protest related to salaries organized by a teacher union, police allegedly detained around 25 protestors outside the Ministry of National Education in Çankaya district, Ankara. Seven detainees appeared to be female teachers.[14]
- On July 9, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local news outlet *Evrensel*, during a teacher union protest against the "Teachers Profession Law" in front of the Ministry of National Education in Çankaya district, Ankara, police allegedly used excessive force and detained at least 11 protesters.[15]
- On December 5, 2024, as reported by ACLED and local media outlets *Evrensel* and *Sözcü*, during a teacher sit-in protest, regarding their alleged unfair treatment during their interviews to become public sector teachers in front of the Ministry of National Education in Ankara, police allegedly detained two protestors.[16]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least one attack on school students, teachers, and other education personnel: on April 15, 2025, as reported by ACLED and local media source *Anka Haber Ajansı*, during a teacher protest held in front of the Ministry of National Education in Ankara, police allegedly used excessive force against protestors.[17]

# Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least nine attacks on higher education during the 2024-2025 reporting period with three incidents occurring in each year respectively. This was a large decrease compared to the prior reporting period, when GCPEA identified 12 attacks in 2023 and 13 in 2022,[18] although at least 300 students and staff members were reportedly detained or arrested during the current reporting period,a significant increase.

In 2024, GCPEA identified three attacks on higher education:

- On February 21, 2024, as reported by Scholars at Risk, police allegedly used excessive force during a student protest regarding university policy decisions at Istanbul University. One student was reportedly injured and consequently hospitalized.[19]
- On March 7, 2024, as reported by *Scholars at Risk,* police allegedly detained approximately ten protestors who were marching for International Women's Day with a LGBTIQ+ banner at Istanbul University.[20]
- As reported by ACLED and local media *Sendika* and *Bianet*, on October 9, 2024, police detained at least four students protesting on the Göztepe campus of Marmara University, in Kadıkoy district, Istanbul. Students had gathered to demonstrate against gender-based violence in Türkiye.[21]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least six attacks on higher education.[22] For example:

- On March 20, 2025, as reported by Scholars at Risk and Amnesty International, police forcibly dispersed students protesting at Middle East Technical University, Istanbul, with pepper spray and water cannons. This protest was part of a nationwide protest on March 19, 2025 related to the arrest of Ekrem İmamoğlu.[23]
- As reported by Human Rights Watch, on March 26, 2025, members of the board of a teachers' union were placed under house arrest pending trial for 'inciting crime,' after they called for a one-day strike in solidarity with the student protests that followed the arrest of Ekrem İmamoğlu.[24]
- On March 27, 2025, as reported by Scholars at Risk, police forcibly dispersed students protesting at the Middle East Technical University, Ankara, and reportedly detained twenty students. In continuation of the protest detailed above, on March 20, 2025, students were protesting the arrest of Ekrem İmamoğlu. Police allegedly used pepper spray, plastic pellets, and water cannons to disperse students, and allegedly charged at students who were behind a barricade of dumpsters.[25]
- As reported by Scholars at Risk, ACLED and local media source *RNZ,* on May 13, 2025, police allegedly used excessive force and detained at least 97 students at the north campus of Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, who were protesting against the Boğaziçi University's Islamic Studies Club's invitation of preacher Nureddin Yildiz to speak on campus.[26] Reportedly six students were remanded in pre-trial detention.

# Ukraine

Attacks on education in Ukraine continued to increase. In 2024 and 2025, more than 900 attacks on schools were reported, with the east and south of Ukraine particularly affected. Most of the attacks involve explosive weapons, including missile and drone strikes and shelling.

## Context

In 2024 and 2025, more than two years after Russian armed forces launched a full-scale invasion of Ukraine on February 24, 2022, fighting between Ukrainian and Russian forces continued.[1] Between 2024 and 2025, fighting was primarily confined to the eastern and southeastern regions, but Russia continued to launch long-range missile and drone attacks on northern, central and western Ukraine. Despite the front lines of war remaining relatively consistent with prior reporting periods, 2024 and 2025 was marked by a significant escalation in aerial attacks, with intensified use of shelling, missiles, drones, and guided bombs against cities and critical infrastructure.[2]

The UN estimated at the end of 2025, that there were an estimated 3.8 million people internally displaced[3]; with over 100,000 people displaced in August and September 2024 alone.[4] According to the UN Human Rights Monitoring Mission in Ukraine, July 2025 saw one of the highest monthly casualties among the Ukrainian civilian population in more than three years, with over 286 deaths and more than 1,388 injuries.[5] UN reported that 2025 accounted for the highest number of civilian deaths since the start of the full scale invasion; with over 2,500 civilians killed and over 12,000 injured.[6] Persons with disabilities and older persons continued to face heightened danger due to their inability to leave high-risk areas, or access safety shelters.[7]

Education continued to be disrupted as a result of the war.[8] According to the UN, by the end of 2025, 1,611 schools had been damaged or destroyed since the start of the full-scale invasion, including at least 339 that had been completely destroyed .[9] As a result, 741,000 children studied in a hybrid format, combining in-person and remote learning because their schools lack bomb shelters, while another 443,000 were learning entirely online in areas under active hostilities.[10] Over the last five years, nearly 1.2 million children missed out on full-time, in-person learning, leaving them one to two years behind in core subjects, as reported by the UN.[11] The Ukrainian government and partner organizations repaired over 700 schools; however, many children still could not attend schools as only 82 percent of preschools and 73 percent of schools had access to shelters as of December 2024. As in the previous report, frequent attacks on energy infrastructure have continued to cause electricity cuts and heating system damage, further disrupting both in-person and online education.[12]

# Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified more than 900 attacks on schools in 2024 and 2025; the majority of these attacks involved explosive weapons, including long-range missile strikes, drones, and shelling. This represented an increase in attacks on schools compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA collected reports of around 700 such attacks in 2022 and 2023.[13] While most of these attacks continued to occur in the eastern regions, including Dnipro, Donetsk, and Sumy, and southern regions including Kherson and Odesa, attacks also occurred in other regions, including Kyiv and Lviv. Between February 2022 and September 2024, 201 educational institutions across Sumy's region alone were damaged, with 17 of those completely destroyed, according to local media sources.[14]

In 2024, Save the Children reported that 576 education facilities in Ukraine – including schools, kindergartens, and universities – were damaged or destroyed, nearly double that of the previous year.[15] This number was not included in the total number of attacks on schools to avoid double-counting, since it also includes attacks on universities. The UN documented 559 attacks on schools and kindergartens in Ukraine.[16] According to the Ukrainian Ministry of Education and Science (MoES), between the start of the full scale invasion and the end of 2024, more than 3,350 educational institutions were damaged or destroyed.[17] Separately, GCPEA identified individual reports of more than 310 attacks on schools in 2024.[18] Attacks spiked in March, August, September, and November. In August alone, thirteen schools were destroyed and 38 damaged across Ukraine, according to the UN.[19] Additional incidents include:

- On January 19, 2024, at least five secondary education institutions, School Numbers 10, 15, 18, 23, 25, were reportedly evacuated to investigate reports of unexploded ordinances near the schools in Lutsk city, Volyn region, according to local media outlets.[20]
- On March 1, 2024, two kindergartens were allegedly damaged during a missile strike on Kostiantynivka city, Donetsk region, as reported by ACLED and local media.[21]
- On March 12, 2024, a missile strike allegedly damaged two kindergartens and five schools, in Kryvyi Rih city, Dnipro region, as reported by local media and the UN.[22]
- The UN reported that on June 9, 2024, missile strikes reportedly damaged three education institutions during missile strikes in Vilniansk town, Zaporizhzhia region.[23]
- On August 30, 2024, an airstrike reportedly damaged two schools in Kharkiv city and region, according to the UN.[24]
- On September 4, 2024, drone and missile strikes reportedly damaged three schools in Lviv city and region and four educational institutions in Kryvyi Rih city, Dnipropetrovsk region, according to local officials cited in local media reports and UN security council reports.[25]
- On October 15, 2024, shelling allegedly damaged eight educational institutions across the Mykolaiv region, as reported by ACLED and local media.[26]

- On November 14, 2024, drone strikes reportedly damaged two schools and three kindergartens in Odesa city and region; according to the local administration's education department, windows were shattered and window frames were broken at the schools.[27]
- On December 25, 2024, airstrikes reportedly damaged six schools and seven kindergartens in Dnipro, according to local media.[28]

In 2025, GCPEA identified more than 335 attacks on schools.[29] In March alone, the UN reported that 50 educational facilities had been damaged by Russian armed forces across Ukraine, with an additional six being completely destroyed.[30] Attacks on educational facilities spiked in June, July and September, with GCPEA documenting over 70 attacks on schools in June, over 55 attacks in July, and 69 attacks in September. For example, on June 24, missile strikes on Dnipro damaged 19 schools and ten kindergartens, as well as a vocational school and a music school, according to local media reports.[31] Additional incidents include:

- On January 21, 2025, local media reported that a drone strike damaged an educational institution in Zvenyhoroda city, Cherkasy region.[32]
- During an increase in hostilities between February 25 and 26, 2025, two educational facilities were allegedly damaged in Donetsk, as reported by the UN.[33]
- On March 5, 2025, two schools and two kindergartens were allegedly damaged during an airstrike in Kryvyi Rih city, Dnipro region, as reported by Human Rights Watch.[34]
- On May 26, 2025, local media reported that a school was damaged during a drone and airstrike on Novhorod-Siverskyi city, Chernihiv region.[35]
- On June 23, 2025, an airstrike allegedly damaged Lyceum Number 1, a specialized secondary school, in Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi city, Odesa region, killing three staff and injuring 14 others, including two students, according to local media.[36]
- On August 23, 2025, guided aerial bombs allegedly damaged three educational institutions in Kostiantynivka town, Donetsk region, as reported by local media.[37]
- Between August 30 and September 2, 2025, shelling reportedly damaged 18 educational facilities in Kharkiv city and region, according to the city's mayor, as cited in local media.[38]
- On September 20, 2025, airstrikes and drone strikes damaged several schools and kindergartens in Dnipro city, Dnipropetrovsk region, as reported by the UN and local media.[39]
- On October 22, 2025, a drone strike reportedly damaged a kindergarten in Kharkiv city and region. According to Plan International, nearly 50 students were sheltering in the school's basement during the attack; one adult was killed and several others injured.[40]

## Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least one incident of military use in 2024 and 2025. On July 13, 2025, Ukrainian forces reportedly damaged a school that was being used by Russian military forces in Kamianske village, Vasylivka city, Zaporizhzhia region.[41] In comparison, GCPEA identified seven cases of military use in 2023 and at least 60 in 2022.[42] Although the number of reported attacks appears to be declining, schools still faced threats and dangers in the current reporting period, and the lower numbers may also be attributed, in part, to the high number of schools that were damaged or destroyed because of the conflict.

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least 40 attacks on higher education in Ukraine in 2024 and 2025, all of which were attacks on higher education facilities. These incidents took place primarily in Kharkiv, Donetsk, Kherson, and Sumy regions. This a slight increase, compared with the previous report. In 2023, GCPEA identified five attacks on higher education, all of which were attacks on facilities, and in 2022, GCPEA identified at least 34 reported incidents of attacks on higher education, which included two attacks on higher education students and personnel.[43]

In 2024, GCPEA identified at least 12 reported incidents of attacks on higher education.[44] For example:

- On February 28, 2024, shelling reportedly damaged the Donetsk National Technical University, according to media sources.[45]
- On March 12, 2024, an airstrike damaged two vocational training institutions in Kryvyi Rih city, Dnipro region, along with two kindergartens and five schools, which are listed in the relevant paragraph above, as reported by local media.[46]
- On April 10, 2024, an airstrike reportedly damaged a higher education institution dormitory in Malaya Danylivka village, Kharkiv region, according to ACLED and local media.[47]
- On April 22, 2024, according to the rector of Kherson State University, an airstrike allegedly damaged several buildings on the campus, including a dormitory, as reported by local medial.[48] This is not the first time the university had been damaged by an attack: GCPEA found that on October 12, 2023, shelling in Kherson city and region damaged a building at the university.[49]
- On August 9, 2024, local media reported that airstrikes damaged a university in Kyivsky district, Kharkiv city and region. A fire broke out in the university, and a security guard was injured.[50]
- On September 3, 2024, an airstrike on Sumy city and region allegedly damaged a building at Sumy State University, which served about 12,000 students, as reported by local media. One person was reportedly injured on the campus.[51]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least 29 reported incidents of attacks on higher education, more than half of which involved drone strikes.[52] For example:

- On January 6, 2025, a drone strike allegedly targeted Kherson State University, damaging classrooms and shattering the windows, according to local media.[53]
- On February 8, 2025, the Faculty of Physical education and Sports at Kherson State University, in Kherson city and region, was damaged during an airstrike, according to local media.[54] Photos of the university show shattered windows and a damaged roof.
- On April 13, 2024, a missile strike allegedly damaged a building at Sumy State University, in Sumy city and region, as reported by local media.[55] The university had been damaged in an airstrike previously.[56]
- On June 6, 2025, an airstrike reportedly damaged several buildings at Ivan Puluj Ternopil National Technical University, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[57]
- On July 12, 2025, a drone strike caused significant damage to the Lviv Polytechnic National University, in Lviv city and region, as reported by Scholars at Risk.[58] No injuries were reported.
- On August 17, 2025, a missile strike reportedly damaged a building at Sumy State University, in Sumy city and region, according to local media.[59] The following day, a separate drone strike reportedly destroyed a building at the university.
- On September 30, 2025, a higher education institution was reportedly damaged during drone strikes on Dnipro city and region, according to local media sources.[60]

# Yemen

In 2024 and 2025, GCPEA identified reports of scores of attacks on schools and on school students, teachers, and other education personnel. Additionally, at least 54 cases of military use of schools and universities were reported, and nine attacks on higher education. Although the number of reported attacks decreased as compared to the previous reporting period, GCPEA was unable to establish whether this was as a result of decreasing attacks or decreased reporting.

## Context

The conflict in Yemen between Houthi forces (also known as Ansar Allah), the internationally recognized government, and regional actors, persisted throughout the reporting period, although stability improved in some areas.[1] A fragile truce largely held through 2024 and 2025, reducing large-scale front-line fighting even as regional tensions intensified.[2] International Crisis Group reported that the Houthis controlled roughly 28 percent of the country's territory, concentrated mainly in the densely populated north and west, and held much of the western coastline and Yemeni islands in the Red Sea.[3] From October 2023, the Houthis began launching missiles and armed drones toward Israel, and later began striking Israel-linked vessels in the Red Sea, leading to exchanges of fire with U.S. and allied navies.[4] Toward the end of the reporting period, hostilities further escalated after Israel killed the Houthis' Prime Minister, prompting renewed violence and intensified repression of opposition groups.[5] According to Human Rights Watch, all parties to conflict in Yemen committed widespread abuses that may amount to war crimes, including arbitrary detention, enforced disappearance, and restrictions on civil society.[6] According to Human Rights Watch, in April 2024, US airstrikes on the Ras Issa Port in Al Hudaydah governorate allegedly killed 84 civilians.[7] In May 2024, a Houthi missile strike killed civilians.[8] Israeli airstrikes in Yemen were also reported to have damaged school buildings during the reporting period.[9]

Yemen remained among the world's most mine-affected countries, and landmines and explosive remnants continued to cause civilian deaths and injuries.[10] In April 2024, five children were killed by unexploded ordnance while playing soccer.[11] In 2022, the Houthis signed an Action Plan with the United Nations committing to stop the recruitment and use of children, release those in their ranks within six months, and provide reintegration support.[12] By 2024, Human Rights Watch indicated that Houthi forces continued to recruit and use children, including following the escalation of regional hostilities after October 7, 2023.[13] The UN verified 583 grave violations against children in Yemen in 2024, including recruitment and use, killing and maiming, and sexual violence.[14]

Yemen continued to rank as one of the most protracted and overlooked humanitarian crises globally, and the number of displaced people and those in need of assistance remained among the highest in the world.[15] According to the UN, 19.5 million people required humanitarian assistance in 2025,[16] including 17.1 million experiencing acute food insecurity.[17] By mid-year, more than 4.8 million people were internally displaced, many in protracted displacement since the start of the conflict.[18] Heavy rains and flooding occurred in both 2024 and 2025, damaging homes, displacing families, and cutting off access to basic services.[19] Some government-controlled areas saw limited improvements in access to services and security, with humanitarian actors successfully handing over facilities to local authorities.[20]

Following years of conflict, the UN reported in 2025 that across Yemen at least 3,400 schools had been partially or completely damaged, destroyed, or repurposed.[21] Approximately 4.5 million school-age children were out of school in 2024, including 1.5 million girls at heightened risk of child marriage and permanent dropout.[22] The UN reported that displacement and insecurity continued to disrupt learning for millions of children, with many unable to return due to destroyed facilities or economic pressures.[23]

## Attacks on schools

GCPEA identified at least 16 attacks on schools in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This represents a decrease in reported attacks in comparison to the previous reporting period where 21 and 26 attacks were reported in 2023 and 2022, respectively.[24]

GCPEA identified at least ten attacks in 2024, most of which involved explosive weapons, including airstrikes and explosive remnants of war.[25] For example:

- As reported by local media, on April 1, 2024, in Wadi Habab, Sirwah district, Marib governorate, an explosive remnant of war exploded near Habab school, killing one civilian and injuring one other, although GCPEA was unable to establish whether they were students or staff of the school.[26]
- On August 25, 2024, in Bani Matar district, Sana'a governorate, a conflict-related explosion at Al Qulais school injured at least 30 students, some critically, as reported by local media.[27]
- On September 10, 2024, a US-UK airstrike targeting a Houthi training camp allegedly struck the Umm Al-Mu'minin Aisha School, in Al-Jund, Taizz governorate, killing two female students and wounding at least nine more as reported by international and local media.[28]
- On October 23, 2024, in Wadi al Hinnayah, Al Maafer district, Taizz governorate, Houthi forces allegedly attacked a primary school with a drone attack, seriously injuring at least two students, as reported by ACLED and local media.[29]
- On 1 December 2024, in Al Boumiya village, Maqbanah district, Taizz governorate, a drone reportedly struck a market near to a school, according to ACLED and local media.[30]

GCPEA identified at least six attacks on schools in 2025.[31] According to reports, at least three schools were damaged by airstrikes.[32] Additionally, GCPEA identified at least three separate reports of attacks on schools:

- On January 2, 2025, in Uzlat Huban region in Wald Rabi district, Al Bayda governorate, a hand grenade was thrown towards a New Year's event at a school, injuring three students, according to ACLED and local media.[33]
- On January 7, 2025, in Ash Shuub, Hays, Al Hudaydah governorate, a school was allegedly hit by artillery shells fired by an unknown perpetrator, according to the Civilian Monitoring Project (CIMP).[34]
- On April 1, 2025 in Washhah, Hajjah governate, a school was allegedly hit by airstrikes, as reported by CIMP.[35]
- On September 7, 2025, Houthi forces allegedly raided and looted Al Farouq school in Juban City, Dahle governorate, as reported by ACLED and local media.[36]
- On December 18, 2025, in Al Mudhaffar, Taizz governate, an IED targeting the Headquarters of Al Islah Party allegedly detonated next to Ammar Bin Yassir school, according to Save the Children, ACLED and local media sources. One student was killed and another two were injured.[37]

## Attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel

GCPEA identified at least 62 reported attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel during the 2024-2025 reporting period, most of which took place in 2025. This was an increase compared to the previous reporting period, when 18 were identified in 2023, and eight in 2022.[38]

In 2024, at least four attacks were identified by GCPEA:

- On April 28, 2024, a Houthi fighter working as a security guard at al Faruq school in Aflah Al Yaman district, Hajjah governorate, allegedly shot and killed one student and injured another as they were trying to enter the school, as reported by local media sources.[39]
- On August 13, 2024, in Maqbanah district, Taizz governorate, Houthi forces allegedly shot and killed a security guard when he refused to let them enter a girls school, as reported by ACLED and local media.[40]
- On September 7, 2024, suspected Houthi forces allegedly abducted one student from the Moath Bin Jabel School in Al Makhadir, Ibb governorate, and accused him of 'treason and collaboration' for allegedly tearing down a banner hung by the Houthis, as reported by ACLED and local media sources.[41]

- On September 12, 2024, suspected Houthi forces allegedly stormed a girls school in Hamdan district, Sana'a governorate, and attacked students with batons for planning 26th September Revolution celebrations, as reported by ACLED and local media sources.[42]

In 2025, school students and teachers faced grave protection risks.[43] GCPEA identified at least 58 attacks on school students, teachers, and other education personnel, which harmed at least 140 students and staff.[44] Most attacks were abductions, with abduction campaigns targeting teachers and principals occurring especially in Ibb and Taizz governorates as Houthi forces increasingly and violently enforced their ideology in schools.[45] Additionally, the Yemeni Network for Rights and Freedoms documented 34 alleged abductions of educators and students in Ibb governorate between March 1 and July 20, 2025.[46] These numbers have not been included in the overall incident account above, since GCPEA could not confirm their overlap with other incidents.

Examples of attacks on students, educators, and education personnel identified by GCPEA include:

- As reported in January 2025, in Ibb city and governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted dozens of teachers from schools, and forced them to take part in courses on Houthi teachings, as reported by local media.[47]
- On January 14, 2025, in Far Al Udayn District, Ibb governorate, dozens of students, most of whom were children, were detained at Al Mithaq School for protesting when at least one staff member was replaced with individuals aligned with Houthi forces, as reported by ACLED and local media.[48]
- On August 5, 2025, at four different locations in Ibb governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted at least six teachers and school principals, some of whom were reportedly taken to a prison facility, and some of whom were taken to an unknown location, as reported by ACLED and local media.[49]
- Similarly, on August 15, 2025, at four different locations in Taizz governorate, Houthi forces abducted at least six teachers, who were taken to an unknown location for questioning, as reported by ACLED and local media.[50]
- On August 26, 2025, in Dhi Naim city, Al Bayda governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted a number of students from Omar Ibn Abdul Aziz school and took them to a prison, allegedly because they did not attend a training on using and dismantling weapons; the students were reportedly released upon signing written pledges to attend the sessions, according to reports from ACLED and local media.[51]
- As reported on August 27, 2025, in Hayfan district, Taizz governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted at least 48 teachers from different locations, and took them to an unknown location, as reported by ACLED and local media.[52]

# Military use of schools and universities

GCPEA identified at least 63 cases of military use in the 2024-2025 reporting period. This was a slight decrease as compared to the previous reporting period, when 32 were identified in 2023, and 67 in 2022.[53]

The UN reported 54 cases of military use in 2024.[54] Separately, GCPEA identified four incidents, although this number was not added to the UN count, to avoid double counting.

- In March 2024, Houthi forces reportedly conducted trainings at Ibb University, Ibb governorate, and students and faculty were allegedly forced to participate, including in weapons training, as reported by local media.[55] Similar trainings were reported at Ibb University in May 2024, although it was not clear whether the forces used the university for military purposes on two separate occasions, or continuously.[56]
- On September 10, 2024, in Al-Jund, Taizz governorate, an airstrike reportedly targeted a Houthi training camp near Umm Al-Mu'minin Aisha School, a girls' school; reports indicated that the school was damaged and two female students were killed and at least nine were injured, as reported by regional and local media.[57]
- On December 26, 2024, in Rihab, Al-Qfar district, Ibb governorate, Houthi forces reportedly looted and closed two Quran memorization schools for women, and used at least one as a base, as reported by ACLED and local media.[58]

GCPEA identified nine cases of the military use of schools and universities in 2025.[59] Examples included:

- As reported on June 27, 2025, in Al Matahin village, Anss district, Dhamar governorate, Houthi forces allegedly used the village school as a detention center, holding dozens of civilians for at least five days, as reported by ACLED and local media.[60]
- As reported on October 18, 2025, in Sana'a city and governorate, a University of Science and Technology building was allegedly turned into a headquarters of the Ministry of Defence by the Houthi militia, as reported by local media sources.[61]
- On October 29, 2025, in Dhamar city and governorate, Houthi forces allegedly entered and used the Dhamar University campus as a base for gathering armoured security vehicles in order to carry out raids in nearby residential neighbourhoods, as reported by ACLED and local media sources.[62]
- Around November 2, 2025, in Al Wathan village, Kuhlan Affar, Hajjah governorate, Houthi forces allegedly deployed three military vehicles and transformed a school into a field headquarters, as reported by ACLED and local media sources.[63]
- On December 19, 2025, in Mihatib, As Sayyani, Ibb governate, Houthi gunmen allegedly seized the Salafist Al Furqan mosque and Quran teaching center and evicted students at gunpoint, in order to transform the building into a military barracks, according to ACLED and local media sources.[64]

## Child recruitment at, or on the way to or from, school

Reports of child recruitment continued in the 2024-2025 reporting period, when Houthi forces appeared to exert increasing power and pressure on schools, universities, and students and staff, as detailed above. GCPEA identified at least one incident of recruitment. This was a similar rate as compared to the previous reporting period, when GCPEA identified at least three cases.[65] Reports from 2024 described children attending Houthi-run camps that provided religious and military training.[66] In 2025, observers documented the continuation of these practices through organized "summer camps," suggesting the persistence of child indoctrination despite the Houthis' previous commitments to end child recruitment.[67]

As detailed in the section above, on August 26, 2025, in Dhi Naim city, Al Bayda governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted a number of students from Omar Ibn Abdul Aziz school, after reportedly converting the school into a recruitment camp at some point in July or August 2025, according to reports from ACLED and local media.[68]

## Attacks on higher education

GCPEA identified at least ten attacks on higher education in the 2024-2025 reporting period, in which at least 59 students or staff were reportedly abducted or arrested. This was a decrease in the number of reported attacks as compared to the previous reporting period, when eight were identified in 2023, and ten in 2022.[69]

GCPEA identified two attacks on higher education students or staff in 2024:

- On August 3, 2024, Houthi forces allegedly fired live ammunition, and assaulted and detained one student at Ibb University, Al Dhihar district, Ibb governorate, as reported by local media.[70]
- On December 7, 2024, in Ibb city and governorate, Houthi forces allegedly kidnapped Dr. Ali Nour al-Din, a professor at the Malaysian University, after a student allegedly reported the professor to the Houthis for criticizing the group in his lecture, according to ACLED and local media.[71]

In 2025, GCPEA identified at least eight attacks on higher education, three on facilities and five on students and staff.

According to reports, two universities were reportedly damaged by airstrikes.[72] Additionally, GCPEA identified one attack: on April 12, 2025, in As Sawmaah, Al Bayda governorate, the Technical Institute within the government compound was allegedly hit by airstrikes, as reported by CIMP.[73]

GCPEA identified five attacks on higher education students, teachers, and staff.[74] These included:

- As reported on September 19, 2025, Houthi forces allegedly abducted approximately 18 students, teachers, and administrative staff from Sana'a University, Maain district, Sana'a city and governorate, allegedly because they refused to participate in Houthi events, as reported by ACLED and local media.[75]
- Also around September 19, 2025, in Al Hawak, Al Hudaydah governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted an unspecified number of students, teachers, and administrators from Al Hudaydah University for their refusal to participate in Houthi events, as reported by ACLED and local media.[76]
- On October 29, 2025, in Dhamar City, Dhamar governorate, Houthi forces allegedly abducted an unspecified number of students during their occupation of the university campus, as reported by ACLED and local media.[77]

# Endnotes

## Executive Summary

1 Republic of Kenya; Government of Norway; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade, and Worship Argentine Republic; Ministerio De Asuntos Exteriores Union Europea Y Cooperacion; AECID; Cooperacion Espanola; UNICEF; GCPEA; Save the Children; UNESCO; Plan International; COMESA, "5th International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration," Executive Summary, November 2025, https://kenyaconferencessd.co.ke/downloads/Fifth%20International%20Conference%20on%20SSD%20Summary%20Report.pdf (accessed April 21, 2026).

2 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52.

3 Esther J and Emily Fishbein, "Myanmar: airstrike on school killed four children, witnesses say," *The Guardian*, February 8, 2024, https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/feb/07/myanmar-military-airstrike-karenni-state-school-daw-si-ei-village (accessed October 31, 2024). UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/56/23, June 18, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/084/78/pdf/g2408478.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), para. 17. "UNICEF condemns air strike on schools in Myanmar," UNICEF news release, February 7, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/02/1146327 (accessed October 31, 2024).

4 "South Kordofan: School bombed, civilians face conflict from three fronts," *AYIN Network*, March 18, 2024, https://3ayin.com/en/sk/ (accessed February 19, 2024).

United Nations General Assembly, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed November 13, 2025), para. 36.

5 UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-432, June 4, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n24/118/81/pdf/n2411881.pdf (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 94.

6 "Lebanon: Flash Update #34 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 10 October 2024," OCHA, October 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-34-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-10-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2.

7 Lusa, "Mozambique: Four killed and four children missing after attack on Napala village – Lusa," *Club of Mozambique*, October 27, 2025, https://clubofmozambique.com/news/mozambique-four-killed-and-four-children-missing-after-attack-on-napala-village-lusa/ (accessed February 17, 2026).

8 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #121 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-121-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-11-14-july-2024-valid-14-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 13, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #189 | West Bank," July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-189-west-bank-enarhe (accessed August 14, 2024).

9 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1.

10 "Number of children abducted in Nigeria school attack raised to more than 300", *Associated Press*, November 22, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-school-abductions-dc3eaa3f1b9d910211e4a2af959ee7a9, (accessed November 24, 2025). DYEPKAZAH SHIBAYAN and MARK BANCHEREAU, "Gunmen abduct more than 200 schoolchildren and 12 teachers in attack on Nigerian Catholic school", *Associated Press*, November 21, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-abductions-catholic-school-children-157834ff-945cc4efde47d37bb6ed4a88, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "Note to Correspondents: Reported abduction of children and teachers from a secondary school in Niger State, Nigeria", UNICEF *Press Release*, November 22, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/press-releases/note-correspondents-reported-abduction-children-and-teachers-secondary-school-niger, (accessed November 24, 2025). Ahmed Kingimi, "Fifty kidnaped Catholic school students in Nigeria escape," *Reuters*, November 24, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-50-pupils-kidnapped-nigeria-catholic-school-escape-church-says-2025-11-23/, (accessed November 25, 2025).

11 *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Harf 28; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping of 48 teachers

in Taiz (اختطاف 48 معلمًا في تعزاقرأ المزيد:)," *Bab News*, August 28, 2025, https://www.babnews.net/news/6314 (accessed November 28, 2025).

12 *Al Mirbad*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ60322, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "On a school trip to Mount Sanam... Student injured by landmine in Basra (بسفرة مدرسية إلى جبل سنام .. إصابة طالب بلغم أرضي في البصرة)," *Al Mirbad*, October 26, 2024, https://www.al-mirbad.com/detail/169413 (accessed June 16, 2025).

13 *Centro de Integridade Publica (CIP)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM4484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 22, 2025). "Bulletin on the political process in Mozambique - Number 341 - 21 November 2024 (Boletim sobre o processo político em Moçambique - Número 341 – 21 de Novembro de 2024 )," Center for Public Integrity (Centro de Integridade Pública (CIP)), November 21, 2024, https://www.cipeleicoes.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Boletim-das-eleicoes-341.pdf (accessed May 28, 2025).

14 Mahamadou Abdoulkarim, "In Niger, the assassination of a teacher plunges the school into mourning (Au Niger, l'assassinat d'un enseignant endeuille l'école)," *DW*, January 17, 2024, https://www.dw.com/fr/niger-terrorisme-enseignant-assassinat-tillabery-syndicat-enseignant/a-68006747 (accessed September 30, 2025).

15 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

16 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #169," May 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-169-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). Fayha Shalash, "Israeli forces kill Palestinian students, teacher and doctor in Jenin assault," *Middle East Eye*, May 21, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-forces-kill-palestinian-students-teacher-and-doctor-jenin-assault (accessed September 26, 2024).

17 *Etilaat e Roz, Hasht-e Subh*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG69393, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). "Taliban Closes English Language Center in Ghor, Detains Teachers," *Kabul Now*, January 25, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-center-in-ghor-detains-teachers/ (accessed April 22, 2025).

18 Shared by a teacher during an interview with a Kobo enumerator in Colombia. See: Jerome Marston, "Learning under fire: New Kobo report documents attacks on education in rural Colombia," Kobo Toolbox, December 10, 2025, https://www.kobotoolbox.org/blog/learning-under-fire-new-kobo-research-documents-attacks-on-education-in-rural-colombia (accessed January 28, 2026).

19 Hamadou Ouedraogo, "Sebba: Terrorists neutralized by drone strikes (Sebba : Des terroristes neutralisés par des frappes de drones)," *Burkina 24*, November 24, 2024, https://burkina24.com/2024/11/24/sebba-des-terroristes-neutralises-par-des-frappes-de-drones/ (accessed March 28, 2025). *AIB (Burkina Faso); RTB*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO12908, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

20 *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

21 UN Security Council, "Situation in Abyei - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/649, October 15, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2025/649, (accessed November 28, 2025), para. 11.

22 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

23 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5655, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Recruiters prey on minors in educational institutions ('Reclutadores' asechan a menores de edad en las instituciones educativas)," *Diario del Huila* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://diariodelhuila.com/reclutadores-asechan-a-menores-de-edad-en-las-instituciones-educativas/ (accessed July 17, 2025) OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5950, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Mateo Piñeros, "Alleged recruitment case in Huila: "We haven't heard from her for 18 days" (Presunto caso de reclutamiento en el Huila: "Llevamos 18 días sin saber nada de ella")," *Blu Radio* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/presunto-caso-de-reclutamiento-en-el-huila-llevamos-18-dias-sin-saber-nada-de-ella-rg10 (accessed July 19, 2025).

24 *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Harf 28; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis turn high school in al-Bayda into training camp, kidnap absent students (الحوثيون يحولون مدرسة ثانوية في البيضاء إلى معسكر تدريب ويختطفون طلاباً متغيبين), *Khabar Agency*, August 27, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news238227.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

25 Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Education Cluster Cameroon: Attacks on Education (January - August 2024)," September 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/education-cluster-cameroon-attacks-education-january-august-2024 (accessed October 22, 2024).

26 UN Security Council, "Final report of the Panel of Experts on Haiti submitted pursuant to resolution 2700 (2023)," S/2024/704, September 30, 2024, https://*BINUH*.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/s-2024-704_panel_of_experts_report.pdf (downloaded June 26, 2025), para. 125.

27 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Lviv Polytechnic National University, July 12, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-07-12-lviv-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025).

28 *Calamada; Somali Memo; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM44276, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

29 "149 civilians killed Including 35 children and 16 women in northern Syria since November 27, 2024 up until December 3, 2024," SNHR, December 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/149-civilians-killed-including-35-children-and-16-women-northern-syria-november-27-2024-until-december-3-2024-enar (accessed February 12, 2025), p. 7. "Syria escalation: Deadly attacks continue, healthcare and access compromised," UN News, December 3, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/12/1157701 (accessed March 19, 2025).

30 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025).

31 Daily Nation (Kenya); Kenyans.co; NTV (Kenya); Opera News (Kenya), as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN16142, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Nairobi Technical Training Institute, October 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-22-nairobi-technical-training-institute/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Nairobi Technical Students Stage Protest Outside Pangani Police Station," Kenyans.co, October 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105641-nairobi-technical-students-stage-protests-outside-pangani-police-station (accessed March 24, 2025).

32 Asian News International, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK149860, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

"PoJK: University protest escalates as police brutally attack students," *The Tribune*, March 11, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/world/pojk-university-protest-escalates-as-police-brutally-attack-students/ (accessed August 29, 2025).

33 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Istanbul University, February 21, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-21-istanbul-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

34 Ahmed Kingimi, "Gunmen kill vice principal, abduct female students in attack on Nigerian school," *Reuters*, November 17, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-abduct-female-students-raid-nigerian-boarding-school-sources-say-2025-11-17/, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF calls for stronger protection of children following tragic school attack in Kebbi, Northwest Nigeria," UNICEF *Press Release*, November 18, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-calls-stronger-protection-children-following-tragic-school-attack-kebbi, (accessed November 24, 2025).

35 GCPEA, "It Is Very Painful to Talk About": Impact of Attacks on Education on Women and Girls, (New York: GCPEA, 2019. GCPEA, "All That I Have Lost": Impact of Attacks on Education for Women and Girls in Kasai Central Province Democratic Republic of Congo. GCPEA, "I Will Never Go Back to School": The Impact of Attacks on Education for Nigerian Women and Girls.

36 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/742, October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2024742-enarruzh (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 44. Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52.

37 *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, LBN35734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Lisa Goursaud, "'A Crime Against Childhood': In Aita al-Shaab, Israel Destroys a School for Children with Disabilities," *L'Orient Today*, September 12, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1477139/a-crime-against-childhood-in-aita-al-shaab-israel-destroys-a-school-for-children-with-disabilities.html (accessed December 17, 2025). Enemy Forces Blow Up Building Belonging to a School for Students with Special Needs on the Outskirts of Aita al-Shaab," *Lebanese National News Agency (NNA),* September 11, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/justice-law/807890/العدو-نسف-مبنى-مدرسة-لذوي-الاحتياجات-الخاصة-عند-أط (accessed December 17, 2025).

## Global Overview

1 GCPEA, *Education Under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024.pdf (accessed February 13, 2026).

2 Compared to EuA 2022, EuA 2024 reported a 10% increase in the number of school and university students, teachers, professors, and education personnel killed or harmed.

3 A systematic pattern was defined as ten reported attacks on education or military use of educational facilities in 2024 and 2025 combined.

4 Andrea Carboni and Ciro Murillo, "*Conflict Watchlist 2026 - What's driving conflict today? A review of global trends," ACLED*, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/whats-driving-conflict-today-review-global-trends (accessed January 26, 2026).

5 Institute for Economics and Peace, *Global Peace Index 2025*, https://www.economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/

uploads/2025/06/GPI-2025-web.pdf (accessed February 8, 2026).

6 Institute for Economics and Peace, *Global Peace Index 2025*, https://www.economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/GPI-2025-web.pdf (accessed February 8, 2026), p. 3.

7 Institute for Economics and Peace, *Global Peace Index 2025*, https://www.economicsandpeace.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/GPI-2025-web.pdf (accessed February 8, 2026), p. 3.

8 Thea Charlotte Andersen, Gunvor Knag Fylkesnes, and Alvhild Strømme, "Stop the War on Children: Security for whom?," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 12.

9 Jessica Alexander, "Acting Ahead to Protect Education Investments. Why the need for proactive approaches to crises is more urgent than ever," (Geneva: Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies, 2025), https://e1.nmcdn.io/assets/ggheie/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/EiE-Hub-2025-Flagship-Report-FINAL.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026).

10 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), para. 5.

11 "'Not the new normal' – 2024 'one of the worst years in UNICEF's history' for children in conflict," UNICEF, December 28, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/not-new-normal-2024-one-worst-years-unicefs-history-children-conflict, (accessed February 7, 2026).

12 Thea Charlotte Andersen, Gunvor Knag Fylkesnes, and Alvhild Strømme, "Stop the War on Children: Security for whom?," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 8

13 Thea Charlotte Andersen, Gunvor Knag Fylkesnes, and Alvhild Strømme, "Stop the War on Children: Security for whom?," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 26.

14 Thea Charlotte Andersen, Gunvor Knag Fylkesnes, and Alvhild Strømme, "Stop the War on Children: Security for whom?," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 26.

15 "UN data shows surge in civilian deaths in conflict globally, highlights pervasive discrimination," UNHRHC press release, June 18, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/06/un-data-shows-surge-civilian-deaths-conflict-globally-highlights-pervasive (accessed January 26, 2026). International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), *ICRC Annual Report 2024*, (Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025), https://www.icrc.org/en/report/icrc-annual-report-2024 (accessed January 26, 2026).

16 Andrea Carboni and Ciro Murillo, "*Conflict Watchlist 2026 - What's driving conflict today? A review of global trends," ACLED*, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/whats-driving-conflict-today-review-global-trends (accessed January 26, 2026).

17 Andrea Carboni and Ciro Murillo, "*Conflict Watchlist 2026 - What's driving conflict today? A review of global trends," ACLED*, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/whats-driving-conflict-today-review-global-trends (accessed January 26, 2026), para. 5.

18 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para 5. Andrea Carboni and Ciro Murillo, "*Conflict Watchlist 2026 - What's driving conflict today? A review of global trends," ACLED*, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/whats-driving-conflict-today-review-global-trends (accessed January 26, 2026).

19 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 7.

20 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 5.

21 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 5.

22 Save the Children, "CHILDREN AND BLAST INJURIES: The devastating impact of explosive weapons on children 2020–2025," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/children-and-blast-injuries-devastating-impact-explosive-weapons-children-2020-2025 (accessed February 8, 2026), p.6.

23 Save the Children, SECURITY FOR WHOM? MILITARIES FUNDED, CHILDHOODS FORGOTTEN (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 35.

24 Judy Lee and Thomas Carothers, "Corruption, Overreach, and Hardship: The Global Drivers of Protests in 2025," Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, December 3, 2025, https://carnegieendowment.org/emissary/2025/12/global-protests-2025-genz-corruption-economy (accessed January 27, 2026).

25 Sandra Pellegrini, "Viv Ansanm: Living together, fighting united – the alliance reshaping Haiti's gangland," ACLED Analysis, October 16, 2024, https://acleddata.com/2024/10/16/viv-ansanm-living-together-fighting-united-the-alliance-reshaping-haitis-gangland/ (accessed October 23, 2024).

26 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 71. Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), pp. 6-7.

27 UN CEFR, "Colombia: Displacement/Migration, 30 Jan 2025," January 30, 2025, https://cerf.un.org/what-we-do/allocation/2025/summary/CERF-COL-25-RR-1443 (accessed October 26, 2025), p. 1. ACLED, "'Civilians in Colombia face less deadly — but more pervasive — violence during Petro's presidency," ACLED, February 17, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/civilians-colombia-face-less-deadly-more-pervasive-violence-during-petros-presidency (accessed October 26, 2025).

28 Helen Regan, "Russia-US talks on Ukraine peace deal end without breakthrough, Putin aide says," CNN, December 2, 2025, https://www.cnn.com/2025/12/02/europe/russia-ukraine-putin-us-witkoff-talks-intl-hnk (accessed January 25, 2026).

29 Andrea Carboni and Ciro Murillo, "*Conflict Watchlist 2026 - What's driving conflict today? A review of global trends," ACLED*, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/whats-driving-conflict-today-review-global-trends (accessed January 26, 2026).

30 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025). OHCHR, "Civilian casualties in Ukraine reach three-year high in June, UN human rights monitors say" July 10, 2025, https://ukraine.ohchr.org/en/Civilian-casualties-in-Ukraine-reach-three-year-high-in-June-UN-human-rights-monitors-say?fbclid=IwY2xjawLgxI5leHRuA2FlbQIxMQABHnuXqqRvjgu80CT-TIuGmjF_WWEJzhQh7H1w3zcEvAXrilTafvlyvfbXg-pxi_aem_e1gmSVQNA2AtRRe72ZkR8g (accesed July 25, 2025).

31 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), NEED PARA. Info Sapiens and HelpAge International, "Every year it gets harder to hold on: *Older people in Ukraine want to be seen and heard*," (London: Info Sapiens and HelpAge International, 2025), https://helpageusa.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/Ukraine-Report_web-version.pdf (accessed January 25, 2026). Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, *Lives at the Intersections: How identity shapes risk of harm and access to aid in EWIPA contexts - Identifying humanitarian gaps and an Agenda for Action* (Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/lives-intersections-how-identity-shapes-risk-harm-and-access-aid-ewipa-contexts-identifying-humanitarian-gaps-and-agenda-action-2025 (accessed January 24, 2026).

32 Orla Guerin; Gabriela Pomeroy, "Kurdish group PKK says it is laying down arms and disbanding," *BBC*, May 12, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/czel3ry9×1do (accessed June 10, 2025). International Crisis Group, "Türkiye's PKK Conflict: A Visual Explainer", Visual Explainers 2025, June, 4, 2025, https://www.crisisgroup.org/visual-explainers/turkiyes-pkk-conflict-visual-explainer, (accessed August 21, 2025).

33 Orla Guerin and Gabriela Pomeroy, "Kurdish group PKK says it is laying down arms and disbanding," *BBC News*, May 12, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/czel3ry9×1do (accessed February 13, 2026). David Mercer, "Kurdish group PKK declares ceasefire with Turkey," *BBC News*, March 1, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cgkmg3kmmero (accessed February 13, 2026).

34 Rawadari, Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 9.

35 Rawadari, Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 21. "Rawadari's Statement on Issuance of ICC Arrest Warrants for Taliban Leaders in Afghanistan," Rawadari Press Release, July 8, 2025, https://rawadari.org/press_releases/rawadaris-statement-on-issuance-of-icc-arrest-warrants-for-taliban-leaders-in-afghanistan/ (accessed July 25, 2025).

36 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General,"A/79/797S/2025/109, February 21, 2025, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_on_afghanistan_a-79-797_s-2025-109.pdf (accessed July 27, 2025), para 12. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 18.

37 Riazat Butt, "Could it escalate? A look at what is behind Iran and Pakistan's airstrikes," The *Associated Press*, January 18, 2024,https://apnews.com/article/pakistan-iran-airstrikes-retaliation-baluchistan-935f0b518e2458741eebbbea539ce9b2 (accessed August 8, 2025).

Ikram Junaidi, "2024 was 'deadliest year' for Pakistan's security forces," *Dawn*, December 31, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1882160 (accessed July 6, 2025).

38 PAK Institute for Peace Studies, Pakistan's Evolving Militant Landscape: State Responses and Policy Options (Islamabad, Pakistan: PAK Institute for Peace Studies, 2024), Final-Report_RNE_withthitlesandmaps-.pdf (accessed August 4, 2025), p. 94.

39 Abid Hussain, "Pahalgam attack: A simple guide to the Kashmir conflict," *Al Jazeera*, May 2, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/5/2/pahalgam-attack-a-simple-guide-to-the-kashmir-conflict (accessed August 23, 2025).

40 Amnesty International, *'You Feel Like You Are Subhuman': Israel's Genocide Against Palestinians in Gaza* (London: Amnesty International, December 2024), pp. 59-61.

41 OCHA, "Northern West Bank Humanitarian Response Update | 21 January - 30 April 2025," July 11, 2025, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/northern-west-bank-humanitarian-response-update-21-january-30-april-2025 (accessed August 24, 2025). "Israel's destructive West Bank military operation fuels mass forced displacement of Palestinians," Amnesty International news release, June 5, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/06/israels-destructive-west-bank-military-operation-fuels-mass-forced-displacement-of-palestinians/ (accessed August 18, 2025).

42 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Lebanon," December 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/humanitarian-action-children-2025-lebanon (accessed January 23, 2025), p. 1.

43 "Lebanon: Flash Update #51 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 19 December 2024," OCHA, December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-51-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-19-december-2024 (accessed January 23, 2025), p. 1. *France 24*; AFP; AP, "Israeli army says it struck 'Hamas training compound' in Lebanon, killing at least 13," *France 24*, November 18, 2025, https://www.france24.com/en/middle-east/20251118-israeli-army-says-it-struck-hamas-training-compound-in-lebanon-killing-at-least-13 (accessed December 12, 2025). "Lebanon: Türk urges renewed efforts for durable truce amid civilian suffering," OHCHR press release, October 1, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/10/lebanon-turk-urges-renewed-efforts-durable-truce-amid-civilian-suffering (accessed December 12, 2025).

44 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

45 "Yemen: MSF hands over hospital in Taiz after a decade of care," Médecins Sans Frontières news release, August 28, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-msf-hands-over-hospital-taiz-after-decade-care (accessed November 30, 2025).

46 Crisis Group, *CrisisWatch: Yemen*, (International Crisis Group, 2025), https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch/database?location[]=90 (accessed October 26, 2025).

47 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 22.

48 Human Rights Watch, World Report 2024, Burkina Faso chapter, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/burkina-faso (accessed April 18, 2025).

49 "Mali: Monthly Protection Analysis Note (May 2025) (Mali : Note d'analyse mensuelle de protection (Mai 2025))," Protection Cluster; UNHCR, May 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-danalyse-mensuelle-de-protection-mai-2025 (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 1.

50 Harry Sekulich, "Three West African countries to quit International Criminal Court," *BBC*, September 25, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/czjvp0pr3eko (accessed October 17, 2025.

51 European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations, Cameroon page, https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/africa/cameroon_en (accessed November 23, 2025).

52 "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - June 2025," OCHA, July 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-june-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4.

53 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Central African Republic chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/central-african-republic (accessed April 25, 2025).

54 "Democratic Republic of the Congo - Conflict intensification and M23 advances in the North of South Kivu (DG ECHO, UN OCHA) (ECHO Daily Flash of 22 January 2025)," ECHO press release, January 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/democratic-republic-congo-conflict-intensification-and-m23-advances-north-south-kivu-dg-echo-un-ocha-echo-daily-flash-22-january-2025 (accessed February 12, 2025).

55 Natasha Booty and *BBC*, "DR Congo and M23 rebels sign framework for peace in Qatar," *BBC*, November 15, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cwy7zlngwepo (accessed November 24, 2025).

56 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Ethiopia," UNICEF, December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/humanitarian-action-children-2026-ethiopia (accessed Decemebr 22, 2025), p. 1. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Ethiopia page, November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/ethiopia/ (accessed December 22, 2025).

57 Human Rights Watch, "Ethiopia: Events of 2024", World Report 2025, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia, (accessed August 29, 2025).

58 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Ethiopia," UNICEF, December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/humanitarian-action-children-2026-ethiopia (accessed Decemebr 22, 2025), p. 1.

59 ACLED, "Kenya Situation Update: Kenya battles threats from communal militias and al-Shabaab | November 2024," November 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/kenya/kenya-situation-update-kenya-battles-threats-communal-militias-and-al-shabaab-november-2024 (accessed September 17, 2025). Human Rights Watch, World Report 2025, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2016), Kenya chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/kenya, (accessed August 22, 2025).

60 OCHA, "Mozambique: Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025 (December 2024)," December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-december-2024 (accessed May 28, 2025), p. 9.

61 ACLED, "January 2024 | The Complexities of the Somaliland-Ethiopia Sea Access Deal," ACLED update, January 26, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/january-2024-complexities-somaliland-ethiopia-sea-access-deal (accessed October 27, 2025).

62 Human Rights Watch, "South Sudan: 'Disappeared' Critic Resurfaces, Human Rights Watch news release, April 29, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/29/south-sudan-disappeared-critic-resurfaces (accessed October 20, 2024). UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan: Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/776, October 24, 2024, https://unmiss.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/secretary-generals_report_on_the_situation_in_south_sudan_25_october_2024.pdf (accessed February 18, 2024), para. 8.

63 Human Rights Watch, "Sudan: Mass Atrocities in Captured Darfur City - Rampant Abuse of Fleeing Civilians by Rapid Support Forces," Human Rights Watch *News Release*, October 29, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/29/sudan-mass-atrocities-in-captured-darfur-city#:~:text=Thousands%20of%20people%20are%20leaving%20following%20the%20RSF,in%20

displacement%20camps%20in%20and%20around%20the%20city. (accessed November 3, 2025). OHCHR, "Sudan: Appalling reports of summary executions and other serious violations, as RSF makes major territorial gains in El Fasher and North Kordofan," Press Release, October 27, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/10/sudan-appalling-reports-summary-executions-and-other-serious-violations-rsf (accessed November 3, 2025).

64 Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Myanmar chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 268.

65 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 146.

66 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 146.

67 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed February 8, 2026).

68 Compared to EuA 2022, EuA 2024 reported a 10% increase in the number of school and university students, teachers, professors, and education personnel killed or harmed.

69 UNDP, "From Conflict to Peace and Stability: Lessons from UNDP's Support to People-Centred Policing in Iraq," UNDP Report, August 24, 2024, https://www.undp.org/iraq/publications/conflict-peace-and-stability-lessons-undps-support-people-centred-policing-iraq, (accessed 1 August 2025).

70 Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, The Geneva Human Rights Platform, Permanent Representation of Belgium to the United Nations in Geneva, and Federal Department of Foreign Affairs FDFA. *Report on the Geneva Policy Workshop on Children and Armed Conflict 2025*, August 26, 2025, https://watchlist.org/wp-content/uploads/2025-geneva-policy-workshop-on-children-and-armed-conflict_final.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026).

71 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General,"A/HRC/61/37, December 23, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/61/37, (accessed February 8, 2026), para. 10. Jessica Alexander, "Acting Ahead to Protect Education Investments. Why the need for proactive approaches to crises is more urgent than ever," (Geneva: Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies, 2025), https://e1.nmcdn.io/assets/ggheie/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/EiE-Hub-2025-Flagship-Report-FINAL.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 25.

72 Michell Francois Romoleroux, "Students and teachers were caught in the crossfire when armed groups barricaded themselves in a school in Cauca (Estudiantes y profesores quedaron en medio de las balas cuando grupos armados se atrincheraron en escuela del Cauca)," El Tiempo (Colombia), April 26, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/en-medio-de-fuertes-combates-en-el-oriente-del-cauca-grupos-armados-se-atrincheraron-en-escuelas-3448332 (accessed December 2, 2025). El Tiempo (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31938, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025).

73 *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

74 "Lebanon: Flash Update #34 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 10 October 2024," OCHA, October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-34-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-10-october-2024 November 13, 2024), p. 2.

75 Esther J and Emily Fishbein, "Myanmar: airstrike on school killed four children, witnesses say," *The Guardian*, February 8, 2024, https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/feb/07/myanmar-military-airstrike-karenni-state-school-daw-si-ei-village (accessed October 31, 2024). UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other

minorities in Myanmar - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/56/23, June 18, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/084/78/pdf/g2408478.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), para. 17. "UNICEF condemns air strike on schools in Myanmar," UNICEF news release, February 7, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/02/1146327 (accessed October 31, 2024).

76 "South Kordofan: School bombed, civilians face conflict from three fronts," *AYIN Network*, March 18, 2024, https://3ayin.com/en/sk/ (accessed February 19, 2024).

United Nations General Assembly, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed November 13, 2025), para. 36.

77 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Lviv Polytechnic National University, July 12, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-07-12-lviv-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025).

78 Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, *Lives at the Intersections: How identity shapes risk of harm and access to aid in EWIPA contexts - Identifying humanitarian gaps and an Agenda for Action* (Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/lives-intersections-how-identity-shapes-risk-harm-and-access-aid-ewipa-contexts-identifying-humanitarian-gaps-and-agenda-action-2025 (accessed January 24, 2026).

79 Ahmed Kingimi, "Gunmen kill vice principal, abduct female students in attack on Nigerian school," *Reuters*, November 17, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-abduct-female-students-raid-nigerian-boarding-school-sources-say-2025-11-17/, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF calls for stronger protection of children following tragic school attack in Kebbi, Northwest Nigeria," UNICEF Press Release, November 18, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-calls-stronger-protection-children-following-tragic-school-attack-kebbi, (accessed November 24, 2025).

80 UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights" A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed March 3, 2025), para. 36.

81 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Invisible Crimes, Lost Classrooms: Addressing Under-Reporting and Impunity in Attacks on Girls' Education* (New York: GCPEA, 2025),https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Invisible-Crimes-Lost-Classrooms-Gender-Brief-Nov-2025-A4-WEB.pdf (accessed April 21, 2026). Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion,

*Lives at the Intersections: How identity shapes risk of harm and access to aid in EWIPA contexts - Identifying humanitarian gaps and an Agenda for Action* (Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/lives-intersections-how-identity-shapes-risk-harm-and-access-aid-ewipa-contexts-identifying-humanitarian-gaps-and-agenda-action-2025 (accessed January 24, 2026). Dianne Penn, "Afghanistan: Taliban rule has erased women from public life, sparked mental health crisis," UN News, August 13, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/08/1153151 (accessed March 20, 2025).

82 GCPEA, "It Is Very Painful to Talk About": Impact of Attacks on Education on Women and Girls, (New York: GCPEA, 2019. GCPEA, "All That I Have Lost": Impact of Attacks on Education for Women and Girls in Kasai Central Province Democratic Republic of Congo. GCPEA, "I Will Never Go Back to School": The Impact of Attacks on Education for Nigerian Women and Girls.

83 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/742, October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2024742-enarruzh (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 44. Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52.

84 *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, LBN35734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Lisa Goursaud, "'A Crime Against Childhood': In Aita al-Shaab, Israel Destroys a School for Children with Disabilities," *L'Orient Today*, September 12, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1477139/a-crime-against-childhood-in-aita-al-shaab-israel-destroys-a-school-for-children-with-disabilities.html (accessed December 17, 2025). Enemy Forces Blow Up Building Belonging to a School for Students with Special Needs on the Outskirts of Aita al-Shaab," *Lebanese National News Agency (NNA),* September 11, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/justice-law/807890/العدو-نسف-مبنى-مدرسة-لذوي-الاحتياجات-الخاصة-عند-أط (accessed December 17, 2025).

85 Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, *Lives at the Intersections: How identity shapes risk of harm and access to aid in EWIPA contexts - Identifying humanitarian gaps and an Agenda for Action* (Handicap International and Humanity & Inclusion, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/lives-intersections-how-identity-shapes-risk-harm-and-access-aid-ewipa-contexts-identifying-humanitarian-gaps-and-agenda-action-2025 (accessed January 24, 2026).

86 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Lahore, October 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-10-punjab-university-university-of-lahore-and-superior-university/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

87 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, National University of Modern Languages, October 31, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-31-national-university-of-modern-languages/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

88 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 43.

89 School caught in the middle of armed clash between ELN and FARC dissidents in Cauca (Colegio quedó en medio de enfrentamiento armado entre ELN y disidencias de las Farc en el Cauca), *Revista Alternativa*, October 3, 2024, https://www.revistalternativa.com/noticias-orden-publico/colegio-quedo-en-medio-de-enfrentamiento-armado-entre-eln-y-disidencias-de-las-farc-en-el-cauca-92441 (accessed October 4, 2024).

90 TNN, "Teaching job candidates protest, 300 held in Gujarat," *Times of India*, June 19, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/teaching-job-candidates-protest-300-held/articleshow/111097896.cms (accessed July 11, 2025).

91 *Balochistan Post*; *Khorasan Diary* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK139423, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Saleem Shahid, "Grenade attack on PPP election office in Hub injures three children," *Dawn*, February 6, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1811541 (accessed July 5, 2025). Saleem Shahid and Behram Baloch, "Nine grenade attacks rock Balochistan towns," *Dawn*, February 7, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1811770 (accessed January 8, 2025). Saleem Shahid, "28 killed, over 50 injured in back-to-back explosions in Pishin, Qila Saifullah," *Dawn*, February 8, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1812133 (accessed January 3, 2025). *Balochistan Post*; *Khorasan Diary* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK139431, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Nation (Pakistan); South Asia Terrorism Portal, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK139444, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Two children killed in blast near polling station in Panjgur," *Pakistan Today*, February 8, 2024, https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2024/02/08/two-children-killed-in-blast-near-polling-station-in-panjgur/ (accessed July 29, 2024).

92 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 27, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-27-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

93 "Briefing Note: The Impact of UN80, the Humanitarian Reset, and Funding Cuts on the Children and Armed Conflict (CAAC) Agenda," The Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action, October 7, 2025, https://alliancecpha.org/en/technical-materials/impact-un80-humanitarian-reset-funding-cuts-caac-agenda (accessed April 11, 2026).

94 Sean Higgins and Gray Rinehart, "*Mapping Trust, Not Just Numbers: Rethinking Education Data Systems in Contemporary Myanmar*, Education Research in Conflict and Protracted Crisis (ERICC) working paper," February 2026, https://figshare.com/articles/online_resource/ERICC_Working_paper_Mapping_trust_not_just_numbers_-_Rethinking_education_data_systems_in_contemporary_Myanmar/31584487?file=62548735 (accessed April 10, 2026).

95 "Central Sahel: Children supported to process trauma, but scale-up needed," Norwegian Refugee Council press release, January 8, 2026, https://www.nrc.no/news/2026/central-sahel-children-supported-to-process-trauma-scale-up-needed (accessed February 10, 2026). "West and Central Africa - Regional Education in Emergencies Working Group: Protecting Education in West and Central Africa (September 2025 update)," Education Cluster; NRC; UNICEF, September 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/west-and-central-africa-regional-education-emergencies-working-group-protecting-education-west-and-central-africa-september-2025-update-enfr (accessed February 10, 2026).

96 "More than three quarters of Sudan's children out of school as new academic year begins," Save the Children press release, September 11, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.org.uk/news/media-centre/press-releases/2025/more-three-quarters-sudans-children-out-school-new-academic (accessed February 10, 2026).

97 Education Cluster; UNICEF, "oPt: Education Snapshot - The academic year 2025-2026," September 8, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/opt-education-snapshot-academic-year-2025-2026-8-september-2025 (accessed February 10, 2026).

98 For example, see UNSC, "Children and armed conflict in the Philippines Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/626, September 23, 2024, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2024/626 (accessed April 11, 2026).

99 United Nations Economic and Social Council, "Summary record of the 30th meeting: Agenda item 9: Special economic, humanitarian and disaster relief assistance," E/2025/SR.30, September 23, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/E/2025/SR.30 (accessed January 28, 2026). The Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action, "Global Impact of Funding Cuts on Children and their Protection in Humanitarian Contexts"" April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/global-impact-funding-cuts-children-and-their-protection-humanitarian-contexts (accessed February 10, 2026), p. 2.

100 The Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action,"Global Impact of Funding Cuts on Children and their Protection in Humanitarian Contexts" April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/global-impact-funding-cuts-children-and-their-protection-humanitarian-contexts (accessed February 10, 2026), p. 2.

101 "Children and Armed Conflict: Progression, Regression or Maintenance of the Agenda?" Security Council Report, June 12, 2025, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/research-reports/children-and-armed-conflict-progression-regression-or-maintenance-of-the-agenda.php (accessed February 6, 2026).

102 Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, The Geneva Human Rights Platform, Permanent Representation of Belgium to the United Nations in Geneva, and Federal Department of Foreign Affairs FDFA. "*Report on the Geneva Policy Workshop on Children and Armed Conflict 2025*," August 26, 2025, https://watchlist.org/wp-content/uploads/2025-geneva-policy-workshop-on-children-and-armed-conflict_final.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026).

103 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/HRC/61/37, December 23, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/61/37, (accessed February 8, 2026), para. 10. Jessica Alexander, "Acting Ahead to Protect Education Investments. Why the need for proactive approaches to crises is more urgent than ever," (Geneva: Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies, 2025), https://e1.nmcdn.io/assets/ggheie/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/EiE-Hub-2025-Flagship-Report-FINAL.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026), p. 25.

104 "ECHO Factsheet - Ethiopia - (Last updated 14/01/2025)," ECHO, January 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/echo-factsheet-ethiopia-last-updated-14012025 (accessed January 20, 2025). "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter Jan - March 2025," Ethiopia Education Cluster; UNICEF, April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-jan-march-2025 (accessed August 27, 2025), p. 1.

105 "East and Southern Africa: Journalists targeted amid ongoing crackdown on media," Amnesty International, May 3, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/05/media-freedom-under-threat/ (accessed April 20, 2026).

106 "MONITORING THE RIGHT TO EDUCATION IN CONFLICT-AFFECTED CONTEXTS" Right to Education, July 2025, https://www.right-to-education.org/sites/right-to-education.org/files/resource-attachments/RTE_Monitoring (accessed February 10, 2026).

107 ACAPS, "Humanitarian Access Overview: Spotlight on bureaucratic and administrative impediments," (Geneva: ACAPS, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/humanitarian-access-overview-spotlight-bureaucratic-and-administrative-impediments-july-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), pp. 2, 6.

108 "Taliban's Attack on Girls' Education Harming Afghanistan's Future," Human Rights Watch, September 17, 2024, http://hrw.org/news/2024/09/17/talibans-attack-girls-education-harming-afghanistans-future (accessed April 11, 2026).

109 "Afghanistan: Taliban Trample Media Freedom," Human Rights Watch, October 23, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/23/afghanistan-taliban-trample-media-freedom (accessed April 20, 2026).

110 Gonzalez Valentina, "Safeguarding teachers and students with on-the-ground research: How Kobo is documenting attacks on education in rural Colombia," Kobo Toolbox, August 21, 2025, https://www.kobotoolbox.org/blog/safeguarding-teachers-and-students-with-on-the-ground-research-how-kobo-is-documenting-attacks-on-education-in-rural-colombia (accessed January 28, 2026). Jerome Marston, "Learning under fire: New Kobo report documents attacks on education in rural Colombia," Kobo Toolbox, December 10, 2025, https://www.kobotoolbox.org/blog/learning-under-fire-new-kobo-research-documents-attacks-on-education-in-rural-colombia (accessed January 28, 2026).

111 "Ukraine - Fourth Rapid Damage and Needs Assessment (RDNA4): February 2022 - December 2024," World Bank, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/ukraine-fourth-rapid-damage-and-needs-assessment-rdna4-february-2022-december-2024 (accessed January 21, 2026) pp. 100-104.

112 Marina Nord, David Altman, Fabio Angiolillo, Tiago Fernandes, Ana Good God, and Staffan I. Lindberg, *Democracy Report 2025: 25 Years of Autocratization – Democracy Trumped?,* (2025: University of Gothenburg: V-Dem Institute), https://v-dem.net/documents/54/v-dem_dr_2025_lowres_v1.pdf (accessed February 11, 2026).

113 Active UN Commissions of Inquiry during this reporting period included DRC, Ukraine, OPT/Israel, and Syria. Fact finding

missions, Independent Investigative Mechanisms, and Commission on Human Rights included Sudan, Myanmar, and South Sudan, respectively. See UNHCR, "International Commissions of Inquiry, Commissions on Human Rights, Fact-Finding missions and other Investigations," UNHCR, 2026, https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/co-is (accessed February 11, 2026).

114 Save the Children, "Children and Blast Injuries: The devastating impact of explosive weapons on children 2020–2025," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/Children-and-Blast-Injuries-online-version-v3.pdf (accessed January 27, 2026).

115 UN General Assembly and Human Rights Council, "Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel," A/HRC/59/26, May 6, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/59/26 (accessed February 11, 2026), para. 12.

116 Active UN Commissions of Inquiry during this reporting period included DRC, Ukraine, OPT/Israel, and Syria. Fact finding missions, Independent Investigative Mechanisms, and Commission on Human Rights included Sudan, Myanmar, and South Sudan, respectively. See UNHCR, "International Commissions of Inquiry, Commissions on Human Rights, Fact-Finding missions and other Investigations," UNHCR, 2026, https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/co-is (accessed February 11, 2026).

117 UNICEF, "After Two Years of War: Gaza's Education System on the Brink of Collapse. Most of the 658,000 school age children have had limited access to face to face learning for over two academic years," UNICEF, November 4, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/sop/stories/after-two-years-war-gazas-education-system-brink-collapse (accessed February 11, 2026).

118 "Taliban's Intelligence Agency In Takhar Arrests Medical Institute Students For Protesting," Afghanistan International, December 5, 2024, https://www.afintl.com/en/202412058211 (accessed April 18, 2025).

119 Imphal Times; India Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 16, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, December 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-06-multiple-institutions/, (accessed June 28, 2025).

120 "Taliban in Khost ban girls from making phone calls to local media," *Ettela-e-Rooz*, February 25, 2024, https://www.etilaatroz.com/192992/طالبان-خوست-تماس-تلفنی-دختران/ (accessed August 13, 2025) as cited in UNESCO, Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), pp. 34-35. Alex Kozul-Wright, "Afghanistan imposes internet blackout: What has the effect been so far?," *Al Jazeera*, September 30, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/9/30/afghanistan-imposes-internet-black-out-what-has-the-effect-been-so-far (accessed January 27, 2026).

121 Rawadari, The Afghanistan Mid-Year Human Rights Situation Report, January-June 30 2024, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, August 2024), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/RW_MidYear2024_HRReport_ENG.pdf (accessed April 7, 2025), p. 26.

122 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Joseph Sarwan Tarka University, Makurdi, February 25, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-25-joseph-sarwan-tarka-university/ (accessed April 8, 2025).

123 "Five Children Among Nine Killed in Attack on Pakistan Polio Vaccine Drive," *Al Jazeera*, November 1, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/1/five-children-among-seven-killed-in-attack-on-pakistan-polio-vaccine-drive (accessed December 17, 2024).

Abdullah Zehri, "9 killed, 29 injured in Mastung blast; CM Bugti condemns targeting of children," *Dawn*, November 1, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1869085 (accessed January 13, 2025).

124 *Le Pays Dogon; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32160, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). David Baché, "Mali: around ten children killed by an army drone strike (Mali: une dizaine d'enfants tués par une frappe de drones de l'armée)," *RFI,* March 25, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20240325-mali-une-dizaine-d-enfants-tu%C3%A9s-par-une-frappe-de-drones-de-l-arm%C3%A9e (accessed July 23, 2024).

125 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/742, October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2024742-enarruzh (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 44.

126 *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, LBN35734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Lisa Goursaud, "'A Crime Against Childhood': In Aita al-Shaab, Israel Destroys a School for Children with Disabilities," *L'Orient Today*, September 12, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1477139/a-crime-against-childhood-in-aita-al-shaab-israel-destroys-a-school-for-children-with-disabilities.html, (accessed December 17, 2025).

127 COALICO, "Monitoring bulletin no. 32 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 32)," January-December 2024, https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Boletin-ONCA-No.-32.pdf (accessed March 14, 2025), p. 23.

128 *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

129 OCHA, "Global Humanitarian Overview 2026," December 8, 2025, https://humanitarianaction.info/document/global-humanitarian-overview-2026/article/trends-crises-and-needs-world-breaking-point (accessed April 11, 2026).

130 ICRC, "Frequently Asked Questions: International humanitarian law and the use of drones in armed conflict," September 12, 2025, https://www.icrc.org/en/article/faq-international-humanitarian-law-drones-armed-conflict (accessed April 12, 2026).

131 "Drone strike destroys kindergarten in Kharkiv, Ukraine," Plan International news release, October 22, 2025, https://plan-international.org/news/2025/10/22/drone-strike-destroys-kindergarten-kharkiv-ukraine/ (accessed January 25, 2026).

132 *Le Pays Dogon; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32160, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). David Baché, "Mali: around ten children killed by an army drone strike (Mali: une dizaine d'enfants tués par une frappe de drones de l'armée)," *RFI,* March 25, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20240325-mali-une-dizaine-d-enfants-tu%C3%A9s-par-une-frappe-de-drones-de-l-arm%C3%A9e (accessed July 23, 2024).

133 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #60 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-60-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-2-3-january-2024-valid-3-january-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 16, 2024). *Suspilne* Media, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR142690, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Andriy Perun, "Russian drones hit sites linked to Ukrainian nationalists," *Reuters*, January 1, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-drones-hit-sites-linked-ukrainian-nationalists-2024-01-01/ (accessed August 23, 2024). Martyrs and wounded in Israeli air and artillery raids on the Gaza Strip, *WAFA,* January 9, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/87832 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57366, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57746, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Eleven Media Group*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58119, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Gaza: Israel systematically uses quadcopters to kill Palestinians from a close distance," Euro-Med Monitor news and press release, February 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-israel-systematically-uses-quadcopters-kill-palestinians-close-distance-enar (accessed October 3, 2024). *New Age,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/February-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 4. "Russian forces storming Ukraine's Avdiivka en masse," *New Age,* February 9, 2024, https://www.newagebd.net/article/224940/russian-forces-storming-ukraines-avdiivka-en-masse (accessed August 23, 2024). "Myanmar Junta Loses Over a Dozen Troops in Four Days of Clashes With Resistance," *The Irrawaddy*, March 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/myanmar-junta-loses-over-a-dozen-troops-in-four-days-of-clashes-with-resistance.html (accessed December 4, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59117, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Newsroom,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdff (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Dmytro Grebinnyk and Margarita Dezhkina, "The Russian Federation attacked the village of Martove in the Kharkiv region with drones: houses, a school and a kindergarten were damaged (РФ атакувала дронами село Мартове на Харківщині: пошкоджені будинки, школа і дитсадок)," *Suspilne*, March 6, 2024, https://suspilne.media/kharkiv/699394-rf-atakuvala-dronami-selo-martove-na-harkivsini-poskodzeni-budinki-skola-i-ditsadok/ (accessed October 12, 2024). *Gordon; Racurs*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdff (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "The war in Ukraine today: the latest news on March 7, 2024 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 07 березня 2024)," Ukrainian Women's Guard, March 7, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-07-bereznya-2024-foto/ (accessed October 12, 2024). *Le Pays Dogon; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32160, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR154174, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "Russians attacked Kharkiv region with "Shaheeds": photos from the scene (Росіяни атакували Харківщину "Шахедами": фото з місця події)," *Tribune*, March 27, 2024, https://tribun.com.ua/uk/109840-rosijani-atakuvali-xarkivschinu-shaxedami-foto-z-mistsja-podii (accessed February 17, 2025). *Darfur 24; Radio Dabanga; Sudan Akhbar; Sudan Tribune; Twitter,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD27267, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded September 10, 2024). "Drone strikes hit Eastern Sudan's Gedaref," *Sudan Tribune*, April 9, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article284273/ (accessed September 16, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG: Ansarallah Promises Escalation | Israel Widens Operation | Fierce Clashes in Northern, Central Gaza – Day 199," *Palestine Chronicle*, April 22, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-israel-readies-for-rafah-invasion-head-of-military-intelligence-resigns-iraqi-hezbollah-to-resume-attacks-day-199/ (accessed November 7, 2024). "Video | The aggression on Gaza on its 204th day. More martyrs and the occupation bombs populated areas," *Al Manar*, April 27, 2024, https://www.almanar.com.lb/11906908 (accessed July 24, 2024). Quds News Network; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE51393, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Four people, including a teacher, were killed and five others were injured in a school shooting in the northern part of the state. (በሰሜን ሸዋ ዞን በትምህርት ቤት በደረሰ የድሮን ጥቃት የአራት ሠዎች ሕይወት ሲያልፍ መምህሪንን ጨምሮ አምስት ሠዎች ቆሰሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, May 14, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/cg3ll0jljzvo (accessed January 16, 2025). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR159094, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Iryna Lysohor, "Russia shelled Kharkiv. The territory of the school was damaged, children were among the injured (Росія обстріляла Харків. Пошкоджено територію школи, серед поранених – діти)," LB, May 8, 2024, https://lb.ua/society/2024/05/08/612249_rosiya_obstrilyala_harkiv_poshkodzheno.html (accessed July 14, 2024). MPA CJ001, "At Least Five Killed in Airstrike Targeting PDF Drone Training in Depayin Township," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, May 12, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/46476/ (accessed November 13, 2024). "Concerns and threats of human rights violations and abuses occurring in and outside the context of conflict in various areas of Ethiopia (በኢትዮጵያ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች በግጭት ዐውድ ውስጥና ውጭ የሚፈጸሙ የሰብአዊ መብቶች ጥሰቶች አሳሳቢነትና ሥጋቶች)," Ethiopian Human Rights Commission press release, May 28, 2024, https://ehrc.org/%E1%89%A0%E1%8A%A2%E1%89%B5%E1%8B%AE%E1%8C%B5%E1%8B%AB-%E1%89%A0%E1%89%B0%E1%88%88%E1%8B%AB%E1%8B%A9-%E1%8A%A0%E1%8A%AB%E1%89%A3%E1%89%A2%E1%8B%8E%E1%89%BD-%E1%89%A0%E1%8C%8D%E1%8C%AD%E1%89%B5/ (accessed April 23, 2025). "Several civilians killed, others injured by Israeli strikes in Gaza City," *WAFA,* May 16, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/144130 (accessed May 27, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Mizzima*; *Narinjara News*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR63182, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Ahmed Riyad, "First day of Eid al-Adha.. Two Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling west of Rafah," *Anadolu Agency*, June 16, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%A3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B6%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%AD/3251674 (accessed February 25, 2025). *Dnipro Info I*; *Dnipro Info II*; *DP News*; *OpenTV*; *RAI-M*; *UNN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 1, 2024), p. 4. "Shopping malls, hospitals, schools under attack. All about the consequences of a massive attack on the Dnieper (Под ударом ТЦ, больницы,

школы. Все о последствиях массированной атаки на Днепр)," *Ria Pivden*, July 3, 2024, https://ria-m.tv/news/354334/pod_udarom_tts_bolnitsyi_shkolyi_vse_o_posledstviyah_massirovannoy_ataki_na_dnepr.html#google_vignette (accessed November 1, 2024). *Hirchytsya*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 12, 2024), p. 4. "Five-story buildings, private houses, schools - Nikopol region was destroyed by shelling (П'ятиповерхівки, приватні будинки, школи – Нікопольщина зазнала руйнувань від обстрілів)," *Hirchytsya*, July 7, 2024, https://www.*Hirchytsya*.com.ua/p-iatypoverkhivky-pryvatni-budynky-shkoly-nikopolshchyna-zaznala-rujnuvan-vid-obstriliv/ (accessed November 12, 2024). *Suspilne* Media; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR168668, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "Russians hit a kindergarten in Zolochiv, Kharkiv region," *Ukrainian National News*, August 2, 2024, https://unn.ua/en/news/explosion-heard-in-kharkiv-media (accessed May 10, 2025). "44 martyrs today, and half of Gaza's population is crowded west of Deir al-Balah," *Al Jazeera*, August 22, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/8/22/44-%D8%B4%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%AF%D8%B3%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8 (accessed March 17, 2025). "Live blog: Israel orders Palestinians in parts of central Gaza to evacuate," *TRT World*, August 24, 2024, https://www.trtworld.com/middle-east/live-blog-israel-issues-flee-or-die-ultimatum-for-northern-gaza-residents-18199577 (accessed March 17, 2025). Ministry of Defence of Ukraine; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR172320, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Oleksandr Solomko and Oleksandr Solomko, "'I managed to cover myself with a blanket': residents of Hlukhiv, Sumy region, about the bombing of the city ("Устиг накритися ковдрою": жителі Глухова на Сумщині про бомбардування міста)," *Suspilne*, September 30, 2024, https://suspilne.media/sumy/825399-ustig-nakritisa-kovdrou-ziteli-gluhova-na-sumsini-pro-bombarduvanna-mista/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173024, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Dmytro Usyk, "Straight to the first bell: Two schools damaged during strike on Kyiv (Прямо на перший дзвоник: під час удару по Києву пошкоджено дві школи)," *24 Channel*, September 2, 2024, https://24tv.ua/pochatku-navchalnogo-roku-rosiya-poshkodila-dvi-shkoli-pid-chas_n2631684 (accessed May 10, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5542, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," *Kyiv Independent*, September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Gaza: Martyrs and wounded in civilian shelling; UNRWA calls for media crews to enter the Strip," *TRT World*, September 3, 2024, https://www.trtarabi.com/now/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%88-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AF%D8%AE%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-18204152 (accessed March 18, 2025). *Khit Thit Media*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66652, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173990, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "Russian troops struck the Nikopol region more than 20 times," *Suspilne*, September 10, 2024, https://suspilne.media/dnipro/832647-obstrili-nikopolsini-golovni-novini-dnipra-ta-oblasti-10-veresna/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Flot 2017*; Institute for the Study of War; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Suspilne* Media; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR184312, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Anna Kosarinova, "Two people injured: what is known about the attack on the Dnipro on the evening of September 20 (Травмовано двох людей: що відомо про атаку на Дніпро ввечері 20 вересня)," *Suspilne*, September 20, 2025, https://suspilne.media/dnipro/841061-u-dnipri-prolunali-vibuhi-so-vidomo-6/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Flot 2017*; Institute for the Study of War; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; Stop Corruption; *Suspilne* Media; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR185645, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "Fire erupts in central Kyiv as air defense repels Russian Shahed drones attack," *The New Voice of Ukraine*, September 26, 2025, https://english.nv.ua/nation/explosions-heard-in-kyiv-as-air-defense-targets-russian-drones-fire-reported-in-pechersk-district-50453783.html (accessed May 10, 2025). "AA launches drone attack on junta camp in Taungup," *Narinjara News*, September 29, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/66f8cc3c86351bb6a8eeaa7c (accessed December 5, 2024). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR186176, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Enemy drones damage educational institution in Mykolaiv region, Intent, September 29, 2024, https://intent.press/en/news/war/2024/enemy-drones-damage-educational-institution-in-mykolaiv-region/ (accessed May 18, 2025). Undisclosed Source, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI33139, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025). *Fenix Insight*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; Ukrainian Women's Guard; *Svidomi*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Tetyana Oliynyk, "Russia launches Shahed drone attacks on Poltava, Ivano-Frankivsk, Odesa and Sumy oblasts overnight," *Ukrainska Pravda*, October 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/10/3/7477933/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *Borkena*, "Fresh Drone Strike kills at least five in Motta," *Borkena*, October 15, 2024, https://*Borkena*.com/2024/10/15/motta-ethiopia-fresh-drone-strike-kills-at-least-five-civilians/ (accessed April 23, 2025). Hosni Nadim, "Israel destroys two mosques in Rafah and bombs a school in central Gaza," *Anadolu Agency*, October 17, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%AD-%D9%88%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-/3365648 (accessed February 2, 2025). *Espreso,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. "Russia attacks Ukraine with UAVs, damaging kindergarten in Kyiv, energy infrastructure in Mykolaiv," *Espresso,* October 17, 2024, https://global.espreso.tv/russia-ukraine-war-night-uav-attack-kindergarten-damaged-in-kyiv-energy-infrastructure-in-mykolaiv (accessed December 19, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #145 on the situation in the Gaza

Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-145-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-17-24-october-2024-valid-24-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 19, 2025). "TNLA Fights Myanmar Junta for Key Road Junction," *The Irrawaddy*, November 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/tnla-fights-myanmar-junta-for-key-road-junction.html (accessed November 15, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News *for 22 October 2024," Mizzima, October 22, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/10/22/15354 (accessed November 25, 2024). 2 December News; 26 September News - IRG; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Xinhua*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM92972, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "4 Students Wounded in Houthi Drone Attack on School in SW Yemen: Official," *Xinhua*, October 24, 2024, https://english.news.cn/20241024/ec42b76839524c26a95a3c0d5f0dbbae/c.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "Dozens of martyrs and wounded in a massacre committed by the occupation in Beit Lahia," *WAFA,* October 26, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/106533 (accessed May 4, 2025). *The Times of Israel*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2024), p. 5. Marcel Barabera, "Kyiv Jewish school damaged in Russian drone strike," *Times of Israel*, October 31, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/kyiv-jewish-school-damaged-in-russian-drone-strike/ (accessed December 28, 2024). *Fenix Insight*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. "Russians attack Shostka with drones, causing destruction," *Ukrinform*, November 3, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3922976-russians-attack-shostka-with-drones-causing-destruction.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Kyiv Indepedent;Pravda; *United24 Media*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. Olena Goncharova and Dinara Khalilova, "UPDATED: Buildings of Ukraine's largest university damaged in Russian drone attack on Kyiv," *Kyiv Independent*, November 3, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russia-launches-hours-long-drone-attack-on-kyiv-for-second-consecutive-night/ (accessed December 30, 2024). *Borkena*, "43 civilians reportedly killed as drone strikes worsens in Amhara region," *Borkena*, November 5, 2024, https://*Borkena*.com/2024/11/05/ethiopia-43-civilians-reportedly-killed-as-drone-strikes-worsens-in-amhara-region/ (accessed January 7, 2025). "War on Gaza: Three dead, including a child, inIsraeli bombing of Gaza City," *Al Quds*, November 4, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/140724 (accessed February 11, 2025). "Eyewitnesses said 50 people, including pregnant women, were killed in drone strikes in northern Gojjam. (በሰሜን ጎጃም በድሮን ጥቃት ነፍሰ ጡር ሴቶችን ጨምሮ 50 የሚሆኑ ሰዎች መገደላቸውን የዓይን እማኞች ተናገሩ)," *BBC Amharic*, November 8, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c5y3l8vkldlo (accessed January 7, 2024). "Martyrs in Israeli bombing of Beit Lahia and Rafah, and clashes in Jabalia," *Al Jazeera*, November 6, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/6/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%AA-%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%A7-2 (accessed May 5, 2025). "Odesa attacked by drones: private houses, educational institution damaged, casualties reported," *Ukrinform*, November 8, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3924720-odesa-attacked-by-drones-private-houses-educational-institution-damaged-casualties-reported.html (accessed December 30, 2024). *Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *Yahoo!News*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 5. "Russian strikes leave two schools, three kindergartens damaged in Odesa," *Ukrinform*, Novemeber 15, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3927309-russian-strikes-leave-two-schools-three-kindergartens-damaged-in-odesa.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Abbey Fenbert, "Russian drone hits dormitory in Sumy Oblast, killing 10, injuring 13, including children," *Kyiv Independent*, November 19, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attack-on-sumy-oblast/ (accessed December 30, 2024). Mohammed Abudoun, Yakoota Al Ahmad, "Gaza is being destroyed... 7 killed in Israeli raids and the bombing of Kamal Adwan Hospital," *Anadolu Agency*, November 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%8F%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF-7-%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%81%D9%89-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%86-/3397638 (accessed May 15, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Christina Clek, "There is damage due to shelling in the Myropil and Nedryhayliv communities — OVA," *Suspilne*, November 19, 2024, https://suspilne.media/sumy/883771-u-miropilskij-ta-nedrigajlivskij-gromadah-e-poskodzenna-cerez-obstrili-ova/ (acessed January 2, 2025). "Junta intensifies military operations in eastern Bago Region, forcing thousands to flee," *Mizzima*, November 22, 2024, https://eng.*Mizzima*.com/2024/11/22/16544 (accessed November 25,2024). *The New Voice of Ukraine*; *Ukrainska Pravda*;*Yahoo!News*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. "Russian 11-hour-long drone attack on Kyiv Oblast - aftermath photos," The New Voices of Ukriane, November 20, 2024, https://english.nv.ua/nation/russian-drone-attack-damages-kyiv-oblast-kindergarten-school-and-shops-50467893.html (accessed January 1, 2025). *Fenix Insight*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Oleksandr Solomko and Iryna Kasyanenko, "All the windows were shattered." Residents of Shostka spoke about the rocket strike ("Всі вікна повибивало". Мешканці Шостки розповіли про ракетний удар)," *Suspilne*, November 28, 2024, https://suspilne.media/sumy/890549-vsi-vikna-povibivalo-meskanci-sostki-rozpovili-pro-raketnij-udar/ (accessed January 2, 2025). *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94287, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Houthi Drone Strike Kills and Injures 14 in Yemen's Taiz," *Khabar News Agency* (وكالة خبر للأنباء), December 1, 2024, https://www.khabaragency.net/news222639.html (accessed July 8, 2025). Nour Mahd Ali Abuaisha, "Gaza is being destroyed.. A Palestinian was killed in an Israeli bombardment on Al-Jalaa Street," *Anadolu Agency*, December 3, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5

%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A1/3411948 (accessed May 19, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency; Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64283, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. Iryna Balachuk, "Russians attacked Nikopol at night, damaging school, sanatorium and residential buildings – photos," Ukrinska Pravda, December 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/12/3/7487381/ (accessed February 2, 2025). "Five martyrs in the occupation's bombing of Al-Rimal and Rafah," *WAFA,* December 7, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/109347 (accessed May 19, 2025). "UPDATE: Six civilians killed in Israeli airstrikes on several areas in central Gaza," *WAFA,* December 11, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152487 (accessed February 19, 2025). "Source: Two drones fell in north of Kurdistan's Duhok," *Shafaq News*, December 11, 2024, https://shafaq.com/en/Kurdistan/Source-Two-drones-fell-in-north-of-Kurdistan-s-Duhok (accessed June 13, 2025). *Fenix Insight*; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. Iryna Balachuk, "Russians hit Chernihiv Oblast, damaging houses, secondary school and farm – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, December 13, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/12/13/7488937/ (accessed February 2, 2025). "7 Dead and Injured as a Result of Israeli Shelling in the Gaza Strip," *WAFA,* December 25, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/110586 (accessed June 23, 2025). *Bukvy*; *News Liga*; *RBC*; *Ukrinform*; *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "Schools, kindergartens, and a hospital were damaged in the morning attack in Dnipro – OVA (Через ранкову атаку у Дніпрі пошкоджено школи, дитсадки та лікарню – ОВА)," *Bukvy*, December 25, 2024, https://*Bukvy*.org/cherez-rankovu-ataku-u-dnipri-poshkodzheno-shkoly-dytsadky-ta-likarnyu-ova/ (accessed February 2, 2025). Olga Ivashchuk and Natalia Karnaukh, "A year after the rocket attack: how houses and a lyceum in Sykhiv in Lviv were restored (Рік після ракетної атаки: як відновили будинки та ліцей на Сихові у Львові)," *Suspilne*, December 29, 2024, https://suspilne.media/lviv/912539-rik-pisla-raketnoi-ataki-ak-vidnovili-budinki-ta-licej-na-sihovi-u-lvovi/ (accessed January 6, 2024). "18 martyrs in the occupation bombing of Gaza and Khan Yunis," *WAFA,* January 2, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111095 (accessed May 24, 2025). "Dozens killed and wounded in Israeli shelling of civilian gatherings in Gaza," *Al Quds*, January 5, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-6/ (accessed May 28, 2025). "At least 40 injured in Israeli drone strike on school sheltering displaced Gazans," *Anadolu Agency*, January 6, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/at-least-40-injured-in-israeli-drone-strike-on-school-sheltering-displaced-gazans/3443034 (accessed May 28, 2025). Anna Kovalenko, "Kherson State University damaged in Russian attack on Kherson – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 6, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/6/7492206/ (accessed Aprili 19, 2025). Hosni Nedim "Ongoing genocide: 13 Palestinians killed in Israeli raids on Gaza," *Anadolu Agency*, January 9, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-13-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9/3445505 (accessed June 2, 2025). "21 martyrs in the Gaza Strip, and the Al-Quds Brigades snipe an Israeli soldier," *Al Jazeera*, January 10, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2025/1/10/21-%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AF%D8%B3-%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%86%D8%B5-%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A7 (accessed June 2, 2025). Hosni Nedim, "Gaza: 8 Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling of a school housing displaced people," *Anadolu Agency*, January 11, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-8-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%8A-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86/3447714 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Al Taghyeer (Sudan); Sudan News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD32692, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025)."Ground air defenses shoot down drones targeting Atbara city," *Tara News*, January 11, 2025, https://tara-news.com/2025/01/11/الدفاعات-الأرضية-تسقط-مسيرات-استهدفت/ (accessed January 28, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Karen Information Center News*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87290, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). *Euromaidan Press*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. Alina Berezhna, Oksana Shved, and Snezhana Kalyuzhna, "The sound of the explosion was loud and powerful": the consequences of the drone attack in Cherkasy region on January 21 were shown ("Звук вибуху був великий, потужний": показали наслідки дронової атаки на Черкащині 21 січня)," *Suspilne*, January 21, 2025, https://suspilne.media/cherkasy/929997-zvuk-vibuhu-buv-velikij-potuznij-pokazali-naslidki-dronovoi-ataki-na-cerkasini-21-sicna/ (accessed April 19, 2025). "Four civilians injured in a drone SDF attack in E. Aleppo, January 21, 2025," *SNHR News,* January 22, 2025, https://news.snhr.org/2025/01/22/four-civilians-injured-in-a-drone-sdf-attack-in-e-aleppo-january-21-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026). *Sprotyv*; *Suspilne* Media; *Ukrinform*; *ZMINA*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR205727, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "Russian army attacks school in Kherson again," LB, January 27, 2025, https://en.lb.ua/news/2025/01/27/34778_russian_army_attacks_school.html (accessed May 18, 2025). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR205849, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Yuri Zoria, "Air defenses intercept 50 out of 72 Russian drones across Ukraine," *Euromaidan*, January 26, 2025, https://*Euromaidan*press.com/2025/01/26/air-defenses-intercept-50-out-of-72-russian-drones-across-ukraine/ (accessed May 18, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Housing, cars and school damaged and four injured in Odesa due to Russian attack – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 28, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/28/7495580/ (accessed February 2,

2025). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR88244, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, February 4, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-04-taras-shevchenko-national-university-of-kyiv/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. Kateryna Tyshchenko, "Russians keep attacking Nikopol district: four people injured," Ukrainksa Pravda, February 9, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/02/9/7497442/ (accessed April 26, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. Ivanna Kapustianska, "Russians attacked an educational institution in Kherson (Росіяни атакували навчальний заклад у Херсоні)," LB, February 15, 2025, https://lb.ua/society/2025/02/15/660776_rosiyani_atakuvali_navchalniy_zaklad.html (accessed April 26, 2025). "A building caught fire in Kyiv due to falling UAV debris: consequences of the attack," *Peryslav*, February 10, 2025, https://pereiaslav.city/articles/404518/u-kievi-cherez-padinnya-ulamkiv-bpla-spalahnula-budivlya-naslidki-ataki (accessed April 26, 2025). Martin Fornusek and Tim Zadorozhnyy, "3 killed, 17 injured in Russian attacks across Ukraine over past day," *Kyiv Independent*, February 11, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/attacks-125/ (accessed April 26, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. "Russia attacked port infrastructure in the south of Odessa region: one person was injured (РФ атакувала припортову інфраструктуру на півдні Одещини: поранено людину)," *Suspilne*, February 13, 2025, https://suspilne.media/odesa/947343-rf-atakuvala-priportovu-infrastrukturu-na-pivdni-odesini-poraneno-ludinu/ (accessed April 26, 2025). *Ali Shoeib*; *AlManar TV*; *An-Nahar*; *El Nashra*; *Lebanon24*; *Liveuamap*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33231, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Israeli Drone Drops a Hand Grenade Near a School in Kfar Chouba; Israeli Forces Use Machine-Gun Fire and Hand Grenades in Al Sawwan Neighborhood (مسيّرة إسرائيلية تُلقي قنبلة يدوية قرب مدرسة في كفرشوبا... ورشاشات وقنابل في حي الصوان)," *Al-Modon*, February 17, 2025, https://www.almodon.com/politics/2025/02/17/إسرائيل-هيوم-إسرائيل-ستبقى-في-5-نقاط-داخل-لبنان (accessed December 17, 2025). *RBC*; *UAportal*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. "Night attack on Krivoy Rog: houses, enterprise and hospital damaged (Ночная атака на Кривой Рог: повреждены дома, предприятие и больница)," *RBC*, March 3, 2025, https://www.*RBC*.ua/ukr/news/nichna-ataka-kriviy-rig-poshkodzheni-budinki-1740983438.html (accessed May 4, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. Oleksandr Hryn and Andriy Mikheev, "The Russian army struck a school in Okhtyrka. Consequences (Армія РФ ударила по школі в Охтирці. Наслідки)," *Suspilne*, March 8, 2025, https://suspilne.media/sumy/965575-armia-rf-udarila-po-skoli-v-ohtirci-naslidki/ (accessed May 5, 2025). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Karen Information Center, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR89668, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. "Explosions in Kryvyi Rih, consequences of drone attack. Main news of Dnipro and the region on March 12 (Вибухи у Кривому Розі, наслідки дронової атаки. Головні новини Дніпра та області 12 березня)," *Suspilne*, March 12, 2025, https://suspilne.media/dnipro/968391-golovni-novini-dnipra-ta-oblasti-12-berezna-2/?anchor=live_1741767458&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed May 5, 2025). *Gordon; Kharkiv Times*; *SHO;* State Emergency Service; Status Quo; UANews; Word and Deed, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. "At night, the occupiers attacked a school and employees of the State Emergency Service in the Kharkiv region, some were injured (Уночі окупанти били по школі та співробітниках ДСНС у Харківській області, є поранені)," Gordon, March 15, 2025, https://gordonua.com/ukr/news/military-actions/vnochi-okupanti-bili-po-shkoli-ta-dsns-u-kharkivskij-oblasti-je-poraneni-foto-1736570.html (accessed May 4, 2025). Stanislav Pohorilov, "Nighttime drone attack: fire rages in Odesa Oblast, kindergarten damaged, one person injured – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, March 17, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/03/17/7503225/ (accessed May 5, 2025). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. "Russian military attacked Kharkiv region seven times, injuring one person (L'armée russe a attaqué la région de Kharkiv à sept reprises, faisant une blessée)," *Ukrinform*, March 18, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3971858-larmee-russe-a-attaque-la-region-de-kharkiv-a-sept-reprises-avec-des-drones-et-des-bombes-aeriennes-guidees-kab-en-24-heures-faisant-une-blessee.html (accessed May 4, 2025). *Amerique Info 7*; *BINUH*: United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti; Le Nouvelliste (Haiti), as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9261, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). André-Jean Vidal, "Haiti: Protests, Explosive-Drone Attacks, and an Offensive Against Neighborhoods This Wednesday (Haïti. Manifestations, attaques aux drones explosifs et offensive contre des quartiers ce mercredi)," Karibinfo (republishing/attributing reporting from Le Nouvelliste), March 21, 2025, https://www.karibinfo.com/news/haiti-manifestations-attaques-aux-drones-explosifs-et-offensive-contre-des-quartiers-ce-mercredi/ (accessed February 26, 2026). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 5. "Three civilians injured in drone attack in Dnipro (Trois civils blessés lors d'une attaque de drone à Dnipro)," *Ukrinform*, March 27, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-other_news/3975348-trois-civils-blesses-lors-dune-attaque-de-drone-a-dnipro.html (accessed May 5, 2025). *Ali Shoeib*; *AlManar TV*; *An-Nahar*; *El Nashra*; *Lebanon24*; *Liveuamap*; *Murr TV*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33851, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Middle East Institute for Research and Strategic Studies (MEIRSS), "Israel–Lebanon Monthly Report, April 2025," April 2025, https://www.meirss.org/wp-content/uploads/April-report-2025-Final.pdf (accessed December 17, 2025). Kharkiv Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. "War in Ukraine today: latest news for April 11, 2025 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 11 квітня 2025)," *UA Varta*, April 11, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-11-kvitnya-2025-foto/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *OCHA News*; State Emergency Services of Ukraine, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Edu-

cation-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ukraine," April 17, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-democratic-republic-congo-ukraine (accessed June 15, 2025). "Eyewitnesses said more than 100 people were killed in a drone strike in eastern Gojjam (በምሥራቅ ጎጃም በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት "ከ100 በላይ ሰዎች መገደላቸውን" የዓይን እማኞች ተናገሩ)," *BBC*, April 23, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/cq80gz2wv4wo (accessed March 2, 2026). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Dnipro State Medical University, April 17, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-04-17-dnipro-state-medical-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). Kherson Regional Military Administration; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. "War in Ukraine: Five civilians injured in Russian bombing of Kherson (Guerre en Ukraine: Cinq civils blessés dans des bombardements russes sur Kherson)," *Ukrinform*, April 23, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3985220-guerre-en-ukraine-cinq-civils-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-kherson.html (accessed June 25, 2025). *OCHA News*; *RBC*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Afghanistan, Sudan, Ukraine," April 30, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-afghanistan-sudan-ukraine (accessed June 15, 2025). *OCHA News*; Odesa Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Ukraine, Somalia," May 2, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-ukraine-somalia (accessed November 30, 2025). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Zaporizhzhia Polytechnic National University, May 1, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-05-01-zaporizhzhia-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 3 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-3-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92103, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 4 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-4-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 3 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-3-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. ACLED; *UA Varta* I; *UA Varta* II; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. "Russian troops kill three more civilians in Donetsk region, 16 people injured," *Ukrinform*, May 6, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3989679-vijskovi-rf-vbili-se-troh-civilnih-na-doneccini-16-ludej-poraneni.html (accessed November 30, 2025). ACLED; *Cherkasy OVA*; *UNN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. "As a result of the Russian drone attack on Cherkasy region, an outpatient clinic and a kindergarten were damaged - OVA," *UNN,* May 7, 2025, https://unn.ua/en/news/as-a-result-of-the-russian-drone-attack-on-cherkasy-region-an-outpatient-clinic-and-a-kindergarten-were-damaged-ova (accessed November 30, 2025). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. "Drone attack in Poltava: one of the wounded is in intensive care, 102 objects damaged (Атака дронів у Полтаві: один з поранених - у реанімації, пошкоджені 102 об'єкти)," *Ukrinform*, May 7, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3985264-ataka-droniv-u-poltavi-odin-z-poranenih-u-reanimacii-poskodzeni-102-obekti.html (accessed November 30, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR226065, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). "Airstrike on the village of Richky in Sumy region: one dead and one injured," *Ukrinform*, May 9, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3991114-aviaudar-po-selu-ricki-na-sumsini-e-zagibla-i-poranenij.html (accessed November 22, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; *Indian Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184850, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Abhimanyu Hazarika and Varinder Bhatia, "Panic in the skies, rumour on the ground: When a missile was intercepted over Sirsa," *The Indian Express*, May 11, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/panic-in-the-skies-rumour-on-the-ground-when-a-missile-was-intercepted-over-sirsa-9995329/ (accessed December 18, 2025). Ekaterina Pristupa, "A school was damaged on the border of Chernihiv region: the Russian army directed several strike drones at civilian objects (На прикордонні Чернігівщини пошкоджена школа: армія РФ спрямувала кілька ударних безпілотників на цивільні об'єкти)," *Suspilne*, May 12, 2025, https://suspilne.media/chernihiv/1015545-na-prikordonni-cernigivsini-poskodzena-budivla-skoli-armia-spramuvala-kilka-udarnih-bezpilotnikiv-na-civilni-obekti/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *Al Zallaqa; Jeune Afrique; RFI; Signal*; Undisclosed Source, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO13810, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Ali Shoeib*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34180, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Enemy Forces Drop a Stun Grenade Over the Border School of Dhayra (إلقاء قنبلة صوتية معادية فوق مدرسة الضهيرة الحدودية)," *IMLebanon*, May 13, 2025, https://www.*IMLebanon*.org/2025/05/13/dhayra-bomb/ (accessed March 3, 2026). *Lebanon24*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34181, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Enemy Drone Dropped a Stun Grenade Over the Destroyed Dhayra School (مسيرة معادية ألقت قنبلة صوتية فوق مدرسة الضهيرة المدمرة)," *Lebanese National News Agency (NNA),* May 15, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/justice-law/780406/مسيرة-معادية-ألقت-قنبلة-صوتية-فوق-مدرسة-الضهيرة-المدمرة-في-ال (accessed December 17, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR227102, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians hit Dnipropetrovsk Oblast, damaging businesses, houses and church – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, May 16, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/05/16/7512476/ (accessed November 22, 2025). *Al Rakoba*; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; *Mohamed Khalifa*; *Radio Dabanga*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35296, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Exchanges of shelling in Omdurman and an explosion at the Faculty of Education, University of

Khartoum," Al-Jazeera (Arabic), May 20, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2025/5/20/%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%B1-%D8%AD%D9%83%D9%88%D9%85%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR228455, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Debris from downed Russian drone falls on school grounds in Kyiv," *Ukrainska Pravda*, May 22, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/05/22/7513454/ (accessed November 22, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 22 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 22, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). "Yesterday's Russian attack on Chernihiv damaged a school, a hospital, a company, and 70 houses (Внаслідок учорашньої атаки РФ по Чернігову пошкоджені школа, лікарня, підприємство та 70 будинків)," *Ukrinform*, May 25,2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3997149-vnaslidok-ucorasnoi-ataki-rf-po-cernigovu-poskodzeni-skola-likarna-pidpriemstvo-ta-70-budinkiv.html (accessed May 27, 2025). Ashraf Al-Hour, "The Israeli occupation army commits a massacre at the Al-Jarjawi school in Gaza, bombs shelters, and leaves victims' bodies burning, (جيش الاحتلال الإسرائيلي يرتكب مجزرة في مدرسة الجرجاوي في غزة ويقصف مراكز الإيواء وجثث الضحايا تحترق)" *Al Quds*, May 26, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%A8-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81/ (accessed December 15, 2025). Chernihiv Regional State Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 27 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 27, 2025,https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-27-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 28 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-28-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 29 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 29, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-29-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Stanislav Yanishevsky, "Russian occupiers carried out 50 shellings of Donetsk region in a day: what are the consequences? (Російські окупанти здійснили 50 обстрілів Донецької області за добу: які наслідки)," We Ukraine, May 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/rosijski-okupanti-zdijsnili-50-obstriliv-donetskoji-oblasti-za-dobu-jaki-naslidki/ (accessed December 14, 2025). *UA Varta*; Ukrainian Red Cross, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 4. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *OCHA News; Inf*ormator*; Most; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. Olena Goncharova and Abbey Fenbert, "UPDATE: Russia hits Ukraine with large-scale attack days after Operation Spiderweb," *Kyiv Independent*, June 6, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/fires-reported-following-russias-drone-attack-on-kyiv/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. City Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *Suspilne*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. OHCHR, "Human Rights Situation in the Sudan 1 January to 30 June 2025," 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/sudan/ohchr-report-human-rights-situation-in-sudan-1-january-30-juin-2025.pdf (accessed October 31, 2025), para. 27. "Sudan army drone strike kills 8 at shelter for displaced, group says," *Sudan Tribune*, June 11, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/article/301797 (accessed January 28, 2026). ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. ACLED; LB; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. Andriy Lobanov, "In Kharkiv, a "shaheed" hit the yard of a school and kindergarten, damaging houses. 16 people injured (У Харкові "шахед" влучив у подвір'я школи та дитячого садка, пошкоджені будинки. Поранені 16 людей)," LB, June 12, 2025, https://lb.ua/society/2025/06/12/681284_harkovi_shahed_vluchiv_podvirya.html (accessed December 21, 2025). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy; Khit Thit Media; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93613, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Pekon Town, La Ei Village Monastery Education School Bombed by Military with Suicide Drones Without Combat Occurring, Two Primary School Children Injured (ဖယ်ခုံမြို့ လအိရွာ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်း ပညာရေးစာသင်ကျောင်းကို တိုက်ပွဲမရှိဘဲ စစ်တပ်က စူစိုက်ခရုန်းများဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ မူလတန်းကျောင်းသား ၂ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Khit Thit Media*, June 16, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/06/217997/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *OCHA News*; *The Odessa Journal*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. *OCHA News*; *The Odessa Journal*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Ushynskyi South Ukrainian National Pedagogical University, June 17, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-06-17-ushynskyi-south-ukrainian-national-pedagogical-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025).

A.K. Wazir, "One child dead, five hurt in S. Waziristan 'quadcopter attack'," *Dawn*, June 21, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1918546/one-child-dead-five-hurt-in-s-waziristan-quadcopter-attack (accessed September 8, 2025). Al Mashhad Al Sudani; *Al Rakoba*; *Al Zool*; *Darfur 24*; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35812, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Sudanese army drones strike RSF training centre in Nyala," *Sudan Tribune*, June 29, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/article/302384 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Al Sumaria TV*; *Basnews*; *National Iraqi News Agency*; *Rudaw*; *Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ65705, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 1, 2025). United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI), "United Nations in Iraq condemns attack on IDP camp in Duhok (Enarku)," July 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/united-nations-iraq-condemns-attack-idp-camp-duhok-enarku (accessed August 1, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 03 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-03-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *Ali Shoeib*; *AlManar TV*; *An-Nahar*; *El Nashra*; L'Orient Le Jour; *Lebanon24*; *Liveuamap*; *Murr TV*; *Naharnet*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34754, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "New Drone Strikes in South Lebanon as Tom Barrack Calls to 'Make Lebanon Great Again'," *L'Orient Today*, July 5, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1468067/new-drone-strikes-in-south-lebanon-as-tom-barrack-calls-to-make-lebanon-great-again.html (accessed December 17, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 03 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-03-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *BBC News*; *Karen Information Center News*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94592, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 03 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-03-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *DW*; *OCHA News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. Valery Saakov and Olena Perepadya, "Russian attack on Kharkiv: 27 injured, including three children," *DW*, July 7, 2025, https://www.dw.com/uk/udar-rf-po-bagatopoverhivkah-u-harkovi-27-postrazdalih-sered-nih-troe-ditej/a-73179559 (accessed December 28, 2025). Russian Drone Attack Damages Zaporizhzhia Polytechnic University, Mezha, July 8, 2025, https://mezha.net/eng/*Bukvy*/russian-drone-attack-damages-zaporizhzhia-polytechnic-university/ (December 21, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 09 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 9, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-09-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Olena Biletska, "War in Ukraine today: latest news for July 11, 2025 (photo) (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 11 липня 2025 (фото))," *UA Varta*, July 11, 2025, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-11-lypnya-2025-foto/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *Gwara Media*; *Interfax*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. Anna Veklych, "Five people, including a law enforcement officer, were injured in Russian shelling in the Kharkiv region," *Gwara Media*, July 12, 2025, https://gwaramedia.com/na-harkivshhini-cherez-obstrili-rf-postrazhdali-pyatero-ly-udej-sered-nih-pravoohoronecz/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 13 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 13, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-13-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Lviv Polytechnic National University, July 12, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-07-12-lviv-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025). District Mykolaiv; Personal Communication; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *Podrobnosti*; *RBC*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 6. Vladyslava Tkachenko, "Damaged school and high-rise buildings: first photos of the consequences of the attack on Samar have appeared (Понівечені школа та багатоповерхівки: з'явилися перші фото наслідків атаки на Самар)," *RBC*, July 13, 2025, https://www.*RBC*.ua/rus/news/ponivecheni-shkola-ta-bagatopoverhivki-z-1752406945.html (accessed January 10, 2026). Sumy Regional Military Administration; The head of the Sumy Regional Military Administration; *UA Varta*; *We-Ukraine*; *ZN,UA I; ZN,UA II*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 7. Yulia Yanishevska, "The Russian army attacked a medical facility in Sumy region: there are wounded (Армія рф вдарила по медзакладу на Сумщині: є поранені)," We Ukraine, July 15, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/armija-rf-vdarila-po-medzakladu-na-sumshchini-je-poraneni/ (accessed January 10, 2026). Chroniclers; Dancor; Misto Sumy; News.Live; OnlineUA; Radio Liberty; Sumy City Military Administration; Tribun; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 7. "The enemy again struck a UAV in the Sumy community (Ворог повторно вдарив БПЛА по Сумській громаді)," *Ukrinform*, July 14, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/4014824-vorog-povtorno-atakuvav-bpla-sumsku-gromadu.html (accessed January 10, 2026). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 19 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 19, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-19-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Yulia Fischuk, "On the night of July 21, air defense forces destroyed four "Shaheeds" and two cruise missiles in the Khmelnytskyi region (Вночі 21 липня на Хмельниччині сили ППО знищили чотири "шахеда" та дві крилаті ракети)," *Suspilne*, July 21, 2025, https://suspilne.media/khmelnytskiy/1071497-vnoci-21-lipna-na-hmelnic-cini-sili-ppo-znisili-cotiri-saheda-ta-dvi-krilati-raketi/ (accessed Februaray 16, 2026). Vladyslav Ukolov and Yulia Pidhola, "Animals are safe, apartments are gone. Evacuation workers survive morning bomb strike in Sloviansk ("Тварини цілі, квартири нема". У Слов'янську ранковий удар бомб пережили евакуаційники)," *Suspilne*, July 22, 2025, https://suspilne.media/don-

bas/1072657-tvarini-cili-kvartiri-nema-u-slovansku-rankovij-udar-bomb-perezili-evakuacijniki/ (accessed February 16, 2025). Personal Communication; *Suspilne*; *Suspilne I*; *Suspilne II*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 22 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 22, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Natalia Korshak, "Air defense destroyed over 30 Russian drones in Odessa region (ППО знищила на Одещині понад 30 російських дронівgion)," *Suspilne*, July 24, 2025). Zaporizhia National University I; Zaporizhia National University II, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 24 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 24, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-24-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). ACLED as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. Vladyslav Ukolov and Anastasia Doroshenko, " 'We heard two Geraniums diving.' Townspeople spoke about the night attack by Russian troops on Sloviansk ("Почули, як пікірували дві "Герані". Містяни розповіли про нічну атаку військ РФ по Слов'янську)," *Suspilne*, July 20, 2025, https://suspilne.media/donbas/1078883-poculi-ak-pikiruvali-dvi-gerani-mistani-rozpovili-pro-nicnu-ataku-vijsk-rf-po-slovansku/ (accessed February 16, 2026). *BSS News*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. "Russian attack on Ukraine capital kills one, wounds more than 40," *BSS News*, July 31, 2025, https://www.bssnews.net/international/297439 (accessed February 16, 2026). *Ukrainska Pravda*, "Secondary school near Cherkasy damaged in Russian attack," Yahoo, August 30, 2025, https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/secondary-school-near-cherkasy-damaged-063806707.html (accessed November 11, 2025). Inkorr; Volyninfa, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. "The enemy attacked the Kharkiv region: numerous fires broke out (Ворог атакував Харківщину: виникли чисельні пожежі)," *Volyn Infa*, August 9, 2025, https://volyninfa.com.ua/news/2025/08/09/373217/ (accessed February 23, 2026). ACLED s as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. "Russian troops shelled the city of Kostyantynivka in the Donetsk region on August 9 - an employee of the invincibility point was wounded (Російські війська обстріляли місто Костянтинівка на Донеччині 9 серпня — поранений працівник пункту незламності)," *Suspilne*, August 9, 2025, https://suspilne.media/donbas/1087061-rosijski-vijska-obstrilali-misto-kostantinivka-na-doneccini-9-serpna-poranenij-pracivnik-punktu-nezlamnosti/ (accessed February 23, 2026). ACLED; OCHA; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, August 11, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-8 (accessed February 23, 2026). *Al Mashhad Al Sudani; Al Rakoba; Al Rakoba News; Alnilin; Ghandi Ibrahim; Radio Dabanga; Sudan News; Sudan Tribune; Sudan War Monitor; Sudan War Updates; Twitter; WikiLeaks - El Fasher 'Darfur News'*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36257, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Deaths and injuries in a drone attack on Tamboul and airstrikes in Al Daein, Darfur," *Radio Dabanga*, August 13, 2025, https://www.dabangasudan.org/ar/all-news/article/قتلى-وجرحى-في-هجوم-بمسيرات-على-تمبول-وقصف-جوي-في-الضعين-بدارفور

(accessed January 28, 2026). ACLED; *RBC*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. "The university building was destroyed: what does Sumy State University look like after the attack (Зруйновано корпус університету: який вигляд має СумДУ після атаки)," *RBC*, August 18, 2025, https://www.*RBC*.ua/rus/news/zruynovano-korpus-universitetu-foto-naslidkiv-1755514604.html#goog_rewarded (accessed February 23, 2026). *Dnipro Media*; *Stolica*; *Pravdatutnews*; *UP*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. Iryna Balachuk, "In Dnipropetrovsk region, Russians damaged houses and an educational institution, a man was injured (На Дніпропетровщині росіяни пошкодили будинки і навчальний заклад, постраждав чоловік)," *Ukrainska Pravda*, August 19, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/news/2025/08/19/7526826/ (accessed February 23, 2026). *Hromadske*; *Sergey Gorbunov*; *Volodymyr Zelenskyy FB*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. Iryna Sitnikova, "The occupiers attacked Kostyantynivka with aerial bombs and drones: there are still people under the rubble (Окупанти атакували Костянтинівку авіабомбами та дронами: під завалами ще є люди)," *Hromadske*, August 20, 2025, https://*Hromadske*.ua/viyna/249941-okupanty-atakuvaly-kostiantynivku-aviabombamy-ta-dronamy-pid-zavalamy-shche-ye-liudy (accessed February 23, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96464, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region; ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. "Seven people injured in Russian attacks in Donetsk region (Сім людей зазнали поранень через російські атаки по Донеччині)," Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region, August 29, 2025, https://dn.npu.gov.ua/news/sim-liudei-zaznaly-poranen-cherez-rosiiski-ataky-po-donechchyni (accessed February 23, 2026). Yahoo, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. *Ukrainska Pravda*, "Secondary school near Cherkasy damaged in Russian attack," Yahoo, August 30, 2025, https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/secondary-school-near-cherkasy-damaged-063806707.html (accessed February 23, 2026).

*D1; DV Gazeta; Nikopol News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. "The aggressor used drones and artillery in the Dnipropetrovsk region: there are casualties (Агресор застосовував на Дніпропетровщині безпілотники та артилерію: є постраждалі)," *DV Gazeta*, September 5, 2025, https://dv-gazeta.info/dneprnews/agresor-zastosovuvav-na-dnipropetrovshhini-bezpilotniki-ta-artileriyu-ye-postrazhdali.html (accessed February 27, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Alyona Marchan, "A gymnasium building was damaged as a result of a Russian UAV attack in the Chernihiv district (Внаслідок атаки російського БпЛА у Чернігівському районі пошкоджена будівля гімназії)," *Suspilne*, September 7, 2025, https://suspilne.media/chernihiv/1109114-vnaslidok-ataki-rosijskogo-bpla-u-cernigivskomu-rajoni-poskodzena-budivla-gimnazii/ (accessed February 7, 2026). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. "In Kryvyi Rih, transport and urban infrastructure, enterprises and houses were damaged due to the Russian attack (У Кривому Розі через атаку РФ пошкоджені транспортна й міська інфраструктура, підприємство та будинки)," *Ukrinform*, September 7, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/4033748-u-krivomu-rozi-cerez-ataku-rf-poskodzeni-transportna-j-miska-infrastruktura-pidpriemstvo-ta-budinki.html (accessed February 27, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Yevhen Volchynnikov, "'Ukrainian terror' and the truth: how Russians hide military facilities behind civilians - investigation («Український терор» і правда: як росіяни ховають військові об'єкти за спинами цивільних — розслідування)," *Novosti DN*, September 12, 2025, https://novosti.dn.ua/article/9867-ukrayinskyj-teror-i-pravda-yak-rosiyany-hovayut-vijskovi-ob-yekty-za-spynamy-tsyvilnyh (accessed February 27, 2026). ACLED; Kharkiv Regional Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Oleg Synegubov Telegram, September 9, 2025, https://t.me/synegubov/17094 (accessed Febraury 27, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. Andriy Konyk, "Kramatorsk was attacked nine times by drones on September 9: one person died (Краматорськ дев'ять разів атакували дронами 9 вересня: є загибла)," *Suspilne*, September 9, 2025, https://suspilne.media/donbas/1110466-cetverta-ataka-z-pocatku-dobi-vijska-rf-vdarili-po-skoli-v-kramatorsku/ (accessed February 27, 2026). Kostyantynivka Military Administration; National Police of Ukraine, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. Margarita Sadova, "At night, the enemy launched a combined strike on the village of Kalynove in the Kharkiv region. ( Уночі ворог завдав комбінованого удару по селу Калинове на Харківщині)," *Info City*, September 13, 2025, https://infocity.kharkiv.ua/proisshestvija/unochi-voroh-zavdav-kombinovanoho-udaru-po-selu-kalynove-na-kharkivshchyni/ (accessed February 27, 2026). *Nikopol News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Kateryna Andrus, "Five people were injured in the Nikopol region, including a 13-year-old boy; a sports complex, businesses, schools were damaged, and there was also destruction in the Sinelnyky region (На Нікопольщині п'ятеро постраждалих, серед них 13-річний хлопчик, побито спорткомплекс, підприємства, школи, також руйнування на Синельниківщині)," *Nikopol News*, September 13, 2025, https://nikopol.nikopolnews.net/nikopol/na-nikopolshchyni-p-iatero/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 14 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 14, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-14-september-2025-photo/ (accessed February 27, 2026). Kostyantynivka Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. Martin Fornusek, "Video shows moment Russian drone hits Kharkiv university building; 4 injured," *Kyiv Independent*, September 16, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-drone-strikes-kharkiv-university-in-broad-daylight-injuries-reported/ (accessed November 22, 2025). *Daily Mail*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Sabrina Pentym, "Terrifying moment kamikaze drone blows up Ukrainian university - as Zelensky calls on Europe to create an air defence 'umbrella'," *Daily Mail*, September 16, 2025, https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-15103263/kamikaze-drone-blows-Ukrainian-university-Zelensky-calls-Europe-create-air-defence.html (accessed March 1, 2026). Olena Bilneska, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 16 September 2025," *UA Varta*, September 16, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-16-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *UA Varta* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. *Blik*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Artem Shumakov, "Russians shelled peaceful settlements in Donetsk region: police reported the consequences and the number of victims (Росіяни обстріляли мирні населені пункти Донеччини: поліція повідомила про наслідки та кількість постраждалих)," *Blik*, September 19, 2025, https://*Blik*.ua/war/12774-rosiyani-obstrilyali-mirni-naseleni-punkti-donechchini-policiya-povidomila-pro-naslidki-ta-kilkist-posrazhdalikh (accessed March 1, 2026). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. "Dozens of houses damaged, hundreds of windows broken: photo report of the consequences of the Russian massive attack on the Dnipro(Пошкоджено десятки будинків, вибито сотні вікон: фоторепортаж наслідків російської масованої атаки на Дніпро," New Voices, September 20, 2025, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/ataka-na-dnipro-20-veresnya-poshkodzheno-ponad-40-budinkiv-30-postrazhdalih-foto-novini-dnipra-50546575.html (accessed March 1, 2026). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 22 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 22, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in

Ukraine today: latest news, 23 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 23, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-23-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *Grivna*; Kavun, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. Daria Lapina, "Damaged residential buildings, a hospital and an educational institution: the consequences of shelling in the Kherson region (photo) (Пошкоджені житлові будинки, лікарня і навчальний заклад: наслідки обстрілів Херсонщини (фото))," *Grivna*, September 25, 2025, https://*Grivna*.ua/news/poshkodzheni-zhytlovi-budynky-likarnya-i-navchalnyj-zaklad-naslidky-obstriliv-hersonshhyny-foto (accessed March 1, 2026). National Police of Ukraine, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. National Police of Ukraine, "In Kherson region, one person was killed, 10 civilians and five police officers were injured, and over "100 houses were damaged as a result of Russian shelling (На Херсонщині внаслідок російських обстрілів одна людина загинула, поранено 10 цивільних та п'ятеро поліцейських, пошкоджено понад 100 будинків), " National Police of Ukraine, September 27, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-vnaslidok-rosiiskykh-obstriliv-odna-liudyna-zahynula-poraneno-10-tsyvilnykh-ta-piatero-politseiskykh-poshkodzheno-ponad-100-budynkiv (accessed March 1, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97615, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). National Police of Ukraine, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. National Police of Ukraine, "In Kherson region, Russian attacks led to injuries and destruction: police document war crimes (На Херсонщині російські атаки призвели до поранень і руйнувань: поліція документує воєнні злочини)," National Police of Ukraine, September 28, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-rosiiski-ataky-pryzvely-do-poranen-i-ruinuvan-politsiia-dokumentuie-voienni-zlochyny (accessed March 1, 2026). National Police of Ukraine; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. National Police of Ukraine, "Five people injured in Donetsk region as a result of Russian attacks (П'ятеро людей зазнали поранень на Донеччині внаслідок російських атак)," National Police of Ukraine, September 27, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-vnaslidok-rosiiskykh-obstriliv-odna-liudyna-zahynula-poraneno-10-tsyvilnykh-ta-piatero-politseiskykh-poshkodzheno-ponad-100-budynkiv (accessed March 1, 2026). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 28 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-28-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Kurs; UAInfo; ZN UA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Ivan Shevchuk, "Russians hit the Institute of Cardiology, people died — State Emergency Service (Росіяни влучили в Інститут кардіології, загинули люди — ДСНС)," ZN UA, September 28, 2025, https://zn.ua/ukr/war/atakujuchi-kijiv-dronami-ta-raketami-rosijani-vluchili-v-institut-kardiolohiji-zahinuli-ljudi-dsns.html (accesed March 1, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98003, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 29 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-29-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98046, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #191 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-191-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 27, 2026). *CommentsUA*; *Kurazh*,;*Novini.LIVE*; *Novosti-N*; Personal communication; *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Yulia Yanishevska, "Attack on the Dnieper: the number of victims has increased again (Удар по Дніпру: кількість постраждалих знову зросла)," We Ukraine, September 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/udar-po-dnipru-kilkist-postrazhdalikh-znovu-zrosla/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Donetsk Region Police; Similar Option, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Violetta Tsurkan, "One dead and eight wounded – the consequences of Russian shelling in the Donetsk region (Один погибший и восемь раненых — последствия российских обстрелов в Донецкой области)," *V Varient*, October 1, 2025, https://v-variant.com.ua/ru/odin-poghibshii-i-vosiem-ranienykh-posliedstviia-rossiiskikh-obstrielov-v-donietskoi-oblasti/ (accessed March 1, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #192 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-192-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 23, 2026). Avery Warfield, "Drone Warfare Over Sudan: The 'Siege from the Air,'" Geopolitical Monitor, October 14, 2025, https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/drone-warfare-over-sudan-the-siege-from-the-air/ (accessed October 31, 2025). Alterpresse, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI11231, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Drone strike destroys kindergarten in Kharkiv, Ukraine," Plan International, October 22, 2025, https://plan-international.org/news/2025/10/22/drone-strike-destroys-kindergarten-kharkiv-ukraine/ (accessed March 8, 2026). Diario La Libertad; El Espectador; El Pais (Colombia); El Tiempo (Colombia); Monitor - OCHA Colombia; W Radio, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL35077, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 11, 2025). Equipo Local de Coordinación Cauca, OCHA, "Humanitarian situation alert Confinement and mass displacement in the municipality of Argelia (Cauca) (Alerta de situación humanitaria Confinamiento y desplazamiento masivo en el municipio de Argelia (Cauca))," November 24, 2025, https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BbjLXh2WqPYXTBuaqCjQtJ2M2HZjDVOG/view (accessed January 11, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #196 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," November 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-196-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 23, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Development Media Group; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99963, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). L'Orient Le Jour; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN43427, www.

acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Car Targeted in Tiri and Students Injured in a School Bus Behind It (استهداف سيارة في الطيري وإصابة طلاب في حافلة مدرسية خلفها)," *Lebanese National News Agency (NNA),* November 19, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/justice-law/824286/استهداف-سيارة-في-الطيري-وإصابة-طلاب-في-حافلة-مدرس

(accessed December 17, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #199 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-199-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 22, 2026). *Al-Taghyeer*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 3. "Student deaths and civilian injuries reported in attack," *Al-Taghyeer*, November 29, 2025,

https://www.altaghyeer.info/ar/2025/11/29/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B9%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%A3%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B3-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A8 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR100340, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). AP, "Sudanese paramilitary drone attack kills 50, including 33 children in Kordofan, doctor group says," *NBC News*, December 6, 2025,

https://www.nbcnews.com/world/africa/sudanese-paramilitary-drone-attack-children-kordofan-rcna247723 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101725, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101319, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026*). Dawn (Pakistan), Khorasan Diary, South Asia Terrorism Portal*, as cited in ACLED Event ID PAK160668, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Ramzan Seemab, "Nine children injured after drone hits madrassa in KP's Tank district," *The Express Tribune*, https://tribune.com.pk/story/2583904/nine-children-injured-after-drone-hits-madrassa-in-kps-tank-district (accessed February 21, 2026). *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Irrawaddy; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101053, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

134 *Ali Shoeib*; *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34180, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Enemy Forces Drop a Stun Grenade Over the Border School of Dhayra (إلقاء قنبلة صوتية معادية فوق مدرسة الضهيرة الحدودية)," *IMLebanon*, May 13, 2025, https://www.*IMLebanon*.org/2025/05/13/dhayra-bomb/ (accessed March 3, 2026).

135 "TNLA Fights Myanmar Junta for Key Road Junction," *The Irrawaddy*, November 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/tnla-fights-myanmar-junta-for-key-road-junction.html (accessed November 15, 2024).

136 Mohammed Abudoun and Yakoota Al Ahmad, "Gaza is being destroyed... 7 killed in Israeli raids and the bombing of Kamal Adwan Hospital," *Anadolu Agency*, November 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%8F%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF-7-%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%81%D9%89-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%86-/3397638 (accessed May 15, 2025). *Al-Ittihad*; *Arab 48; Ma'an News Agency; Newpress; Palestine News and Information Agency; Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63691, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

137 *Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *Yahoo!News*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 5. "Russian strikes leave two schools, three kindergartens damaged in Odesa," *Ukrinform*, Novemeber 15, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3927309-russian-strikes-leave-two-schools-three-kindergartens-damaged-in-odesa.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Valentyna Romanenko, "Russian drone and missile attack on Odesa damages schools, kindergartens, church and high-rise buildings – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, November 15, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/11/15/7484627/ (accessed December 30, 2024).

138 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitoring, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, February 4, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-04-taras-shevchenko-national-university-of-kyiv/ (accessed December 21, 2025).

139 "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

140 *Al Sumaria TV*; *Basnews*; *National Iraqi News Agency*; *Rudaw*; *Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ65705, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 1, 2025). United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI), "United Nations in Iraq condemns attack on IDP camp in Duhok (Enarku)," July 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/united-nations-iraq-condemns-attack-idp-camp-duhok-enarku (accessed August 1, 2025). "Drone attack targets Iraq's Zakho refugee camp," *YPA,* February 13, 2025, https://en.ypagency.net/361451 (accessed August 1, 2025).

141 OHCHR, "Human Rights Situation in the Sudan 1 January to 30 June 2025," 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/sudan/ohchr-report-human-rights-situation-in-sudan-1-january-30-juin-2025.pdf (accessed October 31, 2025), para. 27.

142 "Four civilians injured in a drone SDF attack in E. Aleppo, January 21, 2025," *SNHR News,* January 22, 2025, https://news.snhr.org/2025/01/22/four-civilians-injured-in-a-drone-sdf-attack-in-e-aleppo-january-21-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026).

143 *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94287, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Houthi Drone Strike Kills and Injures 14 in Yemen's Taiz," *Khabar News Agency* (وكالة خبر للأنباء), December 1, 2024, https://www.khabaragency.net/news222639.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "Al-Bumiyah Market Massacre: Houthi Drone Attacks in Reality, and the Media Kills Twice," Justice 4 Yemen Pact, June 18, 2025, https://justice4yemenpact.org/al-bumiyah-market-massacre-houthi-drone-attacks-in-reality-and-the-media-kills-twice/ (accessed July 8, 2025).

144 Human Rights Watch and Harvard Law School's International Human Rights Clinic, "Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas: Questions and Answers," February 2025, https://humanrightsclinic.law.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/EWIPA-QA_EN.pdf (accessed February 13, 2026), p. 6. OCHA, *COMPILATION OF MILITARY POLICY AND PRACTICE. Reducing the humanitarian impact of the use of explosive weapons in populated areas*, OCHA POLICY AND STUDIES SERIES, (Geneva: OCHA, 2017), https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/world/compilation-military-policy-and-practice-reducing-humanitarian-impact-use-explosive (accessed February 13, 2026).

145 "Conflict Index," ACLED, December 11, 2025, https://acleddata.com/series/acled-conflict-index (accessed April 15, 2026)

146 SRSG CAAC report as cited in Save the Children, SECURITY FOR WHOM? MILITARIES FUNDED, CHILDHOODS FORGOTTEN (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/2511_SWOC_report_2025.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 17, 19.

147 UN Human Rights Council, "Legal analysis of the conduct of Israel in Gaza pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. Conference room paper of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel," A/HRC/60/CRP.3, September 16, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session60/advance-version/a-hrc-60-crp-3.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), para. 252.

148 Benjamin Jensen and Yasir Atalan, "Drone Saturation: Russia's Shahed Campaign," Center for Strategic and International Studies, May 13, 2025, https://www.csis.org/analysis/drone-saturation-russias-shahed-campaign (accessed July 25, 2025). Save the Children, "Children and Blast Injuries: The devastating impact of explosive weapons on children 2020–2025," (London: Save the Children, 2025), https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/Children-and-Blast-Injuries-online-version-v3.pdf (accessed January 27, 2026).

149 Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Myanmar chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 268.

150 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878–S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/22495-haunting-cries-children-affected-conflict-endured-unconscionable-number-grave-violations-2024, (accessed August 1, 2025), p.29.

151 "Impact of the M23 crisis on the Education sector No. 3 (Impact de la crise M23 sur le secteur de l'Education N°3)," Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, February 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/impact-de-la-crise-m23-sur-le-secteur-de-leducation-ndeg3 (accessed February 12, 2025), slide 6. UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 4. UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.3 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 April 2025," May 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-dr-congo-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-upsurge-conflict-15-april-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 6. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti," *OCHA News* release, April 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-afghanistan-democratic-republic-congo-haiti (accessed August 10, 2025).

152 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02 (Mid-Year) for 01 January 2024 - 30 June 2024," August 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-mid-year-01-january-2024-30-june-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

153 UNICEF, "Shattered Childhoods: The catastrophic toll of war on children in Lebanon" February 2025, https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/reports/shattered-childhoods, (accessed August 1, 2025).

154 "Taliban Closes English Language Centers in Daikundi, Detains Teachers," KabulNow, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-centers-in-daikundi-detains-teachers/ (accessed August 1, 2025).

155 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

156 UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-432, June 4, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n24/118/81/pdf/n2411881.pdf (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 94.

157 "Lebanon: Flash Update #34 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 10 October 2024," OCHA, October 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-34-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-10-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2.

158 Lusa, "Mozambique: Four killed and four children missing after attack on Napala village – Lusa," *Club of Mozambique*, October 27, 2025, https://clubofmozambique.com/news/mozambique-four-killed-and-four-children-missing-after-attack-on-napala-village-lusa/ (accessed February 17, 2026).

159 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #121 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-121-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-11-14-july-2024-valid-14-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 13, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #189 | West Bank," July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-189-west-bank-enarhe (accessed August 14, 2024).

160 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1.

161 *RFI,* "New kidnappings and more displaced people in Haiti, a country plagued by violence (De nouveaux enlèvements et toujours plus de déplacés en Haïti, pays gangrené par la violence)," *RFI,* February 26, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/am%C3%A9riques/20240226-de-nouveaux-enl%C3%A8vements-et-toujours-plus-de-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9s-en-ha%C3%AF-

ti-pays-gangren%C3%A9-par-la-violence (accessed October 23, 2024).

162 Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Club Mozambique; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3831, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Lusa, "Terrorism in Cabo Delgado: "The suffering is too much" (Terrorismo em Cabo Delgado: "O sofrimento é demasiado")," *DW*, March 6, 2024, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/mo%C3%A7ambique-pelo-menos-um-morto-e-estudantes-raptados-em-ataque-em-metuge/a-68457280 (accessed July 10, 2024). "Metuge attack: Local forces rescue children locked in classrooms (Ataque a Metuge: Forças Locais recuperaram crianças fechadas em salas de aula)," *Carta de Moçambique*, March 8, 2024, https://cartamz.com/politica/2729/ataque-a-metuge-forcas-locais-recuperaram-criancas-fechadas-em-salas-de-aula/ (accessed May 20, 2025).

163 "Number of children abducted in Nigeria school attack raised to more than 300", *Associated Press*, November 22, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-school-abductions-dc3eaa3f1b9d910211e4a2af959ee7a9, (accessed November 24, 2025). DYEPKAZAH SHIBAYAN and MARK BANCHEREAU, "Gunmen abduct more than 200 schoolchildren and 12 teachers in attack on Nigerian Catholic school", *Associated Press*, November 21, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-abductions-catholic-school-children-157834ff945cc4efde47d37bb6ed4a88, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "Note to Correspondents: Reported abduction of children and teachers from a secondary school in Niger State, Nigeria", UNICEF Press Release, November 22, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/press-releases/note-correspondents-reported-abduction-children-and-teachers-secondary-school-niger, (accessed November 24, 2025). Ahmed Kingimi, "Fifty kidnaped Catholic school students in Nigeria escape," *Reuters*, November 24, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-50-pupils-kidnapped-nigeria-catholic-school-escape-church-says-2025-11-23/, (accessed November 25, 2025).

164 *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Harf 28; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping of 48 teachers in Taiz (اختطاف 48 معلمًا في تعزاقرأ المزيد :)," *Bab News*, August 28, 2025, https://www.babnews.net/news/6314 (accessed November 28, 2025).

165 *Al Mirbad*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ60322, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "On a school trip to Mount Sanam... Student injured by landmine in Basra (بسفرة مدرسية إلى جبل سنام .. إصابة طالب بلغم أرضي في البصرة)," *Al Mirbad*, October 26, 2024, https://www.al-mirbad.com/detail/169413 (accessed June 16, 2025).

166 *Citizen (Kenya); K24; Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Kenya Standard; People Daily; Star (Kenya),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN14034, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Waweru Wairimu, "Security patrols begin on Isiolo-Merti road after Form 3 girl shot dead," *The Eastleigh Voice*, April 3, 2024, https://eastleighvoice.co.ke/samburu%20banditry/30660/security-patrols-begin-on-isiolo-merti-road-after-form-3-girl-shot-dead (accessed March 24, 2025).

167 *Centro de Integridade Publica (CIP)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM4484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 22, 2025). "Bulletin on the political process in Mozambique - Number 341 - 21 November 2024 (Boletim sobre o processo político em Moçambique - Número 341 – 21 de Novembro de 2024 )," Center for Public Integrity (Centro de Integridade Pública (CIP)), November 21, 2024, https://www.cipeleicoes.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Boletim-das-eleicoes-341.pdf (accessed May 28, 2025).

168 Mahamadou Abdoulkarim, "In Niger, the assassination of a teacher plunges the school into mourning (Au Niger, l'assassinat d'un enseignant endeuille l'école)," *DW*, January 17, 2024, https://www.dw.com/fr/niger-terrorisme-enseignant-assassinat-tillabery-syndicat-enseignant/a-68006747 (accessed September 30, 2025).

169 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

170 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #169," May 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-169-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). Fayha Shalash, "Israeli forces kill Palestinian students, teacher and doctor in Jenin assault," *Middle East Eye*, May 21, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-forces-kill-palestinian-students-teacher-and-doctor-jenin-assault (accessed September 26, 2024).

171 *Etilaat e Roz, Hasht-e Subh*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG69393, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). "Taliban Closes English Language Center in Ghor, Detains Teachers," *Kabul Now*, January 25, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-center-in-ghor-detains-teachers/ (accessed April 22, 2025).

172 *Etilaat e Roz*; *Hasht-e Subh*; *Rukhshana Media* as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68660, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). "Taliban Expels Activist from University for Participating in Women's Rights Protest," KabulNow, February 1, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/02/taliban-expels-activist-from-university-for-participating-in-womens-rights-protest/ (accessed May 7, 2025).

173 Bo Bo Myint, "Armed group apprehends five primary school teachers in Thayetchaung Township," *Eleven Media Group*, July 6, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/armed-group-apprehends-five-primary-school-teachers-in-thayetchaung-township (accessed November 7, 2024). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64724, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024).

174 *Mizzima*, "Teacher sentenced to life imprisonment for taking part in CDM," *Mizzima*, March 23, 2024, https://eng.*Mizzima*.com/2024/03/23/8291 (accessed November 26, 2024).

175 *2 December News; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM91753, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2024 – Occupied Palestinian Territory," ReliefWeb, October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-danger-monthly-news-brief-september-2024 (accessed July 8, 2025). "Accused of treason: Houthi militia abducts a child in Ibb for tearing a green banner", 2 December News Agency, September 7, 2024, https://www.2dec.net/news69587.html, (accessed December 1, 2025).

176 Hamadou Ouedraogo, "Sebba: Terrorists neutralized by drone strikes (Sebba : Des terroristes neutralisés par des frappes de drones)," *Burkina 24*, November 24, 2024, https://burkina24.com/2024/11/24/sebba-des-terroristes-neutralises-par-des-frappes-

de-drones/ (accessed March 28, 2025). *AIB (Burkina Faso); RTB*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO12908, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

177 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - November 2024," November 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_november_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30.

178 *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC Amharic*, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

179 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Technology (Yatanarpon Cyber City), August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-25-university-of-technology-yatanarpon-cyber-city/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Padone, "Junta's military targets universities for defence operations," *University World News*, August 21, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240821093446821 (accessed December 10, 2024). *Myanmar Now*, "Civilians fleeing Pyin Oo Lwin as Myanmar military prepares defences," *Myanmar Now*, August 9, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/civilians-fleeing-pyin-oo-lwin-as-myanmar-military-prepares-defences/ (accessed November 26, 2024).

180 UN Security Council, "Situation in Abyei - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/649, October 15, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2025/649, (accessed November 28, 2025), para. 11.

181 "Yemen: 2 girls killed, 7 injured in US-UK strike on school," Middle East Monitor, September 11, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240911-yemen-2-girls-killed-7-injured-in-us-uk-strike-on-school/ (accessed November 24, 2025). Mohammed Sameai, "Houthi: Two students killed and 9 wounded in US-British raid on school in Taiz (الحوثي: مقتل طالبتين وجرح 9 بغارة أمريكية بريطانية على مدرسة بتعز)," *Anadolu Agency*, September 10, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%88%D8%AB%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%AA%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD-9-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B2/3326698 (accessed November 24, 2025).

182 Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, The Geneva Human Rights Platform, Permanent Representation of Belgium to the United Nations in Geneva, and Federal Department of Foreign Affairs FDFA. *Report on the Geneva Policy Workshop on Children and Armed Conflict 2025*, August 26, 2025, https://watchlist.org/wp-content/uploads/2025-geneva-policy-workshop-on-children-and-armed-conflict_final.pdf (accessed February 7, 2026).

183 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

184 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5655, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Recruiters prey on minors in educational institutions ('Reclutadores' asechan a menores de edad en las instituciones educativas)," *Diario del Huila* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://diariodelhuila.com/reclutadores-asechan-a-menores-de-edad-en-las-instituciones-educativas/ (accessed July 17, 2025) OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5950, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Mateo Piñeros, "Alleged recruitment case in Huila: "We haven't heard from her for 18 days" (Presunto caso de reclutamiento en el Huila: "Llevamos 18 días sin saber nada de ella")," *Blu Radio* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/presunto-caso-de-reclutamiento-en-el-huila-llevamos-18-dias-sin-saber-nada-de-ella-rg10 (accessed July 19, 2025).

185 "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in the province of Sud-Kivu (18 December 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Sud-Kivu (18 décembre 2024))," OCHA, December 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-sud-kivu-18-decembre-2024 (accessed July 4, 2025), p. 1.

186 *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Harf 28; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis turn high school in al-Bayda into training camp, kidnap absent students (الحوثيون يحولون مدرسة ثانوية في البيضاء إلى معسكر تدريب ويختطفون طلاباً متغيبين), *Khabar Agency*, August 27, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news238227.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

187 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

188 Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Education Cluster Cameroon: Attacks on Education (January - August 2024)," September 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/education-cluster-cameroon-attacks-education-january-august-2024 (accessed October 22, 2024).

189 UN Security Council, "Final report of the Panel of Experts on Haiti submitted pursuant to resolution 2700 (2023)," S/2024/704, September 30, 2024, https://*BINUH*.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/s-2024-704_panel_of_experts_report.pdf (downloaded June 26, 2025), para. 125.

190 *Nigeria Punch*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35199, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). *Nigeria Punch*; Risk and Strategic Management, Corporation, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35201, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Matthew Ochei, "Gunmen kill one, rape three Delta poly students," *Punch,* February 20, 2024, https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-one-rape-three-delta-poly-students/ (accessed July 2, 2024).

191 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 31.

192 *Calamada; Somali Memo; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM44276, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

193 "149 civilians killed Including 35 children and 16 women in northern Syria since November 27, 2024 up until December 3, 2024," SNHR, December 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/149-civilians-killed-including-35-children-and-16-women-northern-syria-november-27-2024-until-december-3-2024-enar (accessed February 12, 2025), p. 7. "Syria escalation: Deadly attacks continue, healthcare and access compromised," UN News, December 3, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/12/1157701 (accessed March 19, 2025).

194 Anna Kovalenko, "Kherson State University damaged in Russian attack on Kherson – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 6, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/6/7492206/ (accessed Aprili 19, 2025). "Kherson under attack by FPV drones and artillery: a university was hit, victims reported," TSN, January 6, 2025,https://tsn.ua/en/ato/kherson-under-attack-by-fpv-drones-and-artillery-a-university-was-hit-victims-reported-2738367.html (accessed April 19, 2025).

195 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025).

196 *Daily Nation (Kenya); Kenyans.co; NTV (Kenya); Opera News (Kenya),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN16142, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Nairobi Technical Training Institute, October 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-22-nairobi-technical-training-institute/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Nairobi Technical Students Stage Protest Outside Pangani Police Station," Kenyans.co, October 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105641-nairobi-technical-students-stage-protests-outside-pangani-police-station (accessed March 24, 2025).

197 Asian News International, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK149860, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

"PoJK: University protest escalates as police brutally attack students," *The Tribune*, March 11, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/world/pojk-university-protest-escalates-as-police-brutally-attack-students/ (accessed August 29, 2025).

198 UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights" A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed March 3, 2025), para. 36.

199 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Istanbul University, February 21, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-21-istanbul-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

200 Cite gender brief here and others

201 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5655, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Recruiters prey on minors in educational institutions ('Reclutadores' asechan a menores de edad en las instituciones educativas)," *Diario del Huila* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://diariodelhuila.com/reclutadores-asechan-a-menores-de-edad-en-las-instituciones-educativas/ (accessed July 17, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5950, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Mateo Piñeros, "Alleged recruitment case in Huila: "We haven't heard from her for 18 days" (Presunto caso de reclutamiento en el Huila: "Llevamos 18 días sin saber nada de ella")," *Blu Radio* (Colombia), September 10, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/presunto-caso-de-reclutamiento-en-el-huila-llevamos-18-dias-sin-saber-nada-de-ella-rg10 (accessed July 19, 2025).

202 *Dawn*; Khorasan Diary; South Asia Terrorism Portal, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK141744, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "PM Shehbaz orders immediate reconstruction of girls' school blown up in North Waziristan," *Dawn*, May 10, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1832689/pm-shehbaz-orders-immediate-reconstruction-of-girls-school-blown-up-in-north-waziristan (accessed July 22, 2024).

203 Scholars at Risk, Academic Freedom Monitor, Juba University, June 12, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-06-12-juba-university/ (accessed January 23, 2025).

204 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #119," February 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-119-enarhe (accessed October 21, 2024).

205 Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies, "Acting Ahead to Protect Education Investments | Why the need for proactive approaches to crises is more urgent than ever," June 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/acting-ahead-protect-education-investments-why-need-proactive-approaches-crises-more-urgent-ever (accessed April 10, 2026).

206 Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs; GCPEA, "State-led implementation network for the Safe Schools Declaration," 2026, https://protectingeducation.org/ssd-online-platform/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

207 START Network, "About," 2026, https://startnetwork.org/about (accessed April 10, 2026).

208 FEWS Net, "Monitoring & forecasting acute food insecurity for over 40 years," n.d., https://fews.net/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

209 Sam Jones, "Early Warning Research Hub: Updated and Expanded," ACLED, January 25, 2022, https://acleddata.com/press/early-warning-research-hub-updated-and-expanded (accessed April 10, 2026).

210 Islamane Abdou, "Saving time, saving lives. In Niger, UNICEF is using the technological solution RapidPro to accelerate humanitarian response in conflict-affected zones of Diffa.," UNICEF video, April 17, 2019, https://www.unicef.org/niger/stories/saving-time-saving-lives (accessed April 10, 2026).

211 Daniel Maxwell and Peter Hailey. "Towards Anticipatory Information Systems and Action: Notes on Early Warning and Early Action in East Africa." Boston: Feinstein International Center, Tufts University; Nairobi: Centre for Humanitarian Change. 2020, https://fic.tufts.edu/wp-content/uploads/Towards-Anticipatory-Information-Systems-and-Action.pdf (accessed April 21, 2026).

212 Everyday Peace Indicators, "What is EPI?," 2025, https://everydaypeaceindicators.org/what-is-epi/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

213 VIEWS, "The VIEWS research consortium," n.d., https://viewsforecasting.org/about/research-consortium/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

214 See multiple examples in Joseph G. Bock, The Technology of Nonviolence: Social Media and Violence Prevention, (Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2012).

215 Yale School of Public Health Humanitarian Research Lab, "Conflict Observatory," May 22, 2025, https://medicine.yale.edu/lab/khoshnood/conflict-observatory/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

216 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), "IDENTIFY AND REDUCE RISKS RELATED TO ATTACKS ON EDUCATION: A Guidance Note to Strengthen Implementation of the Safe Schools Declaration" (New York: GCPEA, 2023), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Identify-and-Reduce-Risks-related-to-Attacks-on-Education.pdf (accessed January 19, 2026), p. 7.

217 The *Safe Schools Declaration* and its Guidelines offer concrete, actionable steps for States and armed groups to protect education from attack.

218 Concern Worldwide US, "Building Resilient Communities in Somalia (BRCiS)," 2024, https://concernusa.org/project-profiles/building-resilient-communities-in-somalia/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

219 For example, Save the Children, "Anticipatory Action: A Child-Centered Guide" (London: Save the Children, 2024) https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/SCI-Anticipatory-Action-Guide_ENGLISH.pdf (accessed December 12, 2025), p. 30,Plan International, "CHILD-CENTRED MULTI-RISK ASSESSMENTS. A FIELD GUIDE AND TOOLKIT," July 2018, https://plan-international.org/uploads/2021/12/41472_plan_multi-risk_assessment_guide.pdf (accessed February 4, 2026), and InterAction, Risk Mapping as a Participatory Method to Strengthen Protection Analysis: Save the Children's Approach in Honduras, June 29, 2021, https://protection.interaction.org/case-examples/embracing-risk-mapping-as-a-participatory-method-to-strengthen-protection-analysis-save-the-childrens-approach-to-prevent-and-reduce-risk-by-gangs-in-honduras/ (accessed February 4, 2025).

220 In 2026, GCPEA will be piloting a cross-sector *Training of Trainers (ToT) on Collecting and Analyzing Data on Attacks on Education*.

221 BEYOND COMPLIANCE CONSORTIUM, "BEYOND COMPLIANCE CONSORTIUM:

BUILDING EVIDENCE ON PROMOTING RESTRAINT BY ARMED ACTORS," 2024, https://beyond-compliance-consortium.org/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

222 Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs; GCPEA, "State-led implementation network for the Safe Schools Declaration," 2026, https://protectingeducation.org/ssd-online-platform/ (accessed April 10, 2026).

223 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 343.

224 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 345.

225 GCPEA, *Report: Exchange Visit Between Burkina Faso and Mali National Safe Schools Declaration Committees* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/report-exchange-visit-between-burkina-faso-and-mali-national-safe-schools-declaration-committees/ (accessed February 13, 2026).

226 Constitutional Court of Colombia, Sentencia T-005 de 2024, January 22, 2024, https://www.ambitojuridico.com/sites/default/files/2024-02/Sent-T-005-24.pdf (accessed January 29, 2026).

227 Forsvaret, Manual i krigens folkerett, 2025, https://kudos.dfo.no/documents/363710/files/46913.pdf (accessed January 29, 2025).

228 Save the Children, Taller Regional: Construyendo Puentes para la Seguridad Integral de las Escuelas en America Latina y el Caribe, 2025, https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/LAC-Workshop_Report.pdf (accessed January 29, 2025).

229 GCPEA, *Nigeria: A Case Study on Implementing the Safe Schools Declaration* (New York: GCPEA, 2025), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/nigeria-a-case-study-on-implementing-the-safe-schools-declaration/ (accessed February 13, 2026).

230 GCPEA, *Nigeria: A Case Study on Implementing the Safe Schools Declaration* (New York: GCPEA, 2025), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/nigeria-a-case-study-on-implementing-the-safe-schools-declaration/ (accessed February 13, 2026).

231 GCPEA, *Nigeria: A Case Study on Implementing the Safe Schools Declaration* (New York: GCPEA, 2025), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/nigeria-a-case-study-on-implementing-the-safe-schools-declaration/ (accessed February 13, 2026).

232 Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE), "About Us," https://fawe.org/en/about-us/ (accessed April 20, 2026).

233 FAWE Booth, SSD Implementation Network Showcase, 5th International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration, Nairobi 26 November, 2026.

234 Forum for African Women Educationalists (FAWE), "Tuseme Learning Platform," https://tuseme.fawe.org/ (accessed April 20, 2026).

235 Concern Worldwide, "Learning Together-Apprendre Ensemble," https://www.concern.net/knowledge-hub/learning-together-apprendre-ensemble (accessed April 20, 2026).

236 Plan International, "Implementing the *Safe Schools Declaration* in West and Central Africa," https://plan-international.org/west-central-africa/publications/implementing-safe-schools-declaration-west-central-africa/ (accessed April 20, 2026).

237 Beyond Compliance Consortium's booth, SSD Implementation Network Showcase, 5th International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration, Nairobi, 26 November, 2026

238 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 336.

239 5th international Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration, *Safe Education for all: A Decade of Commitment, A Call to Action through the Safe Schools Declaration*, Executive Summary, November 2025, p. 4.

240 GCPEA News: Highlights of Q2 2024

241 https://reliefweb.int/report/world/implementing-tools-protect-children-affected-armed-conflict

242 UN CRC, "Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Iraq," CRC/C/IRQ/CO/5-6, July 18, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/CRC/C/IRQ/CO/5-6 (accessed February 13, 2026).

243 GCPEA, *Invisible Crimes, Lost Classrooms: Addressing Under-Reporting and Impunity in Attacks on Girls' Education*, Research Brief (New York: GCPEA, 2025), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Invisible-Crimes-Lost-Classrooms-Gender-Brief-Nov-2025-A4-WEB.pdf (accessed February 13, 2026).

244 NEED CITATION

245 ACERWC, "General Comment No. 9 on Article 11 of the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child on the Right to Education," ACERWC/GC/9/25, April 2025, https://www.acerwc.africa/sites/default/files/2025-07/ACERWC%20GENERAL%20COMMENT%20No.%209_0.pdf (accessed February 13, 2026).

246 UNGA and HRC, "The right to be safe in education - Report of the Special Rapporteur on the right to education," A/HRC/59/41, June 16, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/59/41 (accessed February 13, 2026).

247 UNGA, "Right to education. Note by the Secretary-General. Right to education in armed conflict: a human rights imperative," A/80/479, October 15, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/80/479 (accessed February 13, 2026).

248 UNGA and HRC, "Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council on 7 July 2025," A/HRC/RES/59/9, July 8, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/RES/59/9 (accessed February 13, 2026). CEDAW, "Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of the Central African Republic," CEDAW/C/CAF/CO/6, February 20, 2024, https://docs.un.org/en/CEDAW/C/CAF/CO/6 (accessed February 13, 2026).

249 ICRC, *COMMENTARY ON THE 'GUIDELINES FOR PROTECTING SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES FROM MILITARY USE DURING ARMED CONFLICT*, (Geneva: ICRC, November 2025), https://www.icrc.org/en/publication/commentary-guidelines-protecting-schools (accessed February 13, 2026).

250 Republic of Kenya; Government of Norway; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade, and Worship Argentine Republic; Ministerio De Asuntos Exteriores Union Europea Y Cooperacion; AECID; Cooperacion Espanola; UNICEF; GCPEA; Save the Children; UNESCO; Plan International; COMESA, "5th International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration," Executive Summary, November 2025, https://kenyaconferencessd.co.ke/downloads/Fifth%20International%20Conference%20on%20SSD%20Summary%20Report.pdf (accessed April 21, 2026).

251 GCPEA, *Invisible Crimes, Lost Classrooms: Addressing Under-Reporting and Impunity in Attacks on Girls' Education*, Research Brief (New York: GCPEA, 2025), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Invisible-Crimes-Lost-Classrooms-Gender-Brief-Nov-2025-A4-WEB.pdf (accessed February 13, 2026).

252 Republic of Kenya; Government of Norway; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade, and Worship Argentine Republic; Ministerio De Asuntos Exteriores Union Europea Y Cooperacion; AECID; Cooperacion Espanola; UNICEF; GCPEA; Save the Children; UNESCO; Plan International; COMESA, "5th International Conference on the Safe Schools Declaration," Executive Summary, November 2025, https://kenyaconferencessd.co.ke/downloads/Fifth%20International%20Conference%20on%20SSD%20Summary%20Report.pdf (accessed April 21, 2026).

253 GCPEA, *Report: Exchange Visit Between Burkina Faso and Mali National Safe Schools Declaration Committees* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/report-exchange-visit-between-burkina-faso-and-mali-national-safe-schools-declaration-committees/ (accessed February 13, 2026).

254 Mohamed Jibril, "Somalia: UN Sign 2025 Roadmap to Protect Children Affected by Armed Conflict," The Somalia *Tribune*, December 18, 2025, https://somaliatribune.com/somalia-un-2025-roadmap-child-protection/ (accessed January 29, 2026).

255 European External Action Service, *EU Guidelines on Children and Armed Conflict – 2024*, March 25, 2024, https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/2024/EEAS-EU-Guidelines-CAAC%20v5.pdf (accessed January 29, 2026).

## Methodology

1 Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (A/RES/54/263), Article 4.

2 UNICEF, The Paris Principles. Principles and Guidelines on Children Associated With Armed Forces or Armed Groups, February 2007, paras. 1.0, 2.0 and 6.30.1.

3 This definition of sexual violence draws from the following sources: UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, "Sexual and gender-based violence in the context of transitional justice," October 2014. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General on conflict-related sexual violence," S/2017/249, April 15, 2017, para. 2. International Criminal Court Office of the Prosecutor, "Policy Paper on Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes," June 2014, p. 3.

4 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), Commentary on the Guidelines for Protecting Schools and Universities from Military Use during Armed Conflict (New York: GCPEA, 2015), pp. 6-7.

5 To be profiled in Education under Attack 2026, countries had to be considered to be in conflict and have experienced ten or more attacks on educa tion or incidents of military use in 2023 and 2024. The lagged year (2023) keeps this report in line with past reports, which also included lagged years, and allowed GCPEA to determine which countries would be profiled before the end of the reporting cycle so that drafting and review could begin.

6 Countries on both RULAC's and UCPD's lists at any time during the designated period were considered to be in armed conflict. In instances where RULAC and UCDP did not align, for example if RULAC considered a country to be in armed conflict and UCDP did not, GCPEA referred to the WBG's 219 List of Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations, specifically to countries listed as in conflict (in some years, the WBG break this category into medium- and high-intensity conflict). If the WBG's list included the country in question, the country was considered to be in armed conflict; if not on the WBG's list, then the country was not considered to be in armed conflict.

7 UN Security Council Resolution 1612 established the MRM in 2005. The resolution called for monitoring of the six grave violations against children, and for these abuses to be publicly documented in an annual report. "Attacks on schools and hospitals" is one of these violations. Reporting these viola tions can trigger the listing of armed forces and armed groups responsible for the violation(s) in an annex to the annual report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict, UNSCR Resolution 1612, July 26, 2005.

8 Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED), https://www.acleddata.com.

9 For more on ACLED's data reliability see: ACLED, "FAQs: ACLED Sourcing Methodology.

## Country Profiles - Afghanistan

1 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 9.

2 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General,"A/79/797S/2025/109, February 21, 2025, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_on_afghanistan_a-79-797_s-2025-109.pdf (accessed July 27, 2025), para 12. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 18.

3 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 20. Hafizullah Maroof, Mafooz Zubaide, Carrie Davies, Koh Ewe, "Afghan Taliban and Pakistan agree short truce after deadly clashes," *BBC*, October 15, 2025, https://www.BBC.co.uk/news/articles/c3dnvnjdg1ro (accessed January 8, 2026).

4 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 61. "Mines, unexploded ordnance a daily menace for Afghanistan's children," *France 24*, May 24, 2024, https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20240524-mines-unexploded-ordnance-a-daily-menace-for-afghanistan-s-children (accessed March 20, 2025). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General,"A/79/797S/2025/109, February 21, 2025, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_on_afghanistan_a-79-797_s-2025-109.pdf (accessed July 27, 2025), para 21.

5 UNHRC, "Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict," A/HRC/61/37, December 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/report-special-representative-secretary-general-children-and-armed-conflict-ahrc6137-enarruzh (accessed March 7, 2026).

6 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 21. "Rawadari's Statement on Issuance of ICC Arrest Warrants for Taliban Leaders in Afghanistan," Rawadari Press Release, July 8 , 2025, v (accessed July 25, 2025).

7 "Afghanistan: Populations at Risk," Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, March 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/afghanistan/ (accessed March 20, 2025), para. 6.

Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 21. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/789S/2024/196, February 28, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n24/048/10/pdf/n2404810.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), paras. 8, 33-36.

8 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General,"A/79/797S/2025/109, February 21, 2025, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_on_afghanistan_a-79-797_s-2025-109.pdf (accessed July 27, 2025), paras 56, 58.

9 United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, "Afghanistan Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan, Humanitarian Programme Cycle, December 2024, https://s3.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com/cdn.sheltercluster.org/public/docs/Afghanistan-Humanitarian-Needs-and-Response-Plan-2025.pdf?VersionId=SEX.2yzdDHHz_wUIM.v8FpvhL9ja__RG (accessed July 27, 2025), p. 5.

AP, "At least 1.2 million Afghans forced to return from Iran and Pakistan this year, says UN," *AP News*, June 28, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/iran-pakistan-afghan-deportation-refugees-ea3fd1f9b995e4f97d8584718cea058d (accessed September 18, 2025).

10 OCHA, "Afghanistan: Humanitarian Update, December 2025, February 18, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-humanitarian-update-december-2025 (accessed March 7, 2026.

11 UNESCO, *Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan*, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), pp. 36-37.

12 UNESCO, *Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan*, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), pp. 19-20.

13 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 52.

14 OCHA," Afghanistan: Situation Update #7 - Eastern Region Earthquake Response (25 September 2025)," September 25, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-situation-update-7-eastern-region-earthquake-response-25-september-2025 (accessed February 18, 2026), p. 1. *OCHA,* "Afghanistan: Humanitarian Update, October 2025," October 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/afghanistan/afghanistan-humanitarian-update-october-2025 (accessed February 18, 2026), p. 1.

15 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 31-32. Mirwais Balkhi, "Factors Driving Taliban Madrasafication in Afghanistan & Their Implications," Wilson Center Asia Dispatches blog, March 31, 2025, https://afghanistan.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/factors-driving-taliban-madrasafication-afghanistan-their-implications (accessed July 30, 2025). 2025), paras 10-11.

16 "Afghanistan: 1.4 million girls still banned from school by de facto authorities," UNESCO press release, September 24, 2024, https://www.unesco.org/en/articles/afghanistan-14-million-girls-still-banned-school-de-facto-authorities (accessed March 20, 2025). UNESCO, *Gender- and crisis-sensitive education situational analysis report*, [unpublished manuscript], (Paris: UNESCO, 2024) as cited in UNESCO, *Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan*, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), p. 33.

17 "Taliban in Khost ban girls from making phone calls to local media," Ettela-e-Rooz, February 25, 2024, https://www.etilaatroz.com/192992/طالبان-خوست-تماس-تلفنی-دختران/ (accessed August 13, 2025) as cited in UNESCO, *Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan*, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), pp. 34-35.

18 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General,"A/79/797S/2025/109, February 21, 2025, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_on_afghanistan_a-79-797_s-2025-109.pdf (accessed July 27, 2025), para 41.

19 Manija Mirzaie, "Taliban steps up its 'Islamisation' of universities agenda," *University World News*, January 21, 2025, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20250121124527275 (accessed March 21, 2025). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security: Report of the Secretary-General," A/78/914-S/2024/469, June 13, 2024, https://unama.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/sg_report_june_2024.pdf (accessed March 20, 2025), para 9.

UNESCO, *Banned from Education: A review of the right to education in Afghanistan*, (Paris: UNESCO, 2025), https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000393229/PDF/393229eng.pdf.multi (accessed August 11, 2025), p. 39-40.

20 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

21 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 17.

22 *Kabul Now*; *Hasht-e-Subh* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/10/9.-September-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed July 1, 2025). "Taliban Accused of Arson in Attack on Girls' School in Panjshir Province," *Kabul Now*, September 30, 2024, https://kabulnow.com/2024/09/taliban-accused-of-arson-in-attack-on-girls-school-in-panjshir-province/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

23 "Taliban Closes English Language Centers in Daikundi, Detains Teachers," KabulNow, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-centers-in-daikundi-detains-teachers/ (accessed August 1, 2025).

24 "Taliban Detains School Teacher in Panjshir as Crackdown Persists," KabulNow, November 27, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/11/taliban-detains-school-teacher-in-panjshir-as-crackdown-persists/ (accessed January 7, 2026). Zarin TV Network, "Parngal School in Panjshir's Abshar District Set on Fire," November 7, 2025, https://zarintv.com/english/2025110718586 (accessed January 7, 2026).

25 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

26 Rawadari, *The Afghanistan Mid-Year Human Rights Situation Report, January-June 30 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, August 2024), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/RW_MidYear2024_HRReport_ENG.pdf (accessed April 7, 2025), p. 26.

27 Rawadari, *The Afghanistan Mid-Year Human Rights Situation Report, January-June 30 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, August 2024), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/RW_MidYear2024_HRReport_ENG.pdf (accessed April 7, 2025), p. 26.

28 *Etilaat e Roz*; Hasht-e Subh as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG67603, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). Moqim Mehran, "Private School Principal Fatally Shot in Herat Province," *Hasht-e-Subh* Daily, February 21, 2024, https://8am.media/eng/private-school-principal-fatally-shot-in-herat-province/ (accessed May 6, 2025).

29 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 32.

30 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 31.

31 *Aamaj News; Afghan Islamic Press News Agency; Etilaat e Roz; Hasht-e Subh; Khaama Press* as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68259, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025).

"Landmine blast kills 6, injures 4 in east Afghanistan," *Eurasia Diary*, August 23, 2024, https://ednews.net/en/news/world/674602-landmine-blast-kills-injures-east (accessed May 6, 2025).

32 Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 32.

33 Mujeeb Rahman Awrang Stanikzai, "Taliban arrest prominent educator in Herat: Sources," *Amu TV*, November 16, 2024, https://amu.tv/137588/ (accessed May 13, 2025).

34 "Taliban Closes English Language Centers in Daikundi, Detains Teachers," KabulNow, January 13, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-centers-in-daikundi-detains-teachers/ (accessed April 24, 2024).

35 "Taliban Rearrest Nine Teachers from Educational Center in Daikundi," *Kabul Now*, February 27, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/02/taliban-rearrest-nine-teachers-from-educational-center-in-daikundi/ (accessed January 7, 2026).

36 "Taliban Sentences Daikundi Teachers to Prison for Teaching English," *Kabul Now*, May 19, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/05/teaching-english-lands-daikundi-educators-in-taliban-prison/ (accessed January 6, 2025).

37 *Etilaat e Roz*, Hasht-e Subh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG69393, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). "Taliban Closes English Language Center in Ghor, Detains Teachers," *Kabul Now*, January 25, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-center-in-ghor-detains-teachers/, (accessed April 22, 2025).

38 Arpan Rai, "Taliban arrest Afghan activist who campaigned for education of girls," *Independent,* March 3, 2025, https://www.the-independent.com/asia/south-asia/taliban-afghan-activist-wazir-khan-arrested-b2707907.html (accessed January 6, 2026).

39 *Etilaat e Roz*; Hasht-e Subh as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG70561, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Nazanin Mohseni, "Taliban Arrest Student for Facebook Criticism of Public Execution," *Kabul Now*, December 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/12/taliban-arrest-student-for-facebook-criticism-of-public-execution/ (accessed February 17, 2026).

40 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

41 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 18.

42 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

43 *Associated Press*, "Children of UK couple detained in Afghanistan appeal to Taliban for their release,"*CNN World*, February 24, 2025, https://www.CNN.com/2025/02/23/asia/reynolds-uk-couple-detained-afghanistan-intl-hnk/index.html (accessed March 28, 2025). *Etilaat e Roz*; Hasht-e Subh; Rukhshana Media as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68660, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025).

44 Habib Mohammadi, "Taliban confiscate electronic devices from educational center in Daikundi: Sources," *Amu TV*, January 29, 2025, https://amu.tv/154213/ (accessed May 19, 2025).

Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 45.

45 Hasht-e Subh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68672, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Sheikh Zayed University, December 01, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-01-sheikh-zayed-university/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

Rawadari, *Afghanistan Human Rights Situation Report 2024*, (Afghanistan: Rawadari, March 2025), https://rawadari.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/RW_Annual_Report_Human_Rights_Report_2025_ENG.pdf (accessed May 8, 2025), p. 45.

46 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Roshan Afghanistan Online University, January 9, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-09-roshan-afghanistan-online-university/ (accessed March 21, 2025).

47 "Taliban Closes English Language Centers in Daikundi, Detains Teachers," KabulNow, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-centers-in-daikundi-detains-teachers/ (accessed August 1, 2025).

48 *Etilaat e Roz*; Hasht-e Subh; Rukhshana Media as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68660, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). "Taliban Expels Activist from University for Participating in Women's Rights Protest," KabulNow, February 1, 2025, https://kabulnow.com/2025/02/taliban-expels-activist-from-university-for-participating-in-womens-rights-protest/ (accessed May 7, 2025).

49 German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees, "Briefing Notes Group 62 – Information Centre for Asylum and Migration," November 18, 2024, https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/EN/Behoerde/Informationszentrum/BriefingNotes/2024/briefingnotes-kw47-2024.pdf?__blob=publicationFile&v=3 (accessed February 18, 2026), p. 1.

50 Hasht-e Subh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID AFG68672, https://www.ACLEDdata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 2, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Sheikh Zayed University, December 01, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-01-sheikh-zayed-university/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

51 "Taliban Closes English Language Centers in Daikundi, Detains Teachers," KabulNow, https://kabulnow.com/2025/01/taliban-closes-english-language-centers-in-daikundi-detains-teachers/ (accessed August 1, 2025).

52 Habib Mohammadi, "Taliban confiscate electronic devices from educational center in Daikundi: Sources," *Amu TV*, January 29, 2025, https://amu.tv/154213/ (accessed May 19, 2025).

53 *Associated Press*, "Children of UK couple detained in Afghanistan appeal to Taliban for their release,"*CNN World*, February 24, 2025, https://www.CNN.com/2025/02/23/asia/reynolds-uk-couple-detained-afghanistan-intl-hnk/index.html (accessed March 28, 2025). Christina Lamb, "'We survived hell': the British pensioners captured by the Taliban,'" The Sunday Times Magazine, January 31, 2026, https://www.thetimes.com/world/asia/article/barbie-peter-reynolds-taliban-pul-e-charkhi-jail-afghanistan-529wrvh0v?gaa_at=eafs&gaa_n=AWEtsqen6hdZnDu2d-cOOtl0uf6yvJ78aZ9rgjWrkB1cXyjGsZidDE-ZKReWK6-pZEk%3D&gaa_ts=69974131&gaa_sig=AXUprqEv_pmXHvKoilh5Oxy7OmYmomOVOSCEhrK2f1dlptCkARskMd_KDM5UkXh99pz5gMLdkJhe3lAj3U-RoPA%3D%3D (accessed February 19, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Burkina Faso

1 "UNICEF Burkina Faso Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - 1 January-31 December 2024," UNICEF, February 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/unicef-burkina-faso-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-1-january-31-december-2024 (accessed April 17, 2025), p. 2.

2 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 22.

3 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024*, Burkina Faso chapter, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/burkina-faso (accessed April 18, 2025).

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024*, Burkina Faso chapter, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/burkina-faso (accessed April 18, 2025).

5 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024*, Burkina Faso chapter, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/burkina-faso (accessed April 18, 2025). "Burkina Faso: Islamist Armed Groups Massacre Civilians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* September 15, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/09/15/burkina-faso-islamist-armed-groups-massacre-civilians (accessed February 10, 2026).

6 ACAPS, Burkina Faso: Humanitarian needs in blockaded areas," ACAPS Thematic Report, May 28, 2025,

https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data_Product/Main_media/20250528_ACAPS_Burkina_Faso_Humanitarian_needs_in_blockaded_areas.pdf (accessed November 18, 2025).

7 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 2.

8 *Le Monde* and AP, "Niger, Mali and Burkina Faso formally leave ECOWAS," *Le Monde*, January 29, 2025, https://www.lemonde.fr/en/international/article/2025/01/29/niger-mali-and-burkina-faso-formally-leave-ecowas_6737542_4.html# (accessed November 11, 2025). Chris Ewokor, "Three military-run states leave West African bloc ECOWAS." *BBC News*, January 29, 2025, https://www.BBC.com/news/articles/c5yvd91j72eo (accessed 7 April 2025).

9 "Burkina Faso/Mali/Niger: Announcements of ICC withdrawal a serious backwards step in fight against impunity in the Sahel region and worldwide," Amnesty International *News Release,* September 23, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/09/burkina-faso-mali-niger-icc-withdrawal/ (accessed February 17, 2026). "Sahel Countries: ICC Withdrawal Endangers Civilians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* September 24, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/09/24/sahel-countries-icc-withdrawal-endangers-civilians (accessed February 17, 2026).

10 OCHA, "Burkina Faso: Humanitarian needs and partner response plan 2025 (Burkina Faso : Besoins humanitaires et plan de réponse des partenaires 2025)," OCHA, December 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/burkina-faso-besoins-humanitaires-et-plan-de-reponse-des-partenaires-2025 (accessed April 17, 2025), p. 2.

11 UNICEF, "Burkina Faso Humanitarian Situation Report No. 08, October 2024," UNICEF, November 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/unicef-burkina-faso-humanitarian-situation-report-no-08-october-2024 (accessed April 17, 2025), p. 2.

12 "Operational Update - Quarterly | July - September 2025," UNHCR, November 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/operational-update-quarterly-july-september-2025 (accessed November 16, 2025).

13 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 34.

14 UN Security Council, "Children and armed conflict in Burkina Faso - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/101, March 19, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/children-and-armed-conflict-burkina-faso-report-secretary-general-s2025101-enarruzh (accessed April 15, 2025), paras. 29-32.

15 Caleb Weiss, "Analysis: Al Qaeda kills hundreds in Burkina Faso attack." *FDD's Long War Journal*, August 26, 2024, https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/08/analysis-al-qaeda-kills-hundreds-in-burkina-faso-attack.php (accessed 8 April 2025).

16 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_burkinafaso.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Burkina Faso chapter.

17 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 245.

18 UNICEF, "Burkina Faso Humanitarian Situation Report No. 08, 1-31 October 2024," UNICEF, November 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/unicef-burkina-faso-humanitarian-situation-report-no-08-october-2024 (accessed April 17, 2025), p. 2.

19 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO11663, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

20 *Al Zallaqa*; *Jeune Afrique*; *RFI*; *Signal; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO13810, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

21 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_burkinafaso.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Burkina Faso chapter.

22 *BurkinaWeb*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO14237, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *BurkinaWeb*, "Sourou: community teacher killed by armed groups in Gomboro (Sourou: un enseignant communautaire tué par des groupes armés à Gomboro)," *BurkinaWeb*, August 4, 2025, https://www.*BurkinaWeb*.net/securite/sourou-un-enseignant-communautaire-tue-par-des-groupes-armes-a-gomboro/ (accessed January 21, 2026).

23 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_burkinafaso.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Burkina Faso chapter.

24 Hamadou Ouedraogo, "Sebba: Terrorists neutralized by drone strikes (Sebba : Des terroristes neutralisés par des frappes de drones)," Burkina 24, November 24, 2024, https://burkina24.com/2024/11/24/sebba-des-terroristes-neutralises-par-des-frappes-de-drones/ (accessed March 28, 2025). *AIB (Burkina Faso)*; *RTB*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO12908, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

25 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_burkinafaso.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Burkina Faso chapter.

26 *BurkinaWeb*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID BFO12411, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025). "Burkina/education: Statement by UGEB and ANEB Dédougou section on the situation at Daniel Ouezzin Coulibaly University (UDOC) (Burkina/éducation : Déclaration de l'UGEB et l'ANEB section de Dédougou sur la situation à l'université Daniel Ouezzin Coulibaly (UDOC))," *LeFaso*, August 7, 2024, https://*LeFaso*.net/spip.php?article132153 (accessed March 31, 2025).

27 "Burkina Faso: the university of Fada N'Gourma targeted again in a terrorist attack (Burkina Faso: l'université de Fada N'Gourma à nouveau ciblée par une attaque terroriste)," *Africa News*, July 21, 2025, https://*Africanews*.dz/fr/index.php/2025/07/21/burkina-faso-luniversite-de-fada-ngourma-a-nouveau-ciblee-par-une-attaque-terroriste/ (accessed October 31, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Cameroon

1 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02 (Mid-Year) for 01 January 2024 - 30 June 2024," August 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-mid-year-01-january-2024-30-june-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

2 European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations, Cameroon page, https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/africa/cameroon_en (accessed November 23, 2025).

3 OCHA,"Cameroon Humanitarian Update - June 2025," July 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-june-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4.

4 OCHA, "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - September 2025," November 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 3.

5 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02 (Mid-Year) for 01 January 2024 - 30 June 2024," August 12,2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-mid-year-01-january-2024-30-june-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. *OCHA,* "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - September 2025," November 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4.

6 OCHA, "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - September 2025," November 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4. UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 - July-September 2024," October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-july-september-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024), p. 4.

7 OCHA, "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - September 2025," November 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4.

8 OCHA, "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - September 2025," November 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 4.

9 "Cameroon: Killings, Mass Arrests Follow Disputed Elections," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* November 12, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/11/12/cameroon-killings-mass-arrests-follow-disputed-elections (accessed November 24, 2025).

10 Ibid.

11 European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations, Cameroon page, https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/africa/cameroon_en (accessed November 23, 2025).

12 OCHA, "Cameroon Humanitarian Update - June 2025," July 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-humanitarian-update-june-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 5.

13 UNHCR, "Refugees and internally displaced persons in Cameroon Multi Country Office (June 2025)," June 30, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/refugees-and-internally-displaced-persons-cameroon-multi-country-office-june-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025).

14 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02 (Mid-Year) for 01 January 2024 - 30 June 2024," August 12,2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-mid-year-01-january-2024-30-june-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 4.

15 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02 (Mid-Year) for 01 January 2024 - 30 June 2024," August 12,2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-mid-year-01-january-2024-30-june-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 4.

16 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_cameroon.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Cameroon chapter.

17 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 256.

18 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1 - January to March 2024," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 64 (April 2024)," June 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-64-april-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: Far North, Situation Report No. 42 - April 2024 (Cameroun : Extrême-Nord, Rapport de situation No. 42 - avril 2024)," June 18, 2024, (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 3. ActuCameroun, "Student and police officer injured in attack during GCE exam in Bamenda (Un élève et un policier blessés lors d'une attaque pendant l'examen du GCE à Bamenda)," *Actu Cameroun*, May 28, 2024, https://actucameroun.com/2024/05/28/un-eleve-et-un-policier-blesses-lors-dune-attaque-pendant-lexamen-du-gce-a-bamenda/ (accessed October 31, 2024). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 65 (May 2024)," July 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-65-may-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), pp. 1-2. OCHA, "Cameroon: Far North, Situation Report No. 43 - May 2024 (Cameroun : Extrême-Nord, Rapport de situation No. 43 - mai 2024)," July 22, 2024, (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Education Cluster Cameroon: Attacks on Education (January - August 2024)," September 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/education-cluster-cameroon-attacks-education-january-august-2024 (accessed October 22, 2024). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 69 (September 2024)," November 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no69-september-2024 (accessed February 6, 2025), p. 2.

19 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

20 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

21 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

22 ActuCameroun, "Student and police officer injured in attack during GCE exam in Bamenda (Un élève et un policier blessés lors d'une attaque pendant l'examen du GCE à Bamenda)," *Actu Cameroun*, May 28, 2024, https://actucameroun.com/2024/05/28/un-eleve-et-un-policier-blesses-lors-dune-attaque-pendant-lexamen-du-gce-a-bamenda/ (accessed October 31, 2024).

23 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: Reporting Period 1 January to 31 March 2025 (Cameroon)," May 2, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/media/170641/file/Cameroon-Humanitarian-SitReport-31-March-2025.pdf (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.77 (May 2025)," July 3, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no77-may-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.78 (June 2025)," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no78-june-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.81 (September 2025)," October 30, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no81-september-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.80 (August 2025)," October 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no80-august-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.83 (November 2025)," January 8, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no83-november-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

24 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.80 (August 2025)," October 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no80-august-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.83 (November 2025)," January 8, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no83-november-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

25 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.80 (August 2025)," October 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no80-august-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

26 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

27 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.83 (November 2025)," January 8, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no83-november-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

28 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.83 (November 2025)," January 8, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no83-november-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

29 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_cameroon.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Cameroon chapter.

30 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 61 (January 2024)," March 8, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-61-january-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1. UN Security Council, "The situation in Central Africa and the activities of the United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa - Report of the Secretary-General - S/2024/420," May 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/situation-central-africa-and-activities-united-nations-regional-office-central-africa-report-secretary-general-s2024420-enarruzh (accessed February 6, 2025), para. 21. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1 - January to March 2024," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 65 (May 2024)," July 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-65-may-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), pp. 1-2. "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 - July-September 2024," UNICEF, October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-july-september-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024), p. 4. Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Education Cluster Cameroon: Attacks on Education (January - August 2024)," September 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/education-cluster-cameroon-attacks-education-january-august-2024 (accessed October 22, 2024). "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 - July-September 2024," UNICEF, October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-july-september-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024), p. 4. "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 71 (November 2024)," OCHA, January 8, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-71-november-2024 (accessed February 6, 2025), p. 2.

31 UNICEF, "UNICEF Cameroon Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1 - January to March 2024," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/unicef-cameroon-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

32 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

33 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

34 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2.

35 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: Reporting Period 1 January to 31 March 2025 (Cameroon)," May 2, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/media/170641/file/Cameroon-Humanitarian-SitReport-31-March-2025.pdf (accessed February 25, 2026),

p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.75 (March 2025)," May 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no75-march-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.76 (April 2025)," June 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no76-april-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.77 (May 2025)," July 3, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no77-may-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). *Mimi Mefo*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CAO16944 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). Evelyn Ndi, "Nine Students Reach Wum Safely After June 1st Incident with Separatists," *Mimi Mefo* Info, June 3, 2025, https://mimimefoinfos.com/students-arrive-wum-after-separatist-incident/ (accessed February 24, 2026). Neba Jerome Ambe, "Cameroon's Education Under Siege: Esu Students Risk All for GCE Exames" Rural Post, June 2, 2025, https://ruralpostng.com/2025/06/02/cameroons-education-under-siege-esu-students-risk-all-for-gce-exams/ (accessed February 24, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.78 (June 2025)," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no78-june-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.81 (September 2025)," October 30, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no81-september-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.83 (November 2025)," January 8, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no83-november-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

36 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.75 (March 2025)," May 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no75-march-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). *Mimi Mefo*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CAO16944, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). Evelyn Ndi, "Nine Students Reach Wum Safely After June 1st Incident with Separatists," *Mimi Mefo* Info, June 3, 2025, https://mimimefoinfos.com/students-arrive-wum-after-separatist-incident/ (accessed February 24, 2026). Neba Jerome Ambe, "Cameroon's Education Under Siege: Esu Students Risk All for GCE Exames" Rural Post, June 2, 2025, https://ruralpostng.com/2025/06/02/cameroons-education-under-siege-esu-students-risk-all-for-gce-exams/ (accessed February 24, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.77 (May 2025)," July 3, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no77-may-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

37 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 62 (February 2024)," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-62-february-2024 (accesed August 13, 2024), p. 1. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West - Situation Report No. 63 (March 2024)," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no-63-march-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 2. UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: Reporting Period 1 January to 31 March 2025 (Cameroon)," May 2, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/media/170641/file/Cameroon-Humanitarian-SitReport-31-March-2025.pdf (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.75 (March 2025)," May 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no75-march-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.76 (April 2025)," June 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no76-april-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026). *Mimi Mefo*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CAO16944 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). Evelyn Ndi, "Nine Students Reach Wum Safely After June 1st Incident with Separatists," *Mimi Mefo* Info, June 3, 2025, https://mimimefoinfos.com/students-arrive-wum-after-separatist-incident/ (accessed February 24, 2026). Neba Jerome Ambe, "Cameroon's Education Under Siege: Esu Students Risk All for GCE Exames" Rural Post, June 2, 2025, https://ruralpostng.com/2025/06/02/cameroons-education-under-siege-esu-students-risk-all-for-gce-exams/ (accessed February 24, 2026). OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

38 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.75 (March 2025)," May 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no75-march-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2. OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.76 (April 2025)," June 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no76-april-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

39 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.75 (March 2025)," May 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no75-march-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 2.

40 *Mimi Mefo*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CAO16944 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). Evelyn Ndi, "Nine Students Reach Wum Safely After June 1st Incident with Separatists," *Mimi Mefo* Info, June 3, 2025, https://mimimefoinfos.com/students-arrive-wum-after-separatist-incident/ (accessed February 24, 2026).

41 Neba Jerome Ambe, "Cameroon's Education Under Siege: Esu Students Risk All for GCE Exames" Rural Post, June 2, 2025, https://ruralpostng.com/2025/06/02/cameroons-education-under-siege-esu-students-risk-all-for-gce-exams/ (accessed February 24, 2026).

42 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

43 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.82 (October 2025)," December 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no82-october-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

44 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/

eua_2024_cameroon.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Cameroon chapter.

45 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 260.

46 OCHA, "Cameroon: North-West and South-West Situation Report No.76 (April 2025)," June 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/cameroon-north-west-and-south-west-situation-report-no76-april-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026).

47 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* , (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_cameroon.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Cameroon chapter.

48 Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Education Cluster Cameroon: Attacks on Education (January - August 2024)," September 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/cameroon/education-cluster-cameroon-attacks-education-january-august-2024 (accessed October 22, 2024).

49 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Bamenda, May 15, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-05-15-university-of-bamenda/ (accessed January 21, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Central African Republic

1 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Situation in the Central African Republic," S/2024/473, June 18, 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4052901?ln=en&v=pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), paras 23, 24, 48.

2 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Situation in the Central African Republic," S/2024/473, June 18, 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4052901?ln=en&v=pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), para 27, 29, 30, 40. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Populations at Risk, Central African Republic," November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/ (accessed November 14, 2025).

3 Amnesty International. *The State of the World's Human Rights April 2025* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/state-worlds-human-rights-202425-enarbghuzh (accessed April 29, 2025), pp. 120-121.

4 Amnesty International. *The State of the World's Human Rights April 2025* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/world/state-worlds-human-rights-202425-enarbghuzh (accessed April 29, 2025), p. 122. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Populations at Risk, Central African Republic," November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/ (accessed November 14, 2025).

5 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Central African Republic chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/central-african-republic (accessed April 25, 2025).

6 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Situation in the Central African Republic," S/2024/473, June 18, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un_documents_type/secretary-generals-reports/?ctype=Central%20African%20Republic&cbtype=central-african-republic (accessed November 14, 2025), paras 1, 9, 10.

7 Security Council Report, "Central African Republic: Briefing and Consultations," Security Council Report, October 27, 2025, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2025/10/central-african-republic-briefing-and-consultations-19.php (accessed November 14, 2025).

8 UN Security Council, "Central African Republic - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2026/71, February 13, 2026, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2026/71 (accessed February 23, 2026), para. 65.

9 Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Populations at Risk, Central African Republic, November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/, (accessed November 14, 2025).

10 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), "Security Council Press Statement on Attack against Multidimensional Stabilization Mission in Central African Republic," SC/16099, June 24, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/security-council-press-statement-attack-against-multidimensional-integrated-stabilization-mission-central-african-republic-3 (accessed November 1, 2025).

11 Chief Bisong Etahoben, "Despite Peace Accords, Violence Persists in Central African Republic," *HumAngle*, May 16, 2025, https://*HumAngle*media.com/despite-peace-accords-violence-persists-in-central-african-republic/ (accessed June 18, 2025).

12 United Nations, "Upcoming elections 'crucial opportunity' for Central African Republic, UN top official tells Security Council," *UN News*, June 26, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/06/1164996 (accessed November 14, 2025).

13 Security Council Report, "Central African Republic: Briefing and Consultations," Security Council Report, October 27, 2025, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2025/10/central-african-republic-briefing-and-consultations-19.php (accessed November 14, 2025). Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Populations at Risk, Central African Republic," November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/ (accessed November 14, 2025).

14 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), "Report of the Secretary-General on the Situation in the Central African Republic," S/2024/473, June 18, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un_documents_type/secretary-generals-reports/?ctype=Central%20African%20Republic&cbtype=central-african-republic (accessed November 14, 2025), paras. 23-47. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Populations at Risk, Central African Republic," November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/ (accessed November 14, 2025).

15 UNICEF, "UNICEF Central African Republic Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: Reporting Period January - June 2025," July 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/unicef-central-african-republic-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-re-

porting-period-january-june-2025 (accessed November 14, 2025), p. 1.

16 UNHCR, "Central African Republic Country Profile," 2025, https://www.unhcr.org/where-we-work/countries/central-african-republic (data accessed October 26, 2025).

17 World Food Programme (WFP), "Central African Republic Country Brief – November 2024," https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/wfp-central-african-republic-country-brief-november-2024 (accessed April 17 2025).

18 Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Populations at Risk, Central African Republic," November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/central-african-republic/ (accessed November 14, 2025).

19 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras 26-27.

20 Education Cluster Central African Republic, "Gender and Inclusion Working Group - Terms of Reference (Groupe de Travail Genre et Inclusion - Termes de Référence)," https://educationcluster.app.box.com/s/u0p1gf63lhmqgzy8xz9qv1xkvhurt1th (accessed November 16, 2025), p. 1.

21 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_car.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), CAR chapter.

22 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 31.

23 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - June 2024," June 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_june_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), p. 6.

24 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - January 2024," January 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_january_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 21.

25 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - May 2024," May 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_may_2024_en.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 25.

26 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - January 2025," January 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_january_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30.

27 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

28 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

29 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_car.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), CAR chapter.

30 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, "Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - March 2024," March 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_monthly_report_march_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 34. "Violent attacks by student soldiers in Pissa: A grim warning on the impact of mercenary training (Violentes agressions perpétrées par des élèves soldats à Pissa : Un sombre avertissement sur l'impact de la formation par des mercenaires)," *Corbeau News*, February 27, 2024, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/violentes-agressions-perpetrees-par-des-eleves-soldats-a-pissa-un-sombre-avertissement-sur-limpact-de-la-formation-par-des-mercenaires/ (accessed June 18, 2025).

31 *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN50175, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 11, 2025). "Student shot and wounded at United Nations roundabout in Bangui (Une élève blessée par balle au rond-point des Nations-Unies à Bangui)," *Corbeau News*, December 18, 2024, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/une-eleve-blessee-par-balle-au-rond-point-des-nations-unies-a-bangui/ (accessed June 18, 2025).

32 *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN50257, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Bangui: Police open fire at Gbaloko High School, a battleground within the school grounds (Bangui : La police ouvre le feu au lycée de Gbaloko, un champ de bataille en plein établissement scolaire)," *Corbeau News*, February 16, 2025, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/bangui-la-police-ouvre-le-feu-au-lycee-de-gbaloko-un-champ-de-bataille-en-plein-etablissement-scolaire/ (accessed February 4, 2026).

33 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - March 2025," March 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_march_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 33.

34 *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN50981, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Bangui: Black Friday at the Rapides State High School, violent clashes between students and law enforcement (Bangui : vendredi noir au lycée d'État des Rapides, affrontements violents entre élèves et forces de l'ordre)," *Corbeau News*, October 24, 2025, https://cor-

beaunews-centrafrique.org/bangui-vendredi-noir-au-lycee-detat-des-rapides-affrontements-violents-entre-eleves-et-forces-de-lordre/ (accessed February 6, 2026).

35 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_car.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), CAR chapter.

36 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 31.

37 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY BRIEF ON THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC," March 30,2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_march_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), p. 11. United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - April 2024," April 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_april_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 37. United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - November 2024," November 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_november_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30. United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, "Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - July 2024," July 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_july_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 24.

38 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - April 2024," April 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_april_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 37.

39 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - November 2024," November 2024, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_november_2024.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30.

40 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - January 2025," January 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_january_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30. United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, "Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - February 2025," February 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_february_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 33. Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine : Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2. "In the Central African Republic, in Haut Mbomou, temporary calm after attacks against the FACA (En Centrafrique, dans le Haut Mbomou, calme temporaire après les attaques contre les FACA)," *RFI*, May 21, 2025, https://www.*RFI*.fr/fr/afrique/20250521-centrafrique-haut-mbomou-calme-temporaire-apr%C3%A8s-les-attaques-contre-faca-enl%C3%A8vements (accessed June 18, 2025). OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (8–14 July 2025)," July 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-8-14-july-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026). *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN51007, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Sam-Ouandja: Two traders from Ouanda-Djallé murdered by unidentified gunmen (Sam-Ouandja : deux commerçants de Ouanda-Djallé assassinés par des hommes armés non identifiés)," *Corbeau News*, November 4, 2025, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/sam-ouandja-deux-commercants-de-ouanda-djalle-assassines-par-des-hommes-armes-non-identifies/ (accessed February 4, 2026). *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN51121, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "SAM-OUANDJA: The Black Russians, whom the locals call the Central African thugs of the Wagner Group, kidnap gold miners in the middle of a mining area (SAM-OUANDJA : Les russes noirs, que la population appelle les voyous centrafricains du groupe Wagner, enlèvent des orpailleurs en pleine zone minière)," *Corbeau News*, November 25, 2025, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/sam-ouandja-les-russes-noirs-que-la-population-appelle-les-voyous-du-groupe-wagner-enlevent-des-orpailleurs-en-pleine-zone-miniere/ (accessed February 6, 2026).

41 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - January 2025," January 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_january_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 30.

42 United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic,

"Monthly Report: Human Rights Situation - February 2025," February 2025, https://minusca.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/hrd_-_monthly_report_-_february_2025.pdf (accessed June 18, 2025), para. 33.

43 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (8–14 July 2025)," July 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-8-14-july-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026).

44 *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN51007, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Sam-Ouandja: Two traders from Ouanda-Djallé murdered by unidentified gunmen (Sam-Ouandja : deux commerçants de Ouanda-Djallé assassinés par des hommes armés non identifiés)," *Corbeau News*, November 4, 2025, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/sam-ouandja-deux-commercants-de-ouanda-djalle-assassines-par-des-hommes-armes-non-identifies/ (accessed February 4, 2026).

45 *Corbeau News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID CEN51121, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "SAM-OUANDJA: The Black Russians, whom the locals call the Central African thugs of the Wagner Group, kidnap gold miners

in the middle of a mining area (SAM-OUANDJA : Les russes noirs, que la population appelle les voyous centrafricains du groupe Wagner, enlèvent des orpailleurs en pleine zone minière)," *Corbeau News*, November 25, 2025, https://corbeaunews-centrafrique.org/sam-ouandja-les-russes-noirs-que-la-population-appelle-les-voyous-du-groupe-wagner-enlevent-des-orpailleurs-en-pleine-zone-miniere/ (accessed February 6, 2026).

46 "In the Central African Republic, in Haut Mbomou, temporary calm after attacks against the FACA (En Centrafrique, dans le Haut Mbomou, calme temporaire après les attaques contre les FACA)," *RFI*, May 21, 2025, https://www.RFI.fr/fr/afrique/20250521-centrafrique-haut-mbomou-calme-temporaire-apr%C3%A8s-les-attaques-contre-faca-enl%C3%A8vements (accessed June 18, 2025).

47 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_car.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), CAR chapter.

48 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

49 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

50 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_car.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), CAR chapter.

51 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education Cluster Central African Republic: Situation of attacks against education (As of December 31, 2025) (Cluster Éducation République centrafricaine: Situation des attaques contre l'education (Au 31 Decembre 2025))," January 15, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/cluster-education-republique-centrafricaine-situation-des-attaques-contre-leducation-au-31-decembre-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

## Country Profiles - Colombia

1 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Humanitarian Challenges 2025: Colombia* (Bogotá: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025), https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/media_file/2025-04/Humanitarian%20Report.pdf (accessed October 23, 2025), p. 2. Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/colombia (accessed October 21, 2025).

2 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Humanitarian Challenges 2025: Colombia* (Bogotá: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025), https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/media_file/2025-04/Humanitarian%20Report.pdf (accessed October 23, 2025), p.10.

3 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/americas/south-america/colombia/report-colombia/ (accessed March 19, 2026), p. 132. Adam Isacson and Gimena Sánchez-Garzoli, "Simultaneously juggling nine processes at once: Colombia's 'Total Peace' plan and mounting security challenges," WOLA Latin America Today podcast, June 30, 2025, https://www.wola.org/multimedia/simultaneously-juggling-nine-processes-at-once-colombias-total-peace-plan-and-mounting-security-challenges/ (accessed October 25, 2025).

4 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/americas/south-america/colombia/report-colombia/ (accessed March 19, 2026), p. 132. Tiziano Breda, "'Total Peace' paradox in Colombia: Petro's policy reduced violence, but armed groups grew stronger," ACLED, November 28, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/total-peace-paradox-colombia-petros-policy-reduced-violence-armed-groups-grew-stronger (accessed October 25, 2025).

5 Tiziano Breda, "'Total Peace' paradox in Colombia: Petro's policy reduced violence, but armed groups grew stronger," ACLED, November 28, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/total-peace-paradox-colombia-petros-policy-reduced-violence-armed-groups-grew-stronger (accessed October 25, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/colombia (accessed October 21, 2025). Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/americas/south-america/colombia/report-colombia/ (accessed March 19, 2026), p.132.

6 "Colombia: UN experts call for protection of civilians caught up in Catatumbo conflict," OHCHR press release, March 20, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/03/colombia-un-experts-call-protection-civilians-caught-catatumbo-conflict (accessed October 23, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *Colombia: Armed Groups Batter Border Region*, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/

26/colombia-armed-groups-batter-border-region (accessed March 1, 2026).

7 UN CEFR, "Colombia: Displacement/Migration, 30 Jan 2025," January 30, 2025, https://cerf.un.org/what-we-do/allocation/2025/summary/CERF-COL-25-RR-1443 (accessed October 26, 2025), p. 1.

8 Tiziano Breda, "'Total Peace' paradox in Colombia: Petro's policy reduced violence, but armed groups grew stronger," ACLED, November 28, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/total-peace-paradox-colombia-petros-policy-reduced-violence-armed-groups-grew-stronger (accessed October 25, 2025).

9 UN OCHA, "Humanitarian Trends and Impact Report 2025," August 5, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/

colombia/humanitarian-trends-and-impact-report-2025-data-compiled-between-january-and-june-2025-publication-date-august-5-2025 (accessed October 23, 2025).

10 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 44. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/78/842 S/2024/384, June 3, 2024, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2024/384 (accessed March 1, 2026), para. 43.

11 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Humanitarian Challenges 2025: Colombia* (Bogotá: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025), https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/media_file/2025-04/Humanitarian%20Report.pdf (accessed October 23, 2025), p. 4.

12 UNICEF, "Colombia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/colombia/unicef-colombia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-mid-year-2025 (accessed October 27, 2025), p. 1.

13 Save the Children, "Colombia: The number of children fleeing violence hits a 10-year high," Save the Children news and press release, https://reliefweb.int/report/colombia/colombia-number-children-fleeing-violence-hits-10-year-high (accessed March 19, 2026).

14 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Report 2025 | Data accumulated between January and October 2025 | Publication date: November 26, 2025 (Informe de Situación Humanitaria 2025 | Datos acumulados entre enero y octubre de 2025 | Fecha de publicación: 26 de noviembre de 2025)," November 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/colombia/informe-de-situacion-humanitaria-2025-datos-acumulados-entre-enero-y-octubre-de-2025-fecha-de-publicacion-26-de-noviembre-de-2025 (accessed March 10, 2026), p. 1.

15 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), Colombia chapter, https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/americas/south-america/colombia/report-colombia/ (accessed March 19, 2026), p.132.

UN General Assembly, "Situation of human rights in Colombia: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/58/24, January 22, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/24 (accessed October 25, 2025), para. 16. OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Report 2025 | Data accumulated between January and October 2025 | Publication date: November 26, 2025 (Informe de Situación Humanitaria 2025 | Datos acumulados entre enero y octubre de 2025 | Fecha de publicación: 26 de noviembre de 2025)," November 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/colombia/informe-de-situacion-humanitaria-2025-datos-acumulados-entre-enero-y-octubre-de-2025-fecha-de-publicacion-26-de-noviembre-de-2025 (accessed March 10, 2026), p. 1.

16 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Humanitarian Challenges 2025: Colombia* (Bogotá: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025), https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/media_file/2025-04/Humanitarian%20Report.pdf (accessed October 23, 2025), p. 2. UN Security Council, "Protection of civilians in armed conflict: Report of the Secretary General," S/2025/271, May 15, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2025/271 (accessed October 23, 2025), para. 20.

17 Norwegian Refugee Council, "Safe schools semi-annual report (Reporte semestral de escuelas seguras)," July 2025, https://nrc.org.co/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/Reporte-semestral-de-escuelas-seguras-2025.pdf (accessed October 28, 2025), p. 1.

18 "More than 46,000 children out of school in Catatumbo Region in Colombia, facing threats of kidnapping, recruitment, and violence," Save the Children *News Release,* January 31, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/more-46000-children-out-school-catatumbo-region-colombia-facing-threats-kidnapping-recruitment (accessed October 28, 2025).

19 UN General Assembly, "Visit to Colombia: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, Gehad Madi," A/HRC/59/49/Add.1, April 25, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/59/49/ADD.1 (accessed November 2, 2025), para. 48-49.

20 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

21 COALICO, "*Monitoring bulletin no. 32 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 32*)," February 26, 2025, https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Boletin-ONCA-No.-32.pdf (accessed October 19, 2025), p. 23.

22 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 47.

23 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3485, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3722, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3604, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Monitor - OCHA Colombia, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL25779, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2023, Event ID 3755, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded September 26, 2024). Jesús blanquicet, "Military Forces deactivate 250 explosive devices in Mocoa, Putumayo (Fuerzas Militares desactivan 250 artefactos explosivos en Mocoa, Putumayo)," *El Tiempo*, February 21, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/amp/justicia/conflicto-y-narcotrafico/putumayo-fuerzas-militares-desactivan-250-artefactos-explosivos-en-mocoa-857043 (accessed September 26, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3851, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). information shared via email by an NGO respondent, January 2026. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4083, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4001, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4152, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). *La Voz del Rio Arauca*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL26344, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024).

"Explosive that threatened a school in Arauca is destroyed (Destruyen explosivo que amenazaba una escuela en Arauca)," *El Nuevo Siglo,* October 4, 2024,https://www.elnuevosiglo.com.co/nacion/destruyen-explosivo-que-amenazaba-una-escuela-en-arauca (accessed October 4, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4416, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

24 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3851, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

25 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4152, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

26 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5211, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

27 Alejandro Cortes, "Fighting reported in rural Toribío, Cauca (Reportan combates en la zona rural de Toribío, Cauca)," Periódico Virtual, August 27, 2024, https://periodicovirtual.com/reportan-combates-en-la-zona-rural-de-toribio-cauca/ (accessed July 17, 2025)

28 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3485, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4425, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Tragedy: Farmer seriously injured by antipersonnel mine in Puerto Caicedo, Putumayo (Tragedia: Campesino gravemente herido por mina antipersonal en Puerto Caicedo, Putumayo)," *Conexion Putumayo*, May 9, 2024, https://conexionputumayo.com/tragedia-campesino-gravemente-herido-por-mina-antipersonal-en-puerto-caicedo-putumayo/?fbclid=IwZXh0bgNhZW0CMTEAAR33IvUziqcDd6Qe2BKpSL1-P-hW9ZcYItILzhIZ_SrONRtB3k6lfE_iB8U_aem_AXZ98KnbrrFuk-ZSWdPvpElebncY_ayQ2NT9VHGPdsWZcM1ptH5Lxru3SUuycXd4kxklahhXOOldglPJxfD1U09u#google_vignette (accessed October 11, 2024). Alejandro Cortes, "FARC dissidents put up a banner at a school in Santander de Quilichao (Disidentes de las Farc instalaron pancarta en escuela de Santander de Quilichao)," *Periodico Virtual*, May 10, 2024, https://periodicovirtual.com/disidentes-de-las-farc-instalaron-un-pancarta-en-escuela-de-santander-de/ (accessed October 11, 2024).

Alejandro Cortes, "Tension in Jambaló, Cauca, due to fighting between the Army and the Dagoberto Ramos front (Tensión en Jambaló, Cauca, por combates entre el Ejército y el frente Dagoberto Ramos)," *Periodico Virtual*, May 30, 2024, https://periodicovirtual.com/tension-en-jambalo-cauca-por-combates-entre-el-ejercito-y-el-frente-dagoberto-ramos/ (accessed October 11, 2024). *RCN Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27387, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). COALICO, "Monitoring bulletin no. 31 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 31)," January-June 2024, https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Boletin-No.-31-ONCA.pdf (accessed October 11, 2024), p. 25. *W Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27689, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Jenny Márquez, "Ejército desactivó carga explosiva cerca de una escuela en zona rural de Cúcuta," *W Radio*, July 17, 2024, https://www.wradio.com.co/2024/07/17/ejercito-desactivo-carga-explosiva-cerca-a-una-escuela-en-zona-rural-de-cucuta/ (accessed August 22, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5155, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). *El Tiempo* (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27727, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Michel Francois Romoleroux, "Video: niños quedaron atrapados en medio de combates en El Tambo, Cauca," *El Tiempo*, July 25, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/video-ninos-quedaron-atrapados-en-medio-de-combates-en-el-tambo-cauca-3365739 (accessed August 22, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5211, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5410, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Alejandro Cortes, "Fighting reported in rural Toribío, Cauca (Reportan combates en la zona rural de Toribío, Cauca)," Periódico Virtual, August 27, 2024, https://periodicovirtual.com/reportan-combates-en-la-zona-rural-de-toribio-cauca/ (accessed July 17, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 6203, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5542, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Erika Alexandra Rebolledo Torres, "Ombudsman's Office denounces use of drones with explosives near school in El Cerrito (Defensoría denuncia uso de drones con explosivos cerca de escuela en El Cerrito)," *W Radio*, September 4, 2024, https://www.wradio.com.co/2024/09/04/defensoria-denuncia-uso-de-drones-con-explosivos-cerca-de-escuela-en-el-cerrito/ (accessed July 22, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5525, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Javier Sarabia, "Fear of harassment by irregular groups in Otaré, Ocaña (Miedo por hostigamiento de grupos irregulares en Otaré, Ocaña)," *La Opinión*, September 12, 2024, https://www.laopinion.co/ocana/miedo-por-hostigamiento-de-grupos-irregulares-en-otare-ocana (accessed July 6, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5555, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Norbey Valle David, "Briceño: Displacements and school dropouts reported; mayor's office reports normalcy (Briceño: denuncian desplazamientos y desescolarización, alcaldía reporta normalidad)," *Caracol Radio*, September 12, 2024, https://caracol.com.co/2024/09/13/briceno-denuncian-desplazamientos-y-desescolarizacion-alcaldia-reporta-normalidad/ (accessed July 6, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5489, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Outrageous: Three antipersonnel mines were found in a small school in Policarpa, Nariño (Indignante: encontraron tres minas antipersonal en una escuelita de Policarpa, Nariño)," *El Colombiano*, September 7, 2024, https://www.elcolombiano.com/colombia/encontraron-minas-antipersonal-en-escuela-de-policarpa-narino-GC25367526 (accessed July 17, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5673, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Daniel Esteban Reyes Espinosa, "The Colombian army defused an explosive device near a rural school in Valle del Cauca (Ejército colombiano desactivó explosivo cerca a escuela rural en Valle del Cauca)," *Infobae*, September 18, 2024, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2024/09/18/ejercito-colombiano-desactiva-explosivo-cerca-a-escuela-rural-en-valle-del-cauca/ (accessed July 19, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5673, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA,

"Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5888, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Michel Romoleroux, "Bomb cylinder with an ELN flag caused panic at the entrance of a school in Cauca: classes were suspended (Cilindro bomba con una bandera del Eln causó pánico en la entrada de un colegio del Cauca: las clases fueron suspendidas)," *El Tiempo*, September 27, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/cilindro-bomba-con-una-bandera-del-eln-causo-panico-en-la-entrada-de-un-colegio-del-cauca-las-clases-fueron-suspendidas-3385168 (accessed October 4, 2024). "School caught in the middle of armed clash between ELN and FARC dissidents in Cauca (Colegio quedó en medio de enfrentamiento armado entre ELN y disidencias de las Farc en el Cauca)," *Revista Alternativa*, October 3, 2024, https://www.revistalternativa.com/noticias-orden-publico/colegio-quedo-en-medio-de-enfrentamiento-armado-entre-eln-y-disidencias-de-las-farc-en-el-cauca-92441 (accessed October 4, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 6662, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). NRC, *Reporte anual de Escuelas Seguras entre enero y diciembre del 2024*, (NRC, January 2025), https://nrc.org.co/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/250123_Reporte-anual-2024.pdf (accessed February 12, 2025), pp. 1-2. COALICO, *Monitoring bulletin no. 32 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 32*), (Bogota: COALICO, February 26, 2025), https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Boletin-ONCA-No.-32.pdf (accessed March 14, 2025), p. 24.

29 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3485, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3722, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

30 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4416, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

31 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5673, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

32 Michel Romoleroux, "Bomb cylinder with an ELN flag caused panic at the entrance of a school in Cauca: classes were suspended (Cilindro bomba con una bandera del Eln causó pánico en la entrada de un colegio del Cauca: las clases fueron suspendidas)," *El Tiempo*, September 27, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/cilindro-bomba-con-una-bandera-del-eln-causo-panico-en-la-entrada-de-un-colegio-del-cauca-las-clases-fueron-suspendidas-3385168 (accessed October 4, 2024).

33 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor), "2025, Event ID 8983. Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9047. information shared via email by an NGO respondent, January 2026. Maira Arbeláez Camaño, "Investigation underway into armed incursion in El Bagre, Antioquia: one dead and a family displaced (Investigan incursión armada en El Bagre, Antioquia: un muerto y una familia desplazada)," *Caracol Radio*, March 31, 2025, https://caracol.com.co/2025/03/31/investigan-incursion-armada-en-el-bagre-antioquia-un-muerto-y-una-familia-desplazada/ (accessed November 29, 2025). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7994. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8223, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). EHMM Magdalena Medio, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9967. Alcaldía, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9258. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7068, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Lina Muñoz Medina, "Explosion in Morales, Cauca, left several injured, including two police officers and several minors (Explosión en Morales, Cauca, dejó varios heridos, entre ellos dos policías y varios menores de edad)," *Infobae*, February 24, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/24/explosion-en-morales-cauca-dejo-varios-heridos-entre-ellos-menores-de-edad-y-policias/ (accessed March 17, 2025). COALICO, Monitoring bulletin no. 33 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 33) , January-June 2025, (Bogota: COALICO, September 2025), https://coalico.org/publicaciones/boletin-onca/boletin-de-monitoreo-n-33-ninez-y-conflicto-armado-en-colombia/ (accessed January 11, 2026), p. 19. Nicolás Rojas, "At least 300 children are missing school in Caloto, Cauca, due to an attack by dissident groups near a school (Al menos 300 niños no van a clases en Caloto, Cauca, por ataque de disidencias cerca de colegio)," *Blu Radio*, May 14, 2025, https://www.bluradio.com/regiones/pacifico/al-menos-300-ninos-no-van-a-clases-en-caloto-cauca-por-ataque-de-disidencias-cerca-de-colegio-rg10 (accessed November 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9339, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7625, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Norbey Valle David, "Clashes between illegal groups put 390 children at risk at a school in Betulia, Antioquia (Combates entre ilegales pusieron en riesgo a 390 menores de una I.E. de Betulia, Antioquia)," *Caracol Radio*, May 27, 2025, https://caracol.com.co/2025/05/27/combates-entre-ilegales-pusieron-en-riesgo-a-390-menores-de-una-ie-de-betulia-antioquia/ (accessed November 30, 2025). Luciano Niño, "FARC dissidents threw an explosive device at a school in El Plateado during clashes with the Army: this is what we know (Disidencias de las Farc lanzaron un explosivo en una escuela de El Plateado durante enfrentamientos con el Ejército: esto se sabe)," *Infobae*, February 19, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/20/disidencias-de-las-farc-lanzaron-un-explosivo-en-una-escuela-de-el-plateado-durante-enfrentamientos-con-el-ejercito-esto-se-sabe/ (accessed November 18, 2025). Juan Pablo Patiño, "Attention: 19 injured in an attack with explosives near an educational institution in Morales, Cauca (Atención: 19 heridos deja ataque con explosivos cerca a una institución educativa en Morales, Cauca)," *El Colombiano*, February 24, 2025, https://www.elcolombiano.com/colombia/atentado-explosivos-morales-cauca-policias-heridos-CL26695205 (accessed March 17, 2025). UN Security Council, "9903rd meeting of the UN Security Council," S/PV.9903, April 22, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/PV.9903 (accessed January 11, 2026), pp. 5-6. Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8621, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Francisco Calderón, "Classes suspended at a school in Corinto, Cauca, after several explosives fell on the educational institution (Suspenden clases en colegio de Corinto, Cauca, luego de la caída de varios explosivos en la institución educativa)," *El País* (Colombia), September 9, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/suspenden-clases-en-colegio-de-corinto-cauca-luego-de-la-caida-de-varios-explosivos-en-la-institucion-educativa-0900.

html (accessed November 17, 2025). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9668. *Diario La Libertad; El Espectador; El Pais (Colombia); El Tiempo (Colombia); Monitor - OCHA Colombia; W Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL35077, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 11, 2025). Equipo Local de Coordinación Cauca, OCHA, "Humanitarian situation alert Confinement and mass displacement in the municipality of Argelia (Cauca) (Alerta de situación humanitaria Confinamiento y desplazamiento masivo en el municipio de Argelia (Cauca))," November 24, 2025, https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BbjLXh2WqPYXTBuaqCjQtJ2M2HZjDVOG/view (accessed January 11, 2026). Javier Patiño C, "New drone attack in El Plateado: a device fell in a classroom and five children are injured (Nuevo ataque con drones en El Plateado: un artefacto cayó en un salón de clases y hay cinco niños heridos)," Cambio, October 29, 2025, https://cambiocolombia.com/conflicto-armado-en-colombia/articulo/2025/10/nuevo-ataque-con-drones-en-el-plateado-un-artefacto-cayo-en-un-salon-de-clases-y-hay-cinco-ninos-heridos/ (accessed January 12, 2026). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9895. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9309, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). "The presence of public forces increased in Sipí, Chocó, after the installation of antipersonnel mines (Aumentaron la presencia de fuerza pública en Sipí, Chocó, tras instalación de minas antipersonales)," *Caracol Radio*, September 4, 2025, https://caracol.com.co/2025/09/04/aumentaron-la-presencia-de-fuerza-publica-en-sipi-choco-tras-instalacion-de-minas-antipersonales/ (accessed November 22, 2025). Jesús Antonio Blanquicet, "Fighting between the Army and 'Los Pachencas' leaves a capture in Albania, La Guajira: there was even persecution (Combates entre el Ejército y 'los Pachencas' deja una captura en Albania, La Guajira: hubo hasta persecución)," *El Tiempo* (Colombia), July 25, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/justicia/conflicto-y-narcotrafico/combates-entre-el-ejercito-y-los-pachencas-deja-una-captura-en-albania-la-guajira-hubo-hasta-persecucion-3475428/ (accessed December 8, 2025). *El Tiempo* (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL33386, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9208, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). "National Army assists guerrilla fighter wounded in combat in La Macarena (Ejército Nacional auxilia a guerrillero herido en combate en La Macarena)," *Análisis Urbano*, August 19, 2025, https://analisisurbano.org/ejercito-nacional-auxilia-a-guerrillero-herido-en-combate-en-la-macarena/ (accessed November 30, 2025). Paulo Paz, "Pasto on alert due to presence of explosives (Pasto en alerta por presencia de explosivos)," *Caracol Radio*, June 11, 2025, https://www.wradio.com.co/2025/06/13/pasto-en-alerta-por-presencia-de-explosivos/ (accessed November 19, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8272, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Mauricio de la Rosa, "Explosive device thrown against the house of an indigenous leader keeps a community confined and mobility paralyzed on the road to the sea in Nariño (Artefacto explosivo lanzado contra la casa de líder indígena mantiene confinada a una comunidad y paralizada la movilidad en la vía al mar en Nariño)," *El Tiempo*, July 21, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/cali/artefacto-explosivo-lanzado-contra-la-casa-de-lider-indigena-mantiene-confinada-a-una-comunidad-y-paralizada-la-movilidad-en-la-via-al-mar-en-narino-3473838 (accessed November 22, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8797, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Kevin Mauricio Martínez, "Heavy fighting is reported in Catatumbo; several children are reportedly inside a school caught in the crossfire (Reportan fuertes combates en el Catatumbo; varios niños estarían dentro de una escuela en medio del fuego cruzado)," *El País* (Colombia), February 14, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/colombia/reportan-fuertes-combates-en-el-catatumbo-varios-ninos-estarian-dentro-de-una-escuela-en-medio-del-fuego-cruzado-1453.html (accessed November 26, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7009, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). José David Rodríguez, "School parade in Convención (Norte de Santander) ended due to attack on the police (Desfile escolar en Convención (Norte de Santander) acabó por atentado a la Policía)," *Infobae*, February 18, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/18/desfile-escolar-en-convencion-norte-de-santander-acabo-por-atentado-a-la-policia/ (accessed November 11, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7079, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Jhoan Pardo, "The mayor of Cúcuta announced a curfew after violent attacks with explosives: the restriction would last for 48 hours (Alcalde de Cúcuta anunció toque de queda tras violentos ataques con explosivos: la restricción sería por 48 horas)," *Infobae*, February 20, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/20/alcalde-de-cucuta-decretara-toque-de-queda-tras-violentos-ataques-con-explosivos-al-parecer-del-eln-la-restriccion-ira-por-48-horas/ (accessed November 11, 2025). Juan Pablo Patiño, "Five bomb attacks rocked Cúcuta early Thursday morning: six confirmed injuries (Cinco ataques con explosivos sacudieron a Cúcuta en la madrugada de este jueves: hay seis heridos confirmados)," *El Colombiano*, February 20, 2025, https://www.elcolombiano.com/colombia/ataques-explosivos-en-cucuta-eln-jueves-heridos-PE26666328 (accessed November 11, 2025). Olga Lucía Cotamo Salazar, "Classes suspended at Ocaña school due to possible presence of explosives (Suspenden clases en colegio de Ocaña por posible presencia de explosivos)," *Alertas Santanderes*, April 29, 2025, https://www.alertasantanderes.com/norte-santander/suspenden-clases-en-colegio-de-ocana-por-posible-presencia-de-explosivos (accessed December 8, 2025). *Diario del Sur* (Colombia); *RCN Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL32008, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). "Ministry of Education reports damage caused by explosives to a school in Catatumbo (MinEducación denuncia afectación con explosivos a institución en el Catatumbo)," *Caracol Radio*, June 16, 2025, https://caracol.com.co/2025/06/16/mineducacion-denuncia-afectacion-con-explosivos-a-institucion-en-el-catatumbo/ (accessed November 19, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8475, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Juan Sánchez Romero, "Police risked their lives and avoided a tragedy in Riofrío, Valle del Cauca: they moved a motorcycle bomb that could have exploded in the main park near a school (Policía arriesgó su vida y evitó una tragedia en Riofrío, Valle del Cauca: movió una moto bomba que habría podido explotar en el parque principal cerca a un colegio)," *Infobae*, January 30, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/01/30/policia-arriesgo-su-vida-y-evito-una-tragedia-en-riofrio-valle-del-cuca-movio-una-moto-bomba-que-habria-podido-explotar-en-el-parque-principal-cerca-a-un-colegio/ (accessed December 7, 2025). *El Colombiano*; El Pais (Colombia); *El Tiempo* (Colombia); *RCN Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL30555, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7579, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). María Camila Renteria, "Heavy fighting between the army and dissident groups in rural Palmira puts children at school in danger (Fuertes combates entre Ejército y

disidencias en zona rural de Palmira ponen en peligro a niños en escuela)," *El País*, February 20, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/fuertes-combates-entre-ejercito-y-disidencias-en-tenjo-zona-rural-de-palmira-2054.html (accessed November 29, 2025). Luz Stella Cardona Ruiz, "The army deactivated two explosive devices a few meters from a school in Tuluá, Valle del Cauca (Ejército desactivó dos artefactos explosivos a pocos metros de una escuela en Tuluá, Valle del Cauca)," *El País* (Colombia), March 22, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/ejercito-desactivo-dos-artefactos-explosivos-a-pocos-metros-de-una-escuela-en-tulua-2256.html (accessed November 19, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7590, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Jorge Escobar Banderas, "'The students were in shock': teacher recounts minutes of terror at Meléndez school and calls on authorities ('Los estudiantes quedaron en shock': docente narra minutos de terror en colegio de Meléndez y hace un llamado a las autoridades)," *El País* (Colombia), June 12, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/cali/los-estudiantes-quedaron-en-shock-docente-narra-minutos-de-terror-en-colegio-de-melendez-y-hace-un-llamado-a-las-autoridades-1218.html (accessed November 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8603, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9838, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). María Camila Renteria, "Armed harassment reported in Potrerito, rural area of Jamundí; this is what is known (Reportan hostigamiento armado en Potrerito, zona rural de Jamundí; esto se sabe)," *El País* (Colombia), November 11, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/reportan-hostigamiento-armado-en-potrerito-zona-rural-de-jamundi-esto-se-sabe-1111.html (accessed January 14, 2026).

34 José David Rodríguez, "School parade in Convención (Norte de Santander) ended due to attack on the police (Desfile escolar en Convención (Norte de Santander) acabó por atentado a la Policía)," *Infobae*, February 18, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/18/desfile-escolar-en-convencion-norte-de-santander-acabo-por-atentado-a-la-policia/ (accessed November 11, 2025).

35 María Camila Renteria, "Heavy fighting between the army and dissident groups in rural Palmira puts children at school in danger (Fuertes combates entre Ejército y disidencias en zona rural de Palmira ponen en peligro a niños en escuela)," *El País* (Colombia), February 20, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/fuertes-combates-entre-ejercito-y-disidencias-en-tenjo-zona-rural-de-palmira-2054.html (accessed November 29, 2025).

36 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9838, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). María Camila Renteria, "Armed harassment reported in Potrerito, rural area of Jamundí; this is what is known (Reportan hostigamiento armado en Potrerito, zona rural de Jamundí; esto se sabe)," *El País* (Colombia), November 11, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/reportan-hostigamiento-armado-en-potrerito-zona-rural-de-jamundi-esto-se-sabe-1111.html (accessed January 14, 2026).

37 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8621, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Nicolás Rojas, "At least 300 children are missing school in Caloto, Cauca, due to an attack by dissident groups near a school (Al menos 300 niños no van a clases en Caloto, Cauca, por ataque de disidencias cerca de colegio)," *Blu Radio*, May 14, 2025, https://www.bluradio.com/regiones/pacifico/al-menos-300-ninos-no-van-a-clases-en-caloto-cauca-por-ataque-de-disidencias-cerca-de-colegio-rg10 (accessed November 14, 2025).

38 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7079, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

Jhoan Pardo, "The mayor of Cúcuta announced a curfew after violent attacks with explosives: the restriction would last for 48 hours (Alcalde de Cúcuta anunció toque de queda tras violentos ataques con explosivos: la restricción sería por 48 horas)," *Infobae*, February 20, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/02/20/alcalde-de-cucuta-decretara-toque-de-queda-tras-violentos-ataques-con-explosivos-al-parecer-del-eln-la-restriccion-ira-por-48-horas/ (accessed November 11, 2025).

39 Olga Lucía Cotamo Salazar, "Classes suspended at Ocaña school due to possible presence of explosives (Suspenden clases en colegio de Ocaña por posible presencia de explosivos)," *Alertas Santanderes*, April 29, 2025, (accessed December 8, 2025). *Diario del Sur* (Colombia); *RCN Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL32008, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025).

40 Jorge Escobar Banderas, "'The students were in shock'": teacher recounts minutes of terror at Meléndez school and calls on authorities ("Los estudiantes quedaron en shock": docente narra minutos de terror en colegio de Meléndez y hace un llamado a las autoridades)," *El País* (Colombia), June 12, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/cali/los-estudiantes-quedaron-en-shock-docente-narra-minutos-de-terror-en-colegio-de-melendez-y-hace-un-llamado-a-las-autoridades-1218.html (accessed November 14, 2025).

41 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

42 COALICO, "Monitoring bulletin no. 31 January-June 2024 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 31 enero - junio de 2024), September 2024, https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Boletin-No.-31-ONCA.pdf (accessed October 11, 2024), p. 23. Carolina Bohórquez Ramírez, "Social leader assasinated by armed men while transporting children to school (Líder social fue asesinado por hombres armados cuando transportaba a niños al colegio)," *El Tiempo* (Colombia), January 31, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/cali/secuestran-y-matan-a-conductor-de-carro-escolar-frente-a-estudiantes-en-valle-850122 (accessed March 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3683, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Armed attack on school bus in Piamonte, Cauca: a minor was injured (Ataque armado contra ruta escolar en Piamonte, Cauca: una menor de edad resultó herida)," Cambio, February 12, 2024, https://cambiocolombia.com/conflicto-armado-en-colombia/atacan-ruta-escolar-cauca-disidencias-farc (accessed June 27, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4330, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Gulf Clan pamphlet asks not to send children to schools in the Zone (Panfleto del Clan del Golfo pide no enviar a niños a los colegios de la Zona)," *Hoy Diario de Magdalena* (Colombia), April 23, 2024, https://hoydiariodelmagdalena.com.co/archivos/935938/con-panfleto-amenazante-piden-no-enviar-a-

ninos-a-los-colegios-en-zona-bananera/ (accessed June 29, 2025). María Camila Renteria, "The UN reported the disappearance of four children from the Nasa people in the Canoas reservation, Cauca (ONU denunció desaparición de cuatro niños del pueblo Nasa en resguardo de Canoas, Cauca)," El Pais (Colombia), May 4, 2024, https://www.elpais.com.co/colombia/onu-denuncio-de-saparicion-de-cuatro-ninos-del-pueblo-nasa-en-resguardo-de-canoas-cauca-0457.html (accessed June 29, 2025). *La Opinión* (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27727, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Javier Sarabia, "Two minors were released by the ELN in the Catatumbo area (Dos menores de edad fueron liberados por el ELN en la zona del Catatumbo)," *La Opinión* , June 14, 2024, https://www.laopinion.co/catatumbo/dos-menores-de-edad-fueron-liberados-por-el-eln-en-la-zona-del-catatumbo (accessed September 4, 2024). *W Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27093, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). "Secuestrado adolescente en El Tarra, Catatumbo," *Caracol Radio*, June 12, 2024, https://caracol.com.co/2024/06/12/secuestrado-joven-adolescente-en-el-tarra-catatumbo/ (accessed September 4, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 4542, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Worrying! On Teachers' Day, 48 teachers have been threatened in Putumayo (¡Preocupante! En pleno día del maestro denuncian que 48 docentes han sido amenazados en Putumayo)," *Conexión Putumayo* (Colombia), May 15, 2024, https://conexionputumayo.com/preocupante-en-pleno-dia-del-maestro-denuncian-que-48-docentes-han-sido-amenazados-en-putumayo/?fbclid=IwZXh0bgNhZW0CMTEAAR2pSCIE7fHvPtiaD-lMC0aijvChkBFQneG3oqBFG2dVkhfFiu0rOTZtEb6Y_aem_AdniSDM3OtKE55nnOpWtYXw4nnjXrKpbrcl52rbaqgCk1rU0N4lher-pwgqGRQxQDDJrzfzgT921kfoYUBcQ-MzD9 (accessed June 30, 2025). Monitor - OCHA Colombia, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27641, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5264, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Michel Francois Romoleroux, "Northern Cauca: Classes suspended for students in indigenous areas due to clashes between armed groups (Norte del Cauca: suspenden clases a estudiantes de zona indígena por enfrentamientos entre grupos armados)," *El Tiempo*, August 14, 2024, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/norte-del-cauca-suspenden-clases-a-estudiantes-por-enfrentamientos-entre-grupos-armados-3371862 (accessed July 5, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5609, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Olga Lucía Cotamo Salazar, "Three injured in a rifle attack on the San Calixto police station (Norte de Santander) (Tres heridos dejan ataque con fusil a estación de policía de San Calixto (Norte de Santander))," Alerta Santanderes, October 21, 2024, https://www.alertasantanderes.com/norte-santander/tres-heridos-dejan-ataque-con-fusil-estacion-de-policia-de-san-calixto-norte-de (accessed July 23, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5939, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2026.

43 COALICO, "Monitoring bulletin no. 31 January-June 2024 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 31 Enero-junio 2024)," September 2024, https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Boletin-No.-31-ONCA.pdf (accessed October 11, 2024), p. 23.

44 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 3683, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Armed attack on school bus in Piamonte, Cauca: a minor was injured (Ataque armado contra ruta escolar en Piamonte, Cauca: una menor de edad resultó herida)," Cambio (Colombia), February 12, 2024, https://cambiocolombia.com/conflicto-armado-en-colombia/atacan-ruta-escolar-cauca-disidencias-farc (accessed June 27, 2025).

45 La Opinion (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27727, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Javier Sarabia, "Two minors were released by the ELN in the Catatumbo area (Dos menores de edad fueron liberados por el ELN en la zona del Catatumbo)," La Opinion, June 14, 2024, https://www.laopinion.co/catatumbo/dos-menores-de-edad-fueron-liberados-por-el-eln-en-la-zona-del-catatumbo (accessed September 4, 2024).

46 Monitor - OCHA Colombia, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27641, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Alejandro Cortes, "Two girls kidnapped in the municipality of Corinto, Cauca (Secuestran a dos niñas en el municipio de Corinto, Cauca)," *Periodico Virtual*, July 7, 2024, https://periodicovirtual.com/secuestran-a-dos-ninas-en-el-municipio-de-corinto-cauca/ (accessed September 30, 2024).

47 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5609, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

48 Olga Lucía Cotamo Salazar, "Three injured in a rifle attack on the San Calixto police station (Norte de Santander) (Tres heridos dejan ataque con fusil a estación de policía de San Calixto (Norte de Santander))," Alerta Santanderes, October 21, 2024, https://www.alertasantanderes.com/norte-santander/tres-heridos-dejan-ataque-con-fusil-estacion-de-policia-de-san-calixto-norte-de (accessed July 23, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5939, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

49 Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2026. "Teachers leave Catatumbo due to threats from armed groups (Docentes salen del Catatumbo por amenazas de grupos armados)," *La Opinión*, February 19, 2025, https://www.laopinion.co/region/docentes-salen-del-catatumbo-por-amenazas-de-grupos-armados (accessed November 12, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7075, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). María José Parra Cepeda, "Student protest in rural area of Barrancabermeja ends with police intervention and reports of aggression (Protesta estudiantil en zona rural de Barrancabermeja termina con intervención de la Policía y denuncias de agresión)," *Alertas Santanderes*, February 28, 2025, https://www.alertasantanderes.com/santander/protesta-estudiantil-en-zona-rural-de-barrancabermeja-termina-con-intervencion-de-la (accessed December 1, 2025). *Vanguardia Liberal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31005, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7521. Jesús Antonio Blanquicet, "Dogs detect explosive device located 100 meters from an inhabited area in Florencia, Caquetá (Caninos detectan artefacto explosivo que estaba ubicado a 100 metros de una zona habitada en Florencia, Caquetá)," *El Tiempo*, April 5, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/justicia/conflicto-y-narcotrafico/caninos-detectan-artefacto-explosivo-que-estaba-ubicado-a-100-metros-de-una-zona-habitada-en-florencia-caqueta-3442012 (accessed November 29, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7777,

https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8175. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8696, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). "Armed violence displaces educational leader in El Retorno, Guaviare (Violencia armada desplaza a dirigente educativa en El Retorno, Guaviare)," *La Silla Vacía*, November 17, 2025, https://www.lasillavacia.com/silla-amazonia/amazonia-en-breve/violencia-armada-desplaza-a-dirigente-educativa-en-el-retorno-guaviare/ (accessed November 17, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8652, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Katerin Leguizamón Viasus, "A new attack has been reported in Cauca, attributed to the ELN: a girl was injured (Reportan nuevo atentado en el Cauca, atribuido al ELN: una niña resultó herida)," *Infobae*, July 10, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/07/10/reportan-nuevo-atentado-en-el-cauca-atribuido-al-eln-una-nina-resulto-herida/ (accessed November 25, 2025). Alcaldía, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8175. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9099, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025).

Jorge Escobar Banderas, "Reports indicate that teachers in Buenaventura are being threatened by armed groups (Denuncian que docentes de Buenaventura estarían siendo víctimas de amenazas por parte de grupos armados)," *El País* (Colombia), August 19, 2025, https://www.elpais.com.co/judicial/denuncian-que-docentes-de-buenaventura-estarian-siendo-victimas-de-amenazas-por-parte-de-grupos-armados-1821.html (accessed November 18, 2025).

OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9733, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025)."The principal of an educational institution in Norte de Santander has received threats (Amenazan a rectora de una institución educativa de Norte de Santander)," *Caracol Radio*, October 22, 2025, https://caracol.com.co/2025/10/22/amenazan-a-rectora-de-una-institucion-educativa-de-norte-de-santander/ (accessed November 18, 2025).

50 María José Parra Cepeda, "Student protest in rural area of Barrancabermeja ends with police intervention and reports of aggression (Protesta estudiantil en zona rural de Barrancabermeja termina con intervención de la Policía y denuncias de agresión)," *Alertas Santanderes*, February 28, 2025, https://www.alertasantanderes.com/santander/protesta-estudiantil-en-zona-rural-de-barrancabermeja-termina-con-intervencion-de-la (accessed December 1, 2025). *Vanguardia Liberal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31005, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025)

51 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7521.

52 Jesús Antonio Blanquicet, "Dogs detect explosive device located 100 meters from an inhabited area in Florencia, Caquetá (Caninos detectan artefacto explosivo que estaba ubicado a 100 metros de una zona habitada en Florencia, Caquetá)," *El Tiempo*, April 5, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/justicia/conflicto-y-narcotrafico/caninos-detectan-artefacto-explosivo-que-estaba-ubicado-a-100-metros-de-una-zona-habitada-en-florencia-caqueta-3442012 (accessed November 29, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7777, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025).

53 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8175.

54 Katerin Leguizamón Viasus, "A new attack has been reported in Cauca, attributed to the ELN: a girl was injured (Reportan nuevo atentado en el Cauca, atribuido al ELN: una niña resultó herida)," *Infobae*, July 10, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/07/10/reportan-nuevo-atentado-en-el-cauca-atribuido-al-eln-una-nina-resulto-herida/ (accessed November 25, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8652, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025).

55 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

56 NRC, *Reporte anual de Escuelas Seguras entre enero y diciembre del 2024*, (NRC, January 2025), https://nrc.org.co/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/250123_Reporte-anual-2024.pdf (accessed February 12, 2025), pp. 1-2.

57 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 47.

58 COALICO, *Monitoring bulletin no. 32 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 32*), (Bogota: COALICO, February 26, 2025), https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Boletin-ONCA-No.-32.pdf (accessed March 14, 2025), p. 23.

Monitor - OCHA Colombia, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27150, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024). Norbey Valle David, "Clan del Golfo habría montado campamento para atender sus heridos en escuela de Remedios," *Caracol Radio*, May 26, 2024, https://caracol.com.co/2024/05/26/clan-del-golfo-estaria-atendiendo-a-heridos-de-combate-en-escuela-de-remedios-antioquia/ (accessed September 4, 2024). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5347, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Felipe García, "Fighting between the army and dissidents leaves one dead on the border between Tolima and Huila (Combates entre Ejército y disidencias dejan un muerto en límites entre Tolima y Huila)," *Blu Radio*, August 14, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/combates-entre-ejercito-y-disidencias-dejan-un-muerto-en-limites-entre-tolima-y-huila-rg10 (accessed July 5, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5624, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

59 COALICO, *Monitoring bulletin no. 32 (Boletín de monitoreo No. 32*), (Bogota: COALICO, February 26, 2025), https://coalico.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Boletin-ONCA-No.-32.pdf (accessed March 14, 2025), p. 23.

60 Norbey Valle David, "Clan del Golfo habría montado campamento para atender sus heridos en escuela de Remedios," *Caracol Radio*, May 26, 2024, https://caracol.com.co/2024/05/26/clan-del-golfo-estaria-atendiendo-a-heridos-de-combate-en-escuela-de-remedios-antioquia/ (accessed September 4, 2024). Monitor - OCHA Colombia, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL27150, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024).

61 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5347, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Felipe García, "Fighting between the army and dissidents leaves one dead on the border between Tolima and Huila (Combates entre Ejército y disidencias dejan un muerto en límites entre Tolima y Huila)," *Blu Radio*, August 14, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/combates-entre-ejercito-y-disidencias-dejan-un-muerto-en-limites-entre-tolima-y-huila-rg10 (accessed July 5, 2025).

62 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5624, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025).

63 information shared via email by an NGO respondent, January 2026. "In Nariño, the National Army recovers a school that had been used as a trench by the 'Franco Benavides' dissidents (En Nariño, Ejército Nacional recupera escuela que había sido usada como trinchera por las disidencias 'Franco Benavides')," Ejército Nacional press release, February 10, 2025, https://www.cgfm.mil.co/es/multimedia/noticias/en-narino-ejercito-nacional-recupera-escuela-que-habia-sido-usada-como (accessed November 18, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7158, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Helena Hormaza, "Five antipersonnel mines were found inside the facilities of the educational establishment (Cinco minas antipersonales fueron halladas dentro de las instalaciones del establecimiento educativo)," *Radio Viva Fenix*, February 27, 2025, https://www.radiovivafenix.com/780/noticia/regionales/cinco-minas-antipersonales-fueron-halladas-dentro-de-las-instalaciones-del-establecimiento-educativo (accessed December 7, 2025). Paula Naranjo, "Minister of Defense called ELN guerrillas who used kindergarten as a 'human shield' in Arauca "cowards" (Ministro de Defensa llamó 'cobardes' a guerrilleros del ELN que utilizaron jardín infantil como 'escudo humano' en Arauca)," *Infobae*, March 14, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/03/14/ministro-de-defensa-llamo-cobardes-a-guerrilleros-del-eln-que-utilizaron-jardin-infantil-como-escudo-humano-en-aracuca/ (accessed December 7, 2025).

El Pais (Colombia); *El Tiempo* (Colombia); El Universal (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31205, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). Michell Francois Romoleroux, "Students and teachers were caught in the crossfire when armed groups barricaded themselves in a school in Cauca (Estudiantes y profesores quedaron en medio de las balas cuando grupos armados se atrincheraron en escuela del Cauca)," *El Tiempo* (Colombia), April 26, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/en-medio-de-fuertes-combates-en-el-oriente-del-cauca-grupos-armados-se-atrincheraron-en-escuelas-3448332 (accessed December 2, 2025). *El Tiempo* (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31938, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025). Lina Muñoz Medina, "The governor of Antioquia demanded military action in response to the humanitarian crisis: armed groups unleashed violence in Amalfi. (Gobernador de Antioquia exigió acción militar ante crisis humanitaria: grupos armados desataron violencia en Amalfi)," *Infobae*, June 2, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/06/02/gobernador-de-antioquia-exigio-accion-militar-ante-crisis-humanitaria-grupos-armados-desataron-violencia-en-amalfi/ (accessed November 29, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9196, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9399, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9149. Alcaldía, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9394. EHMM Magdalena Medio, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9967.

64 "In Nariño, the National Army recovers a school that had been used as a trench by the 'Franco Benavides' dissidents (En Nariño, Ejército Nacional recupera una escuela que había sido usada como trinchera por las disidencias Franco Benavides)," Ejército Nacional press release, February 10, 2025, https://www.cgfm.mil.co/es/multimedia/noticias/en-narino-ejercito-nacional-recupera-escuela-que-habia-sido-usada-como (accessed November 18, 2025). OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7158, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded November 14, 2025). Helena Hormaza, "Five antipersonnel mines were found inside the facilities of the educational establishment (Cinco minas antipersonales fueron halladas dentro de las instalaciones del establecimiento educativo)," *Radio Viva Fenix*, February 27, 2025, https://www.radiovivafenix.com/780/noticia/regionales/cinco-minas-antipersonales-fueron-halladas-dentro-de-las-instalaciones-del-establecimiento-educativo (accessed December 7, 2025).

65 Fedeagromisbol (Federación agrominera del Sur de Bolívar), as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7104.

66 Paula Naranjo, "Minister of Defense called ELN guerrillas who used kindergarten as a 'human shield' in Arauca "cowards" (Ministro de Defensa llamó 'cobardes' a guerrilleros del ELN que utilizaron jardín infantil como "escudo humano" en Arauca)," *Infobae*, March 14, 2025, https://www.*Infobae*.com/colombia/2025/03/14/ministro-de-defensa-llamo-cobardes-a-guerrilleros-del-eln-que-utilizaron-jardin-infantil-como-escudo-humano-en-aracuca/ (accessed December 7, 2025).

El Pais (Colombia); *El Tiempo* (Colombia); El Universal (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31205, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025).

67 Local coordination team, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 7503.

68 Michell Francois Romoleroux, "Students and teachers were caught in the crossfire when armed groups barricaded themselves in a school in Cauca (Estudiantes y profesores quedaron en medio de las balas cuando grupos armados se atrincheraron en escuela del Cauca)," *El Tiempo* (Colombia), April 26, 2025, https://www.eltiempo.com/colombia/otras-ciudades/en-medio-de-fuertes-combates-en-el-oriente-del-cauca-grupos-armados-se-atrincheraron-en-escuelas-3448332 (accessed December 2, 2025). *El Tiempo* (Colombia), as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL31938, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded December 1, 2025).

69 EHMM Magdalena Medio, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 9967.

70 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

71 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5655, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). "Recruiters prey on minors in educational institutions ('Reclutadores' asechan a menores de edad en las instituciones educativas)," *Diario del Huila* (Colombia), September 16, 2024, https://diariodelhuila.com/reclutadores-asechan-a-menores-de-edad-en-las-instituciones-educativas/ (accessed July 17, 2025).

72 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2024, Event ID 5950, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Mateo Piñeros, "Alleged recruitment case in Huila: 'We haven't heard from her for 18 days' (Presunto caso de reclutamiento en el Huila: 'Llevamos 18 días sin saber nada de ella')," *Blu Radio* (Colombia), September 23, 2024, https://www.bluradio.com/nacion/presunto-caso-de-reclutamiento-en-el-huila-llevamos-18-dias-sin-saber-nada-de-ella-rg10 (accessed July 19, 2025).

73 information shared via email by an NGO respondent, January 2026. OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8020, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Alexander Ramírez Ramírez, "Reports indicate that the Gulf Clan is recruiting students in western Risaralda (Denuncian que el Clan del Golfo está reclutando estudiantes en el occidente de Risaralda)," *RCN Radio*, May 13, 2025, https://noticias.rcnradio.com/colombia/eje-cafetero/denuncian-que-el-clan-del-golfo-esta-reclutando-estudiantes-en-el-occidente-de-risaralda (accessed November 12, 2025). UNDSS, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8863.

74 OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8020, https://monitor.unocha.org/colombia (data downloaded June 25, 2025). Alexander Ramírez Ramírez, "Reports indicate that the Gulf Clan is recruiting students in western Risaralda (Denuncian que el Clan del Golfo está reclutando estudiantes en el occidente de Risaralda)," *RCN Radio*, May 13, 2025, https://noticias.rcnradio.com/colombia/eje-cafetero/denuncian-que-el-clan-del-golfo-esta-reclutando-estudiantes-en-el-occidente-de-risaralda (accessed November 12, 2025).

75 UNDSS, as cited by OCHA, "Armed Violence Events in Colombia Monitor (Eventos de Violencia Armada en Colombia Monitor)," 2025, Event ID 8863.

76 Information shared via email by an NGO respondent, January 2026.

77 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

78 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_colombia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Colombia chapter.

79 Diario del Norte; *El Colombiano*; El Heraldo (Colombia); *El Tiempo* (Colombia); El Universal (Colombia); *W Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID COL35118, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 11, 2025). Elsy Margarita Beleño Cantillo, "Fifteen UniAtlántico students injured by police repression; President Petro calls for investigation (Quince estudiantes de la UniAtlántico heridos por represión de la Policía; Presidente Petro pide investigar)," *La FM*, October 30, 2025, https://www.lafm.com.co/actualidad/estudiantes-de-uniatlantico-denunciaron-acorralamiento-de-la-policia-presidente-petro-pidio-investigar-381298 (accessed January 15, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Democratic Republic of the Congo

1 "Democratic Republic of the Congo - Conflict intensification and M23 advances in the North of South Kivu (DG ECHO, UN OCHA) (ECHO Daily Flash of 22 January 2025)," ECHO press release, January 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/democratic-republic-congo-conflict-intensification-and-m23-advances-north-south-kivu-dg-echo-un-ocha-echo-daily-flash-22-january-2025 (accessed February 12, 2025).

2 "Democratic Republic of the Congo - Conflict intensification and M23 advances in the North of South Kivu (DG ECHO, UN OCHA) (ECHO Daily Flash of 22 January 2025)," ECHO press release, January 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/democratic-republic-congo-conflict-intensification-and-m23-advances-north-south-kivu-dg-echo-un-ocha-echo-daily-flash-22-january-2025 (accessed February 12, 2025).

3 Natasha Booty and *BBC*, "DR Congo and M23 rebels sign framework for peace in Qatar," *BBC*, November 15, 2025, https://www.BBC.co.uk/news/articles/cwy7zlngwepo (accessed November 24, 2025).

4 Natasha Booty and *BBC*, "DR Congo and M23 rebels sign framework for peace in Qatar," *BBC*, November 15, 2025, https://www.BBC.co.uk/news/articles/cwy7zlngwepo (accessed November 24, 2025). "Secretary-General Welcomes Signing of Washington Peace, Prosperity Accords between Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda," UN press release, December 5, 2025, https://press.un.org/en/2025/sgsm22940.doc.htm (accessed March 23, 2026).

5 Emery Makumeno; Farouk Chothia; Wycliffe Muia, "Rebels reportedly enter key DR Congo city despite Trump peace deal," *BBC*, December 10, 2025, https://www.BBC.co.uk/news/articles/cly59283d7ko (accessed February 24, 2026).

6 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Democratic Republic of the Congo chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/democratic-republic-congo (accessed April 25, 2025).

7 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Democratic Republic of the Congo chapter,

https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/democratic-republic-congo (accessed April 25, 2025).

8 Protection Cluster, UNHCR, "Democratic Republic of Congo: Protection Analysis - Escalation of violence, cyclical forced displacement in a context of legitimacy challenges for solutions (November 2025) (République démocratique du Congo : Analyse de Protection - Escalade de la violence, déplacements forcés cycliques dans un contexte de défis de légitimité pour les solutions (novembre 2025))," November 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-analyse-de-protection-escalade-de-la-violence-deplacements-forces-cycliques-dans-un-contexte-de-defis-de-legitimite-pour-les-solutions-novembre-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025), p. 4.

9 Protection Cluster, UNHCR, "Democratic Republic of Congo: Protection Analysis - Escalation of violence, cyclical forced displacement in a context of legitimacy challenges for solutions (November 2025) (République démocratique du Congo : Analyse de Protection - Escalade de la violence, déplacements forcés cycliques dans un contexte de défis de légitimité pour les solutions (novembre 2025))," November 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-analyse-de-protection-escalade-de-la-violence-deplacements-forces-cycliques-dans-un-contexte-de-defis-de-legitimite-pour-les-solutions-novembre-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025), p. 4.

10 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 55, 56.

11 "At least 28 children killed in latest brutal attack in eastern DRC," Save the Children *News Release,* February 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/least-28-children-killed-latest-brutal-attack-eastern-drc (accessed February 18, 2025).

12 UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: January to 30 June 2024," August 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-30-june-2024 (accessed August 26, 2024), p. 1.

13 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Democratic Republic of Congo: Protection Analysis - Escalation of violence, cyclical forced displacement in a context of legitimacy challenges for solutions (November 2025) (République démocratique du Congo : Analyse de Protection - Escalade de la violence, déplacements forcés cycliques dans un contexte de défis de légitimité pour les solutions (novembre 2025))," November 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-analyse-de-protection-escalade-de-la-violence-deplacements-forces-cycliques-dans-un-contexte-de-defis-de-legitimite-pour-les-solutions-novembre-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025), p. 4.

14 UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 1.

15 UN Human Rights Council, "Human rights situation and the activities of the United Nations Joint Human Rights Office in the Democratic Republic of the Congo - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Advance edited version)," A/HRC/57/76, September 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/human-rights-situation-and-activities-united-nations-joint-human-rights-office-democratic-republic-congo-report-united-nations-high-commissioner-human-rights-ahrc5776-advance-edited-version (accessed July 4, 2025), para. 43.

16 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_drc.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), DRC chapter.

17 *Actualité; Election-Net; Politico (DRC),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC31496, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). Irène Mboma, "Mai-Ndombe: Mbunite village attacked by Mobondo militia (Mai-Ndombe : le village Mbuntie attaqué par des miliciens Mobondo)," *Radio Okapi*, January 8, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/01/08/actualite/securite/mai-ndombe-le-village-mbuntie-attaque-par-des-miliciens-mobondo (accessed August 2, 2024). UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-432, June 4, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n24/118/81/pdf/n2411881.pdf (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 94. Yassin Kombi, "DRC: For the first time since the clashes between the army and the M23, shells hit Goma, injuring at least two (RDC: Pour la première fois depuis les affrontements entre l'armée et le M23, des projectiles d'obus atteignent Goma faisant au moins deux blessés )," *Actualité*, February 2, 2024, https://actualite.cd/2024/02/02/rdc-pour-la-premiere-fois-depuis-les-affrontements-entre-larmee-et-le-m23-des (accessed August 2, 2024). Patrick Mputu, "M23 attack near a school in Goma: 2 civilians injured (FARDC) (Attentat du M23 près d'une école à Goma : 2 civils blessés (FARDC))," Ouragan, February 2, 2024, https://Ouragan.cd/2024/02/attentat-du-m23-pres-dune-ecole-a-goma-2-civils-blesses-fardc (accessed August 5, 2024). "DR Congo: Rwandan Forces, M23 Rebels Shell Civilians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* September 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/dr-congo-rwandan-forces-m23-rebels-shell-civilians (accessed February 18, 2025). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC31796, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). "Security situation in Goma: a second bomb falls in the Mugunga district (Situation sécuritaire à Goma : une deuxième bombe tombe au quartier Mugunga)," *Radio Okapi*, February 7, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/02/07/actualite/securite/situation-securitaire-goma-une-deuxieme-bombe-tombe-au-quartier (accessed August 6, 2024). OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in Ituri province - Situation Report No.3 (April 5, 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province de l'Ituri - Rapport Situation No.3 (05 avril 2024))," April 9, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-de-ituri-rapport-situation-no3-05-avril-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1. "Minova: Relative calm one day after the bombing of this city (Minova : calme relatif un jour après des bombardements de cette cité)," *Radio Okapi*, May 14, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/05/14/actualite/securite/minova-calme-relatif-un-jour-apres-des-bombardements-de-cette-cite (accessed August 6, 2024). Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Democratic Republic of the Congo: Education Cluster Monthly Meeting 27 June 2024 [Meeting Minutes] (République démocratique du Congo : Réunion mensuelle du Cluster Education - Compte rendu – 27 Juin 2024 [Meeting Minutes])," June 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-reunion-mensuelle-du-cluster-education-compte-rendu-27-juin-2024-meeting-minutes (accessed October 22, 2024).

*7 Sur 7*; *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32672, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). "Djugu: a double attack by CODECO leaves 5 dead in Banyali-Kilo (Djugu : une double attaque de la CODECO fait 5 morts à Banyali-Kilo)," *Radio Okapi*, May 18, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/05/18/actualite/securite/djugu-une-double-attaque-de-la-codeco-fait-5-morts-banyali-kilo (accessed August 5, 2024). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32715, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). "M23 bombs civilian population in DRC," *Prensa Latina*, May 24, 2024, https://www.plenglish.com/news/2024/05/24/m23-bombs-civilian-population-in-drc/ (accessed August 6, 2024). "Ituri: 200 students took the ENAFEP during gunfire between FARDC and CODECO in Nizi (Ituri: 200 élèves ont passé l'ENAFEP pendant des tirs entre FARDC et CODECO à Nizi)," *Radio Okapi*, June 5, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/06/05/actualite/securite/ituri-200-eleves-ont-passe-lenafep-pendant-des-tirs-entre-fardc-et (accessed Aruguat 5, 2024). OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in North Kivu province (July 22, 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Nord-Kivu (22 juillet 2024))," July 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-22-juillet-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024), p. 1. OCHA, "Democratic Republic of Congo - North Kivu: Humanitarian Situation Overview - June 30, 2024 (République démocratique du Congo - Nord-Kivu : Aperçu de la situation humanitaire - 30 juin 2024)," July 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-nord-kivu-apercu-de-la-situation-humanitaire-30-juin-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024). OCHA, "Democratic Republic of Congo - Ituri: Humanitarian Situation Overview - June 30, 2024 (République démocratique du Congo - Ituri : Aperçu de la situation humanitaire - 30 juin 2024)," July 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-ituri-apercu-de-la-situation-humanitaire-janvier-juin-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024). OCHA, "Democratic Republic of Congo - Sud-Kivu: Humanitarian Situation Overview - June 30, 2024 (République démocratique du Congo - Sud-Kivu: Aperçu de la situation humanitaire - 30 juin 2024)," July 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-sud-kivu-apercu-de-la-situation-humanitaire-au-30-juin-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024). Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Democratic Republic of the Congo Education Cluster : Monthly Bulletin (July 2024) (République démocratique du Congo Cluster Éducation : Bulletin Mensuel (Juillet 2024))," August 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-cluster-education-bulletin-mensuel-juillet-2024 (accessed July 4, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns tragic death of pupil, 13, during attack on school in North Kivu," UNICEF press release, September 13, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/drcongo/en/press-release/unicef-condemns-tragic-death-pupil-attack-school (accessed October 24, 2024). *7 Sur 7*, as cited in ACLED, Event IDs DRC33688, DRC33689, DRC33690, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). Patient Lukusa, "Haut-Katanga: 4 schools and houses burned by Mai-Mai militiamen in Pweto (Civil Society) (Haut-Katanga : 4 écoles et maisons d'habitation brûlées par des miliciens maï-maï à Pweto (Société civile))," 7sur7, October 3, 2024, https://7sur7.cd/index.php/2024/10/03/haut-katanga-4-ecoles-et-maisons-dhabitation-brulees-par-des-miliciens-mai-mai-pweto (accessed July 2, 2025). *7 Sur 7*, as cited in ACLED, Event IDs DRC33688, DRC33689, DRC33690, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). Patient Lukusa, "Haut-Katanga: 4 schools and houses burned by Mai-Mai militiamen in Pweto (Civil Society) (Haut-Katanga : 4 écoles et maisons d'habitation brûlées par des miliciens maï-maï à Pweto (Société civile))," 7sur7, October 3, 2024, https://7sur7.cd/index.php/2024/10/03/haut-katanga-4-ecoles-et-maisons-dhabitation-brulees-par-des-miliciens-mai-mai-pweto (accessed July 2, 2025). OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in the province of North-Kivu (19 January 2025 (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Nord-Kivu (19 janvier 2025))," January 19, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-19-janvier-2024 (accessed February 12, 2025), p. 2. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 60.

18 *Actualité; Election-Net; Politico (DRC),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC31496, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). Irène Mboma, "Mai-Ndombe: Mbunite village attacked by Mobondo militia (Mai-Ndombe : le village Mbuntie attaqué par des miliciens Mobondo)," *Radio Okapi*, January 8, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/01/08/actualite/securite/mai-ndombe-le-village-mbuntie-attaque-par-des-miliciens-mobondo (accessed August 2, 2024).

19 UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-432, June 4, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/n24/118/81/pdf/n2411881.pdf (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 94.

20 OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in Ituri province - Situation Report No.3 (April 5, 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province de l'Ituri - Rapport Situation No.3 (05 avril 2024))," April 9, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-de-lituri-rapport-situation-no3-05-avril-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024), p. 1.

21 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Democratic Republic of the Congo: Education Cluster Monthly Meeting 27 June 2024 [Meeting Minutes] (République démocratique du Congo : Réunion mensuelle du Cluster Education - Compte rendu – 27 Juin 2024 [Meeting Minutes])," June 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-reunion-mensuelle-du-cluster-education-compte-rendu-27-juin-2024-meeting-minutes (accessed October 22, 2024).

22 OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in North Kivu province (July 22, 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Nord-Kivu (22 juillet 2024))," July 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-22-juillet-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024), p. 1.

23 OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in the province of North-Kivu (19 January 2025 (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Nord-Kivu (19 janvier 2025))," January 19, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-19-janvier-2024 (accessed February 12, 2025), p. 2.

24 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Impact of the M23 crisis on the Education sector No. 3 (Impact de la crise M23 sur le secteur de l'Education N°3)," February 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/impact-de-la-crise-m23-sur-le-secteur-de-leducation-ndeg3 (accessed February 12, 2025), slide 6. UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 4. UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.3 (Escalation of Conflict)

for 01-15 April 2025," May 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-dr-congo-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-upsurge-conflict-15-april-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 6. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti," *OCHA News Release,* April 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-afghanistan-democratic-republic-congo-haiti (accessed August 10, 2025).

25 UNICEF, "Over 130,000 additional children out of school in DR Congo's Ituri province as violence escalates and aid shrinks", UNICEF press release, May 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/over-130000-additional-children-out-school-dr-congos-ituri-province-violence-escalates-and-aid-shrinks (accessed February 10, 2026).

26 UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 4.

27 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC35643, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "M23 War - Walikale: Explosive remnants of war still present in Kibua including one recovered from a secondary school (Guerre du M23 à Walikale : des engins de guerre non explosés encore présents à Kibua, un danger permanent pour la population locale)," *Actualité*, April 21, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/04/21/guerre-du-m23-walikale-des-engins-de-guerre-non-exploses-encore-presents-kibua-un-danger (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC36953, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Walikale: Mai-Mai Kifuafua accused of arson, looting and destruction in Bagira village (Walikale: les Maï Maï Kifuafua accusés de viol, incendie volontaire, destruction méchante et pillage à Bagira, le chef du village saisit l'armée)," *Actualité*, May 20, 2025,data/(data https://actualite.cd/2025/05/20/walikale-les-mai-mai-kifuafua-accuses-de-viol-incendie-volonntaire-destruction-mechante (accessed February 5, 2026). *Election Net*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "M23 and Wazalendo clashes in Kabare: a school damaged and a pupil killed (Combats M23 et Wazalendo à Kabare : une école endommagée et un élève tué)," Election-Net, June 14, 2025, https://m.Election-Net.com/article/combats-m23-et-wazalendo-a-kabare-une-ecole-endommagee-et-un-eleve-tue (accessed February 6, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "Walikale: the village of Buhimba burned by M23 rebels (Walikale: Le village Buhimba incendié par les rebelles de l'AFC/M23)," *Actualité*, July 3, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/07/03/walikale-le-village-buhimba-incendie-par-les-rebelles-de-lafcm23 (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "Walikale: the need to rebuild three schools burned by M23 rebels (Walikale : nécessité de reconstruire 3 écoles incendiées par les rebelles de l'AFC/M23 dans le groupement Ikobo pour permettre à plus de 1 000 écoliers de ne pas rater la rentrée scolaire 2025-2026)," *Actualité*, July 27, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/07/27/walikale-necessite-de-reconstruire-3-ecoles-incendiees-par-les-rebelles-de-lafcm23-dans (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*; Election-Net, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC38609, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Vandalism and violence at Propédeutique Saint Kizito oratory in *Bunia* during the night of August 19-20, 2025," *Agenzia Fides*, August 22, 2025, https://www.fides.org/en/news/76736-AFRICA_DR_CONGO_Priests_of_*Bunia*_State_of_siege_has_worsened_the_situation (accessed February 5, 2026). *Radio Maendeleo,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "In Sud-Kivu at Kamisimbi, fear of militias blocks school and threatens children's future (Sud-Kivu : à Kamisimbi, la peur des milices bloque l'école et menace l'avenir des enfants)," *Radio Maendeleo,* October 16, 2025, https://radiomaendeleo.org/sud-kivu-a-kamisimbi-la-peur-des-milices-bloque-lecole-et-menace-lavenir-des-enfants/ (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "In Kisangani, a school, a convent and a Catholic hospital looted by armed men (Kisangani: une école, un couvent et un hôpital catholiques pillés par des hommes armés)," *Actualité*, October 23, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/10/23/kisangani-une-ecole-un-couvent-et-un-hopital-catholiques-pilles-par-des-hommes-armes (accessed February 5, 2026). La Prunelle; *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39552, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Shells hit a public school in Walungu during intense fighting (Des obus touchent une école publique à Walungu lors des combats M23-Wazalendo)," *Radio Okapi*, November 21, 2025, https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/11/21/actualite/securite/des-obus-touchent-une-ecole-publique-walungu-lors-des-combats-m23 (accessed February 5, 2026). UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns attacks on schools in South Kuvu allegedly killing, injuring at last 7 children", UNICEF DRC press release, December 5, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/drcongo/en/press-releases/attacks-schools-south-kivu-allegedly-killing-injuring-children (accessed February 9, 2026). *Actualité*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39773, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "At least three pupils seriously wounded by stray bullets at Mudaka primary school (Trois élèves grièvement blessés par balles perdues à Kabare)," *Radio Okapi*, December 4, 2025, https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/12/04/actualite/securite/trois-eleves-grievement-blesses-par-balles-perdues-kabare (accessed February 5, 2026). *AP; La Prunelle; Le Potentiel; Mediacongo.net; Reuters; SOS Medias; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC40002, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "South Kivu: At Least 36 Dead and 25 Injured in Bombardments in Sange (Uvira) (Sud-Kivu : au moins 36 morts et 25 blessés dans des bombardements à Sange (Uvira))," *La Prunelle RDC*, December 8, 2025, https://laprunellerdc.cd/sud-kivu-au-moins-36-morts-et-25-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-a-sange-uvira/ (accessed February 5, 2026).

28 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC35643, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "M23 War - Walikale: Explosive remnants of war still present in Kibua including one recovered from a secondary school (Guerre du M23 à Walikale : des engins de guerre non explosés encore présents à Kibua, un danger permanent pour la population locale)," *Actualité*, April 21, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/04/21/guerre-du-m23-walikale-des-engins-de-guerre-non-exploses-encore-presents-kibua-un-danger (accessed February 5, 2026).

29 OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti," *OCHA News Release,* April 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-afghanistan-democratic-republic-congo-haiti (accessed August 10, 2025).

30 *Election Net*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. Heritier Muhigwa, "M23 and Wazalendo clashes in Kabare: a

school damaged and a pupil killed (Combats M23 et Wazalendo à Kabare : une école endommagée et un élève tué)," Election-Net, June 14, 2025, https://m.Election-Net.com/article/combats-m23-et-wazalendo-a-kabare-une-ecole-endommagee-et-un-eleve-tue (accessed February 6, 2026).

31 *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "Walikale: the need to rebuild three schools burned by M23 rebels (Walikale : nécessité de reconstruire 3 écoles incendiées par les rebelles de l'AFC/M23 dans le groupement Ikobo pour permettre à plus de 1 000 écoliers de ne pas rater la rentrée scolaire 2025-2026)," *Actualité*, July 27, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/07/27/walikale-necessite-de-reconstruire-3-ecoles-incendiees-par-les-rebelles-de-lafcm23-dans (accessed February 5, 2026).

32 UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns attacks on schools in South Kuvu allegedly killing, injuring at last 7 children", UNICEF DRC press release, December 5, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/drcongo/en/press-releases/attacks-schools-south-kivu-allegedly-killing-injuring-children (accessed February 9, 2026).

33 UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns attacks on schools in South Kuvu allegedly killing, injuring at last 7 children", UNICEF DRC Press Release, December 5, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/drcongo/en/press-releases/attacks-schools-south-kivu-allegedly-killing-injuring-children (accessed February 9, 2026).

34 *Actualité*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39773, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "At least three pupils seriously wounded by stray bullets at Mudaka primary school (Trois élèves grièvement blessés par balles perdues à Kabare)," *Radio Okapi*, December 4, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/12/04/actualite/securite/trois-eleves-grievement-blesses-par-balles-perdues-kabare (accessed February 5, 2026).

35 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_drc.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), DRC chapter.

36 Election-Net, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32503, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32757, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). "North Kivu: 4 schools no longer function following tensions between NDC militiamen and school officials in Ikobo (Nord-Kivu : 4 écoles ne fonctionnent plus à la suite des tensions entre miliciens NDC et responsables d'école à Ikobo)," *Radio Okapi*, April 26, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/04/26/actualite/securite/nord-kivu-4-ecoles-ne-fonctionnent-plus-la-suite-des-tensions-entre (accessed August 6, 2024).

37 Ange Lumpuvika, "Matadi: Five years in prison for the police officer who shot at students protesting against the continuing teachers' strike (Matadi: Cinq ans de prison pour le policier qui a tiré sur des élèves qui manifestaient contre la persistance de la grève des enseignants)," *Actualité*, October 11, 2024, https://actualite.cd/index.php/2024/10/11/matadi-cinq-ans-de-prison-pour-le-policier-qui-tire-sur-des-eleves-qui-manifestaient (accessed July 3, 2025). *Actualité*; *Mediacongo.net; Radio Okapi; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC33751, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025).

38 *Election Net*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. Heritier Muhigwa, "M23 and Wazalendo clashes in Kabare: a school damaged and a pupil killed (Combats M23 et Wazalendo à Kabare : une école endommagée et un élève tué)," Election-Net, June 14, 2025, https://m.Election-Net.com/article/combats-m23-et-wazalendo-a-kabare-une-ecole-endommagee-et-un-eleve-tue (accessed February 6, 2026). Election-Net, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC37556, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "At Bafwasende in Tshopo, FARDC soldiers pillage money intended for teachers' salaries (Tshopo : à Bafwasende, des militaires pillent l'argent destiné à la paie des enseignants)," *Actualité*, July 5, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/07/05/tshopo-bafwasende-des-militaires-pillent-largent-destine-la-paie-des-enseignants (accessed February 5, 2026). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 1. "In South Kivu, M23 fighters accused of shooting dead 5 civilians (Sud-Kivu : des combattants du de l'AFC/M23 accusés d'avoir abattu 5 civils à Karambi)," *Radio Okapi*, July 14, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/07/14/actualite/securite/sud-kivu-des-combattants-du-de-lafcm23-accuses-davoir-abattu-5-civils (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 1. "In Tshopo, teachers detained by FARDC in Bafwasende after denouncing theft (Tshopo : des enseignants détenus par des FARDC à Bafwasende après avoir dénoncé le pillage de leur salaire)," *Actualité*, July 24, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/07/24/tshopo-des-enseignants-detenus-par-des-fardc-bafwasende-apres-avoir-denonce-le-pillage (accessed February 5, 2026). Election-Net; *Radio Okapi*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC38464, ww.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Students driven from their schools by Wazalendo in Kabare (Des élèves chassés de leurs écoles par les Wazalendo à Kabare)," *Radio Okapi*, September 10, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/09/10/actualite/education/des-eleves-chasses-de-leurs-ecoles-par-les-wazalendo-kabare (accessed February 5, 2026). Election-Net; *Radio Okapi*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC38464, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Students driven from their schools by Wazalendo in Kabare (Des élèves chassés de leurs écoles par les Wazalendo à Kabare)," *Radio Okapi*, September 10, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/09/10/actualite/education/des-eleves-chasses-de-leurs-ecoles-par-les-wazalendo-kabare (accessed February 5, 2026). *Bunia*; *Actualité*; *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39218, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Primary school student killed and two teachers assaulted by FARDC soldiers in Ituri (Un élève tué et deux enseignants agressés par des militaires des FARDC en Ituri)," *Radio Okapi*, October 24, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/10/24/actualite/securite/un-eleve-tue-et-deux-enseignants-agresses-par-des-militaires-des-fardc

(accessed February 5, 2026). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "Primary school student killed and two teachers assaulted by FARDC soldiers in Ituri (Un élève tué et deux enseignants agressés par des militaires des FARDC en Ituri)," *Radio Okapi*, October 24, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/10/24/actualite/securite/un-eleve-tue-et-deux-enseignants-agresses-par-des-militaires-des-fardc (accessed February 5, 2026). *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39401, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Teachers in Nyunzu on strike for back pay, student protest turns violent (Les enseignants de Nyunzu en grève pour réclamer trois mois d'arriérés de salaire)," *Radio Okapi*, November 2, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/11/02/actualite/education/les-enseignants-de-nyunzu-en-greve-pour-reclamer-trois-mois-darrieres (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39545, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "North Kivu: Classes suspended in Chambucha due to harassment by Wazalendo fighters (Nord-Kivu : les cours suspendus à Chambucha (Walikale) à cause des tracasseries des wazalendo qui exigent 3 000 FC à chaque enseignant avant d'accéder à son école)," *Actualité*, November 20, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/11/20/nord-kivu-les-cours-suspendus-chambucha-walikale-cause-des-tracasseries-des-wazalendo (accessed February 5, 2026). *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC42975, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Kwilu: Two teachers arrested in Idiofa during a protest over unpaid salaries, schooling paralyzed (Kwilu: deux enseignants arrêtés à Idiofa lors d'une manifestation contre l'impaiement, les activités scolaires paralysées)," *Actualité*, December 12, 2025, https://actualite.cd/2025/12/12/kwilu-deux-enseignants-arretes-idiofa-lors-dune-manifestation-contre-limpaiement-les (accessed February 5, 2026). UNICEF, "Statement by UNICEF on children displaced by escalating violence in eastern DRC", UNICEF press release, December 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/statement-unicef-children-displaced-escalating-violence-eastern-drc (accessed February 9, 2026).

39 UNICEF, "Statement by UNICEF on children displaced by escalating violence in eastern DRC", UNICEF press release, December 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/statement-unicef-children-displaced-escalating-violence-eastern-drc (accessed February 9, 2026).

40 *Election Net*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. Heritier Muhigwa, "M23 and Wazalendo clashes in Kabare: a school damaged and a pupil killed (Combats M23 et Wazalendo à Kabare : une école endommagée et un élève tué)," Election-Net, June 14, 2025,

https://m.Election-Net.com/article/combats-m23-et-wazalendo-a-kabare-une-ecole-endommagee-et-un-eleve-tue (accessed February 6, 2026).

41 *Actualité*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 1. "In Tshopo, teachers detained by FARDC in Bafwasende after denouncing theft (Tshopo : des enseignants détenus par des FARDC à Bafwasende après avoir dénoncé le pillage de leur salaire)," *Actualité*, July 24, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/07/24/tshopo-des-enseignants-detenus-par-des-fardc-bafwasende-apres-avoir-denonce-le-pillage (accessed February 5, 2026).

42 Election-Net; *Radio Okapi*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC38464, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Students driven from their schools by Wazalendo in Kabare (Des élèves chassés de leurs écoles par les Wazalendo à Kabare)," *Radio Okapi*, September 10, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/09/10/actualite/education/des-eleves-chasses-de-leurs-ecoles-par-les-wazalendo-kabare (accessed February 5, 2026).

43 *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC39401, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Teachers in Nyunzu on strike for back pay, student protest turns violent (Les enseignants de Nyunzu en grève pour réclamer trois mois d'arriérés de salaire)," *Radio Okapi*, November 2, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/11/02/actualite/education/les-enseignants-de-nyunzu-en-greve-pour-reclamer-trois-mois-darrieres (accessed February 5, 2026).

44 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC42975, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Kwilu: Two teachers arrested in Idiofa during a protest over unpaid salaries, schooling paralyzed (Kwilu: deux enseignants arrêtés à Idiofa lors d'une manifestation contre l'impaiement, les activités scolaires paralysées)," *Actualité*, December 12, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/2025/12/12/kwilu-deux-enseignants-arretes-idiofa-lors-dune-manifestation-contre-limpaiement-les (accessed February 5, 2026).

45 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_drc.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), DRC chapter.

46 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Monthly Bulletin / Call for Funding (March 2024) (Bulletin Mensuel/ Appel à Financement (Mars 2024))," May 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/bulletin-mensuel-appel-financement-mars-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024). ReliefWeb, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32503, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). OCHA, "DR CONGO: Humanitarian situation in the province of North Kivu - Situation report (RD CONGO : Situation humanitaire dans laprovince du Nord-Kivu - Rapport de situation," May 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-2-mai-2024 (accessed August 6, 2024), p. 3. OCHA, "Democratic Republic of Congo - North Kivu: Humanitarian Situation Overview - June 30, 2024 (République démocratique du Congo - Nord-Kivu : Aperçu de la situation humanitaire - 30 juin 2024)," August 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-nord-kivu-apercu-de-la-situation-humanitaire-30-juin-2024 (accessed August 12, 2024). Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Democratic Republic of the Congo Education Cluster : Monthly

Bulletin (July 2024) (République démocratique du Congo Cluster Éducation : Bulletin Mensuel (Juillet 2024))," August 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-cluster-education-bulletin-mensuel-juillet-2024 (accessed July 4, 2025). Education Cluster; Govt. DR Congo; UNICEF, "Report of school occupation in Numbi Kalehe (Rapport sur l'occupation de classe à Numbi Kalehe)," September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rapport-sur-loccupation-de-classe-numbi-kalehe (accessed January 22, 2025). UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-969, December 27, 2024, https://docs.un.org/en/s/2024/969 (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 45. "Djugu: 6 classrooms occupied by CODECO militia (Djugu : 6 salles de classe occupées par la milice CODECO)," *Radio Okapi*, November 6, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/11/06/actualite/securite/djugu-6-salles-de-classe-occupees-par-la-milice-codeco (accessed December 17, 2024). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 61. OCHA, "Today's top news: Southeast Asia Earthquake, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Lebanon, South Sudan, Democratic Republic of the Congo," *OCHA News Release,* March 28, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-southeast-asia-earthquake-occupied-palestinian-territory-lebanon-south-sudan (accessed August 10, 2025).

47 Education Cluster; Govt. DR Congo; UNICEF, "Report of school occupation in Numbi Kalehe (Rapport sur l'occupation de classe à Numbi Kalehe)," September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rapport-sur-loccupation-de-classe-numbi-kalehe (accessed January 22, 2025).

48 OCHA, "DR CONGO: Humanitarian situation in the province of North Kivu - Situation report (RD CONGO : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Nord-Kivu - Rapport de situation," May 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-nord-kivu-2-mai-2024 (accessed August 6, 2024), p. 3. ReliefWeb, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32503, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024).

49 UN Security Council, "Final Report of the Group of Experts on the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Rapport final du Groupe d'experts sur la République

démocratique du Congo)," S-2024-969, December 27, 2024, https://docs.un.org/en/s/2024/969 (accessed July 1, 2025), para. 45.

50 "Djugu: 6 classrooms occupied by CODECO militia (Djugu : 6 salles de classe occupées par la milice CODECO)," *Radio Okapi*, November 6, 2024, https://www.radiookapi.net/2024/11/06/actualite/securite/djugu-6-salles-de-classe-occupees-par-la-milice-codeco (accessed December 17, 2024).

51 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Impact of the M23 crisis on the Education sector No. 3 (Impact de la crise M23 sur le secteur de l'Education N°3)," February 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/impact-de-la-crise-m23-sur-le-secteur-de-leducation-ndeg3 (accessed February 12, 2025), slide 6. UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 4.

52 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Democratic Republic of the Congo Education Cluster: Situation of incidents against education (as at 30 September 2025) (République démocratique du Congo Cluster Éducation : Situation des incidents contre l'éducation (Au 30 Septembre 2025))," November 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-cluster-education-situation-des-incidents-contre-leducation-au-30-septembre-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025).

53 UNICEF, "UNICEF DR Congo Humanitarian Flash Report No. 3 (Upsurge violence in North and South Kivu), 01 February 2025," February 3, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/media/167371/file/DR-Congo-Humanitarian-Flash-Report-No.-3-(Upsurge-violence-in-North-and-South-Kivu),-01-February-2025.pdf.pdf (accessed March 23, 2026), p. 3.

54 UNICEF, "UNICEF DRC L3 Emergency Humanitarian Situation Report No.1 (Escalation of Conflict) for 01-15 March 2025," March 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-drc-l3-emergency-humanitarian-situation-report-no1-escalation-conflict-01-15-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 4.

55 UNICEF, "UNICEF DR Congo Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 (Upsurge in Conflict), 15 April 2025," May 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/unicef-dr-congo-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-upsurge-conflict-15-april-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), p. 6.

56 OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Sudan, Syria Ukraine," *OCHA News Release,* March 3, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-democratic-republic-congo-sudan-syria-ukraine (accessed August 10, 2025).

57 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_drc.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), DRC chapter.

58 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 56. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/78/842-S/2024/384, June 13, 2024, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/document/secretary-general-annual-report-on-children-and-armed-conflict-3/ (accessed November 11, 2025), para. 57.

59 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Democratic Republic of Congo: Protection Analysis - Escalation of violence, cyclical forced displacement in a context of legitimacy challenges for solutions (November 2025) (République démocratique du Congo : Analyse de Protection - Escalade de la violence, déplacements forcés cycliques dans un contexte de défis de légitimité pour les solutions (novembre 2025))," November 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/republique-democratique-du-congo-analyse-de-protection-escalade-de-la-violence-deplacements-forces-cycliques-dans-un-contexte-de-defis-de-legitimite-pour-les-solutions-novembre-2025 (accessed November 21, 2025), p. 10.

60 Orla Guerin, "'They killed all these young people' - *BBC* investigates alleged massacre in rebel-held Congolese city," *BBC*, March 14, 2025, https://www.BBC.co.uk/news/articles/cgj5gl25756o (accessed March 18, 2025). UNICEF, "Thousands more children deprived of education as crisis in eastern DR Congo escalates," UNICEF *News Release,* February 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/thousands-more-children-deprived-education-crisis-eastern-dr-congo-escalates (accessed February 19, 2025).

61 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Rapid assessment report on education needs in the health zones of Komanda and Nyakunde (Rapport d'évaluation rapide des besoins en education dans les zones de santé de Komanda et Nyakunde)," July 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rapport-devaluation-rapide-des-besoins-en-education-dans-les-zones-de-sante-de-komanda-et-nyakunde (accessed August 24, 2024), p. 8.

62 OCHA, "DR Congo: Humanitarian situation in the province of Sud-Kivu (18 December 2024) (RD Congo : Situation humanitaire dans la province du Sud-Kivu (18 décembre 2024))," December 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/rd-congo-situation-humanitaire-dans-la-province-du-sud-kivu-18-decembre-2024 (accessed July 4, 2025), p. 1.

63 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_drc.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), DRC chapter.

64 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC326521, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). Ange Lumpuvika, "Central Kongo: Death of a student hit by a bullet during an altercation with the soldiers of the Republican Guard (Kongo central : décès d'une étudiante touchée par une balle lors d'une altercation avec les militaires de la Garde républicaine )," *Actualité*, May 3, 2024, https://actualite.cd/2024/05/03/kongo-central-deces-dune-etudiante-touchee-par-une-balle-lors-dune-altercation-avec-les (accessed August 6, 2024).

65 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC32609, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 4, 2024). Timothée Prince ODIA, "Lualaba: Students of the University of Kolwezi demonstrate against "irregularities" in the deliberation (Lualaba : les étudiants de l'Université de Kolwezi manifestent contre des "irrégularités" dans la délibération)," *Actualité*, May 13, 2024, https://actualite.cd/2024/05/13/lualaba-les-etudiants-de-luniversite-de-kolwezi-manifestent-contre-des-irregularites (accessed August 6, 2024).

66 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Institute of Applied Technical Studies, February 24, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-24-institute-of-applied-technical-studies/ (accessed February 5, 2026). *Scholars at Risk,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC38484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

67 *Actualité*; Mediacongo.net; *Radio Okapi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC35165, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Clashes at IBTP/Kisangani after the arrest of the institute's academic secretary in Kinshasa (Échauffourées à l'IBTP/Kisangani après l'interpellation de son secrétaire général académique à Kinshasa)," *Radio Okapi*, March 14, 2025,

https://www.radiookapi.net/2025/03/14/actualite/societe/echauffourees-libtpkisangani-apres-linterpellation-de-son-secretaire (accessed February 5, 2026).

68 *Actualité*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID DRC37287, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Walikale: law enforcement and security forces use tear gas to quell a march of students demanding the resumption of classes suspended for more than a month (Walikale : les forces de l'ordre et de sécurité étouffent une marche des étudiants qui réclament la reprise des activités académiques à l'arrêt depuis près d'un mois)," *Actualité*, June 18, 2025,

https://actualite.cd/index.php/2025/06/18/walikale-les-forces-de-lordre-et-de-securite-etouffent-une-marche-des-etudiants-qui (accessed February 5, 2026).

69 Augustin Sadiki, "Protesting students call for justice as rebels kill student," *University World News Africa* Addition, November 19, 2025, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20251118113630843 (accessed February 9, 2026). "In Lubero, a female university student killed by a Muzalendo militiaman (Lubero : une étudiante tuée par un milicien muzalendo à Musimba)," *Actualité*, November 12, 2025,https://actualite.cd/2025/11/12/lubero-une-etudiante-tuee-par-un-milicien-muzalendo-musimba (accessed February 5, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Ethiopia

1 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Ethiopia," December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/humanitarian-action-children-2026-ethiopia (accessed December 22, 2025), p. 1. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Ethiopia page, November 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/ethiopia/ (accessed December 22, 2025).

2 Akshaya Kumar," Alarm Bells Go Off on Ethiopia," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* November 21, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/11/21/alarm-bells-go-off-on-ethiopia (accessed December 22, 2025).

3 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 8, August - September 2024," UNICEF, November 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/unicef-ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-8-august-september-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 3. Human Rights Watch, World Report 2026 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2026), Ethiopia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2026/country-chapters/ethiopia (accessed April 30, 2026).

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Ethiopia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia (accessed April 25, 2025).

5 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Ethiopia," UNICEF, December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/humanitarian-action-children-2026-ethiopia (accessed Decemebr 22, 2025), p. 1.

6 "'It would have been better if they'd killed me': A forgotten war destroying women's lives," *BBC* World Service, November 19, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cx2p8dpw1rwo (accessed December 22, 2025).

7 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Ethiopia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia (accessed April 25, 2025).

8 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Ethiopia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia (accessed April 25, 2025).

9 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Ethiopia chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia (accessed April 25, 2025).

10 OCHA, "Ethiopia - Situation Report, 13 December 2024," December 13, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-13-december-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 2.

11 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9, October - November 2024," UNICEF, January 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/unicef-ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-october-november-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 1. OCHA, "Ethiopia - Situation Report, 1 Mar 2024," March 1, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-1-mar-2024 (accessed January 16, 2025), p. 5.

12 OCHA, "Ethiopia - Situation Report, 10 Jan 2024," January 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-10-jan-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 14; "ECHO Factsheet - Ethiopia - (Last updated 14/01/2025)," ECHO, January 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/echo-factsheet-ethiopia-last-updated-14012025 (accessed January 20, 2025).

13 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878–S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/22495-haunting-cries-children-affected-conflict-endured-unconscionable-number-grave-violations-2024 (accessed August 1, 2025), p. 29, para. 264.

14 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878–S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/22495-haunting-cries-children-affected-conflict-endured-unconscionable-number-grave-violations-2024 (accessed August 1, 2025), p. 29

15 OCHA, "Ethiopia - Situation Report, 10 June 2024," June 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-10-june-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p.13. UNICEF, "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter April - June 2024," Education Cluster, UNICEF, July 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-april-june-2024 (accessed January 25, 2025), p. 1.

16 "UNICEF Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9, October - November 2024," UNICEF, January 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/unicef-ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-october-november-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), pp. 1, 2.

17 Abdi Biyenssa, "Ethiopia: Education Under Siege - Grade 12 Exam Results Expose Education Crisis in Conflict-Hit Amhara, Oromia Regions," All Africa, October 8, 2024, https://allafrica.com/stories/202410080267.html (accessed January 20, 2025).

18 Education Cluster, UNICEF, "Ethiopia Education Cluster and Child Protection AoR - Joint Education Needs Assessment (JENA), Survey findings February 2024," March 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-and-child-protection-aor-joint-education-needs-assessment-jena-survey-findings-february-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025, p. 3.

19 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 8, August - September 2024," UNICEF, November 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/unicef-ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-8-august-september-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 3

20 Human Rights Watch, "Ethiopia: Events of 2024", World Report 2025, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/ethiopia?gad_source=1&gad_campaignid=16363698676&gbraid=0AAAADrFXcgWyI9K1WvzHvaIn6klQ_jym&gclid=Cj0KCQjwzt_FBhCEARIsAJGFWVmhqA9VOVUck7vEIcyfgqiSKBgd_X9HEXd-Ni1HUDzph_ndAgCTrWIaAl8JEALw_wcB, (accessed August 29, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Report No. 8, August - September 2024," UNICEF, November 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/unicef-ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-report-no-8-august-september-2024 (accessed January 21, 2025), p. 3

21 Education Cluster; UNICEF, "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter Jan - March 2025," April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-jan-march-2025 (accessed July 8, 2025), p. 1.

22 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_Ethiopia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Ethiopia chapter.

23 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 269.

24 "Concerns and threats of human rights violations and abuses occurring in and outside the context of conflict in various areas of Ethiopia (በኢትዮጵያ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች በግጭት ዐውድ ውስጥና ውጭ የሚፈጸሙ የሰብአዊ መብቶች ጥሰቶች አሳሳቢነትና ሥጋቶች)," Ethiopian Human Rights Commission press release, May 28, 2024, https://ehrc.org/%E1%89%A0%E1%8A%A2%E1%89%B5%E1%8B%AE%E1%8C%B5%E1%8B%AB-%E1%89%A0%E1%89%B0%E1%88%88%E1%8B%AB%E1%8B%A9-%E1%8A%A0%E1%8A%AB%E1%89%A3%E1%89%A2%E1%8B%8E%E1%89%BD-%E1%89%A0%E1%8C%8D%E1%8C%AD%E1%89%B5/ (accessed April 23, 2025).

25 "News: Violence erupts during school protests in Alamata, Tigray; armed attack leaves two dead, eleven injured," *Addis Standard*, October 2, 2024, https://addisstandard.com/violence-erupts-during-school-protests-in-alamata-tigray-armed-attack-leaves-two-dead-eleven-injured/ (accessed January 22, 2025). *Addis Standard; EMS; ESAT; Ethiopia Reporter; VOA; Wazema Radio*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID ETH13705, https://acleddata.com/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025).

26 "Eyewitnesses said 50 people, including pregnant women, were killed in drone strikes in northern Gojjam. (በሰሜን ጎጃም በድሮን ጥቃት ነፍሰ ጡር ሴቶችን ጨምሮ 50 የሚሆኑ ሰዎች መገደላቸውን የዓይን እማኞች ተናገሩ)," *BBC* Amharic, November 8, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c5y3l8vkldlo (accessed January 7, 2024). Eshete Bekele, "Ethiopia: Civilian deaths mount from drone strikes in Amhara," *DW*, December 3, 2024, https://www.dw.com/en/ethiopia-civilian-deaths-mount-from-drone-strikes-in-amhara/a-70946525 (accessed January 20, 2025).

27 "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter Jan - March 2025," Ethiopia Education Cluster; UNICEF, April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-jan-march-2025 (accessed August 27, 2025), p. 1.

28 "Eyewitnesses said "more than 100 people" were killed in a drone strike in eastern Gojjam. (በምሥራቅ ጎጃም በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት "ከ100 በላይ ሰዎች መገደላቸውን" የዓይን እማኞች ተናገሩ)," *BBC*, April 23, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/cq80gz2wv4wo (accessed March 2, 2026). "More than 100 people killed in drone strike in East Gojjam zone, Amhara region; eyewitnesses report civilian casualties," *Addis Standard*, April 24, 2025, https://addisstandard.com/more-than-100-people-killed-in-drone-strike-in-east-gojam-zone-amhara-region-eyewitnesses-report-civilian-casualties/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

29 Taha Sakr, "Ethiopian Gov't Accuses Fano Forces of Attacks in Gulegu," *Daily News Egypt*, August 24, 2025, https://africa.dailynewsegypt.com/ethiopian-govt-accuses-fano-forces-of-attacks-in-gulegu/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

30 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ethiopia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Ethiopia chapter.

31 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 269.

32 Kalkidan Yibeltal, "'I lost my leg on the way home from school'," *BBC*, November 1, 2024, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cyv7e6mr2gpo (accessed March 18, 2026).

33 *Addis Standard*; ESAT; *VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID ETH13612, https://acleddata.com/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025)."News: Two teachers killed by 'armed militants' amid conflict, school disruption in East Gojjam of Amhara region," *Addis Standard*, September 20, 2024, https://addisstandard.com/two-teachers-killed-by-armed-militants-amid-conflict-school-disruption-in-east-gojjam-of-amhara-region/ (accessed January 21, 2025). Aster Misganaw Mulugeta Atsbeha, "9 million children in Ethiopia out of school; hijab ban in Tigray adds tension," *VOA,* January 7, 2025, https://www.voanews.com/a/million-children-in-ethiopia-out-of-school-hijab-ban-in-tigray-adds-tension/7927557.html (accessed March 19, 2026).

34 "News: 13 teachers held hostage in Amhara's North Gojjam Zone for nearly a week; families say 'Fano militants' demand 50,000 birr ransom per captive," *Addis Standard*, February 18, 2025, https://addisstandard.com/13-teachers-held-hostage-in-amharas-north-gojjam-zone-for-nearly-a-week-families-say-fano-militants-demand-50000-birr-ransom-per-captive/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

35 "Ethiopian Soldiers Executed Four Priests in a Church, Including a Religious Teacher, in Amhara Region," *Borkena*, March 8, 2025, https://*Borkena*.com/2025/03/08/ethiopian-soldiers-executed-four-priests-in-a-church-including-a-religious-teacher-in-amhara-region/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

36 "News: Civilian casualties surge in conflict-hit Amhara region amid renewed Fano-gov't clashes; residents report continued fighting," *Addis Standard*, March 25, 2025, https://addisstandard.com/civilian-casualties-surge-in-conflict-hit-amhara-region-amid-renewed-fano-govt-clashes-residents-report-continued-fighting/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

37 ECHO, "ECHO Factsheet - Ethiopia - (Last updated 14/01/2025)," January 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/echo-factsheet-ethiopia-last-updated-14012025 (accessed January 20, 2025). "Ethiopia Education Cluster Monitoring Dashboard," Ethiopia Education Cluster, as at November 2024, https://response.reliefweb.int/ethiopia/education (accessed January 21, 2025).

38 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ethiopia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Ethiopia chapter.

39 *BBC*, "Two people were killed in a drone attack near a school in the Merhabeth district. (በመርሐቤቴ ወረዳ ከትምህርት ቤት አቅራቢያ በተፈጸመ የድሮን ጥቃት ሁለት ሰዎች ተገደሉ)," *BBC* Amharic, January 15, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c3gy47klqxlo (accessed January 15, 2025).

40 "What happened to the murder of more than 30 people? (ከ30 በላይ ሰዎች በፋኖ በተገደሉበት ደጋ ዳሞት የተከሰተው ምንድን ነው?)," *BBC* Amharic, December 10, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/c4g20091zr3o (accessed April 23, 2025).

41 "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter Jan - March 2025," Ethiopia Education Cluster; UNICEF, April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-jan-march-2025 (accessed August 27, 2025), p. 1.

42 "Ethiopia Education Cluster Quarterly Newsletter Jan - March 2025," Ethiopia Education Cluster; UNICEF, April 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-education-cluster-quarterly-newsletter-jan-march-2025 (accessed August 27, 2025), p. 1.

43 AS, "News: Violent clashes in Amhara's East, West Gojjam zones leave eight civilians dead," *Addis Standard*, March 14, 2025, https://addisstandard.com/violent-clashes-in-amharas-east-west-gojjam-zones-leave-eight-civilians-dead/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

44 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ethiopia.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Ethiopia chapter.

45 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Mekelle University, April 5, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-04-05-mekelle-university/ (accessed January 23, 2025).

46 Seyoum Getou, "Ethiopia's kidnapping crisis worsens," *DW*, August 6, 2024, https://www.dw.com/en/ethiopias-kidnapping-epidemic-worsens-with-unrest/a-69868485 (accessed January 23, 2025). Kalkidan Yibeltal, "'It was terrifying' - escaping Ethiopia's armed kidnappers," *BBC*, July 10, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cp38yy4p8g3o (accessed January 23, 2025). *BBC News*, "About 100 students kidnapped by gunmen north of capital," *University World News*, July 9, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240709133156 50 (accessed January 23, 2025).

47 "The current situation in some of the major cities of the Amhara region, which have been in turmoil in recent days. (ባለፉት ቀናት ውጥረት ውስጥ የገቡት አንዳንድ የአማራ ክልል ዋና ዋና ከተሞች ሰሞናዊ ሁኔታ)," *BBC* Amharic, August 19, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/amharic/articles/crrlqzgl7kpo (accessed January 16, 2025). *BBC News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID ETH13417, https://acleddata.com/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025).

48 "News: Health workers report detentions, pressure from authorities as partial nationwide strike enters second day," *Addis Standard*, May 14, 2025, https://addisstandard.com/health-workers-report-detentions-pressure-from-authorities-as-partial-strike-enters-second-day/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

49 "GERD Completion and Resumption of Natural Gas Exports," *Wazema*, July 4, 2025, https://wazema.substack.com/p/gerd-completion-and-resumption-of (accessed March 2, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Haiti

1 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights - Haiti chapter* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 189.

2 Sandra Pellegrini, "Viv Ansanm: Living together, fighting united – the alliance reshaping Haiti's gangland," *ACLED* report, October 16, 2024, https://acleddata.com/2024/10/16/viv-ansanm-living-together-fighting-united-the-alliance-reshaping-haitis-gang-land/ (accessed October 23, 2024).

3 UN Security Council, "Resolution 2793 (2025). Adopted by the Security Council at its 10009th meeting, on

30 September 2025," S/RES/2793 (2025), September 30, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/RES/2793(2025) (accessed December 16, 2025), p. 2, 4. "UN Security Council: Move Urgently to Protect Haitians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* September 26, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/09/26/un-security-council-move-urgently-to-protect-haitians (accessed December 18, 2025).

4 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights - Haiti chapter* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 189.

"Haiti Humanitarian Situation Report No. 2: February 2025," UNICEF, March 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/unicef-haiti-humanitarian-situation-report-no-2-february-2025 (accessed April 22, 2025), p. 2. Vanessa Buschschlüter, "Haiti gangs storm town and release 500 inmates from jail," *BBC*, April 1, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cn05ek5gw0wo (accessed April 1, 2025). Harold Isaac and Sarah Morland, "Kenyan police arrive in Haiti in first deployment since UN expands mandate," *Reuters*, December 8, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/kenyan-police-arrive-haiti-first-deployment-since-un-expands-mandate-2025-12-09/ (accessed December 18, 2025).

5 Daniel Dickinson, "Fighting back against the gangs: What is Haiti's new UN-backed force?," *UN News*, October 1, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/10/1166012 (accessed December 18, 2025).

6 Global Initiative against Transnational Organized Crime, *Risk Bulletin: Observatory of Violence and Resilience in Haiti, Issue 3*, April 3, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/risk-bulletin-observatory-violence-and-resilience-haiti-issue-3-april-2025 (accessed April 7, 2025), p. 7-8.

7 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 7, 71.

8 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 72.

9 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/641, October 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025641-enarruzh (accessed December 16, 2025), para. 13. "Haiti Sees Record Displacement as 1.3 Million Flee Violence," International Organization for Migration press release, June 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/haiti-sees-record-displacement-13-million-flee-violence (accessed July 29, 2025).

10 Sandra Pellegrini, "Viv Ansanm: Living together, fighting united – the alliance reshaping Haiti's gangland," *ACLED* report, October 16, 2024, https://acleddata.com/2024/10/16/viv-ansanm-living-together-fighting-united-the-alliance-reshaping-haitis-gang-land/ (accessed October 23, 2024).

11 *Reuters*, "Haitian transitional presidential council appoints new prime minister," *Reuters*, November 11, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/haitian-transitional-presidential-council-appoints-new-prime-minister-2024-11-11/ (accessed July 29, 2025). Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights - Haiti chapter* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 189.

12 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights - Haiti chapter* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 189.

"Displacement in Haiti Reaches Record High as 1.4 Million People Flee Violence" IOM *News Release,* October 15, 2025, https://www.iom.int/news/displacement-haiti-reaches-record-high-14-million-people-flee-violence (accessed December 16, 2025).

13 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/226, April 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025226-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 63.

14 "Haiti's class sizes double as mental health crisis worsens among students – Save the Children," Save the Children *News Release,* September 26, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/haitis-class-sizes-double-mental-health-crisis-worsens-among-students-save-children (accessed October 24, 2024).

15 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, (London:

Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 6-7.

16 UNICEF, "Haiti Humanitarian Situation Report No. 6 - July 2024," August 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/unicef-haiti-humanitarian-situation-report-no-6-july-2024 (accessed October 23, 2024), p. 2.

17 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/418, June 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025418-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 64.

18 UNICEF, "The polycrisis for children in Haiti," UNICEF Child Alert, October 1, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/media/174956/file/UNICEF%20Haiti%20Child%20Alert%20EN.pdf.pdf (accessed March 13, 2026), p. 6.

19 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/418, June 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025418-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 63.

20 UN, "Speakers in Security Council Urge Fast Deployment of Support Mission, Sanctions Enforcement to Combat Worsening Gang Violence in Haiti," SC/15460, UN Meeting Coverage and Press Releases, October 23, 2023, https://press.un.org/en/2023/sc15460.doc.htm (accessed November 2, 2023). UNICEF, "UNICEF Haiti Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9: November 2023," December 31, 2023, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/unicef-haiti-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-november-2023 (accessed January 8, 2024), p. 3.

21 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/226, April 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025226-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 59.

22 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 76.

23 UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns school arson by armed groups in downtown Port-au-Prince," UNICEF Statement, March 27, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/haiti/en/press-releases/unicef-condemns-school-arson-armed-groups-downtown-port-au-prince (accessed October 23, 2024). OCHA, "Haiti Emergency Situation Report No. 13 (As of 29 March 2024)," March 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/haiti-emergency-situation-report-no-13-29-march-2024 (accessed October 24, 2024), p. 1. *Alterpresse; Haiti Progres; Le Nouvelliste (Haiti); Metropole; Rezo Nodwes; Vi Free Press*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI7469, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 26, 2025). Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Atrocity Alert No. 391: Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti and Nigeria," GCR2P, April 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/atrocity-alert-no-391-democratic-republic-congo-haiti-and-nigeria (accessed October 23, 2024). UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/508, June 27, 2024, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/report_of_the_un_secretary-general_on_the_situation_in_haiti_on_binuh_july_3rd_2024.pdf (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 39. UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/742, October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2024742-enarruzh (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 44. Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52.

24 UNICEF, "UNICEF condemns school arson by armed groups in downtown Port-au-Prince," UNICEF Statement, March 27, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/haiti/en/press-releases/unicef-condemns-school-arson-armed-groups-downtown-port-au-prince (accessed October 23, 2024). OCHA, "Haiti Emergency Situation Report No. 13 (As of 29 March 2024)," March 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/haiti-emergency-situation-report-no-13-29-march-2024 (accessed October 24, 2024), p. 1. Alterpresse; Haiti Progres; *Le Nouvelliste* (Haiti); *Metropole*; *Rezo Nodwes; Vi Free Press*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI7469, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 26, 2025).

25 Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Atrocity Alert No. 391: Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti and Nigeria," GCR2P, April 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/atrocity-alert-no-391-democratic-republic-congo-haiti-and-nigeria (accessed October 23, 2024).

26 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/508, June 27, 2024, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/report_of_the_un_secretary-general_on_the_situation_in_haiti_on_binuh_july_3rd_2024.pdf (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 39.

27 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/508, June 27, 2024, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/report_of_the_un_secretary-general_on_the_situation_in_haiti_on_binuh_july_3rd_2024.pdf (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 39.

28 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52. UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/742, October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2024742-enarruzh (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 44.

29 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/226, April 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025226-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 16. *Gazette Haiti*; *Metropole*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI8993, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Daniella Saint-Louis, "A Student at the Saint-Louis de Gonzague Institution Injured by a Stray Bullet in the Schoolyard (Un élève de l'Institution Saint Louis de Gonzague blessé par une balle perdue sur la cour de l'école)," Gazette Haïti, February 11, 2025, https://gazettehaiti.com/node/11797 (accessed February 26, 2026). "A Student Shot at the Saint-Louis de Gonzague Institution (Un élève touché par balle à l'Institution Saint-Louis de Gonzague)," *Le Nouvelliste*, February 11, 2025, https://

lenouvelliste.com/article/253184/un-eleve-touche-par-balle-a-linstitution-saint-louis-de-gonzague (accessed February 26, 2026). "Haiti: Massive surge in child armed group recruitment, warns UNICEF," *UN News Release,* February 28, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/02/1160641 (accessed January 29, 2026). *Amerique Info 7*; BINUH: United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti; *Le Nouvelliste* (Haiti), as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9261, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). André-Jean Vidal, "Haiti: Protests, Explosive-Drone Attacks, and an Offensive Against Neighborhoods This Wednesday (Haïti. Manifestations, attaques aux drones explosifs et offensive contre des quartiers ce mercredi)," *Karibinfo* (republishing/attributing reporting from *Le Nouvelliste*), March 21, 2025, https://www.karibinfo.com/news/haiti-manifestations-attaques-aux-drones-explosifs-et-offensive-contre-des-quartiers-ce-mercredi/ (accessed February 26, 2026). United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti (BINUH), "Quarterly Report On The Human Rights Situation In Haiti, (January-March 2025)", April 30, 2026, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/quarterly_report_on_the_human_rights_situation_in_haiti_jan_-_march_2025.pdf (accessed March 13, 2026), p. 14. *Rezo Nodwes*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9601, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Haiti: Education Desecrated—Saint-François d'Assise High School in Pacot Handed Over to Gangs (Haiti | Éducation profanée : le Collège Saint-François d'Assise et Pacot livrés aux gangs après un an de gouvernance du CPT," Rezo Nodwès, April 26, 2025, https://rezonodwes.com/?p=356483 (accessed February 26, 2026). UN Security Council, "Letter dated 13 October 2025 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council," October 14, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2025/642 (accessed March 13, 2026), para. 12. Alterpresse, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI11231, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Haiti / Featured on AlterRadio: Drone in Port-au-Prince, teacher killed, hospital closed, cancellation of the Jovenel Moïse case, strike at Codevi, change at the Cep (Haïti / À la une sur AlterRadio : Drone à Port-au-Prince, professeur tué, hôpital fermé, annulation de l'affaire Jovenel Moïse, grève à Codevi, changement au Cep)," *AlterPresse*, October 15, 2025, https://www.alterpresse.org/Haiti-A-la-une-sur-AlterRadio-Drone-a-Port-au-Prince-professeur-tue-hopital (accessed February 26, 2026). "Historic Sacré-Cœur School in Turgeau Torched by Armed Men: Another Blow to Haitian Education," *L'union Suite*, November 26, 2025, https://www.lunionsuite.com/historic-sacre-coeur-school-in-turgeau-torched-by-armed-men-another-blow-to-haitian-education/ (accessed February 27, 2026). "The Institution of the Sacred Heart in Turgeau set on fire by armed men (L'Institution du Sacré-Cœur de Turgeau incendiée par des hommes armés)," Vant Bèf Info, November 26, 2025, https://vantbefinfo.com/linstitution-du-sacre-coeur-de-turgeau-incendiee-par-des-hommes-armes/ (accessed February 27, 2026).

30 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/226, April 14, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/haiti/united-nations-integrated-office-haiti-report-secretary-general-s2025226-enarruzh (accessed August 9, 2025), para. 16.

31 *Rezo Nodwes*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9601, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Haiti: Education Desecrated—Saint-François d'Assise High School in Pacot Handed Over to Gangs after a year of CPT governance (Haiti | Éducation profanée : le Collège Saint-François d'Assise et Pacot livrés aux gangs après un an de gouvernance du CPT," Rezo Nodwès, April 26, 2025, https://rezonodwes.com/?p=356483 (accessed February 26, 2026).

32 Alterpresse, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI11231, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Haiti / Featured on AlterRadio: Drone in Port-au-Prince, teacher killed, hospital closed, cancellation of the Jovenel Moïse case, strike at Codevi, change at the Cep (Haïti / À la une sur AlterRadio : Drone à Port-au-Prince, professeur tué, hôpital fermé, annulation de l'affaire Jovenel Moïse, grève à Codevi, changement au Cep)," *AlterPresse*, October 15, 2025, https://www.alterpresse.org/Haiti-A-la-une-sur-AlterRadio-Drone-a-Port-au-Prince-professeur-tue-hopital (accessed February 26, 2026).

33 "Historic Sacré-Cœur School in Turgeau Torched by Armed Men: Another Blow to Haitian Education," *L'union Suite*, December 9, 2025, https://www.lunionsuite.com/historic-sacre-coeur-school-in-turgeau-torched-by-armed-men-another-blow-to-haitian-education/ (accessed February 27, 2026). "The Institution of the Sacred Heart in Turgeau set on fire by armed men (L'Institution du Sacré-Cœur de Turgeau incendiée par des hommes armés)," Vant Bèf Info, November 26, 2025, https://vantbefinfo.com/linstitution-du-sacre-coeur-de-turgeau-incendiee-par-des-hommes-armes/ (accessed February 27, 2026).

34 Information shared via email, January 2026.

35 UN Security Council, "United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/508, June 27, 2024, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/report_of_the_un_secretary-general_on_the_situation_in_haiti_on_binuh_july_3rd_2024.pdf (accessed October 24, 2024), para. 34.

36 "Six nuns kidnapped in Haiti (Six religieuses victimes d'enlèvement en Haïti)," *La Presse*, January 19, 2024, https://www.lapresse.ca/international/caraibes/2024-01-19/six-religieuses-victimes-d-enlevement-en-haiti.php (accessed March 12, 2026).

37 *RFI* and AFP, "More kidnappings and more displaced people in Haiti, a country plagued by violence (De nouveaux enlèvements et toujours plus de déplacés en Haïti, pays gangrené par la violence)," *RFI*, February 26, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/am%C3%A9riques/20240226-de-nouveaux-enl%C3%A8vements-et-toujours-plus-de-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9s-en-ha%C3%AFti-pays-gangren%C3%A9-par-la-violence (accessed October 23, 2024).

38 *Amerique Info 7; Gazette Haiti; Haiti Press Network; Haiti Standard; Jamaica Gleaner; Jamaica Observer; Juno 7; Le Nouvelliste (Haiti); Metropole; Rezo Nodwes; RNDDH: National Human Rights Defense Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9380, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Dimitry Charles, "Two nuns murdered in Mirebalais during an attack by 'Viv Ansanm' coalition," (Deux religieuses assassinées à Mirebalais lors d'une attaque des gangs de la coalition « Viv Ansanm »), Juno7, April 3, 2025, https://www.juno7.ht/deux-religieuses-assassinees-a-mirebalais-lors-dune/ (accessed February 26, 2026). "Haiti–Mirebalais: Two nuns murdered by armed gangs" (Haïti-Mirebalais : Deux religieuses assassinées par des gangs armés), *Haiti Press Network (HPN)*, April 3, 2025, https://www.hpninfo.com/post/ha%C3%AFti-mirebalais-deux-religieuses-assassin%C3%A9es-par-des-gangs-arm%C3%A9s (accessed February 26, 2026). BINUH: United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI10104, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti (BINUH), "Quarterly Report on the Human Rights Situation in Haiti (April–June 2025)," June 30, 2025, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/quarterly_report_on_the_human_rights_situation_in_haiti_april_-_june_2025.pdf (accessed February 26, 2026), p. 14. *Port-au-Prince Post*; *SG Alert (Whatsapp)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI11804, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Worrying kidnapping of a 13-year-old girl in front of her high school (Enlèvement inquiétant d'une fillette de 13 ans devant son lycée)," *Haiti Channel Network*, December 2, 2025, https://haitichannelnetwork.com/haiti-insecurites-enlevement-inquietant-dune-fillette-de-13-ans-devant-son-lycee/ (accessed February 26, 2026).

39 *Amerique Info 7; Gazette Haiti; Haiti Press Network; Haiti Standard; Jamaica Gleaner; Jamaica Observer; Juno 7; Le Nouvelliste (Haiti); Metropole; Rezo Nodwes; RNDDH: National Human Rights Defense Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9380, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Dimitry Charles, "Two nuns murdered in Mirebalais during an attack by 'Viv Ansanm' coalition," (Deux religieuses assassinées à Mirebalais lors d'une attaque des gangs de la coalition « Viv Ansanm »), Juno7, April 3, 2025, https://www.juno7.ht/deux-religieuses-assassinees-a-mirebalais-lors-dune/ (accessed February 26, 2026). "Haiti–Mirebalais: Two nuns murdered by armed gangs" (Haïti-Mirebalais : Deux religieuses assassinées par des gangs armés), *Haiti Press Network (HPN)*, April 3, 2025, https://www.hpninfo.com/post/ha%C3%AFti-mirebalais-deux-religieuses-assassin%C3%A9es-par-des-gangs-arm%C3%A9s (accessed February 26, 2026).

40 United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti (BINUH), "Quarterly Report on the Human Rights Situation in Haiti (April–June 2025)," June 30, 2025, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/quarterly_report_on_the_human_rights_situation_in_haiti_april_-_june_2025.pdf (accessed February 26, 2026). p. 15.

41 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 77.

42 OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Libya, Mali," *OCHA News Release,* July 30, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-libya-mali (accessed October 23, 2024).

43 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 52.

44 United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti (BINUH),, "Quarterly report on the human rights situation in Haiti (January–March 2025)," March 31, 2025, https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/quarterly_report_on_the_human_rights_situation_in_haiti_jan_-_march_2025.pdf (accessed February 26, 2026), p. 8.

45 Adam Bennani, "Escalating Gang Violence in Mirebalais, Haiti," *WeAfrica24*, April 3, 2025, https://weafrica24.com/2025/04/03/escalating-gang-violence-in-mirebalais-haiti/#google_vignette (accessed March 24, 2026). Aid Worker Security Database; Alterpresse; *Gazette Haiti*; *Le Nouvelliste* (Haiti); RNDDH: National Human Rights Defense Network; *Trip Foumi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI9417, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

46 Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Atrocity Alert No. 391: Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haiti and Nigeria," GCR2P, April 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/atrocity-alert-no-391-democratic-republic-congo-haiti-and-nigeria (accessed October 23, 2024). Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 6-7, 31.

47 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 6-7.

48 UN Security Council, "Letter dated 30 September 2024 from the Panel of Experts established pursuant to Security Council resolution 2653 (2022) addressed to the President of the Security Council," S/2024/704, September 30, 2024,

https://binuh.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/s-2024-704_panel_of_experts_report.pdf (accessed June 26, 2025), para. 125.

49 Amnesty International, "I'M A CHILD, WHY DID THIS HAPPEN TO ME?" GANGS' ASSAULT ON CHILDHOOD IN HAITI, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr36/8875/2025/en/ (accessed April 8, 2025), p. 31.

50 *Metropole; Rezo Nodwes; Trip Foumi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI8992, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Jonasson Odigène, "CEDI student fatally hit by stray bullet in classroom," *Le Nouvelliste*, February 11, 2025, https://lenouvelliste.com/en/article/253172/cedi-student-fatally-hit-by-stray-bullet-in-classroom (accessed February 26, 2026).

51 Haiti Progres; *Rezo Nodwes*; *Trip Foumi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID HTI11324, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Rezo Nodwes*, "Radio Emancipation and the Université Soleil d'Haïti, assets of former senator Sénatus, victims of an arson attack (Radio Émancipation et l'Université Soleil d'Haïti, patrimoines de l'ex-sénateur Sénatus, victimes d'un incendie criminel)," Rezo Nodwès, November 3, 2025, https://rezonodwes.com/?p=368764 (accessed February 26, 2026).

## Country Profiles - India

1 Center for Preventive Action, "Conflict Between India and Pakistan," *Council on Foreign Relations*, February 2, 2026, https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/conflict-between-india-and-pakistan (accessed March 22, 2026).

2 Abid Hussain, "Pahalgam attack: A simple guide to the Kashmir conflict," *Al Jazeera*, May 2, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/5/2/pahalgam-attack-a-simple-guide-to-the-kashmir-conflict (accessed August 23, 2025).

3 "India and Pakistan blame each other for escalating military tensions," *BBC*, May 6, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/news/live/cwyneele13qt (accessed March 22, 2026).

4 "Relief in Kashmir - but *BBC* hears from families on both sides mourning the dead," *BBC News*, May 17, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cvgvr4r5d2qo (accessed March 16, 2025).

5 Wesley Rahn with AP, *Reuters*, AFP, "Pakistan says over 50 killed in last week's India clashes," *Deutsche Welle*, May 13, 2025, https://www.dw.com/en/pakistan-says-over-50-killed-in-last-weeks-india-clashes/a-72528430 (accessed March 16, 2026). Center for Preventive Action, "Conflict Between India and Pakistan," Council of Foreign Relations, May 12, 2025, https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/conflict-between-india-and-pakistan (accessed August 23, 2025).

6 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), India chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/india (accessed August 24, 2025). Vasudevan Sridharan, "Analysts say the vigilantes operate under the political patronage of the ruling BJP, targeting Muslims suspected of trading cows for meat," *South China morning Post*, September 14, 2025, https://www.scmp.com/week-asia/politics/article/3278452/theyre-criminals-why-cow-vigilante-violence-india-has-surged-under-modi-30 (accessed August 24, 2025).

7 Masrat Nabi, "'What Did I Do?' After Pahalgam Attack, Kashmiri Students In At Least 4 Northern States Face Intimidation, Threats, Isolation," *Article 14*, https://article-14.com/post/-what-did-i-do-after-pahalgam-attack-kashmiri-students-in-at-least-4-northern-states-face-intimidation-threats-isolation--680b16d1a8d53 (accessed March 16, 2026). Zoya Mateen and Auqib Javeed, "'We are too scared to go back': Kashmiris in India face violence after deadly attack," *BBC News*, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/crrz4ezzlxjo (accessed March 16, 2026).

8 Human Rights Watch, World Report 2026 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2026), India chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2026/country-chapters/india#:~:text=During%20one%20such%20drive%2C%20authorities,in%20Goalpara%20district%20in%20July. (accessed June 8, 2017).

9 "India: Ethnic Clashes Restart in Manipur," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* March 27, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/27/india-ethnic-clashes-restart-manipur (accessed September 2, 2025).

10 Press Trust of India, "30 Killed, 3.5 Lakh Affected: Flood-Hit Punjab Shuts Educational Institutions Till September 7," *NDTV*, September 3, 2025, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/30-killed-3-5-lakh-affected-flood-hit-punjab-shuts-educational-institutions-till-september-7-9207763 (accessed March 16, 2026). Nakul Ahuja, "18 dead in landslide, cloudburst as relentless rain paralyses states across India," *India Today*, September 16, 2025, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/landslides-waterlogging-bring-states-to-a-halt-as-relentless-rain-batters-india-2787975-2025-09-16 (accesed March 22, 2026).

11 UNICEF, "Over 6 million children at risk as deadly floods lash across South Asia," July 29, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/rosa/press-releases/over-6-million-children-risk-deadly-floods-lash-across-south-asia (accessed August 24, 2025).

12 UNICEF, "UNICEF India Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 (Bihar Floods).09 - 15 Oct 2024," October 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/india/unicef-india-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-bihar-floods-09-15-oct-2024 (accessed July 7, 2025), p. 1.

13 OCHA, "Asia and the Pacific: Weekly Regional Humanitarian Snapshot (24 - 30 June 2025)," July 1, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/myanmar/asia-and-pacific-weekly-regional-humanitarian-snapshot-24-30-june-2025 (accessed August 24, 2025).

14 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York, GCPEA: 2024), India profile.

15 *Free Press Journal (India); Imphal Free Press; Live Mint; The Print*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND148740, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162236, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Four CBSE schools in Madurai receive hoax bomb threats," *The Hindu*, September 230, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Madurai/four-cbse-schools-in-madurai-receive-bomb-threats-students-sent-home/article68700527.ece (accessed July 5, 2025). "Yearender 2024: A look back at the major school bomb scares of the year," *Times of India*, December 28, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/yearender-2024-a-look-back-at-the-major-school-bomb-scares-of-the-year/articleshow/116738150.cms (accessed July 5, 2025). *Sentinel* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170141, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Delhi School Blast: Shocking revelation on Delhi Blast, you will be shocked to know the mission of terrorists! (Delhi School Blast: दिल्ली ब्लास्ट पर चौंकाने वाला खुलासा, आतंकियों का मिशन जान हिल जाएंगे!)," *Amarujala*, October 21, 2024, https://www.amarujala.com/video/india-news/delhi-school-blast-shocking-revelation-on-delhi-blast-terrorists-mission-will-be-shaken-2024-10-21 (accessed July 5, 2025). "Burnt houses, schools--Manipur commandos 'led arson spreee' in Moreh, Myanmar fire dept 'came to rescue'," *The Print*, January 21, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/burnt-houses-schools-manipur-commandos-led-arson-spree-in-moreh-myanmar-fire-dept-came-to-rescue/1933137/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Student bodies condemn burning of school, urge Govt to book culprits", *Sangai Express*, July 16, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed July 9, 2025). "3 Madurai schools receive hoax bomb threats," Time of India, September 30, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/hoax-bomb-threats-target-3-schools-in-madurai-causing-panic/articleshow/113823989.cms (accessed July 5, 2025). "Madurai Schools get hoax threats," *Times of India*, October 8, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/three-madurai-schools-get-hoax-bomb-threats/articleshow/114051305.cms (accessed July 5, 2025). "Manipur: School in Jiribam burned down as tensions explode," *The Sentinel India*, October 18, 2024, https://www.sentinelassam.com/north-east-india-news/manipur/manipur-school-in-jiribam-burned-down-as-tensions-explode, (accessed July 1, 2025). "CCTV video captures moment of Delhi CRPF school blast, 'linked to Khalistan Zindabad Force'," *Times of India*, October 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/delhi/cctv-video-captures-moment-of-delhi-crpf-school-blast-linked-to-khalistan-zindabad-force/articleshow/114413696.cms (accessed July 5, 2025). "Manipur: 5 churches, 14 homes of tribals burnt in Jiribam, says ITLF," *National Herald India*, November 18, 2024, https://www.nationalheraldindia.com/national/manipur-5-churches-14-homes-of-tribals-burnt-in-jiribam-says-itlf?, (accessed July 9, 2025). "Blooming Flower Children Foundation School in Jiribam set ablaze amid growing tensions in Manipur," *The Hills Journal*, October 18, 2024, https://www.thehillsjournal.com/blooming-flower-children-foundation-school-in-jiribam-set-ablaze-amid-growing-tensions-in-manipur/, (accessed July 1, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172549, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025)

16 [VIDEO] "Indian Schools Receive 206 Bomb Threats in 2024: Who's Behind This? Vantage with Palki Sharma," *First Post*, December 20, 20024, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JklzCLt2y_c (accessed July 5, 2025).

17 *Free Press Journal (India); Imphal Free Press; Live Mint; The Print*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND148740, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Burnt houses, schools--Manipur commandos 'led arson spree' in Moreh, Myanmar fire dept 'came to rescue,'" *The Print*, January 21, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/burnt-houses-schools-manipur-commandos-led-arson-spree-in-moreh-myanmar-fire-dept-came-to-rescue/1933137/ (accessed May 25, 2025).

18 *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162236, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025)."Student bodies condemn burning of school, urge Govt to book culprits," *Sangai Express*, July 16, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp?src=21..170724.jul24 (accessed July 9, 2025).

19 "Four CBSE schools in Madurai receive hoax bomb threats," *The Hindu*, September 230, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Madurai/four-cbse-schools-in-madurai-receive-bomb-threats-students-sent-home/article68700527.ece (accessed July 5, 2025). "3 Madurai schools receive hoax bomb threats," Time of India, September 30, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/hoax-bomb-threats-target-3-schools-in-madurai-causing-panic/articleshow/113823989.cms (accessed July 5, 2025).

20 *Sentinel* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170141, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: School in Jiribam burned down as tensions explode," *The Sentinel India*, October 18, 2024, https://www.sentinelassam.com/north-east-india-news/manipur/manipur-school-in-jiribam-burned-down-as-tensions-explode (accessed July 1, 2025).

21 "Delhi School Blast: Shocking revelation on Delhi Blast, you will be shocked to know the mission of terrorists! (Delhi School Blast: दिल्ली ब्लास्ट पर चौंकाने वाला खुलासा, आतंकियों का मिशन जान हिल जाएंगे!)," *Amarujala*, October 21, 2024, https://www.amarujala.com/video/india-news/delhi-school-blast-shocking-revelation-on-delhi-blast-terrorists-mission-will-be-shaken-2024-10-21 (accessed July 5, 2025)."CCTV video captures moment of Delhi CRPF school blast, 'linked to Khalistan Zindabad Force'," *Times of India*, October 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/delhi/cctv-video-captures-moment-of-delhi-crpf-school-blast-linked-to-khalistan-zindabad-force/articleshow/114413696.cms (accessed July 5, 2025).

22 *Indo-Asian News Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172549, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: 5 churches, 14 homes of tribals burnt in Jiribam, says ITLF," *National Herald India*, November 18, 2024, https://www.nationalheraldindia.com/national/manipur-5-churches-14-homes-of-tribals-burnt-in-jiribam-says-itlf (accessed July 9, 2025).

23 *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND179131, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Imphal Times*; *Sangai Express*; *Telegraph* (India); *The Hills Journal* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183044, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Maktoob Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183878, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184392, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184850, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Live grenade found near public school, defused in Nurpur," *The Tribune*, February 23, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/himachal/live-grenade-found-near-public-school-defused-in-nurpur/ (accessed December 21, 2025)."At least 28 houses set aflame at two Kuki villages in Kamjong," The *Sangai Express*, April 24, 2025, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2025/4/24/By-Our-Staff-ReporterIMPHAL-Apr-23-Unknown-miscreants-burned-down-at-least-28-houses-at-Gampal-and-Haiya.html (accessed November 10, 2025)."Telangana: Madrasa attacked in Sangareddy after idols damaged in temple," *Siasat*.com, April 23, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/telangana-madarsa-attacked-in-sangareddy-after-idols-damaged-in-temple-3211192/ (accessed November 10, 2025). Bit Irom, "Manipur police recover live grenade at school gate in Imphal East," *Northeast Now*, May 4, 2025, https://nenow.in/north-east-news/manipur/manipur-police-recover-live-grenade-at-school-gate-in-imphal-east.html (accessed December 18, 2025). Abhimanyu Hazarika and Varinder Bhatia, "Panic in the skies, rumour on the ground: When a missile was intercepted over Sirsa," *The Indian Express*, May 11, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/panic-in-the-skies-rumour-on-the-ground-when-a-missile-was-intercepted-over-sirsa-9995329/ (accessed December 18, 2025). Telangana: Hindutva mob attacks madrasa, sets fire to dargah alleging idol vandalism; CCTV reveals monkeys at fault," *Maktoob Media*, April 24, 2025, https://maktoobmedia.com/india/telangana-hindutva-mob-attacks-madrasa-sets-fire-to-dargah-alleging-idol-vandalism-cctv-reveals-monkeys-at-fault/ (accessed November 10, 2025). "Telangana: Hindutva mob attacks madrasa, sets fire to dargah alleging idol vandalism; CCTV reveals monkeys at fault," *Maktoob Media*, April 24, 2025, https://maktoobmedia.com/india/telangana-hindutva-mob-attacks-madrasa-sets-fire-to-dargah-alleging-idol-vandalism-cctv-reveals-monkeys-at-fault/ (accessed November 10, 2025). "Bomb placed at school gate," *E-Pao* (Chronicle News Service), May 5, 2025, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp?src=Snipp7..050525.may25 (accessed December 18, 2025). Deepender Deswal, "Pakistani missile intercepted in Haryana's Sirsa, debris lands in 2 villages," *The Tribune*, May 10, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/pakistani-missile-intercepted-in-haryanas-sirsa-debris-lands-in-2-villages/(accessed December 18, 2025).

24 *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND179131, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Live grenade found near public school, defused in Nurpur," *The Tribune*, February 23, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/himachal/live-grenade-found-near-public-school-defused-in-nurpur/ (accessed December 21, 2025).

25 *Imphal Times*; *Sangai Express*; *Telegraph* (India); *The Hills Journal* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183044, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "At least 28 houses set aflame at two Kuki villages in Kamjong," The *Sangai Express*, April 24, 2025, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2025/4/24/By-Our-Staff-ReporterIMPHAL-Apr-23-Unknown-miscreants-burned-down-at-least-28-houses-at-Gampal-and-Haiya.html (accessed November 10, 2025).

26 *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184392, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Bit Irom, "Manipur police recover live grenade at school gate in Imphal East," *Northeast Now*, May 4, 2025, https://nenow.in/north-east-news/manipur/manipur-police-recover-live-grenade-at-school-gate-in-imphal-east.html (accessed December 18, 2025). "Bomb placed at school gate," *E-Pao* (Chronicle News Service), May 5, 2025, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed December 18, 2025).

27 *Amar Ujala*; Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184850, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Abhimanyu Hazarika and Varinder Bhatia, "Panic in the skies, rumour on the ground: When a missile was intercepted over Sirsa," *The Indian Express*, May 11, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/panic-in-the-skies-rumour-on-the-ground-when-a-missile-was-intercepted-over-sirsa-9995329/ (accessed December 18, 2025). Deepender Deswal, "Pakistani missile intercepted in Haryana's Sirsa, debris lands in 2 villages," *The Tribune*, May 10, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/pakistani-missile-intercepted-in-haryanas-sirsa-debris-lands-in-2-villages/ (accessed December 18, 2025).

28 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York, GCPEA: 2024), India profile.

29 National, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166991, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149596, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "60 visually impaired protesters detained," *Times of India*, February 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/60-visually-impaired-protesters-detained-chennai/articleshow/107866892.cms? (accessed June 5, 2025). TNN, "Teaching job candidates protest, 300 held in Gujarat," *Times of India*, June 19, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/teaching-job-candidates-protest-300-held/articleshow/111097896.cms (accessed July 11, 2025). "8 cops among 33 injured as jobless teachers

cane-charged," *Times of India*, December 4, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/violent-clash-between-jobless-teachers-and-police-in-punjab-injures-33/articleshow/115950454.cms (accessed July 2, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151646, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "ABVP Activists Launch 'Chalo Tadepalli', Surround CM Jagan's House in Protest," *AP7am*, February 13, 2024, https://www.ap7am.com/en/75005/abvp-activists-launch-chalo-tadepalli-surround-cm-jagans-house-in-protest (accessed June 4, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163944, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Clash between computer teachers, police near Bhagwant Mann's Sangrur house," *The Tribune*, September 6, 2024, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/punjab/clash-between-computer-teachers-police-near-bhagwant-manns-sangrur-house/ (accessed July 1, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151643, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Contractual teachers on way to CM's house tear-gassed," *Times of India*, July 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ranchi/contractual-teachers-tear-gassed-on-their-way-to-cms-house/articleshow/111894299.cms? (accessed September 18, 2025). *Times of India*; National, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND148262, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Demand for recruitment into teaching jobs; TET qualified youths lay siege in front of CM residence," *Tripura Times*, November 24, 2024, https://tripuratimes.com/ttimes/demand-for-recruitment-into-teaching-jobs-tet-qualified-youths-lay-siege-in-front-of-cm-residence-21388.html (accessed July 2, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149600, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "DESAM protests alleged irregularities in recruitment; 4 held," *Sangai Express*, June 13, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/6/13/By-Our-Staff-ReporterIMPHAL-Jun-13-Demanding-cancellation-of-the-recruitment-of-1140-pre-primary-teachers.html (accessed June 10, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149598, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Education could snowball into a major poll issue in Bihar," *Hindustan* Times, April 3, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/education-could-snowball-into-a-major-poll-issue-in-bihar-101712147070721.html? (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160542, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala Class 1 seat row: Student unions continue protest against state government," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/24/kerala-class-11-seat-row-student-unions-continue-protest-against-state-government-2? (accessed June 10, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161208, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025)."NEET row: Student leaders try to enter Union Minister's Hyderabad home, detained," *India Today*, June 28, 2024, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/telangana/story/neet-row-student-organisations-kishan-reddy-home-hyderabad-protest-detained-police-2559566-2024-06-28? (accessed June 13, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149602, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NEET-UG, UGC-NET row: NSUI stages protest at Jantar Mantar, march to Parliament planned," *Economic Times India*, June 24, 2024, https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/india/neet-ug-ugc-net-row-nsui-stages-protest-at-jantar-mantar-march-to-parliament-planned/articleshow/111227487.cms (accessed June 10, 2025). "Police detain teachers after 'Chalo Vijayawada'," *Times of India*, January 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vijayawada/police-detain-teachers-after-chalo-vijayawada/articleshow/106682237.cmsJa (accessed May 25, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149884, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesting asst profs, librarians detained," *The Tribune* India, July 4, 2024, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/jalandhar/protesting-asst-profs-librarians-detained-636666 (accessed June 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149597, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesting blind students arrested," *Times of India*, February 22, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/protesting-blind-students-arrested-in-chennai/articleshow/107897713.cms (accessed June 5, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151644, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesting guest teachers clash with police in Doon," *Times of India*, August 8, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/dehradun/protesting-guest-teachers-clash-with-police-in-dehradun/articleshow/112359884.cms (accessed June 19, 2025). *The Hindu*; National, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND148247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests against elementary teachers' transfer counselling," *The New Indian Express*, July 4, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2024/Jul/04/protests-against-elementary-teachers-transfer-counselling (accessed June 14, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171203, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Request to initiate suo moto proceedings in the case of Detention of more than 1000 JACTO-GEO protestors by Tamil Nadu Police on January 30, 2024," *Human Rights Defenders' Alert- India*, February 3, 2024, https://hrdaindia.org/police-detained-more-than-1000-jactogeo-members-across-tamil-nadu (accessed June 2, 2025). *Asian News International*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND150677, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161009 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND169746, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Deccan Herald*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND156837, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND158294, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND154816, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160543, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Sacked guest teachers stage protest against Bihar govt in Patna," Sakshi Post, June 24, 2024, https://www.sakshipost.com/news/sacked-guest-teachers-stage-protest-against-bihar-govt-patna-309303? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Northeast Live*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172580, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Secondary-grade teachers commence indefinite protest demanding equal pay for equal work," *DT Next*, February 21, 2024, https://www.dtnext.in/news/tamilnadu/secondary-grade-teachers-commence-indefinite-protest-demanding-equal-pay-for-equal-work-769106? (accessed June 5, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160914, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI condemns arrest of DYFI leaders in Vijayawada," *The Hindu*, January 10, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/andhra-pradesh/sfi-condemns-arrest-of-dyfi-leaders-in-vijayawada/article67728011.ece (accessed May 25, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160548, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025).

"Students create ruckus after Ind MLA, NSUI officials not invited for college EVENT," *Times of India*, February 6, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/students-create-ruckus-after-ind-mla-nsui-officials-not-invited-for-college-EVENT/articleshow/107443261.cms (accessed June 2, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162959, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Teacher aspirants fight pitched battle with cops,"*Times of India*, August 13, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/patna/teacher-aspirants-fight-pitched-battle-with-cops/articleshow/112479294.

cms (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173050, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Teachers and police scuffle outside Barnala MP Hayer's home," *Amar Ujala*, October 27, 2024, https://www.amarujala.com/punjab/teacher-protest-out-side-barnala-mp-meet-hayer-scuffle-with-police-2024-10-27 (accessed July 1, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND164666, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Teachers, employees protesting GO 317 arrested," *Deccan Chronicle*, October 9, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/teachers-employees-protesting-go-317-arrested-1829328 (accessed July 1, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149595, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "TN Police detain 900 protesting teachers seeking equal pay," *The New Indian Express*, February 21, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/cities/chennai/2024/Feb/21/tn-police-detain-900-protesting-teachers-seeking-equal-pay? (accessed June 5, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149599, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). EdexLive, "'Commission will try to help deserving candidates': Bengal SSC chief as teachers who lost job protest," *Edex Live*, May 3, 2024, https://www.edexlive.com/news/2024/May/03/commission-will-try-to-help-deserving-candidates-bengal-ssc-chief-as-teachers-who-lost-job-protest (accessed July 11, 2025). "Secondary-grade teachers commence indefinite protest demanding equal pay for equal work," *DT Next*, February 21, 2024, https://www.dtnext.in/news/tamilnadu/secondary-grade-teachers-commence-indefinite-protest-demanding-equal-pay-for-equal-work-769106 (accessed June 5, 2025).

30 *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149595, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police detained more than 1000 JACTO-GEO members across Tamil Nadu," *Human Rights Defenders' Alert- India*, February 3, 2024, https://hrdaindia.org/police-detained-more-than-1000-jactogeo-members-across-tamil-nadu (accessed June 2, 2025). "Jacto-Geo stages protest, demand old pension scheme and several other benefits," *The Hindu*, January 30,2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Tiruchirapalli/jacto-geo-stages-protest-demand-old-pension-scheme-and-several-other-benefits/article67792835.ece (accessed June 2, 2025).

31 *Deccan Herald*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND156837, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "'Commission will try to help deserving candidates': Bengal SSC chief as teachers who lost job protest," *Edex Live*, May 3, 2024, https://www.edexlive.com/news/2024/May/03/commission-will-try-to-help-deserving-candidates-bengal-ssc-chief-as-teachers-who-lost-job-protest (accessed July 11, 2025).

32 TNN, "Teaching job candidates protest, 300 held in Gujarat," *Times of India*, June 19, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/teaching-job-candidates-protest-300-held/articleshow/111097896.cms (accessed July 11, 2025).

33 *Chandigarh tribune*, as cited in ACLED, EVENT ID: IND161009, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesting asst profs, librarians detained", *The Tribune* India, July 4, 2024, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/jalandhar/protesting-asst-profs-librarians-detained-636666, (accessed June 14, 2025).

34 *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND169746, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Teachers, employees protesting GO 317 arrested," *Deccan Chronicle*, October 9, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/teachers-employees-protesting-go-317-arrested-1829328 (accessed July 1, 2025). "Employees' JAC stir over demands soon," *Times of India*, October 22, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/hyderabad/telangana-employees-joint-action-committee-to-launch-statewide-protests-over-demands/articleshow/114474554.cms (accessed Juluy 1, 2025).

35 Jayprakash S. Naidu, "Chhattisgarh: After back-to-back encounters, Maoists kill 2 teachers claiming they were informers," *The Indian Express*, July 16, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/chhattisgarh-after-back-to-back-encounters-maoists-kill-2-teachers-claiming-they-were-informers-10129026/ (accessed July 22, 2025). *Assam Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND176542, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Assam Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND180428, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182310, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182309, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182250, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182184, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Hindustan*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183351, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Maktoob Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183878, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183713, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Free Press Journal*; *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185126, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185941, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *India Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185934, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185933, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND187057, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188939, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189585, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Pratidin Time, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192002, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192246, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Hawk; *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192047, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195537, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195897, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Northeast Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND196421, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND199765, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200257, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200257, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200271, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200279, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Non-provincialised teachers protest in Guwahati, demand job regularisation, equal rights," The *Assam Tribune*, January 20, 2025, https://assamtribune.com/guwahati/

non-provincialised-teachers-protest-in-guwahati-demand-job-regularisation-equal-rights-1565311 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Assam Drop Teachers Association protests over job regularisation again, detained," The *Assam Tribune*, March 20, 2025, https://assamtribune.com/guwahati/assam-drop-teachers-association-protests-over-job-regularisation-again-detained-1571753 (accessed December 21, 2025). Neel Kamal, "Police disperse over 70-day teachers' protest for fair wages in Bathinda village," *The Times of India*, April 5, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/police-disperse-over-70-day-teachers-protest-for-fair-wages-in-bathinda-village/articleshow/120023307.cms (accessed November 10, 2025).

Arnab Ganguly, "Schoolteachers' job-loss protests meet police lathi-charge despite Mamata's assurances," *Telegraph* India, April 9, 2025, https://www.telegraphindia.com/west-bengal/after-mamata-banerjees-job-assurance-polices-clash-with-protestors-over-tainted-teacher-appointments/cid/2093229 (accessed November 10, 2025). "Monalisa Chaudhuri and Subhankar Chowdhury, "After losing jobs, teachers get kicked by police during protest in Calcutta," *Telegraph* India, April 10, 2025, https://www.telegraphindia.com/west-bengal/after-losing-jobs-teachers-get-kicked-by-police-during-protest-in-calcutta/cid/2093312 (accessed November 10, 2025). "IP Singh, "Floyd moment redux: Punjab cop resting knee on protesting teacher's chest sparks row," *The Times of India* (Chandigarh/Jalandhar), April 21, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/punjab-turning-into-police-state-in-action-against-protesting-teachers-a-george-floyd-recall-online-outrage/articleshow/120462601.cms (accessed November 10, 2025). "Telangana: Madrasa attacked in Sangareddy after idols damaged in temple," *Siasat*.com, April 23, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/telangana-madarsa-attacked-in-sangareddy-after-idols-damaged-in-temple-3211192/ (accessed November 10, 2025). "Subhankar Chowdhury, "SSC scam: Dismissed teachers march to chief minister Mamata Banerjee's home halted by police," *Telegraph* India, April 29, 2025 (event reported as occurring April 28, 2025), https://www.telegraphindia.com/west-bengal/kolkata/ssc-scam-dismissed-teachers-march-to-chief-minister-mamata-banerjees-home-halted-by-police-prnt/cid/2096553 (accessed December 18, 2025). "Tanushree Bose, "Police send notice to 15 teachers over May 15 clashes," *The Indian Express*, May 18, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/kolkata/west-bengal-police-teachers-bikash-bhavan-10013927/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "Clashes erupt as jobless SSC teachers protest across Kolkata; 100 detained," The Economic Times, May 30, 2025, https://m.economictimes.com/news/india/clashes-erupt-as-jobless-ssc-teachers-protest-across-kolkata-100-detained/articleshow/121521327.cms (accessed December 18, 2025). "Bengal Police detains 50 teachers protesting against recruitment exam retake," *India Today*, May 30, 2025, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/bengal-police-detains-jobless-teachers-protest-against-recruitment-exam-kolkata-2733114-2025-05-30 (accessed December 18, 2025). "Cops, jobless teachers in cat-and-mouse game in city centre, Salt Lake for 5 hours," *Times of India*, May 31, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/kolkata/cops-jobless-teachers-in-cat-and-mouse-game-in-city-centre-salt-lake-for-5-hours/articleshow/121523246.cms (accessed December 18, 2025). "Irulars claim govt school principal used derogatory language, stage protest," *The New Indian Express*, June 14, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/cities/chennai/2025/Jun/14/irulars-claim-govt-school-principal-used-derogatory-language-stage-protest (accessed December 18, 2025). "Dravidian Model Of Betrayal: 4 Years On, DMK Poll Promise Of Part-Time Teacher Employment Regularisation Remains Unfulfilled," *The Commune*, July 14, 2025, https://thecommunemag.com/dravidian-model-of-betrayal-4-years-on-dmk-poll-promise-of-part-time-teacher-employment-regularisation-remains-unfulfilled/, (accessed December 21, 2025). "Teachers Protest in Dindigul for Old Pension Scheme and Pay Parity; Lapses in Discipline Noted," Tamil Oneindia, July 17, 2025, https://tamil.oneindia.com/news/dindigul/teachers-protest-in-dindigul-for-old-pension-scheme-and-pay-parity-lapses-in-discipline-noted-721151.html (accessed December 23, 2025). "Guwahati: Clashes on I-Day as Jyoti Kendra Teachers Blocked from Meeting CM", Pratidin Time, August 15, 2025, https://www.pratidintime.com/guwahati-news-breaking-latest/guwahati-clashes-on-i-day-as-jyoti-kendra-teachers-blocked-from-meeting-cm-9662596, (accessed December 29, 2025). "Bihar: Patna erupts as teacher candidates demanded STET before TRE 4; police initiates lathi charge", *ProKerala*, August 18, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1665164.html (accessed December 29, 2025). "Bengal: Job seekers stage demonstration seeking immediate recruitment in primary schools", *ProKerala*, August 19, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1665501.html (accessed December 29, 2025). "Student organisations MSF, SFI protest after teachers halt pro-Palestine mime show in Kerala school," *Deccan Herald*, October 4, 2025, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/kerala/kl-mime-palestine-school-3752509 (accessed February 10, 2026). "4 students hurt in protest at N Tomchou Higher Secondary School over principal transfer," *Sangai Express*, October 15, 2025, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp?src=24..151025.oct25 (accessed February 11, 2026). "Tripura: Students Injured in Police Action during Protest over Teacher Transfers at Jolaibari," *Northeast Today*, October 22, 2025, https://northeasttoday.in/northeast/tripura-students-injured-in-police-action-during-protest-over-teacher-transfers-at-jolaibari/ (accessed February 11, 2026). "Dwaipayan Ghosh, "TET protesters clash with cops near assembly," *The Times of India*, December 10, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/kolkata/tet-protesters-clash-with-cops-near-assembly/articleshow/123837216.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "Secondary grade teachers stage statewide protest over pay parity in Tamil Nadu," *The New Indian Express*, December 27, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2025/Dec/27/secondary-grade-teachers-stage-statewide-protest-over-pay-parity (accessed February 11, 2026). "Hundreds of teachers sanitation workers detained during protests in Chennai," *The Week*, December 27, 2025, https://www.theweek.in/wire-updates/national/2025/12/27/mes23-tn-protests-workers-held.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "Teachers protest enters day 2," *The Times of India*, December 28, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/teachers-protest-enters-day-2/articleshow/126207977.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "1,000 detained in police crackdown during teachers' protest for equal pay in Chennai," *The New Indian Express*, January 2, 2026, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2026/Jan/02/1000-detained-in-police-crackdown-during-teachers-protest-for-equal-pay-in-chennai (accessed February 11, 2026). Atri Mitra, "Bengal school appointment row: Kolkata police chief says 'not desirable' on lathicharge against teachers," *The Indian Express*, April 10, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/kolkata/bengal-school-appointment-row-kolkata-police-chief-says-not-desirable-on-lathicharge-against-teachers-9935471/ (accessed November 10, 2025). "DTF holds protest against police torture on unemployed teachers," Paigam-e-Jagat, April 27, 2025, https://paigamejagat.com/pa/dtf_holds_protest_against_police_torture_on_unemployed_teachers (accessed November 10, 2025). "Telangana: Hindutva mob attacks madrasa, sets fire to dargah alleging idol vandalism; CCTV reveals monkeys at fault," *Maktoob Media*, April 24, 2025, https://maktoobmedia.com/india/telangana-hindutva-mob-attacks-madrasa-sets-fire-to-dargah-alleging-idol-vandalism-cctv-reveals-monkeys-at-fault/ (accessed November 10, 2025). "Over 400 jobless Bengal school employees block Kolkata road, demand audience with CM," ThePrint, April 28, 2025, https://theprint.in/india/over-400-jobless-bengal-school-employees-block-kolkata-road-demand-audience-with-cm/2606980/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "Bengal Police issue summons to agitating teachers over May 15 clashes," *The Federal,* May 18, 2025, https://thefederal.com/category/states/east/west-bengal/police-summons-agitating-teachers-may-15-clashes-187592 (accessed December 18, 2025). "Part-time teachers appointed during

Jayalalithaa's rule still await permanent jobs", The South First, July 15, 2025, https://thesouthfirst.com/tamilnadu/part-time-teachers-appointed-during-jayalalithaas-rule-still-await-permanent-jobs/, (accessed December 21, 2025). "Independence Day Tensions: Protesting Teachers in Assam Blocked by Police", Sentinel Assam, August 15, 2025, https://www.sentinelassam.com/breakingnews/independence-day-tensions-protesting-teachers-in-assam-blocked-by-police, (accessed December 29, 2025). "Teaching Job Aspirants Protest At Salt Lake, Demand Recruitment In Primary Schools", *Outlook India*, August 19, 2025, https://www.outlookindia.com/national/teaching-job-aspirants-protest-at-salt-lake-demand-recruitment-in-primary-schools, (accessed December 29, 2025).

36 *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182309, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Neel Kamal, "Police disperse over 70-day teachers' protest for fair wages in Bathinda village," *The Times of India*, April 5, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/police-disperse-over-70-day-teachers-protest-for-fair-wages-in-bathinda-village/articleshow/120023307.cms (accessed November 10, 2025). Neel Kamal, "5 days after arrest from Chaoke protest, 1-year-old girl released from Bathinda jail with 13 women," *The Times of India*, April 10, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/5-days-after-arrest-from-chaoke-protest-1-year-old-girl-released-from-bathinda-jail-with-13-women/articleshow/120173676.cms (accessed November 10, 2025).

37 *Telegraph*; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185941, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Clashes erupt as jobless SSC teachers protest across Kolkata; 100 detained," The Economic Times, May 30, 2025, https://m.economictimes.com/news/india/clashes-erupt-as-jobless-ssc-teachers-protest-across-kolkata-100-detained/articleshow/121521327.cms (accessed December 18, 2025).

38 *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192246, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Bihar: Patna erupts as teacher candidates demanded STET before TRE 4; police initiates lathi charge," *ProKerala*, August 18, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1665164.html (accessed December 29, 2025).

39 *Northeast Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND196421, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Tripura: Students Injured in Police Action during Protest over Teacher Transfers at Jolaibari," *Northeast Today*, October 22, 2025, https://northeasttoday.in/northeast/tripura-students-injured-in-police-action-during-protest-over-teacher-transfers-at-jolaibari/ (accessed February 11, 2026).

40 *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200257, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Hundreds of teachers sanitation workers detained during protests in Chennai," *The Week*, December 27, 2025, https://www.theweek.in/wire-updates/national/2025/12/27/mes23-tn-protests-workers-held.html (accessed February 11, 2026).

41 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York, GCPEA: 2024), India profile.

42 Imphal Free Press, *Northeast Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND150892, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kuki militants bombard Sugnu for 4th consecutive day, BSF jawan injured," The Sangai Press, February 17, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed June 5, 2025)." Another BSF Jawan injured in gunfight at Manipur's Sugnu area," Ukhrul Times, February 17, 2024, https://ukhrultimes.com/one-bsf-jawan-injured-in-gunfight-at-manipurs-sugnu-area/ (accessed June 5, 2025).

43 *Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND185858, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Youths of Eastern Zogam alleges intrusion by UKNA," *E-Pao* (Source: The *Sangai Express*), May 29, 2025, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed December 18, 2025).

44 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York, GCPEA: 2024), India profile.

45 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Periyar University, India, January 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-11-periyar-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Tamil Nadu Governor visits Periyar University amid searches by police," *The Hindu*, January 12, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/ahead-of-tn-governor-ravi-visit-police-conduct-searches-at-periyar-university-in-salem/article67729473.ece (accessed May 23, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149609, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "OU Law students boycott semester exams," *Telangana Today*, February 2, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/ou-law-students-boycott-semester-exams (accessed June 2, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND150685, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI activists wave black flags at Kerala Governor in Thrissur again," *The Hindu*, February 15, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/sfi-activists-wave-black-flags-at-kerala-governor-in-thrissur-again?first_login=true&section=personalized (accessed June 5, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Dhanamanjuri University, Manipur, February 23, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-23-dhanamanjuri-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Late night violence rocks Imhas, 1 dead in blast at university," Indian Express, February 25, 2024, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/ied-blast-manipur-university-9178175/ (accessed May 23, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151087, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "One killed, another hurt in blast," The *Sangai Express*, February 23, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp?src=5..240224.feb24 (accessed June 5, 2025). Herald Goa, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152120, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Cops detain NSUI members for protesting over non-payment to student volunteers for Nat Games" Herald Goa, February 26, 2024, https://www.heraldgoa.in/goa/cops-detain-nsui-members-for-protesting-over-nonpayment-to-student-volunteers-for-nat-games/218296?utm (accessed June 5, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152597, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Sidharthan's death: KSU protest turns violent, statewide education bandh on Tuesday," *Onmanorama*, March 4, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/03/04/ksu-msf-protest-march-turns-violent-in-veterinary-university.html? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Malla Reddy, Nizam College Students Protest Poor Food on Campuses," *Deccan Chronicle*, March 5, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/nation/current-affairs/malla-reddy-nizam-college-students-protest-poor-food-on-campuses-884317? (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police fire water canons on KSU activists," *The Hindu*, March 6, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/police-fire-water-canons-on-ksu-activists?section=personalized (accessed June 6, 2024). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153323, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala University Youth Festival: KSU alleges SFI of 'physical violence,' holds protest,"

*The New Indian Express*, March 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Mar/10/kerala-university-youth-festival-ksu-alleges-sfi-of-physical-violence-holds-protest (accessed June 6, 2024). *Deccan Herald*; Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "55 students detained at Delhi University campus ahead of protest against CAA," *Deccan Herald*, March 12, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/55-students-detained-at-delhi-university-campus-ahead-of-protest-against-caa-2933427? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND156810, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "26 agitating BBAU students arrested; activists condemn late-night drama," *Hindustan* Times, April 27, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/lucknow-news/26-agitating-bbau-students-arrested-activists-condemn-late-night-drama-101714159353834.html (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159017, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159008, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms? (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160202, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Dearth of Plus One seats: KSU stages protests with students bagging full A plus," *Mathrubhumi*, June 18, 2024, https://english.mathrubhumi.com/news/kerala/ksu-stages-protest-with-students-bagging-full-a-plus-over-dearth-of-plus-one-seats-bf096a35? (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160207, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests over admissions to Bcom rage on for fourth day," *Times of India*, June 20, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vadodara/protests-over-admissions-to-bcom-rage-on-for-fourth-day/articleshow/111124738.cms? (accessed June 10, 2025). Mail Today (India); New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UGC NET cancelled: Around 50 students detained while protesting; ABVP joins agitation," The Economic Times, June 20, 2024, https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/india/ugc-net-cancelled-around-50-students-detained-while-protesting-abvp-joins-agitation/articleshow/111146237.cms? (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160221, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathi-charge students protesting in Rajasthan University, student leader arrested," *Regal Rajasthan*, June 20, 2024, https://regalrajasthan.com/police-lathi-charge-students-protesting-in-rajasthan-university-student-leader-arrested/? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160550, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student outfitsprotest over Plus-I seat shortage in Malabar," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/25/student-outfits-protest-over-plus-i-seat-shortage-in-malabar? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160541, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala Class 1 seat row: Student unions continue protest against state government," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/24/kerala-class-11-seat-row-student-unions-continue-protest-against-state-government-2? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160540, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Plus One seat shortage: SFI joins protest in Malappuram," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/kerala-plus-one-seat-shortage-sfi-protest-malappuram.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*; Deccan Herrald, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160918, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NEET-UG row: Over two dozen students detained during march to Parliament," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Jun/24/neet-ug-row-over-two-dozen-students-detained-during-march-to-parliament (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160551, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160549, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160914, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160502, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "ABVP activists hold protest at DSE against schools charging exorbitant fee," *Telangana Today*, June28, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/abvp-activists-hold-protest-at-dse-against-schools-charging-exorbitant-fee? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161216, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana unemployed JAC leader ends fast at Gandhi Hospital," *Siasat*, July 2, 2024, https://www.siasat.com/telangana-unemployed-jac-leader-ends-fast-at-gandhi-hospital-3054527/ (accessed July 9, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161260, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student's Attempt to Lay Siege to Telangana's Raj Bhavan Thwarted by Police Amid NEET Row," *The New Indian Express*, July 1, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Jul/02/students-attempt-to-lay-siege-to-telanganas-raj-bhavan-thwarted-by-police-amid-neet-row? (accessed June 14, 2024). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161251 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRS student leaders held during protest at Telangana Public Service Commission," *Ap7am*, July 5, 2024, https://www.ap7am.com/en/82728/brs-student-leaders-held-during-protest-at-telangana-public-service-commission (accessed June 14, 2025). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161764 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad police manhandle journalists and students at protest in Osmania university," *The News Minute*, July 10, 2024, https://www.thenewsminute.com/telangana/hyderabad-police-manhandle-journalists-and-students-at-protest-in-osmania-university (accessed June 14, 2025)."Protesters, job aspirants arrested at Saifabad Commissioner, Director School Education office," *Telangana Today*, July 8, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/protesters-job-aspirants-arrested-at-saifabad-commissioner-director-school-education-office (accessed June 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161775, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU protest march over plus one seat issue; police lathi-charge protesters," *The Print* India, July 9, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/ksu-protest-march-over-plus-one-seat-issue-police-lathi-charge-protestors/2166933/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *Northeast Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161757, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesters arrested after surrounding Chief Minister's Residence in Tripura," *Argartala News Live*, July 10, 2024, https://agartalanewslive.com/ANLN/

protesters-arrested-after-surrounding-chief-minister%E2%80%99s-residence-in-tripura-7787.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162330, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Imphal Times*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162331, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: Dhanamanjuri University Students Sit on Hunger Strike as Future of 10,000 Students Hang in Balance," *Northeast Live*, July 14, 2024, https://northeastlivetv.com/around-ne/manipur/manipur-dhanamanjuri-university-students-sit-on-hunger-strike-as-future-of-10000-students-hang-in-balance (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161767, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162397, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "DMU students erupt in protest," *Sangai Express*, July 15, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/7/15/By-Our-Staff-ReporterIMPHAL-Jul-15-Demanding-the-authorities-of-the-Dhanamanjuri-University-DMU-to-make.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162381, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana police personnel did not allow us to appear for DSC exam, allege applicants," *Telangana Today*, July 18, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/telangana-police-personnel-did-not-allow-us-to-appear-for-dsc-exam-allege-applicants (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, July 18, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-18-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Deccan Herald*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162011, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student body protests in Kolkata over Bangladesh violence against quota system," *Deccan Herald*, July 18, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/west-bengal/student-body-protests-in-kolkata-over-bangladesh-violence-against-quota-system-3111263 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162955, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Aided college teachers protest, seek disbursal of CAS benefits," *Times of India*, July 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/aided-college-teachers-protest-for-cas-benefits-disbursal/articleshow/111895402.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police baton-charge students outside JNV University in Jodhpur," *Times of India*, July 23, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jodhpur/police-baton-charge-students-outside-jnv-univ-in-jodhpur/articleshow/111959079.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India; Hindustan; New Indian Express; Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163463, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Delhi coaching centre deaths: Students detained during protest for action against culprits," *Deccan Herald*, July 28, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/delhi-coaching-centre-deaths-students-detained-during-protest-for-action-against-culprits-3125824 (accessed June 15, 2025). *India Today*, *Northeast Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163263, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Assam Protest erupts in Margherita, effigy of Assam CM burned over alleged police brutality," *India Today*, August 1, 2024, https://www.indiatodayne.in/assam/video/assam-protest-erupts-in-margherita-effigy-of-assam-cm-burned-over-alleged-police-brutality-1062517-2024-08-01 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163290, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI students protest at Gwalior's Jiwaji University over irregularities in Bed, BBA colleges," *Free Press Journal*, August1, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/watch-nsui-students-protest-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-over-alleged-irregularities-in-bed-bba-colleges (accessed June 19, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163910, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Nizam College students intensify protest over 100% hostel allotment for UG girls," *Hyderabad Mail*, August 5, 2024, https://hyderabadmail.com/nizam-college-students-protests-for-hostel-allotment (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163846, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students protest at AU, demand fee cut," *Times of India*, August 5, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/students-protest-for-fee-reduction-at-ahmedabad-university/articleshow/112179286.cms (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-07-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Cops rein in Rajasthan University students agitating for union polls," *Times of India*, August 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/rajasthan-university-students-protest-for-union-polls/articleshow/112331486.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND164661, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "'Dissolve NTA': Over 100 students protesting against NTA at Jantar Mantar detained," Republic World, August 9, 2024, https://www.republicworld.com/education/dissolve-nta-over-100-students-protesting-against-nta-at-jantar-mantar-detained (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166438, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "JNU students' march to education ministry stopped by police outside campus; 43 detained," *Deccan Herald*, August 23, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/jnu-students-march-to-education-ministry-stopped-by-police-outside-campus-43-detained-3162268 (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi, August 24, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-26-jawaharlal-nehru-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Delhi police stop Jawaharlal Nehru University students' May to education ministry," *The Telegraph* online, August 24, 2024, https://www.telegraphindia.com/india/delhi-police-stop-jawaharlal-nehru-university-students-May-to-education-ministry/cid/2043137 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166837, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Tension prevails as students protest in RGUKT in Nirmal," *Telangana Today*, September 6, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/tension-prevails-as-students-protest-in-rgukt-in-nirmal (accessed July 1, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167390, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "RGUKT-Basara students stage protest for fifth consecutive day" New Indian Express, August 8, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Sep/09/rgukt-basara-students-stage-protest-for-fifth-consecutive-day (accessed July 1, 2025). *E-Pao*; *Free Press Journal* (India); *Sangai Express*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167122, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Many hurt as student rally turns violent," *Sangai Express*, September 10, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/9/10/OSR-CorrespondentsIMP-TBL-KAK-Sep-9-A-large-number-of-students-took-out-protest-rallies-in-different-parts.

html? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Free Press Journal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168032, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "150 students given 'zero' in b.com results at Gwalior's Jiwajio University; 1000 get supplementary in one subject," *Free Press Journal*, September 14, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/150-students-given-zero-in-bcom-results-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-1000-get-supplementary-in-one-subject (accessed July 1, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167788, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police foil BRS students wing's bid siege ministers quarters," *Deccan Chronicle*, September 15, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-thwart-brsv-leaders-attempt-to-lay-siege-ministers-quarters-1823726? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167784, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRSV leaders, including Kurva Pallayya, arrested during protest against GO 33," *Hans India*, September 15, 2024, https://www.thehansindia.com/telangana/brsv-leaders-including-kurva-pallayya-arrested-during-protest-against-go-33-907162 (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168542, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students held a one-kilometer-long 'Dandwat Yatra', demanded restoration of student union; scuffle with police at the Vice-Chancellor's office," Live *Hindustan*, September 24, 2024, https://www.livehindustan.com/uttar-pradesh/gorakhpur/story-student-union-election-demand-sparks-protest-at-gorakhpur-university-201727167946813.html (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168697, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI Telangana protests seeking appointment of Education. Minister, pending issues," *Telangana Today*, September 27, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/sfi-telangana-protests-seeking-appointment-of-education-minister-pending-issues (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Delhi University, Delhi, September 27, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-27-university-of-delhi/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Muslim student leaders say police detained, abused them with communal slurs during DU elections," The Wire India, September 30, 2024, https://thewire.in/rights/muslim-student-leaders-say-police-detained-abused-them-with-communal-slurs-during-du-elections (accessed May 25, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170998, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police cane students seeking cancellation of SI job exam," *Times of India*, October 14, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/jaipur-students-protest-for-cancellation-of-si-recruitment-exam-amid-allegations-of-cheating/articleshow/114178060.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170005, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "AIDSO opposes Karnataka engineering college's 50% payment quote; stages bandh in Devangere," News by Careers 360, October 16, 2024, https://news.careers360.com/aidso-opposes-karnataka-ubdt-engineering-colleges-50-payment-quota-stages-bandh-in-davangere? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Sentinel* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170141, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: School in Jiribam burned down as tensions explode," *The Sentinel India*, October 18, 2024, https://www.sentinelassam.com/north-east-india-news/manipur/manipur-school-in-jiribam-burned-down-as-tensions-explode (accessed July 1, 2025). "Blooming Flower Children Foundation School in Jiribam set ablaze amid growing tensions in Manipur," *The Hills Journal*, October 18, 2024, https://www.thehillsjournal.com/blooming-flower-children-foundation-school-in-jiribam-set-ablaze-amid-growing-tensions-in-manipur/ (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, Manipur, October 28, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-28-ghanapriya-womens-college/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Hand grenade with note found at college gate in Imhal, Near Raj Bhavan," *NDTV*, October 28, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/hand-grenade-with-note-found-at-gate-of-gp-college-in-imphal-near-raj-bhavan-6891704 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; Chandigarh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UPPSC single shift exam row: Students continue protest for second day," My result Plus, Current Affairs, November 14, 2024, https://results.amarujala.com/current-affairs/uppsc-single-shift-exam-row-students-continue-protest-for-second-day-read-details-here (accessed July 9, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171964, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "30 students protesting for concessional metro passes in city detained," *Times of India*, November 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/delhi/students-demand-concessional-metro-passes-30-detained-in-delhi-protest/articleshow/115228448.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Panjab University, Chandigarh, November 13, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-11-13-panjab-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Panjab Uni students lathicharged amid CM's address on campus," *News Arena India*, November 13, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/panjab-uni-students-lathicharged-amid-cm-s-address-in-campus/27663 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172339, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad: Students protest at SBTET demanding semester-wise supplementary exams," *Telangana Today*, November 16, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-students-protest-at-sbtet-demanding-semester-wise-supplementary-exams (accessed July 2, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172928, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hindi Mahavidyalaya students protest over their future," *Deccan Chronicle*, November 25, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/hindi-mahavidyalaya-students-protest-over-their-future-1841297 (accessed July 2, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Sri Venkateswara University, Andhra Pradesh, December 2, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-02-sri-venkateswara-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Dalit professor thrashed in Andhra university by right-wing group: Sources," *India Today*, December 4, 2024, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/dalit-professor-andhra-pradesh-sri-venkateswara-university-bajrang-dal-2644701-2024-12-04 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Hindustan*, *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173054, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students stage protest demanding removal of mosque from college camus in Varanasi," *Times of India*, December 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/varanasi/students-stage-protest-demanding-removal-of-mosque-from-college-campus-in-varanasi/articleshow/116071042.cms (accessed July 2, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173090, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI members march towards Parliament; detained," *Indian Express EdEx Live*, December 5, 2024, https://www.edexlive.com/news/2024/Dec/05/nsui-members-march-towards-parliament-detained (accessed July 2, 2025). *Imphal Times*; *India Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 16, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, December 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-06-multiple-institutions/ (accessed June 28, 2025). "JSSC-CGL Exam: Police resorts to lathi-charge, tear gas shells to disperse protesting students," *The New Indian Express*, December 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Dec/10/jssc-cgl-exam-police-resorts-to-lathi-charge-tear-gas-shells-to-disperse-protesting-students (accessed July 7, 2025). "Lathi charge on protesting students in Jharkhand sparks political row," *NDTV*, December 11, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/lathi-charge-on-protesting-students-in-jharkhand-sparks-political-row-7223983 (accessed July 7, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Thottada Industrial Training Institute, December 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/

report/2024-12-11-thottada-industrial-training-institute/(accessed June 28, 2025). "ITI Thottada shut indefinitely as violent clashes break out between SFI and KSU," South First, December 11, 2024, https://thesouthfirst.com/news/family-strips-humiliates-and-beats-couple-publicly-citing-adultery-13-arrested/ (accessed June 28, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175786, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Scuffle breaks out at Delhi University law faculty amid exam schedule protests," *The Print*, December 17, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/scuffle-breaks-out-at-delhi-university-law-faculty-amid-exam-schedule-protests/2406237/ (accessed July 2, 2025). "DU postpones exams for law students after protests over schedule," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Delhi/du-postpones-exams-for-law-students-after-protests-over-schedule/article68996134.ece (accessed July 2, 2025). Indo Asian News Service, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND174780, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathicharge students protesting paper leak in J'khand'," *News Arena India*, December 16, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/police-lathicharge-students-protesting-paper-leak-in-j-khand/30927 (accessed July 7, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175610, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests erupt at University of Kerala as SFI breaches security during Governor's visit," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/kerala/protests-erupt-at-university-of-kerala-as-sfi-breaches-security-during-governors-visit/article68995061.ece#:~:text=The%20University%20of%20Kerala%20saw,campus%20at%20Palayam%20in%20Thiruvananthapuram (accessed July 7, 2025). Deccan Chronical, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175659, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025).. "Police detain protesting students at OU," *Deccan Chronicle*, December 19, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-detain-protesting-students-at-ou-1848189 (accessed July 7, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students detained over call for burning effigy at Panjab University," *Hindustan* Times, December 22, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/students-detained-over-call-for-burning-effigy-at-panjab-university-101734813297602.html#google_vignette (accessed July 7, 2025). "13 BHU Students Arrested, Interrogated by ATS Over Alleged Burning of Manusmriti," NewsClick, December 30, 2024, https://www.newsclick.in/13-bhu-students-arrested-interrogated-ats-over-alleged-burning-manusmriti (accessed June 27, 2025). "Social Democratic Party of India stages protest outside Anna University," *The Hindu*, December 28, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news (accessed June 27, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Periyar University, India, January 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-11-periyar-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Tamil Nadu Governor visits Periyar University amid searches by police," *The Hindu*, January 12, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/ahead-of-tn-governor-ravi-visit-police-conduct-searches-at-periyar-university-in-salem/article67729473.ece (accessed May 23, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149609, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "OU Law students boycott semester exams," *Telangana Today*, February 2, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/ou-law-students-boycott-semester-exams (accessed June 2, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND150685, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI activists wave black flags at Kerala Governor in Thrissur again," *The Hindu*, February 15, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/sfi-activists-wave-black-flags-at-kerala-governor-in-thrissur-again (accessed June 5, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Dhanamanjuri University, February 23, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-23-dhanamanjuri-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Late night violence rocks Imhas, 1 dead in blast at university," Indian Express, February 25, 2024, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/ied-blast-manipur-university-9178175/ (accessed May 23, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151087, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "One killed, another hurt in blast," The *Sangai Express*, February 23, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed June 5, 2025). Herald Goa, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152120, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Cops detain NSUI members for protesting over non-payment to student volunteers for Nat Games" Herald Goa, February 26, 2024, https://www.heraldgoa.in/goa/cops-detain-nsui-members-for-protesting-over-nonpayment-to-student-volunteers-for-nat-games/218296 (accessed June 5, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152597, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Sidharthan's death: KSU protest turns violent, statewide education bandh on Tuesday," *Onmanorama*, March 4, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/03/04/ksu-msf-protest-march-turns-violent-in-veterinary-university.html (accessed June 6, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Malla Reddy, Nizam College Students Protest Poor Food on Campuses," *Deccan Chronicle*, March 5, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/nation/current-affairs/malla-reddy-nizam-college-students-protest-poor-food-on-campuses-884317 (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police fire water canons on KSU activists," *The Hindu*, March 6, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/police-fire-water-canons-on-ksu-activists (accessed June 6, 2024). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153323, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala University Youth Festival: KSU alleges SFI of 'physical violence,' holds protest," *The New Indian Express*, March 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Mar/10/kerala-university-youth-festival-ksu-alleges-sfi-of-physical-violence-holds-protest? (accessed June 6, 2024). *Deccan Herald*; Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "55 students detained at Delhi University campus ahead of protest against CAA," *Deccan Herald*, March 12, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/55-students-detained-at-delhi-university-campus-ahead-of-protest-against-caa-2933427? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND156810, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "26 agitating BBAU students arrested; activists condemn late-night drama," *Hindustan* Times, April 27, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/lucknow-news/26-agitating-bbau-students-arrested-activists-condemn-late-night-drama-101714159353834.html (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159017, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159008, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms? (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160202, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Dearth of Plus One seats: KSU stages protests with students bagging full A plus," *Mathrubhumi*, June 18, 2024, https://english.mathrubhumi.com/news/kerala/ksu-stages-protest-with-students-bagging-full-a-plus-over-dearth-of-plus-one-seats-bf096a35 (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160207, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests over admissions to Bcom rage on for fourth day," *Times of India*, June 20, 2024, https://

timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vadodara/protests-over-admissions-to-bcom-rage-on-for-fourth-day/articleshow/111124738.cms? (accessed June 10, 2025). Mail Today (India); New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UGC NET cancelled: Around 50 students detained while protesting; ABVP joins agitation," The Economic Times, June 20, 2024, https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/india/ugc-net-cancelled-around-50-students-detained-while-protesting-abvp-joins-agitation/articleshow/111146237.cms (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160221, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathi-charge students protesting in Rajasthan University, student leader arrested," *Regal Rajasthan*, June 20, 2024, https://regalrajasthan.com/police-lathi-charge-students-protesting-in-rajasthan-university-student-leader-arrested/? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160550, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student outfitsprotest over Plus-I seat shortage in Malabar," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/25/student-outfits-protest-over-plus-i-seat-shortage-in-malabar (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160541, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala Class 1 seat row: Student unions continue protest against state government," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/24/kerala-class-11-seat-row-student-unions-continue-protest-against-state-government-2? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160540, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Plus One seat shortage: SFI joins protest in Malappuram," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/kerala-plus-one-seat-shortage-sfi-protest-malappuram.html (accessed June 13, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*; Deccan Herrald, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160918, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NEET-UG row: Over two dozen students detained during march to Parliament," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Jun/24/neet-ug-row-over-two-dozen-students-detained-during-march-to-parliament (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160551, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160549, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160914, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160502, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "ABVP activists hold protest at DSE against schools charging exorbitant fee," *Telangana Today*, June 28, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/abvp-activists-hold-protest-at-dse-against-schools-charging-exorbitant-fee? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161216, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana unemployed JAC leader ends fast at Gandhi Hospital," *Siasat*, July 2, 2024, https://www.siasat.com/telangana-unemployed-jac-leader-ends-fast-at-gandhi-hospital-3054527/? (accessed July 9, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161260, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student's Attempt to Lay Siege to Telangana's Raj Bhavan Thwarted by Police Amid NEET Row," *The New Indian Express*, July 1, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Jul/02/students-attempt-to-lay-siege-to-telanganas-raj-bhavan-thwarted-by-police-amid-neet-row? (accessed June 14, 2024). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161251 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRS student leaders held during protest at Telangana Public Service Commission," *Ap7am*, July 5, 2024, https://www.ap7am.com/en/82728/brs-student-leaders-held-during-protest-at-telangana-public-service-commission (accessed June 14, 2025). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161764 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad police manhandle journalists and students at protest in Osmania university," *The News Minute*, July 10, 2024, https://www.thenewsminute.com/telangana/hyderabad-police-manhandle-journalists-and-students-at-protest-in-osmania-university (accessed June 14, 2025). "Protesters, job aspirants arrested at Saifabad Commissioner, Director School Education office," *Telangana Today*, July 8, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/protesters-job-aspirants-arrested-at-saifabad-commissioner-director-school-education-office (accessed June 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161775, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU protest march over plus one seat issue; police lathi-charge protesters," *The Print* India, July 9, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/ksu-protest-march-over-plus-one-seat-issue-police-lathi-charge-protestors/2166933/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *Northeast Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161757, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesters arrested after surrounding Chief Minister's Residence in Tripura," *Argartala News Live*, July 10, 2024, https://agartalanewslive.com/ANLN/protesters-arrested-after-surrounding-chief-minister%E2%80%99s-residence-in-tripura-7787.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162330, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Imphal Times*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162331, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: Dhanamanjuri University Students Sit on Hunger Strike as Future of 10,000 Students Hang in Balance," *Northeast Live*, July 14, 2024, https://northeastlivetv.com/around-ne/manipur/manipur-dhanamanjuri-university-students-sit-on-hunger-strike-as-future-of-10000-students-hang-in-balance (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161767, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162397, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "DMU students erupt in protest," *Sangai Express*, July 15, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/7/15/By-Our-Staff-Reporter-IMPHAL-Jul-15-Demanding-the-authorities-of-the-Dhanamanjuri-University-DMU-to-make.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162381, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana police personnel did not allow us to appear for DSC exam, allege applicants," *Telangana Today*, July 18, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/telangana-police-personnel-did-not-allow-us-to-appear-for-dsc-exam-allege-applicants (accessed June 15,

2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, July 18, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-18-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Deccan Herald*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162011, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student body protests in Kolkata over Bangladesh violence against quota system," *Deccan Herald*, July 18, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/west-bengal/student-body-protests-in-kolkata-over-bangladesh-violence-against-quota-system-3111263 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162955, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Aided college teachers protest, seek disbursal of CAS benefits," *Times of India*, July 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/aided-college-teachers-protest-for-cas-benefits-disbursal/articleshow/111895402.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police baton-charge students outside JNV University in Jodhpur," *Times of India*, July 23, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jodhpur/police-baton-charge-students-outside-jnv-univ-in-jodhpur/articleshow/111959079.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India; Hindustan; New Indian Express; Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163463, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Delhi coaching centre deaths: Students detained during protest for action against culprits," *Deccan Herald*, July 28, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/delhi-coaching-centre-deaths-students-detained-during-protest-for-action-against-culprits-3125824 (accessed June 15, 2025). *India Today*, *Northeast Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163263, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Assam Protest erupts in Margherita, effigy of Assam CM burned over alleged police brutality," *India Today*, August 1, 2024, https://www.indiatodayne.in/assam/video/assam-protest-erupts-in-margherita-effigy-of-assam-cm-burned-over-alleged-police-brutality-1062517-2024-08-01 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163290, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI students protest at Gwalior's Jiwaji University over irregularities in Bed, BBA colleges," *Free Press Journal*, August 1, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/watch-nsui-students-protest-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-over-alleged-irregularities-in-bed-bba-colleges (accessed June 19, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163910, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Nizam College students intensify protest over 100% hostel allotment for UG girls," *Hyderabad Mail*, August 5, 2024, https://hyderabadmail.com/nizam-college-students-protests-for-hostel-allotment (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163846, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students protest at AU, demand fee cut," *Times of India*, August 5, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/students-protest-for-fee-reduction-at-ahmedabad-university/articleshow/112179286.cms (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-07-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Cops rein in Rajasthan University students agitating for union polls," *Times of India*, August 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/rajasthan-university-students-protest-for-union-polls/articleshow/112331486.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND164661, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "'Dissolve NTA': Over 100 students protesting against NTA at Jantar Mantar detained," Republic World, August 9, 2024, https://www.republicworld.com/education/dissolve-nta-over-100-students-protesting-against-nta-at-jantar-mantar-detained (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166438, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "JNU students' march to education ministry stopped by police outside campus; 43 detained," *Deccan Herald*, August 23, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/jnu-students-march-to-education-ministry-stopped-by-police-outside-campus-43-detained-3162268 (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi, August 24, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-26-jawaharlal-nehru-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Delhi police stop Jawaharlal Nehru University students' May to education ministry," *The Telegraph* online (India), August 24, 2024, https://www.telegraphindia.com/india/delhi-police-stop-jawaharlal-nehru-university-students-May-to-education-ministry/cid/2043137 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166837, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Tension prevails as students protest in RGUKT in Nirmal," *Telangana Today*, September 6, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/tension-prevails-as-students-protest-in-rgukt-in-nirmal (accessed July 1, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167390, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "RGUKT-Basara students stage protest for fifth consecutive day" New Indian Express, August 8, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Sep/09/rgukt-basara-students-stage-protest-for-fifth-consecutive-day (accessed July 1, 2025). *E-Pao*; *Free Press Journal* (India); *Sangai Express*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167122, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Many hurt as student rally turns violent," *Sangai Express*, September 10, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/9/10/OSR-CorrespondentsIMP-TBL-KAK-Sep-9-A-large-number-of-students-took-out-protest-rallies-in-different-parts.html (accessed July 1, 2025). *Free Press Journal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168032, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "150 students given 'zero' in b.com results at Gwalior's Jiwajio University; 1000 get supplementary in one subject," *Free Press Journal*, September 14, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/150-students-given-zero-in-bcom-results-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-1000-get-supplementary-in-one-subject (accessed July 1, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167788, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police foil BRS students wing's bid siege ministers quarters," *Deccan Chronicle*, September 15, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-thwart-brsv-leaders-attempt-to-lay-siege-ministers-quarters-1823726? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167784, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRSV leaders, including Kurva Pallayya, arrested during protest against GO 33," *Hans India*, September 15, 2024, https://www.thehansindia.com/telangana/brsv-leaders-including-kurva-pallayya-arrested-during-protest-against-go-33-907162 (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168542, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students held a one-kilometer-long 'Dandwat Yatra', demanded restoration of student union; scuffle with police at the Vice-Chancellor's office," Live *Hindustan*, September 24, 2024, https://www.livehindustan.com/uttar-pradesh/gorakhpur/story-student-union-election-demand-sparks-protest-at-gorakhpur-university-201727167946813.html (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168697, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI Telangana protests seeking appointment of Education. Minister, pending issues," *Telangana Today*, September 27, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/sfi-telangana-protests-seeking-appointment-of-education-minister-pending-issues (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Delhi University, Delhi, September 27, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-27-university-of-delhi/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Muslim

student leaders say police detained, abused them with communal slurs during DU elections," The Wire India, September 30, 2024, https://thewire.in/rights/muslim-student-leaders-say-police-detained-abused-them-with-communal-slurs-during-du-elections (accessed May 25, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170998, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police cane students seeking cancellation of SI job exam," *Times of India*, October 14, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/jaipur-students-protest-for-cancellation-of-si-recruitment-exam-amid-allegations-of-cheating/articleshow/114178060.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170005, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "AIDSO opposes Karnataka engineering college's 50% payment quote; stages bandh in Devangere," News by Careers 360, October 16, 2024, https://news.careers360.com/aidso-opposes-karnataka-ubdt-engineering-colleges-50-payment-quota-stages-bandh-in-davangere? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Sentinel* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170141, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: School in Jiribam burned down as tensions explode," *The Sentinel India*, October 18, 2024, https://www.sentinelassam.com/north-east-india-news/manipur/manipur-school-in-jiribam-burned-down-as-tensions-explode (accessed July 1, 2025). "Blooming Flower Children Foundation School in Jiribam set ablaze amid growing tensions in Manipur," *The Hills Journal*, October 18, 2024, https://www.thehillsjournal.com/blooming-flower-children-foundation-school-in-jiribam-set-ablaze-amid-growing-tensions-in-manipur/ (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, Manipur, October 28, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-28-ghanapriya-womens-college/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Hand grenade with note found at college gate in Imhal, Near Raj Bhavan," *NDTV*, October 28, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/hand-grenade-with-note-found-at-gate-of-gp-college-in-imphal-near-raj-bhavan-6891704 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; Chandigarh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UPPSC single shift exam row: Students continue protest for second day," *Amarujala*, November 14, 2024, https://results.amarujala.com/current-affairs/uppsc-single-shift-exam-row-students-continue-protest-for-second-day-read-details-here (accessed July 9, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171964, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "30 students protesting for concessional metro passes in city detained," *Times of India*, November 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/delhi/students-demand-concessional-metro-passes-30-detained-in-delhi-protest/articleshow/115228448.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Panjab University, Chandigarh, November 13, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-11-13-panjab-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Panjab Uni students lathicharged amid CM's address on campus," *News Arena India*, November 13, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/panjab-uni-students-lathicharged-amid-cm-s-address-in-campus/27663 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172339, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad: Students protest at SBTET demanding semester-wise supplementary exams," *Telangana Today*, November 16, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-students-protest-at-sbtet-demanding-semester-wise-supplementary-exams (accessed July 2, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172928, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hindi Mahavidyalaya students protest over their future," *Deccan Chronicle*, November 25, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/hindi-mahavidyalaya-students-protest-over-their-future-1841297 (accessed July 2, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Sri Venkateswara University, Andhra Pradesh , December 2, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-02-sri-venkateswara-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Dalit professor thrashed in Andhra university by right-wing group: Sources," *India Today*, December 4, 2024, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/dalit-professor-andhra-pradesh-sri-venkateswara-university-bajrang-dal-2644701-2024-12-04 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Hindustan*, *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173054, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students stage protest demanding removal of mosque from college camus in Varanasi," *Times of India*, December 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/varanasi/students-stage-protest-demanding-removal-of-mosque-from-college-campus-in-varanasi/articleshow/116071042.cms (accessed July 2, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173090, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI members march towards Parliament; detained," *Indian Express EdEx Live*, December 5, 2024, https://www.edexlive.com/news/2024/Dec/05/nsui-members-march-towards-parliament-detained (accessed July 2, 2025). *Imphal Times*; *India Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 16, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, December 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-06-multiple-institutions/ (accessed June 28, 2025). "JSSC-CGL Exam: Police resorts to lathi-charge, tear gas shells to disperse protesting students," *The New Indian Express*, December 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Dec/10/jssc-cgl-exam-police-resorts-to-lathi-charge-tear-gas-shells-to-disperse-protesting-students (accessed July 7, 2025). "Lathi charge on protesting students in Jharkhand sparks political row," *NDTV*, December 11, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/lathi-charge-on-protesting-students-in-jharkhand-sparks-political-row-7223983 (accessed July 7, 2025). "Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Thottada Industrial Training Institute, December 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-11-thottada-industrial-training-institute/(accessed June 28, 2025). "ITI Thottada shut indefinitely as violent clashes break out between SFI and KSU," South First, December 11, 2024, https://thesouthfirst.com/news/family-strips-humiliates-and-beats-couple-publicly-citing-adultery-13-arrested/ (accessed June 28, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175786, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Scuffle breaks out at Delhi University law faculty amid exam schedule protests," *The Print*, December 17, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/scuffle-breaks-out-at-delhi-university-law-faculty-amid-exam-schedule-protests/2406237/ (accessed July 2, 2025). "DU postpones exams for law students after protests over schedule," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Delhi/du-postpones-exams-for-law-students-after-protests-over-schedule/article68996134.ece (accessed July 2, 2025). Indo Asian News Service, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND174780, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathicharge students protesting paper leak in J'khand'," *News Arena India*, December 16, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/police-lathicharge-students-protesting-paper-leak-in-j-khand/30927 (accessed July 7, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175610, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests erupt at University of Kerala as SFI breaches security during Governor's visit," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/kerala/protests-erupt-at-university-of-kerala-as-sfi-breaches-security-during-governors-visit/article68995061.ece#:~:text=The%20University%20of%20Kerala%20saw,campus%20at%20Palayam%20in%20Thiruvananthapuram (accessed July 7, 2025). Deccan Chronical, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175659, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police detain protesting students at OU," *Deccan Chronicle*, December 19, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-detain-protesting-students-at-ou-1848189 (accessed July 7, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14,

2025). "Students detained over call for burning effigy at Panjab University," *Hindustan* Times, December 22, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/students-detained-over-call-for-burning-effigy-at-panjab-university-101734813297602.html#google_vignette (accessed July 7, 2025). "13 BHU Students Arrested, Interrogated by ATS Over Alleged Burning of Manusmriti," NewsClick, December 30, 2024, https://www.newsclick.in/13-bhu-students-arrested-interrogated-ats-over-alleged-burning-manusmriti (accessed June 27, 2025). "Social Democratic Party of India stages protest outside Anna University," *The Hindu*, December 28, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news (accessed June 27, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Periyar University, India, January 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-11-periyar-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Tamil Nadu Governor visits Periyar University amid searches by police," *The Hindu*, January 12, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/ahead-of-tn-governor-ravi-visit-police-conduct-searches-at-periyar-university-in-salem/article67729473.ece (accessed May 23, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND149609, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "OU Law students boycott semester exams," *Telangana Today*, February 2, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/ou-law-students-boycott-semester-exams (accessed June 2, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND150685, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI activists wave black flags at Kerala Governor in Thrissur again," *The Hindu*, February 15, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/sfi-activists-wave-black-flags-at-kerala-governor-in-thrissur-again (accessed June 5, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Dhanamanjuri University, Manipur, February 23, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-23-dhanamanjuri-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Late night violence rocks Imhas, 1 dead in blast at university," Indian Express, February 25, 2024, https://indianexpress.com/article/india/ied-blast-manipur-university-9178175/ (accessed May 23, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151087, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "One killed, another hurt in blast," The *Sangai Express*, February 23, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp (accessed June 5, 2025). Herald Goa, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152120, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Cops detain NSUI members for protesting over non-payment to student volunteers for Nat Games" Herald Goa, February 26, 2024, https://www.heraldgoa.in/goa/cops-detain-nsui-members-for-protesting-over-nonpayment-to-student-volunteers-for-nat-games/218296?utm (accessed June 5, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152597, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Sidharthan's death: KSU protest turns violent, statewide education bandh on Tuesday," *Onmanorama*, March 4, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/03/04/ksu-msf-protest-march-turns-violent-in-veterinary-university.html? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Malla Reddy, Nizam College Students Protest Poor Food on Campuses," *Deccan Chronicle*, March 5, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/nation/current-affairs/malla-reddy-nizam-college-students-protest-poor-food-on-campuses-884317? (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND152553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police fire water canons on KSU activists," *The Hindu*, March 6, 2024, https://www.inkl.com/glance/news/police-fire-water-canons-on-ksu-activists?section=personalized (accessed June 6, 2024). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153323, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala University Youth Festival: KSU alleges SFI of 'physical violence,' holds protest," *The New Indian Express*, March 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Mar/10/kerala-university-youth-festival-ksu-alleges-sfi-of-physical-violence-holds-protest (accessed June 6, 2024). *Deccan Herald*; Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "55 students detained at Delhi University campus ahead of protest against CAA," *Deccan Herald*, March 12, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/55-students-detained-at-delhi-university-campus-ahead-of-protest-against-caa-2933427? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND156810, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "26 agitating BBAU students arrested; activists condemn late-night drama," *Hindustan* Times, April 27, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/lucknow-news/26-agitating-bbau-students-arrested-activists-condemn-late-night-drama-101714159353834.html (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159017, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms? (accessed June 6, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND159008, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI members protest across state against NEET exam," *Times of India*, June 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/sfi-members-protest-against-neet-exam/articleshow/110921941.cms (accessed June 6, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160202, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Dearth of Plus One seats: KSU stages protests with students bagging full A plus," *Mathrubhumi*, June 18, 2024, https://english.mathrubhumi.com/news/kerala/ksu-stages-protest-with-students-bagging-full-a-plus-over-dearth-of-plus-one-seats-bf096a35? (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160207, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests over admissions to Bcom rage on for fourth day," *Times of India*, June 20, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vadodara/protests-over-admissions-to-bcom-rage-on-for-fourth-day/articleshow/111124738.cms? (accessed June 10, 2025). Mail Today (India); New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UGC NET cancelled: Around 50 students detained while protesting; ABVP joins agitation," The Economic Times, June 20, 2024, https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/india/ugc-net-cancelled-around-50-students-detained-while-protesting-abvp-joins-agitation/articleshow/111146237.cms? (accessed June 10, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160221, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathi-charge students protesting in Rajasthan University, student leader arrested," *Regal Rajasthan*, June 20, 2024, https://regalrajasthan.com/police-lathi-charge-students-protesting-in-rajasthan-university-student-leader-arrested/? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160550, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student outfits protest over Plus-I seat shortage in Malabar," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/25/student-outfits-protest-over-plus-i-seat-shortage-in-malabar? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160541, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala Class 1 seat row: Student unions continue protest against state government," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Jun/24/kerala-class-11-seat-row-student-unions-continue-protest-against-state-government-2? (accessed June 10, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160540, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Plus One seat shortage: SFI joins protest in Malappuram," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/kerala-plus-one-seat-shortage-sfi-protest-malappuram.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*; *Deccan Herald*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160918, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025).

"NEET-UG row: Over two dozen students detained during march to Parliament," *The New Indian Express*, June 24, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Jun/24/neet-ug-row-over-two-dozen-students-detained-during-march-to-parliament (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160551, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160549, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160914, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU calls for education strike in Kerala tomorrow amid plus one seat row," *Onmanorama*, June 24, 2024, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2024/06/24/ksu-strike-bandh-kerala-tuesday-plus-one-seat.html? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160502, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "ABVP activists hold protest at DSE against schools charging exorbitant fee," *Telangana Today*, June 28, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/abvp-activists-hold-protest-at-dse-against-schools-charging-exorbitant-fee? (accessed June 13, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161216, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana unemployed JAC leader ends fast at Gandhi Hospital," *Siasat*, July 2, 2024, https://www.siasat.com/telangana-unemployed-jac-leader-ends-fast-at-gandhi-hospital-3054527/? (accessed July 9, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161260, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student's Attempt to Lay Siege to Telangana's Raj Bhavan Thwarted by Police Amid NEET Row," *The New Indian Express*, July 1, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Jul/02/students-attempt-to-lay-siege-to-telanganas-raj-bhavan-thwarted-by-police-amid-neet-row? (accessed June 14, 2024). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161251 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRS student leaders held during protest at Telangana Public Service Commission," *Ap7am*, July 5, 2024, https://www.ap7am.com/en/82728/brs-student-leaders-held-during-protest-at-telangana-public-service-commission (accessed June 14, 2025). Telangaga Today, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161764 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad police manhandle journalists and students at protest in Osmania university," *The News Minute*, July 10, 2024, https://www.thenewsminute.com/telangana/hyderabad-police-manhandle-journalists-and-students-at-protest-in-osmania-university (accessed June 14, 2025). "Protesters, job aspirants arrested at Saifabad Commissioner, Director School Education office," *Telangana Today*, July 8, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/protesters-job-aspirants-arrested-at-saifabad-commissioner-director-school-education-office (accessed June 14, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161775, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "KSU protest march over plus one seat issue; police lathi-charge protesters," *The Print* India, July 9, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/ksu-protest-march-over-plus-one-seat-issue-police-lathi-charge-protestors/2166933/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *Northeast Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161757, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protesters arrested after surrounding Chief Minister's Residence in Tripura," *Argartala News Live*, July 10, 2024, https://agartalanewslive.com/ANLN/protesters-arrested-after-surrounding-chief-minister%E2%80%99s-residence-in-tripura-7787.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162330, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). *Imphal Times*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162331, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: Dhanamanjuri University Students Sit on Hunger Strike as Future of 10,000 Students Hang in Balance," *Northeast Live*, July 14, 2024, https://northeastlivetv.com/around-ne/manipur/manipur-dhanamanjuri-university-students-sit-on-hunger-strike-as-future-of-10000-students-hang-in-balance (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND161767, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162397, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "DMU students erupt in protest," *Sangai Express*, July 15, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/7/15/By-Our-Staff-ReporterIMPHAL-Jul-15-Demanding-the-authorities-of-the-Dhanamanjuri-University-DMU-to-make.html (accessed June 15, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162381, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Telangana police personnel did not allow us to appear for DSC exam, allege applicants," *Telangana Today*, July 18, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/telangana-police-personnel-did-not-allow-us-to-appear-for-dsc-exam-allege-applicants (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, July 18, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-18-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Police cane students protesting at RU demanding union polls," *Times of India*, July 13, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/police-cane-students-protesting-at-rajasthan-university-demanding-union-polls/articleshow/111701650.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Deccan Herald*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162011, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Student body protests in Kolkata over Bangladesh violence against quota system," *Deccan Herald*, July 18, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/west-bengal/student-body-protests-in-kolkata-over-bangladesh-violence-against-quota-system-3111263 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162955, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Aided college teachers protest, seek disbursal of CAS benefits," *Times of India*, July 21, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/aided-college-teachers-protest-for-cas-benefits-disbursal/articleshow/111895402.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND162954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police baton-charge students outside JNV University in Jodhpur," *Times of India*, July 23, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jodhpur/police-baton-charge-students-outside-jnv-univ-in-jodhpur/articleshow/111959079.cms (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India; Hindustan; New Indian Express; Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163463, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Delhi coaching centre deaths: Students detained during protest for action against culprits," *Deccan Herald*, July 28, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/delhi-coaching-centre-deaths-students-detained-during-protest-for-action-against-culprits-3125824 (accessed June 15, 2025). *India Today*, *Northeast Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163263, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Assam Protest erupts in Margherita, effigy of Assam CM burned over alleged

police brutality," *India Today*, August 1, 2024, https://www.indiatodayne.in/assam/video/assam-protest-erupts-in-margherita-effigy-of-assam-cm-burned-over-alleged-police-brutality-1062517-2024-08-01 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Free Press Journal India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163290, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI students protest at Gwalior's Jiwaji University over irregularities in Bed, BBA colleges," *Free Press Journal*, August 1, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/watch-nsui-students-protest-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-over-alleged-irregularities-in-bed-bba-colleges (accessed June 19, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163910, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Nizam College students intensify protest over 100% hostel allotment for UG girls," *Hyderabad Mail*, August 5, 2024, https://hyderabadmail.com/nizam-college-students-protests-for-hostel-allotment (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND163846, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students protest at AU, demand fee cut," *Times of India*, August 5, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/ahmedabad/students-protest-for-fee-reduction-at-ahmedabad-university/articleshow/112179286.cms (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rajasthan University, Rajasthan, August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-07-rajasthan-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Cops rein in Rajasthan University students agitating for union polls," *Times of India*, August 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/rajasthan-university-students-protest-for-union-polls/articleshow/112331486.cms (accessed May 25, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND164661, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "'Dissolve NTA': Over 100 students protesting against NTA at Jantar Mantar detained," Republic World, August 9, 2024, https://www.republicworld.com/education/dissolve-nta-over-100-students-protesting-against-nta-at-jantar-mantar-detained (accessed June 19, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166438, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "JNU students' march to education ministry stopped by police outside campus; 43 detained," *Deccan Herald*, August 23, 2024, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/delhi/jnu-students-march-to-education-ministry-stopped-by-police-outside-campus-43-detained-3162268 (accessed June 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi, August 24, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-26-jawaharlal-nehru-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Delhi police stop Jawaharlal Nehru University students' May to education ministry," *The Telegraph* online, August 24, 2024, https://www.telegraphindia.com/india/delhi-police-stop-jawaharlal-nehru-university-students-May-to-education-ministry/cid/2043137 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND166837, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Tension prevails as students protest in RGUKT in Nirmal," *Telangana Today*, September 6, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/tension-prevails-as-students-protest-in-rgukt-in-nirmal (accessed July 1, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167390, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "RGUKT-Basara students stage protest for fifth consecutive day" New Indian Express, August 8, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2024/Sep/09/rgukt-basara-students-stage-protest-for-fifth-consecutive-day? (accessed July 1, 2025). *E-Pao*; *Free Press Journal* (India); *Sangai Express*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167122, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Many hurt as student rally turns violent," *Sangai Express*, September 10, 2024, https://www.thesangaiexpress.com/Encyc/2024/9/10/OSR-CorrespondentsIMP-TBL-KAK-Sep-9-A-large-number-of-students-took-out-protest-rallies-in-different-parts.html? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Free Press Journal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168032, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "150 students given 'zero' in b.com results at Gwalior's Jiwajio University; 1000 get supplementary in one subject," *Free Press Journal*, September 14, 2024, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/150-students-given-zero-in-bcom-results-at-gwaliors-jiwaji-university-1000-get-supplementary-in-one-subject (accessed July 1, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167788, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police foil BRS students wing's bid siege ministers quarters," *Deccan Chronicle*, September 15, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-thwart-brsv-leaders-attempt-to-lay-siege-ministers-quarters-1823726? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND167784, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "BRSV leaders, including Kurva Pallayya, arrested during protest against GO 33," *Hans India*, September 15, 2024, https://www.thehansindia.com/telangana/brsv-leaders-including-kurva-pallayya-arrested-during-protest-against-go-33-907162 (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168542, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students held a one-kilometer-long 'Dandwat Yatra', demanded restoration of student union; scuffle with police at the Vice-Chancellor's office," Live *Hindustan*, September 24, 2024, https://www.livehindustan.com/uttar-pradesh/gorakhpur/story-student-union-election-demand-sparks-protest-at-gorakhpur-university-201727167946813.html (accessed July 1, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND168697, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "SFI Telangana protests seeking appointment of Education. Minister, pending issues," *Telangana Today*, September 27, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/sfi-telangana-protests-seeking-appointment-of-education-minister-pending-issues (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Delhi University, Delhi, September 27, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-27-university-of-delhi/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Muslim student leaders say police detained, abused them with communal slurs during DU elections," The Wire India, September 30, 2024, https://thewire.in/rights/muslim-student-leaders-say-police-detained-abused-them-with-communal-slurs-during-du-elections (accessed May 25, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170998, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025)."Police cane students seeking cancellation of SI job exam," *Times of India*, October 14, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/jaipur-students-protest-for-cancellation-of-si-recruitment-exam-amid-allegations-of-cheating/articleshow/114178060.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170005, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "AIDSO opposes Karnataka engineering college's 50% payment quote; stages bandh in Devangere," News by Careers 360, October 16, 2024, https://news.careers360.com/aidso-opposes-karnataka-ubdt-engineering-colleges-50-payment-quota-stages-bandh-in-davangere? (accessed July 1, 2025). *Sentinel* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND170141, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Manipur: School in Jiribam burned down as tensions explode," *The Sentinel India*, October 18, 2024, https://www.sentinelassam.com/north-east-india-news/manipur/manipur-school-in-jiribam-burned-down-as-tensions-explode (accessed July 1, 2025). "Blooming Flower Children Foundation School in Jiribam set ablaze amid growing tensions in Manipur," *The Hills Journal*, October 18, 2024, https://www.thehillsjournal.com/blooming-flower-children-foundation-school-in-jiribam-set-ablaze-amid-growing-tensions-in-manipur/ (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, Manipur, October 28, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-28-ghanapriya-womens-college/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Hand grenade with note found at college gate in Imhal, Near Raj Bhavan," *NDTV*, October 28, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/hand-grenade-with-note-found-at-gate-of-gp-college-in-imphal-near-raj-bhavan-6891704 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; Chandigarh, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171954, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UPPSC single shift exam

row: Students continue protest for second day," My result Plus, Current Affairs, November 14, 2024, https://results.amarujala.com/current-affairs/uppsc-single-shift-exam-row-students-continue-protest-for-second-day-read-details-here (accessed July 9, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND171964, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "30 students protesting for concessional metro passes in city detained," *Times of India*, November 12, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/delhi/students-demand-concessional-metro-passes-30-detained-in-delhi-protest/articleshow/115228448.cms (accessed July 1, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Panjab University, Chandigarh, November 13, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-11-13-panjab-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Panjab Uni students lathicharged amid CM's address on campus," *News Arena India*, November 13, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/panjab-uni-students-lathicharged-amid-cm-s-address-in-campus/27663 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172339, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hyderabad: Students protest at SBTET demanding semester-wise supplementary exams," *Telangana Today*, November 16, 2024, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-students-protest-at-sbtet-demanding-semester-wise-supplementary-exams (accessed July 2, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND172928, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Hindi Mahavidyalaya students protest over their future," *Deccan Chronicle*, November 25, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/hindi-mahavidyalaya-students-protest-over-their-future-1841297 (accessed July 2, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Sri Venkateswara University, Andhra Pradesh , December 2, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-02-sri-venkateswara-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Dalit professor thrashed in Andhra university by right-wing group: Sources," *India Today*, December 4, 2024, https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/dalit-professor-andhra-pradesh-sri-venkateswara-university-bajrang-dal-2644701-2024-12-04 (accessed May 25, 2025). *Hindustan*, *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173054, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students stage protest demanding removal of mosque from college camus in Varanasi," *Times of India*, December 7, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/varanasi/students-stage-protest-demanding-removal-of-mosque-from-college-campus-in-varanasi/articleshow/116071042.cms (accessed July 2, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173090, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "NSUI members march towards Parliament; detained," *Indian Express EdEx Live*, December 5, 2024, https://www.edexlive.com/news/2024/Dec/05/nsui-members-march-towards-parliament-detained (accessed July 2, 2025). *Imphal Times*; *India Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 16, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, December 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-06-multiple-institutions/ (accessed June 28, 2025). "JSSC-CGL Exam: Police resorts to lathi-charge, tear gas shells to disperse protesting students," *The New Indian Express*, December 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2024/Dec/10/jssc-cgl-exam-police-resorts-to-lathi-charge-tear-gas-shells-to-disperse-protesting-students (accessed July 7, 2025). "Lathi charge on protesting students in Jharkhand sparks political row," *NDTV*, December 11, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/lathi-charge-on-protesting-students-in-jharkhand-sparks-political-row-7223983 (accessed July 7, 2025). "Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Thottada Industrial Training Institute, December 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-11-thottada-industrial-training-institute/(accessed June 28, 2025). "ITI Thottada shut indefinitely as violent clashes break out between SFI and KSU," South First, December 11, 2024, https://thesouthfirst.com/news/family-strips-humiliates-and-beats-couple-publicly-citing-adultery-13-arrested/ (accessed June 28, 2025). *Amar Ujala*; *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175786, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Scuffle breaks out at Delhi University law faculty amid exam schedule protests," *The Print*, December 17, 2024, https://theprint.in/india/scuffle-breaks-out-at-delhi-university-law-faculty-amid-exam-schedule-protests/2406237/ (accessed July 2, 2025). "DU postpones exams for law students after protests over schedule," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Delhi/du-postpones-exams-for-law-students-after-protests-over-schedule/article68996134.ece (accessed July 2, 2025). Indo Asian News Service, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND174780, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Police lathicharge students protesting paper leak in J'khand'," *News Arena India*, December 16, 2024, https://newsarenaindia.com/states/police-lathicharge-students-protesting-paper-leak-in-j-khand/30927 (accessed July 7, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175610, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Protests erupt at University of Kerala as SFI breaches security during Governor's visit," *The Hindu*, December 17, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/kerala/protests-erupt-at-university-of-kerala-as-sfi-breaches-security-during-governors-visit/article68995061.ece#:~:text=The%20University%20of%20Kerala%20saw,campus%20at%20Palayam%20in%20Thiruvananthapuram. (accessed July 7, 2025). Deccan Chronical, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175659, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025).. "Police detain protesting students at OU," *Deccan Chronicle*, December 19, 2024, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/police-detain-protesting-students-at-ou-1848189 (accessed July 7, 2025). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025)."Students detained over call for burning effigy at Panjab University," *Hindustan* Times, December 22, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/students-detained-over-call-for-burning-effigy-at-panjab-university-101734813297602.html#google_vignette (accessed July 7, 2025). "13 BHU Students Arrested, Interrogated by ATS Over Alleged Burning of Manusmriti," NewsClick, December 30, 2024, https://www.newsclick.in/13-bhu-students-arrested-interrogated-ats-over-alleged-burning-manusmriti (accessed June 27, 2025). "Social Democratic Party of India stages protest outside Anna University," *The Hindu*, December 28, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news (accessed June 27, 2025).

46 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Periyar University, India, January 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-11-periyar-university/ (accessed May 23, 2025). "Tamil Nadu Governor visits Periyar University amid searches by police," *The Hindu*, January 12, 2024, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/ahead-of-tn-governor-ravi-visit-police-conduct-searches-at-periyar-university-in-salem/article67729473.ece (accessed May 23, 2025).

47 *E-Pao; Sangai Express*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND151087, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "One killed, another hurt in blast," The *Sangai Express*, February 23, 2024, https://e-pao.net/GP.asp?src=5..240224.feb24 (accessed June 5, 2025).

48 *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND153323, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Kerala University Youth Festival: KSU alleges SFI of 'physical violence,' holds protest," *The New Indian Express*, March 10, 2024, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/kerala/2024/Mar/10/kerala-university-youth-festival-ksu-alleges-sfi-of-physical-vio-

lence-holds-protest (accessed June 6, 2024).

49 Mail Today (India); New Indian Express; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND160206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "UGC NET cancelled: Around 50 students detained while protesting; ABVP joins agitation," The Economic Times, June 20, 2024, https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/india/ugc-net-cancelled-around-50-students-detained-while-protesting-abvp-joins-agitation/articleshow/111146237.cms (accessed June 10, 2025).

50 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Osmania University, Telegana, July 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-10-osmania-university/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "20 detained during protest at Osmania University to postpone DSC exam in Hyderabad," *Times of India*, July 10, 2024, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/hyderabad-20-detained-during-protest-at-osmania-university-to-postpone-dsc-exam/articleshow/111627053.cms (accessed May 25, 2025).

51 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, Manipur, October 28, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-28-ghanapriya-womens-college/ (accessed May 25, 2025). "Hand grenade with note found at college gate in Imhal, Near Raj Bhavan," *NDTV*, October 28, 2024, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/hand-grenade-with-note-found-at-gate-of-gp-college-in-imphal-near-raj-bhavan-6891704 (accessed May 25, 2025).

52 *Imphal Times*; *India Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND173251, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 16, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Ghanapriya Women's College, December 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-12-06-multiple-institutions/ (accessed June 28, 2025).

53 *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 14, 2025). "Students detained over call for burning effigy at Panjab University," *Hindustan* Times, December 22, 2024, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/students-detained-over-call-for-burning-effigy-at-panjab-university-101734813297602.html#google_vignette (accessed July 7, 2025).

54 *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND176187, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND174749, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND175746, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Free Press Journal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND176886, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Deccan Herald*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND177679, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND177851, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Hindustan*; *Hindustan* Times; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND177767, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Asian News International*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND178342, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND178907, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*; *The Hindu*; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND180520, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND180544, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181074, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Forum Asia*; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND186371, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181447, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Forum Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181448, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188928, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181444, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*; *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181449, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*; *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181456, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181455, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181453, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181445, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182066, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182663, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND182662, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND183547, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND184439, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*; United News of India, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND186904, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Assam Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND187100, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Chandigarh Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND187308, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189463, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND187544, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Free Press Journal* (India); *India Today*; *Telegraph* (India), as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND187734, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188505, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188506, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188494, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188929, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188941, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189093, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189461, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Asian News International*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189584, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Telangana Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189756, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189980, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). United News of India, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND189981, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND190145, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND190958, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21,

2025). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND191381, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Bihar Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND191386, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND191386, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192519, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND192951, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "ABVP Karyakartas baton-charged at SRMU during protest over disputed law degree recognition, arbitrary fees," Organiser, September 1, 2025, https://organiser.org/2025/09/01/313607/bharat/abvp-karyakartas-baton-charged-at-srmu-during-protest-over-disputed-law-degree-recognition-arbitrary-fees/ (accessed February 11, 2026). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND194536, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Deccan Chronicle*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND194428, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND194543, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195353, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195236, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195539, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Forum Asia*; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195543, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Times of India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND196634, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND196851, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND197069, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND197068, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND197156, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND197708, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Indo-Asian News Service*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND198208, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND198854, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Amar Ujala*; *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND199431, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND201256, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Hindustan* Times, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND201113, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Live Mint*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200693, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).*Amar Ujala*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND201307, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "PMK leader Sowmiya Anbumani arrested during protest against Anna University sexual assault," IBTimes India, January 2, 2025, https://www.ibtimes.co.in/pmk-leader-sowmiya-anbumani-arrested-during-protest-against-anna-university-sexual-assault-877439 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Anna University sexual assault case: BJP women members stage protest seeking justice for student; detained," *Deccan Herald*, January 3, 2025, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/tamil-nadu/anna-university-sexual-assault-case-bjp-women-members-stage-protest-seeking-justice-for-student-detained-3340235 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Anna University sexual assault: Chennai cops detain AIADMK student's wing for staging protest," *DT Next*, January 6, 2025, https://www.dtnext.in/news/chennai/anna-university-sexual-assault-chennai-cops-detain-aiadmk-students-wing-for-staging-protest-818179 (accessed December 21, 2025). "MP: NSUI Members Protest Against Jiwaji University VC Avinash Tiwari During Tricolour Hoisting In Gwalior, Detained," *Free Press Journal*, January 26, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/bhopal/mp-nsui-members-protest-against-jiwaji-university-vc-avinash-tiwari-during-tricolour-hoisting-in-gwalior-detained (accessed December 21, 2025). "School job aspirants take out protest rally in Kolkata demanding CM's intervention in SLST 2016," India TV, February 6, 2025, https://www.indiatvnews.com/west-bengal/kolkata-school-job-aspirants-take-out-protest-rally-in-kolkata-demanding-cm-s-intervention-in-slst-2016-2025-02-06-974929 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Congress leaders blame CPI(M)'s student org for ragging in Kerala college, SFI says no links," *The News Minute*, February 14, 2025, https://www.thenewsminute.com/kerala/kerala-ragging-congress-leaders-blame-cpims-student-org-sfi-says-no-links (accessed December 21, 2025). "Jamia Millia Islamia University: Delhi Police Detain Students Sitting on Indefinite Protest," *The Logical Indian*, February 13, 2025, https://thelogicalindian.com/jamia-millia-islamia-university-delhi-police-detain-students-sitting-on-indefinite-protest/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "Kerala: BJP workers protest outside Kottayam College over ragging incident; police use water cannons," ANI News, February 15, 2025, https://aninews.in/news/national/general-news/kerala-bjp-workers-protest-outside-kottayam-college-over-ragging-incident-police-use-water-cannons20250215203958/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "University of Hyderabad students protest over pending scholarships," *Telangana Today*, February 27, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/university-of-hyderabad-students-protest-over-pending-scholarships (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad: Tension in Osmania University as police arrests protesting students," *Telangana Today*, March 17, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-tension-in-osmania-university-as-police-arrests-protesting-students (accessed December 21, 2025). "Student leaders continue protests on Osmania University campus," *Telangana Today*, March 19, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/student-leaders-continue-protests-on-osmania-university-campus (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad: Police crackdown on students in Osmania University continues," *Telangana Today*, March 22, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-police-crackdown-on-students-in-osmania-university-continues (accessed December 21, 2025). "Activists, students detained for staging protest over the suspension of TISS student," *The Hindu*, March 26, 2025, https://www-thehindu-com.translate.goog/news/cities/mumbai/activists-students-detained-for-staging-protest-over-the-suspension-of-tiss-student/article69378684.ece (accessed December 21, 2025). "Kancha Gachabowli land auction: HCU students burn effigy of Telangana CM," The *Siasat Daily*, March 29, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/kancha-gachabowli-land-auction-hcu-students-burn-effigy-of-telangana-cm-3201027/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "Protest erupts at University of Hyderabad as students, police clash," *Telangana Today*, March 30, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/protest-erupts-at-university-of-hyderabad-as-students-police-clash (accessed December 21, 2025). "High tension in Hyderabad Central University as police detain students," *Deccan Herald*, March 31, 2025, https://www.deccanherald.com/amp/story/india/telangana/high-tension-in-hyderabad-central-university-as-police-detain-students-3471115 (accessed December 21, 2025). "SFI Telangana condemns pre-emptive arrests of activists, calls it 'an undemocratic act'," *Telangana Today*, April 1, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/sfi-telangana-calls-pre-emptive-arrests-of-activists-an-undemocratic-act (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad: Osmania University students join protest agaisnt Kancha Gachibowli land auction," *Telangana Today*, April 1, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-osmania-university-students-join-protest-agaisnt-kanche-gachibowli-land-auction (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad university protest: 20 students injured as police resort to lathi charge," *The Hindu*, April 2, 2025, https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Hyderabad/hyderabad-university-protest-20-students-injured-as-police-resort-to-lathi-charge/article69403189.ece (accessed January 5,

2026). "Cops arrest CPI (M).leaders who called for dharna at UoH," *Telangana Today*, April 1, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/cops-arrest-cpi-m-leaders-who-called-for-dharna-at-uoh (accessed January 5, 2026). "Students try to lay siege to Konda's house," The *Hans India*, April 3, 2025, https://www.thehansindia.com/telangana/students-try-to-lay-siege-to-kondas-house-959449 (accessed January 5, 2026). "Gachibowli police detain 109 over UoH land auction protest," *Deccan Chronicle*, April 3, 2025,

https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/telangana/gachibowli-police-detain-109-over-uoh-protest-1870753 (accessed November 10, 2025). "Hyderabad: Varsities contract teachers demand regularisation; detained for protest," *Telangana Today*, April 9, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-varsities-contract-teachers-demand-regularisation-detained-for-protest (accessed November 10, 2025). "Integral University students take out pro-Palestine march in Lucknow; three arrested," *Amar Ujala*, April 12, 2025, https://www.amarujala.com/lucknow/lucknow-integral-university-students-took-out-a-procession-in-support-of-palestine-three-arrested-2025-04-12 (accessed November 10, 2025). Veena Nair, "DU law students stopped from conducting protest against Waqf law," *Siasat Daily*, April 16, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/du-law-students-stopped-from-conducting-protest-against-waqf-law-3208168/ (accessed November 10, 2025). Aarti Kashyap, "Contractual professors intensify stir, call for 'Chalo Osmania' on April 23," *The New Indian Express*, April 22, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/telangana/2025/Apr/22/contractual-professors-intensify-stir-call-for-chalo-osmania-on-april-23 (accessed November 10, 2025). "Protesting NSUI members detained," *The Times of India* (Vadodara), April 26, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vadodara/protesting-nsui-members-detained/articleshow/120651603.cms (accessed December 18, 2025). Sunil Rahar, "HT Explainer: Why are Haryana agri varsity students up in arms," *Hindustan* Times, June 20, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/ht-explainer-why-are-haryana-agri-varsity-students-up-in-arms-101750361707003.html (accessed December 18, 2025). "Tai Ahom ST status protest turns tense near Assembly; ATASU leaders detained," The *Assam Tribune*, June 14, 2025, https://assamtribune.com/guwahati/tai-ahom-st-status-protest-turns-tense-near-assembly-atasu-leaders-detained-1581062 (accessed December 18, 2025). "Ravinder Saini, "Protesting outsourced employees of Rohtak health university detained in view of court's order," *The Tribune*, June 20, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/protesting-outsourced-employees-of-rohtak-health-university-detained-in-view-of-courts-order/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "Delhi Police detain students over pro-Palestine protest outside Israel embassy," *Siasat*.com, June 23, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/delhi-police-detain-students-over-pro-palestine-protest-outside-israel-embassy-3237516/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "Jagan slams Andhra govt for 'failing to support students and unemployed youth'," ThePrint, June 25, 2025, https://theprint.in/india/jagan-slams-andhra-govt-for-failing-to-support-students-and-unemployed-youth/2669384/ (accessed December 18, 2025). Press Trust of India, "Left student outfits' members protesting law college gangrape clash with cops," *India Today*, June 27, 2025, https://www.indiatoday.in/cities/kolkata/story/left-student-outfits-members-protesting-law-college-gangrape-clash-with-cops-2747304-2025-06-27,

(accessed December 18, 2025). "Bharat Mata row: Kerala Raj Bhavan expresses displeasure over 'security lapse' during SFI-DYFI marches," *The Hindu*, July 3, 2025, https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/kerala/bharat-matha-row-kerala-raj-bhavan-expresses-displeasure-over-security-lapse-during-sfi-dyfi-marches/article69767281.ece (accessed December 21, 2025). "Students Protest In Patna, Demand Domicile Policy In Bihar Government Jobs," *Free Press Journal*, July 3, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/education/students-protest-in-patna-demand-domicile-policy-in-bihar-government-jobs (accessed December 21, 2025). "FMG Protest Intensifies, Andhra Pradesh Medical Council Stands Firm on NMC-Mandated Internship Norms," *Medical Dialogues*, July 5, 2025, https://medicaldialogues.in/news/education/fmg-protest-intensifies-andhra-pradesh-medical-council-stands-firm-on-nmc-mandated-internship-norms-151205 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad: Unemployed youth protest at Secretariat over job calendar delay; police arrest several activists," *Telangana Today*, July 4, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-unemployed-youth-protest-at-secretariat-over-job-calendar-delay-police-arrest-several-activists (accessed December 21, 2025). "SFI activists storm Kerala University headquarters, police fail to bring situation under control," *Onmanorama*, July 8, 2025, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2025/07/08/kerala-university-sfi-protest-against-vice-chancellor.amp.html (accessed December 21, 2025). "SFI protests in three major universities in Kerala against saffronisation in education," *The News Minute*, July 8, 2025, https://www.thenewsminute.com/kerala/sfi-protests-across-kerala-universities-against-governor-saffronisation-in-education (accessed December 21, 2025). "11 JNU students booked for protesting at Odisha Bhawan," *The Tribune*, July 24, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/delhi/11-jnu-students-booked-for-protesting-at-odisha-bhawan/ (accessed December 23, 2025). "TN BJP Chief Nainar Nagendran stopped from meeting detained part-time teachers in Chennai," The News Mill, July 17, 2025, https://thenewsmill.com/2025/07/tn-bjp-chief-nainar-nagendran-stopped-from-meeting-detained-part-time-teachers-in-chennai/ (accessed December 23, 2025). "BRS student wing leaders arrested at Osmania University during Banakacherla protest," *Telangana Today*, July 19, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/brs-student-wing-leaders-arrested-at-osmania-university-during-banakacharla-protest (accessed December 23, 2025). "Students protest over suspension of union elections in Rajasthan, attempt to block road," *The Print*, July 25, 2025, https://theprint.in/india/students-protest-over-suspension-of-union-elections-in-rajasthan-attempt-to-block-road/2702263/ (accessed December 23, 2025). "NSUI marches in Patna against migration, unemployment, paper leaks, education crisis," *The Statesman*, July 24, 2025, https://www.thestatesman.com/india/nsui-marches-in-patna-against-migration-unemployment-paper-leaks-education-crisis-1503462081.html (accessed December 23, 2025). "Kolkata: AISF's student front stages protest seeking recruitment of teachers in schools, holding elections in colleges," *ProKerala*, July 25, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1657069.html (accessed December 23, 2025). "NSUI protests outside Education Ministry alleging cuts in fellowships, recruitment irregularities," *The Tribune*, August 2, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/delhi/nsui-protests-outside-education-ministry-alleging-cuts-in-fellowships-recruitment-irregularities/ (accessed December 29, 2025). NSUI protest on students' union polls: Pilot, Cong leaders face water cannons, 30 detained," *National Herald India*, August 5, 2025, https://www.nationalheraldindia.com/politics/nsui-protest-on-students-union-polls-pilot-congress-leaders-face-water-cannons-30-detained (accessed December 29, 2025). "Bihar: STET aspirants stage massive protest in Patna, demand exam before TRE 4," *ProKerala*, August 7, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1661554.html (accessed December 29, 2025). "AMU students assaulted, dragged by cops during fee hike protest," *Siasat*, August 9, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/amu-students-assaulted-dragged-by-cops-during-fee-hike-protest-3256767/ (accessed December 29, 2025). "Police remove students from HAU protest site after midnight scuffle," *The Tribune*, August 22, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/police-remove-students-from-hau-protest-site-after-midnight-scuffle/ (accessed December 29, 2025). "Delhi Police Detain 44 Amid Alleged Lathi Charge on 1,500 SSC Aspirants at Ramlila Maidan," *The Logical Indian*, August 25, 2025, https://thelogicalindian.com/delhi-police-detain-44-amid-alleged-lathi-charge-on-1500-ssc-aspirants-at-ramlila-maidan/ (accessed December 29, 2025). "Kolkata Police Officer Accused of Assaulting Girl Students, Opposition Demands Action," Hindusthan Samachar English, September 17, 2025, https://english.

hindusthansamachar.in/Encyc/2025/9/17/Kolkata-Police-Officer-Accused-of-Assaulting-Girl.php (accessed December 2, 2026). "YSRC Protests Against Privatisation of Medical College," *Deccan Chronicle*, September 19, 2025, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/andhra-pradesh/ysrcp-holds-protests-against-privatisation-of-medical-colleges-in-andhra-1904713(accessed December 2, 2026). "Batla House encounter anniversary: Jamia students detained during protest; AISA alleges abduction," *Hindustan* Times (PTI), September 19, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/batla-house-encounter-anniversary-jamia-students-detained-during-protest-aisa-alleges-abduction-101758301186884.html (accessed December 2, 2026). Saurabh Parashar, "SFI students protest against MLA Janartha over his remarks on student council elections," *The Indian Express*, September 27, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/chandigarh/sfi-students-protest-janartha-remarks-student-council-elections-10275290/ (accessed December 2, 2026). "NSUI functionaries detained, lathi charged for protesting RSS event at RU," *Times of India*, October 1, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/nsui-functionaries-detained-lathi-charged-for-protesting-rss-event-at-ru/articleshow/124243098.cms (accessed December 2, 2026). Mohammed Baleegh, "EFLU students manhandled by ABVP members during Palestine solidarity march," The *Siasat Daily*, October 8, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/eflu-students-manhandled-by-abvp-members-during-palestine-solidarity-march-3281150/ (accessed February 11, 2026). "Bosco Dominique, "Pondicherry University students lathicharged, arrested while demanding suspension of faculty members accused of sexual harassment," *The Times of India*, October 10, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/puducherry/pondicherry-university-students-lathicharged-arrested-while-demanding-suspension-of-faculty-members-accused-of-sexual-harassment/articleshow/124459736.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "JNU protest turns violent: 28 students detained, 6 police personnel injured during march against ABVP," *The Times of India*, October 19, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/education/news/jnu-protest-turns-violent-28-students-detained-6-police-personnel-injured-during-march-against-abvp/articleshow/124681853.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "SFI protest over fee hike turns violent at Agricultural University," PTI News, October 28, 2025, https://www.ptinews.com/story/national/sfi-protest-over-fee-hike-turns-violent-at-agricultural-university/3043492 (accessed February 11, 2026). "Telangana: Women students protest in Shadnagar, demand action against principal for harassment," *Telangana Today*, November 2, 2025,

https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-women-students-protest-in-shadnagar-demand-action-against-principal-for-harassment (accessed February 11, 2026). "Protests at SVU After Female Students Complain of Harassment by Professor," *Deccan Chronicle*, November 4, 2025,

https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/andhra-pradesh/protests-at-svu-after-female-students-complain-of-harassment-by-professor-1914640 (accessed February 11, 2026). "SFI activists attempt to storm Transport Minister Ponnam Prabhakar's house in Karimnagar," *Telangana Today*, November 4, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/sfi-activists-attempt-to-storm-transport-minister-ponnam-prabhakars-house-in-karimnagar (accessed February 11, 2026). "5,000 protesters smash past police barricades, storm into Panjab University," *The Times of India*, November 11, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/5000-protesters-smash-past-police-barricades-storm-into-panjab-univ/articleshow/125237069.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "Police lathi-charge students protesting over irregularities in exam results, evaluation process; several detained," *Free Press Journal*, November 20, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/education/chaos-at-rajasthan-university-police-lathi-charge-students-protesting-over-irregularities-in-exam-results-evaluation-process-video-surfaces (accessed February 11, 2026). "AJSU takes out march for scholarship in Ranchi," *Hindustan* Times, November 28, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/ranchi-news/ajsu-takes-out-march-for-scholarship-in-ranchi-101764265517335.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "BJP MLAs walk out of Himachal Assembly over alleged lathi charge on ABVP workers," *Daily Pioneer*, December 5, 2025, https://dailypioneer.com/news/bjp-mlas-walk-out-of-himachal-assembly-over-alleged-lathi-charge-on-abvp-workers (accessed February 11, 2026). "Admn delaying, denying UGC benefits," *The Times of India*, December 21, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chandigarh/admn-delaying-denying-ugc-benefits/articleshow/126097704.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "Teachers detained ahead of candle march protest in Chandigarh's Sector 17," *Hindustan* Times, December 20, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/teachers-detained-ahead-of-candle-march-protest-in-chandigarh-s-sector-17-101766172411270.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "Students detained for calling IAS officer Tina Dabi 'reel star'; she responds," *NDTV*, December 23, 2025, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/rajasthan-students-claim-cop-action-for-calling-ias-officer-tina-dabi-reel-star-she-responds-9888344 (accessed February 11, 2026). "Haryana Nursing College Students Protest Alleged Sexual Harassment, Demand Arrest and Fair Probe," *Left Views,* December 31, 2025, https://www.leftviews.in/movements-84561/news-23722/haryana-nursing-college-students-protest-sexual-harassment-94248 (accessed February 11, 2026). "PMK Leader Sowmiya Anbumani Arrested During Protest Over Anna University Assault," *Deccan Chronicle*, January 2, 2025, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/tamil-nadu/pmk-leader-sowmiya-anbumani-arrested-during-protest-over-anna-university-assault-1851358 (accessed December 21, 2025). "TN Sexual Assault Case: BJP Women Members Stage Protest Seeking Justice For Student, Detained," ETV Bharat, January 3, 2025, https://www.etvbharat.com/en/!state/tn-sexual-assault-case-bjp-women-members-stage-protest-seeking-justice-for-student-detained-enn25010302860 (accessed December 21, 2025). "AIADMK students wing members detained for bid to stage protest in front of Anna University," *Deccan Chronicle*, January 6, 2025, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/southern-states/tamil-nadu/aiadmk-students-wing-members-detained-for-bid-to-stage-protest-in-front-of-anna-university-1852228 (accessed December 21, 2025). "School job aspirants in Bengal take out protest rally demanding Mamata's intervention in State Level Selection Test 2016," *Deccan Herald*, February 6, 2025, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/west-bengal/school-job-aspirants-take-out-protest-rally-demanding-cms-intervention-in-state-level-selection-test-2016-3392605 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Kerala: ABVP, CPI(M).protest over ragging incident at Kottayam Government Nursing College," ANI News, February 14, 2025, https://aninews.in/news/national/general-news/kerala-abvp-cpim-protest-over-ragging-incident-at-kottayam-government-nursing-college20250214190816/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "Security stepped up at Jamia, 10 students detained for protest," Madhyamam Online, February 13, 2025, https://madhyamamonline.com/india/security-stepped-up-at-jamia-10-students-detained-for-protest-1379477 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Students protest at Osmania University against circular banning dharnas 20 detained," *The Week*, March 17, 2025, https://www.theweek.in/wire-updates/national/2025/03/17/mes9-tl-varsity-circular-protest.html (accessed December 21, 2025). "Mumbai News: Activists, Student Groups Protest Outside TISS Demanding Revocation Of Dalit PhD Scholar's Suspension," *Free Press Journal*, March 26, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/mumbai/mumbai-news-activists-student-groups-protest-outside-tiss-demanding-revocation-of-dalit-phd-scholars-suspension (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad university students condemn police action during protest against Telangana CM," *The News Minute*, March 30, 2025, https://www.thenewsminute.com/telangana/hyderabad-university-students-condemn-police-action-during-protest-against-telangana-cm (accessed December 21, 2025). "India: Journalist detained amid

environmental protests," *International Federation of Journalists*, April 10, 2025, https://www.ifj.org/media-centre/news/detail/category/press-releases/article/india-journalists-detained-amid-environmental-protests (accessed December 21, 2025). "Union Minister Bandi Sanjay condemns 'lathi-charge' on students of Hyderabad Central University," Hindudayashankar, March 31, 2025, https://hindudayashankar.com/crime/union-minister-bandi-sanjay-condemns-lathi-charge-on-students-of-hyderabad-central-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "Two BJP MLAs detained amid students' protest over bulldozers at Hyderabad University," India TV, April 1, 2025, https://www.indiatvnews.com/telangana/hyderabad-two-bjp-mlas-payal-shankar-maheshwar-reddy-detained-amid-students-protest-over-bulldozers-at-hyderabad-university-latest-update-2025-04-01-983295 (accessed December 21, 2025). "Hyderabad university stir: Police resort to lathi charge as students, faculty protest over 400-acre land auction," *Times of India*, April 2, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/hyderabad/hyderabad-university-stir-police-resort-to-lathi-charge-as-students-faculty-protest-over-400-acre-land-auction/articleshow/119898304.cms (accessed January 5, 2026). "Contract professors protest recruitment order in Telangana," *The Times of India*, April 10, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/hyderabad/contract-professors-protest-recruitment-order-in-telangana/articleshow/120137271.cms (accessed November 10, 2025). "Integral University students march with Palestinian flag; three arrested," *Amar Ujala*, April 12, 2025, https://www.amarujala.com/lucknow/integral-university-students-took-out-a-procession-carrying-the-flag-of-palestine-three-arrested-lucknow-news-c-13-1-lko1028-1153564-2025-04-12 (accessed November 10, 2025). "Hyderabad: Indefinite strike by universities contract assistant professors enters fifth day," *Telangana Today*, April 23, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-indefinite-strike-by-universities-contract-assistant-professors-enters-fifth-day (accessed November 10, 2025). "Ruckus over BBA entrance results at MSU," *The Times of India* (Vadodara), April 25, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/vadodara/ruckus-over-bba-entrance-results-at-msu/articleshow/120627166.cms (accessed December 18, 2025). "ATASU Protest for ST Status: Leaders Detained During Dispur Demonstration," The Guwahati, June 14, 2025, https://theguwahati.com/atasu-protest-for-st-status-leaders-detained-during-dispur-demonstration/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "Protesters outside Israel embassy detained for several hours, FIR registered," *The Indian Express*, June 25, 2025, https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/delhi/protesters-outside-israel-embassy-detained-for-several-hours-fir-registered-10086855/ (accessed December 18, 2025). "NDA government betrayed jobless youth and students, says former CM Jagan Mohan Reddy," *The New Indian Express*, June 25, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/andhra-pradesh/2025/Jun/25/nda-government-betrayed-jobless-youth-and-students-says-former-cm-jagan-mohan-reddy (accessed December 18, 2025). "Kerala University VC Sparks Row By Suspending Registrar Over Event Attended By Governor Rajendra Vishwanath Arlekar," *Free Press Journal*, July 3, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/education/kerala-university-vc-sparks-row-by-suspending-registrar-over-event-attended-by-governor-rajendra-vishwanath-arlekar (accessed December 21, 2025). "Violence erupts during SFI protest against governor at Kerala University," *The Week*, July 8, 2025, https://www.theweek.in/news/india/2025/07/08/violence-erupts-during-sfi-protest-against-governor-at-kerala-university.html (accessed December 21, 2025). "SFI Protest Against Saffron Agenda in Universities in Kerala," Deshabhimani, July 8, 2025, https://www.deshabhimani.com/deshabhimani-english-/student-resistance-18525/sfi-protests-against-rss-agenda-in-kerala-universities-49938 (accessed December 21, 2025). "TN BJP Chief Nainar Nagendran stopped from meeting detained part-time teachers in Chennai," Webindia123, July 17, 2025, https://news.webindia123.com/news/Articles/India/20250717/4339500.html (accessed December 23, 2025). "BRS student wing launches campaign against Andhra's Banakacherla project," *Telangana Today*, July 19, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/brs-student-wing-launches-campaign-against-andhras-banakacherla-project (accessed December 23, 2025). "Police Use Water Cannon to Disperse Cong, NSUI Workers March to Vidhan Sabha in Bihar," *Deccan Chronicle*, July 24, 2025, https://www.deccanchronicle.com/nation/police-use-water-cannon-to-disperse-cong-nsui-workers-march-to-vidhan-sabha-1893442 (accessed December 23, 2025). "Kolkata: AISF's student front stages protest seeking recruitment of teachers in schools, holding elections in colleges," Social News XYZ, July 25, 2025, https://www.socialnews.xyz/2025/07/25/kolkata-aisfs-student-front-stages-protest-seeking-recruitment-of-teachers-in-schools-holding-elections-in-colleges/ (accessed December 23, 2025). "NSUI protest over student union elections in Jaipur: Water cannon used on Sachin Pilot, Cong leaders," *ProKerala*, August 5, 2025, https://www.prokerala.com/news/articles/a1660759.html (accessed December 29, 2025). "JKSA Writes to Education Minister, Demands Rollback of Fee Hike and Restoration of Students' Union," Kashmir Dot Com, August 12, 2025, https://kashmirdotcom.in/2025/08/12/jksa-writes-to-education-minister-demands-rollback-of-fee-hike-and-restoration-of-students-union/ (accessed December 29, 2025). "Scuffle in second round of students' agitation: Cops say they blocked small portion of protest site as precautionary measure," *The Tribune*, August 23, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/scuffle-in-second-round-of-students-agitation-cops-say-they-blocked-small-portion-of-protest-site-as-precautionary-measure (accessed December 29, 2025). "Over 15,000 SSC Aspirants Protest At Delhi's Ramlila Maidan Against Exam Mismanagement; Many Students Detained," *Free Press Journal*, August 25, 2025, https://www.freepressjournal.in/education/over-15000-ssc-aspirants-protest-at-delhis-ramlila-maidan-against-exam-mismanagement-many-students-detained (accessed December 29, 2025). "Protest at Pondicherry University over sexual harassment charges against faculty turns violent; 24 students detained," *The New Indian Express*, October 10, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2025/Oct/10/protest-at-pondicherry-university-over-sexual-harassment-charges-against-faculty-turns-violent-24-students-arrested (accessed February 11, 2026). "Fee hike in Kerala Agricultural University: SFI protest turns violent in Thrissur," *Onmanorama*, October 28, 2025, https://www.onmanorama.com/news/kerala/2025/10/28/kerala-agriculture-univesrsity-fee-hike-sfi-stages-protest.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "We don't want this corrupt principal, roar Gurukul girls," The *Hans India*, November 3, 2025, https://www.thehansindia.com/telangana/we-dont-want-this-corrupt-principal-roar-gurukul-girls-1020071 (accessed February 11, 2026). "Panjab University: Police, protesters clash as stir over PU senate grows," *Hindustan* Times, November 10, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/panjab-university-protest-chandigarh-police-resort-to-lathicharge-amid-demand-for-elections-101762759159389.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "ABVP protesters attempt to march towards Vidhan Sabha in Dharamshala; stopped by police," UNI India, December 3, 2025, https://www.uniindia.com/news/north/abvp-vidhan-sabha-hp/3662234.html (accessed February 11, 2026). "Aided-college teachers detained by police at Sector 17 in Chandigarh," *The Tribune*, December 20, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/chandigarh/aided-college-teachers-detained-by-police-at-sector-17-in-chandigarh (accessed February 11, 2026). "Nursing students seek action in harassment case," *The Tribune*, December 27, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/haryana/nursing-students-seek-action-in-harassment-case (accessed February 11, 2026).

55 *Deccan Herald*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND177679, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "School job aspirants take out protest rally in Kolkata demanding CM's intervention in SLST 2016," India TV, February 6, 2025, https://www.indiatvnews.com/west-bengal/kolkata-school-job-aspirants-take-out-protest-rally-in-kolkata-demanding-cm-s-intervention-in-slst-2016-2025-02-06-974929 (accessed December 21, 2025). "School job aspirants in Bengal take out protest rally demanding

Mamata's intervention in State Level Selection Test 2016," *Deccan Herald*, February 6, 2025, https://www.deccanherald.com/india/west-bengal/school-job-aspirants-take-out-protest-rally-demanding-cms-intervention-in-state-level-selection-test-2016-3392605 (accessed December 21, 2025).

56 *Hans India*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND181447, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Kancha Gachabowli land auction: HCU students burn effigy of Telangana CM," The *Siasat Daily*, March 29, 2025, https://www.siasat.com/kancha-gachabowli-land-auction-hcu-students-burn-effigy-of-telangana-cm-3201027/ (accessed December 21, 2025). TNM Staff, "Hyderabad university students condemn police action during protest against Telangana CM," *The News Minute*, March 30, 2025, https://www.thenewsminute.com/telangana/hyderabad-university-students-condemn-police-action-during-protest-against-telangana-cm (accessed December 21, 2025).

57 *Chandigarh Tribune*; United News of India, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND186904, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). Sunil Rahar, "HT Explainer: Why are Haryana agri varsity students up in arms," *Hindustan* Times, June 20, 2025, https://www.hindustantimes.com/cities/chandigarh-news/ht-explainer-why-are-haryana-agri-varsity-students-up-in-arms-101750361707003.html (accessed December 18, 2025).

58 New Indian Express, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND188929, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "Hyderabad: Unemployed youth protest at Secretariat over job calendar delay; police arrest several activists," *Telangana Today*, July 4, 2025, https://telanganatoday.com/hyderabad-unemployed-youth-protest-at-secretariat-over-job-calendar-delay-police-arrest-several-activists (accessed December 21, 2025).

59 *Chandigarh Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND190958, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 21, 2025). "NSUI protests outside Education Ministry alleging cuts in fellowships, recruitment irregularities," *The Tribune*, August 2, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/delhi/nsui-protests-outside-education-ministry-alleging-cuts-in-fellowships-recruitment-irregularities/ (accessed December 29, 2025).

60 *Forum Asia*; *The Hindu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND195543, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Bosco Dominique, "Pondicherry University students lathi charged, arrested while demanding suspension of faculty members accused of sexual harassment," *The Times of India*, October 10, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/puducherry/pondicherry-university-students-lathicharged-arrested-while-demanding-suspension-of-faculty-members-accused-of-sexual-harassment/articleshow/124459736.cms (accessed February 11, 2026). "Protest at Pondicherry University over sexual harassment charges against faculty turns violent; 24 students detained," *The New Indian Express*, October 10, 2025, https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2025/Oct/10/protest-at-pondicherry-university-over-sexual-harassment-charges-against-faculty-turns-violent-24-students-arrested (accessed February 11, 2026).

61 *Live Mint*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IND200693, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Vishwas Sharma, "Students detained for calling IAS officer Tina Dabi 'reel star'; she responds," *NDTV*, December 23, 2025, https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/rajasthan-students-claim-cop-action-for-calling-ias-officer-tina-dabi-reel-star-she-responds-9888344 (accessed February 11, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Iraq

1 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

2 UNDP, "From Conflict to Peace and Stability: Lessons from UNDP's Support to People-Centred Policing in Iraq," UNDP Report, August 24, 2024, https://www.undp.org/iraq/publications/conflict-peace-and-stability-lessons-undps-support-people-centred-policing-iraq, (accessed 1 August 2025).

3 UNDP, "Funding Facility for Stabilisation – Annual Progress Report 2024," UNDP, July 20, 2025, https://www.undp.org/iraq/publications/funding-facility-stabilization-annual-progress-report-2024,

4 United States Institute of Peace, "Timeline of Proxy Attacks: Iraq, Syria and Jordan", United States Institute of Peace, The Iran Primer, February 1, 2024, https://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2024/feb/01/timeline-proxy-attacks-iraq-syria-and-jordan, (accessed November 14, 2025).

5 QNA, "Iraq: More than 20 ISIS Leaders Killed in Airstrikes in 2025," *Qatar News Agency*, August 17, 2025, https://qna.org.qa/en/news/news-details?id=iraq-more-than-20-isis-leaders-killed-in-airstrikes-in-2025&date=17/08/2025 (accessed March 24, 2026). "Islamic State leader in Iraq and Syria killed in air strike

," *The Telegraph*, March 15, 2025, https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2025/03/15/islamic-state-leader-in-iraq-and-syria-killed-in-air-strike/ (accessed March 24, 2026).

6 Human Rights Watch, "Iraq: Iranian Attack Kills Civilians in Erbil," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* January 22, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/01/22/iraq-iranian-attack-kills-civilians-erbil, (accessed November 14, 2025).

7 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

8 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

9 ACLED, *Middle East Overview: January 2025*, *ACLED* Regional Updates, January 14, 2025, https://acleddata.com/update/middle-east-overview-january-2025#:~:text=The%20surge%20in%20ISIL%20activities,ISIL%2Drelated%20violence%20in%202024, (accessed November 1, 2025).

10 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed November 5, 2025), paras. 83, 86.

11 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed November 5, 2025), para. 345.

12 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), "Landmines and explosive remnants cast a long shadow over Iraq amid recovery efforts," ICRC *News Release,* April 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/landmines-and-explosive-remnants-cast-long-shadow-over-iraq-amid-recovery-efforts, (accessed November 24, 2025). IRC, "A childhood interrupted: How weapon contamination disrupts education in Iraq," February 15, 2026, https://www.icrc.org/en/article/childhood-interrupted-how-weapon-contamination-disrupts-education-iraq (accessed February 25, 2026).

13 "A landmine kills three children in Abu Al-Khaseeb district in Basra" [لغم ارضي ينهي حياة ثلاثة أطفال بقضاء ابي الخصيب في البصرة]," بغداد اليوم, February 15, 2025, https://baghdadtoday.news/267989-html (accessed July 15, 2025).

14 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

15 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

16 UNHCR, UNHCR Iraq Key Statistics, 20 March 2025. https://www.unhcr.org/where-we-work/countries/iraq, (accessed November 4, 2025).

17 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2024* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2024), Iraq chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/iraq, (accessed August 1 2025).

18 UNHCR, UNHCR Iraq Key Statistics, 20 March 2025. https://www.unhcr.org/where-we-work/countries/iraq, (accessed November 4, 2025). Human Rights Watch, "Iraq: Unlawful Deportations of Syrians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/06/27/iraq-unlawful-deportations-syrians (accessed February 25, 2026).

19 UNICEF, *Climate Landscape Analysis for Children and Young People in Iraq*, UNICEF Iraq, May 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/climate-landscape-analysis-children-and-young-people-iraq-enar, (accessed November 4, 2025), pp. 4-5.

20 UNICEF, *Climate Landscape Analysis for Children and Young People in Iraq*, UNICEF Iraq, May 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/climate-landscape-analysis-children-and-young-people-iraq-enar, (accessed November 4, 2025). IRC, IRC Iraq Protection Needs Overview: Monitoring and Trends. April-September 2025, IRC, January 20, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/irc-iraq-protection-needs-overview-april-september-2025 (accessed February 25, 2026), p. 4.

21 Mahmoud, Sinan, "Water up to the windows: Heavy rain in Iraq brings major cities to a standstill," *The National,* November 3, 2024, https://www.thenationalnews.com/news/mena/2024/11/03/water-up-to-the-windows-heavy-rain-in-iraq-brings-major-cities-to-a-standstill/, (accessed 1 August 2025). Mahmoud, Sinan, "At least two killed as torrential rain causes flash floods in Iraq," *The National,* March 20, 2024, https://www.thenationalnews.com/mena/iraq/2024/03/20/at-least-two-killed-as-torrential-rain-causes-flash-floods-in-iraq/, (accessed 1 August 2025).

22 The Iraqi Civil Society Solidarity Initiative (ICSSI), "Teachers' Ongoing Salary Crisis in Kurdistan: A Decade of Struggle," February 24, 2025, https://www.iraqicivilsociety.org/archives/14172 (accessed February 25, 2026).

23 "Education Cannot Wait Announces US$9 Million Cost Extension for Multi-Year Resilience Programme in Iraq: Total ECW Funding Now Tops US$23 Million," Education Cannot Wait *News Release,* October 2, 2024, https://www.educationcannotwait.org/news-stories/press-releases/education-cannot-wait-announces-us9-million-cost-extension-multi-year (accessed March 23, 2026).

24 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_iraq.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Iraq chapter.

25 "Lighter-shaped bomb dismantled near Baghdad school (تفكيك قنبلة على شكل قداحة قرب مدرسة في بغداد)," *Baghdad News*, March 15, 2024, https://baghdadtoday.news/244914.html, (accessed May 30, 2025).

26 *Rudaw; Shafaaq News*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ61323, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). Shafaq News, "Source: Two drones fell in north of Kurdistan's Duhok," December 11, 2024, https://shafaq.com/en/Kurdistan/Source-Two-drones-fell-in-north-of-Kurdistan-s-Duhok (accessed June 13, 2025).

27 *ROJ News*; *Shafaaq News*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ61854, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025).

EPIC – Enabling Peace in Iraq Center, "ISHM: December 12–19, 2024," December 19, 2024, https://enablingpeace.org/ishm475/ (accessed June 10, 2025).

28 *Al Sumaria TV; Basnews; National Iraqi News Agency; Rudaw; Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ65705, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 1, 2025). "United Nations in Iraq condemns attack on IDP camp in Duhok (Enarku)," United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI), July 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/united-nations-iraq-condemns-attack-idp-camp-duhok-enarku (accessed August 1, 2025). "Ankara-backed factions displace 40,000 civilians in Afrin and its environs in last 3 months," YPA, February 13, 2025, https://en.ypagency.net/361451 (accessed August 1, 2025).

29 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Iraq.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Iraq chapter.

30 "Amid arrests in Sulaymaniyah, protests by teachers of southern Kurdistan continue in Kirkuk (وسط اعتقالات في السليمانية استمرار احتجاجات معلمي جنوب كردستان في كركوك)," *Hawar News*, March 25, 2025, https://hawarnews.com/ar/%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7-%D8%

A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%85%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8-%D9%83%D8%B1%D8%AF%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%88%D9%83

31 *Al Mirbad*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ60322, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "On a school trip to Mount Sanam... Student injured by landmine in Basra (بسفرة مدرسية إلى جبل سنام .. إصابة طالب بلغم أرضي في البصرة)," *Al Mirbad*, October 26, 2024, https://www.al-mirbad.com/detail/169413 (accessed June 16, 2025).

32 *ROJ News*; *Shafaaq News*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ61854, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Al-Tamim: Armed attack targets school and injures its guard in Kirkuk (التأميم: هجوم مسلح يستهدف مدرسة ويصيب حارسها في كركوك)," *Yaqin News*, December 25, 2024, https://yaqinnews.net/?p=41683 (accessed June 9, 2025).

33 *Al Maloomah*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ62600, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 15, 2025). "Iraq: ISHM February 6 - 13, 2025," UNAMI and UNOCHA, February 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/ishm-february-6-13-2025 (accessed July 16, 2025). *ROJ News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ62495, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 16, 2025). "Local government in the Kurdistan Region continues to commit serious human rights violations," CIVICUS Monitor, July 1, 2024, https://monitor.civicus.org/explore/local-government-in-the-kurdistan-region-continues-to-commit-serious-human-rights-violations/ (accessed July 16, 2025).

34 *Al Mirbad; Al Sumaria TV; Basnews; Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ63995, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 15, 2025). "Mass Resignation of Over 500 School Principals in Dhi Qar Sparks Educational Crisis," Kurdistan24, April 10, 2025, https://www.kurdistan24.net/en/story/834285/mass-resignation-of-over-500-school-principals-in-dhi-qar-sparks-educational-crisis, (accessed July 15, 2025).

35 *964 Media; Al Sumaria TV; Baghdad Today; National Iraqi News Agency; Rudaw; Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ65600, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 15, 2025).

"Two Teachers Arrested in Sulaymaniyah Ahead of Planned Protest Over Delayed Salaries," *964 Media*, June 25, 2025, https://en.964media.com/37392/ (accessed November 1, 2025).

36 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Iraq.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Iraq chapter.

37 *Al Sumaria TV; Baghdad Today; National Iraqi News Agency; Shafaaq News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID IRQ57431 (downloaded August 28, 2024). "Mass grave found during renovation of school in Nineveh (العثور على مقبرة جماعية اثناء ترميم مدرسة في نينوى)," Baghdad Today, July 24, 2024, https://baghdadtoday.news/254169-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%85-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%88%D9%89.html (accessed May 30, 2025).

38 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/Iraq.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Iraq chapter.

39 *Al Mada; Sotaliraq*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID IRQ60341, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Riot police beat protesting graduates outside Ministry of Higher Education (مكافحة الشغب تعتدي بالضرب على خريجات متظاهرات أمام وزارة التعليم العالي!)," وكالة نون الخبرية, October 28, 2024, https://non14.net/171464 (accessed June 16, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Israel

1 *Al Jazeera*, "Hezbollah fires retaliatory 200 rockets towards Israel," *Al Jazeera*, July 4, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/7/4/hezbollah-fires-retaliatory-200-rockets-towards-israel (accessed September 5, 2025); *PBS NewsHour*, "Hezbollah declares open-ended battle with Israel as it retaliates with more than 100 rockets," *PBS NewsHour*, September 22, 2024, https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/hezbollah-declares-open-ended-battle-with-israel-as-it-retaliates-with-more-than-100-rockets (accessed September 5, 2025).

2 Amnesty International, "Lebanon: Hezbollah's rocket attacks on northern Israel must be investigated as likely war crimes,"December 20, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org.uk/latest/lebanon-hezbollahs-rocket-attacks-northern-israel-must-be-investigated-likely-war/ (accessed March 20, 2026).

3 Amnesty International, "Lebanon: Hezbollah's rocket attacks on northern Israel must be investigated as likely war crimes,"December 20, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org.uk/latest/lebanon-hezbollahs-rocket-attacks-northern-israel-must-be-investigated-likely-war/ (accessed March 20, 2026).

4 *Times of Israel*, "Over 2,800 structures damaged in months of Hezbollah attacks — report," *Times of Israel*, November 27, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/over-2800-structures-damaged-in-months-of-hezbollah-attacks-report/ (accessed September 5, 2025).

5 *HIAS Israel* Emergency Response, "As Conflict Grows in Northern Israel, HIAS Is There To Help," *HIAS Israel*, July 15, 2024, https://hias.org/news/conflict-grows-northern-israel-hias-there-help/ (accessed September 5, 2025)

6 *Baker Institute* for Public Policy at Rice University, "A Year of Escalating Conflict in the Middle East Has Ushered in a New Era of Regional Displacement," *Baker Institute*, October 7, 2024, https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/year-escalating-conflict-middle-east-has-ushered-new-era-regional-displacement (accessed September 5, 2025).

7 Kevin Huggard and Mallika Yadwad, "The Road to the Israel-Iran War," July 23, 2025, https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-road-to-the-israel-iran-war (accessed September 5, 2025).

8 Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), "Twelve Days That Shook the Region: Inside the Iran-Israel War" (Washington, DC: ACLED, April 2024), https://acleddata.com/qa/qa-twelve-days-shook-region-inside-iran-israel-war (accessed September 5, 2025).

9 Security Council Report, "Briefing on Developments related to Houthi Attacks on Israel," December 29, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/12/briefing-on-developments-related-to-houthi-attacks-on-israel.php (accessed September 5, 2025). April Longley Alley, "Israel and Houthis Are Entering a Dangerous Escalation Cycle," The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, September 5, 2025), https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/israel-and-houthis-are-entering-dangerous-escalation-cycle (accessed September 5, 2025).

10 *Al Jazeera*, "Hezbollah fires retaliatory 200 rockets towards Israel," *Al Jazeera*, July 4, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/7/4/hezbollah-fires-retaliatory-200-rockets-towards-israel (accessed August 16, 2025). "Hezbollah claims rocket attack at Israeli base near Haifa," *Al Jazeera*, September 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/9/21/hezbollah-claims-rocket-attack-deep-inside-northern-israel (accessed October 28, 2024). "Israeli Schools in Hezbollah Firing Line Won't Open in September, Education Minister Says," Foundation for Defense of Democracies flash brief, July 21, 2024, https://www.fdd.org/analysis/2024/07/23/israeli-schools-in-hezbollah-firing-line-wont-open-in-september-education-minister-says/ (accessed October 30, 2024).

11 "Israeli Schools in Hezbollah Firing Line Won't Open in September, Education Minister Says," Foundation for Defense of Democracies, flash brief, July 21, 2024, https://www.fdd.org/analysis/2024/07/23/israeli-schools-in-hezbollah-firing-line-wont-open-in-september-education-minister-says/ (accessed October 30, 2024).

12 Gavriel Fiske, "16,000 students still evacuated from north, 90 schools damaged – official," *Times of Israel*, October 8, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/16000-students-still-evacuated-from-north-90-schools-damaged-official/ (accessed October 30, 2024).

13 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 98.

14 Emanuel Fabian, "3 hurt in West Bank terror shooting attack on cars, school buses," *Times of Israel*, March 28, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/3-hurt-in-west-bank-terror-shooting-attack-on-cars-school-buses/ (accessed October 22, 2024). *Al Ghad (Jordan); Long War Journal; Ma'an News Agency; Newpress; Palestine News and Information Agency; Quds News Network; Times of Israel; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE49785, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 8, 2024). James Mackenzie, "Gunman opens fire on vehicles in West Bank, wounding three," *Reuters*, March 28, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/gunman-opens-fire-vehicles-west-bank-wounding-three-2024-03-28/ (accessed December 12, 2025).

15 "Rocket hits empty school in northern community; barrages fired from Lebanon spark fires," *Times of Israel*, July 21, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/rocket-hits-empty-school-in-northern-community-barrages-fired-from-lebanon-spark-fires/ (accessed October 30, 2024).

16 "Israel censors reporting on military sites hit by Iran, obscuring extent of damage," *Middle East Eye*, October 2, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israel-censors-reporting-military-sites-hit-iran-obscuring-extent-strikes (accessed October 28, 2024).

17 *Haaretz; N12; News 0404; Times of Israel; Walla!News; Yemeni Army - Houthi*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID ISR44574, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). David Gritten, "Israel strikes Houthi targets in Yemen after missile attack," *BBC*, December 19, 2024, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cj6zxy55pyro (accessed July 8, 2025).

18 *Haaretz; Haderi Ha Haredeem; N12; News 0404; Srugim; Ynet*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID ISR45640, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). Joshua Marks, "IAF Intercepts Ballistic Missile From Yemen Outside Israeli Airspace," *Jewish News Syndicate (JNS)* , March 30, 2025, https://www.jns.org/missile-from-yemen-intercepted-by-israeli-air-force/ (accessed October 22, 2025). Ynet News, "Houthis Persist in Strikes Against Israel: Sirens send millions to shelters; IDF intercepts missile" Ynet News, March 30, 2025, https://www.ynetnews.com/article/hkxwpultke (accessed October 22, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Kenya

1 ACLED, "Kenya Situation Update: Kenya battles threats from communal militias and al-Shabaab | November 2024," November 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/kenya/kenya-situation-update-kenya-battles-threats-communal-militias-and-al-shabaab-november-2024 (accessed September 17, 2025). ACLED, "Kenya Security Forces Combating al-Shabaab, Pastorialist Militias, and Mob Violence", *ACLED* Update, April 19, 2024), https://acleddata.com/update/kenyan-security-forces-combating-al-shabaab-pastoralist-militias-and-mob-violence-april-2024 (accessed August 22, 2025). Human Rights Watch, World Report 2025, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2016), Kenya chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/kenya (accessed August 22, 2025).

2 "Kenya postpones reopening of border with Somalia," *Africa News*, August 13, 2024, https://www.*Africanews*.com/2023/07/05/kenya-postpones-reopening-of-border-with-somalia/ (accessed August 23, 2025).

3 ACLED, "Kenya Security Forces Combating al-Shabaab, Pastorialist Militias, and Mob Violence," *ACLED* Update, April 19, 2024), https://acleddata.com/update/kenyan-security-forces-combating-al-shabaab-pastoralist-militias-and-mob-violence-april-2024 (accessed August 22, 2025).

4 Amnesty International, "*The State of the World's Human Rights*", April, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/

pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed September 16, 2025), p. 225-228.

5 Human Rights Watch, World Report 2025, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2016), Kenya chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/kenya (accessed August 22, 2025).

6 UNHCR, "*Kenya: Refugee Population Statistics*," *Country Report 2025*, https://data.unhcr.org/en/country/ken (accessed January 10, 2025).

7 "Climate Crisis in Kenya: A Journey Toward Resilience and Learning," UNICEF Stories, November 13, 2024, https://www.unicefusa.org/stories/climate-crisis-kenya-journey-toward-resilience-and-learning (accessed March 29, 2026).

8 Maryanne Nyambura, "19 schools closed in Baringo following frequent bandit attacks," *Citizen Digital*, March 23, 2024, https://www.citizen.digital/article/19-schools-closed-in-baringo-following-frequent-bandit-attacks-n339072 (accessed September 17, 2025).

9 UNICEF, "Kenya Humanitarian Situation Report: Seasonal Floods Response (30 June 2024)," June 30, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/media/159151/file/Kenya-Humanitarian-SitRep-Seasonal-Floods-Response-30-June-2024.pdf (accessed September 17, 2025).

10 Save the Children, "Kenya Floods: Damaged schools mean over 15,000 children will be unable to return to learning next week," May 10, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/kenya-floods-damaged-schools-mean-over-15000-children-will-be-unable-return-learning-next-week (September 17, 2025). "How TSC beat teachers crisis in Northeastern after mass exodus of non-locals," *The Star Kenya*, May 22, 2024, https://www.the-star.co.ke/news/2024-05-23-how-tsc-beat-teachers-crisis-in-northeastern-after-mass-exodus-of-non-locals (accessed September 17, 2025). Maryanne Nyambura, "19 schools closed in Baringo following frequent bandit attacks," *Citizen Digital*, March 23, 2024, https://www.citizen.digital/article/19-schools-closed-in-baringo-following-frequent-bandit-attacks-n339072 (accessed September 17, 2025).

11 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_kenya.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Kenya chapter.

12 Citizen (Kenya); *KTN News (Kenya)*; *NTV* (Kenya), as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN14037, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Kioko Nyamasyo, "Baringo Students Refuse to go Home for Holidays After Bandits Ambush Villages," *Kenyas*, March 31, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/99208-baringo-students-refuse-go-home-over-holidays-after-bandits-ambushed-villages (accessed April 12, 2026). Kimaiyo Evans, "Trapped in banditry: Baringo students have no home to go to, plead to remain in boarding schools," *Citizen Digital*, March 31, 2024, https://www.citizen.digital/news/trapped-in-banditry-baringo-students-have-no-home-to-go-to-plead-to-remain-in-boarding-schools-n339501 (accessed July 1, 2024). Oscar Kakai, "Ray of hope as schools in bandit-prone Kerio Valley reopen," *Nation (Kenya)*, September 17, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/counties/uasin-gishu/ray-of-hope-as-schools-in-bandit-prone-kerio-valley-reopen-4765484#story (accessed March 24, 2025).

13 *Addis Standard; Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; Star (Kenya),* as cited in ACLED,Event IDKEN15337, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025)."Masengeli, Amin in Moyale over killing of 8 people, abduction of two Koreans," *The Star,* August 16, 2024, https://www.the-star.co.ke/news/2024-08-16-masengeli-amin-in-moyale-over-killing-of-8-people-abduction-of-two-koreans (accessed March 24, 2025). "Ethiopia accuses OLF-Shene of kidnapping South Korean Missionaries and handing them over to Al-Shabaab," *Ethiopia Observer*, August 22, 2024, https://www.ethiopiaobserver.com/2024/08/22/ethiopia-accuses-olf-shene-of-kidnapping-south-korean-missionaries-and-handing-them-over-to-al-shabaab/ (accessed March 24, 2025).

14 *Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; NTV (Kenya*), as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15523, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Pupils Collapse After Police Lob Teargas Inside Primary School," *Kenyans.co*, August 30, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/103949-students-collapse-after-police-lob-teargas-inside-primary-school (accessed March 24, 2025).

15 "Kenya police fire tear gas during school drama competition," *Club of Mozambique*, April 10, 2025, https://clubofmozambique.com/news/kenya-police-fire-tear-gas-during-school-drama-competition-279894/ (accessed May 28, 2025).

16 *Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN19354, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Enos Teche, "Turkana leaders decry insecurity, MPs accuse security forces of betrayal," *The Star,* September 25, 2025, https://www.the-star.co.ke/counties/rift-valley/2025-09-25-turkana-leaders-decry-insecurity-mps-accuse-security-forces-of-betrayal (accessed December 2, 2025).

17 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_kenya.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Kenya chapter.

18 Oscar Kakai, "Ray of hope as schools in bandit-prone Kerio Valley reopen," *Nation*, September 17, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/counties/uasin-gishu/ray-of-hope-as-schools-in-bandit-prone-kerio-valley-reopen-4765484#story (accessed March 24, 2025). Maryanne Nyambura, "19 schools closed in Baringo following frequent bandit attacks," Citizen, March 23, 2024, https://www.citizen.digital/news/19-schools-closed-in-baringo-following-frequent-bandit-attacks-n339072 (accessed March 24, 2025).

19 *Citizen (Kenya); K24; Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Kenya Standard; People Daily; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN14034, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Waweru Wairimu, "Security patrols begin on Isiolo-Merti road after Form 3 girl shot dead," *The Eastleigh Voice*, April 3, 2024, https://eastleighvoice.co.ke/samburu%20banditry/30660/security-patrols-begin-on-isiolo-merti-road-after-form-3-girl-shot-dead (accessed March 24, 2025).

20 *Opera News* (Kenya), as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN14406, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Roy Hezron, "KUPPET Vihiga officials arrested while leading JSS protests," Education News (Kenya), May 20, 2024, https://educationnews.co.ke/kuppet-vihiga-officials-arrested-while-leading-jss-protests/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

21 *Kenya Standard*; *Kenyans.co*; *KTN News (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15151, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Hellen Njoroge, "Police on the Spot After Student Was Shot on Way Home from School," *Kenyans.co*, July 24, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/103100-police-spot-after-student-was-shot-way-home-school?page=3 (accessed

March 24, 2025).

22 *Daily Nation (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15600, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). "Tension over strike forces schools closure," *Nation*, September 2, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/news/education/tension-over-strike-forces-schools-closure-4747580 (accessed March 24, 2025).

23 *Kenyans.co*; *Opera News*, as cited in ACLED, KEN19870, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Several Samoei Boys High School KCSE Students Arrested Over Unrest," *Kenyans.co.ke*, November 20, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/118138-several-samoei-boys-high-school-kcse-students-arrested-over-unrest (accessed March 2, 2026).

24 "Kenya's Mandera governor accuses Jubaland forces of occupying school, displacing pupils," *Hiiraan Online*, August 30, 2025, https://www.hiiraan.com/news4/2025/Aug/202733/kenya_s_mandera_governor_accuses_jubaland_forces_of_occupying_school_displacing_pupils.aspx (accessed December 3, 2025). "Are Jubaland state forces training in Kenya?" Garowe Online, August 31, 2025, https://www.garoweonline.com/en/world/africa/are-jubaland-state-forces-training-in-kenya (accessed December 3, 2025). Abdirahman Khalif, "How Somalia's Bula Hawa clashes turned 2025 into a year of fear and strain for Mandera," *The Eastleigh Voice*, December 31, 2025, https://eastleighvoice.co.ke/news/262364/how-somalias-bula-hawa-clashes-turned-2025-into-a-year-of-fear-and-strain-for-mandera (accessed January 1, 2025).

25 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_kenya.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Kenya chapter.

26 *Ghetto Radio*; *Kenya Standard*; *Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN13742, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). *The Star,* "Maasai Mara University closed indefinitely over students' unrest," The *Star (Kenya)*, February 23, 2024, https://www.the-star.co.ke/news/realtime/2024-02-23-maasai-mara-university-closed-indefinitely-over-students-unrest (accessed March 23, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rift Valley Institute of Science and Technology, June 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-06-06-rift-valley-institute-of-science-and-technology/ (accessed April 28, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Nairobi, September 09 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-09-university-of-nairobi/ (accessed July 1, 2025). *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); Daily Nation (Kenya); Ebru Television; GardaWorld; Ghetto Radio; K24; Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; Opera News (Kenya); Star (Kenya); TUKO,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15787, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Hilary Kimuyu, "Brutalised Multimedia student was weeks old at university," *Nation*, September 18, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/news/education/brutalised-multimedia-student-was-weeks-old-at-university--4766744#story (accessed March 24, 2025). Frankline Oduor, "Police Fire Teargas to Protesting Lecturers Heading to Parliament," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/104658-police-fire-teargas-protesting-leacturers-heading-parliament (accessed March 19, 2025). *Capital FM; Citizen* (Kenya); *Daily Nation (Kenya)*; *GardaWorld; Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; NTV* (Kenya); *Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15885, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Hillary Kimuyu, "Several university lecturers arrested in Nairobi CBD ahead of planned march to Parliament," *Nation*, September 24, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/news/several-university-lecturers-arrested-in-nairobi-cbd-ahead-of-planned-march-to-parliament-4772300 (accessed March 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Multiple Institutions, September 30, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-30-multiple-insitutions/ (accessed February 28, 2025). Lucy Mumbi, "Moi University closed indefinitely as workers' protests intensify," *The Eastleigh Voice*, October 3, 2024, https://eastleighvoice.co.ke/headlines/79739/moi-university-closed-indefinitely-as-workers-protests-intensify (accessed February 28, 2025). *Daily Nation (Kenya); Kenyans.co; NTV (Kenya); Opera News (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN16142, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Nairobi Technical Training Institute, October 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-22-nairobi-technical-training-institute/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Nairobi Technical Students Stage Protest Outside Pangani Police Station," *Kenyans.co*, October 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105641-nairobi-technical-students-stage-protests-outside-pangani-police-station (accessed March 24, 2025). *Daily Nation (Kenya)*; *Kenyans.co; NTV* (Kenya); *TUKO,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15954, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Jan 2, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Bungoma National Polytechnic Student Allegedly Killed as Police Clash With Protesting Learners," *Kenyans.co.ke*, October 8, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105147-bungoma-national-polytechnic-student-allegedly-killed-police-clash-protesting-learners (accessed August 20, 2025).

27 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Rift Valley Institute of Science and Technology, June 6, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-06-06-rift-valley-institute-of-science-and-technology/ (accessed April 28, 2025).

28 Frankline Oduor, "Police Fire Teargas to Protesting Lecturers Heading to Parliament," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/104658-police-fire-teargas-protesting-leacturers-heading-parliament (accessed March 19, 2025). *Capital FM; Citizen* (Kenya); *Daily Nation (Kenya)*; *GardaWorld; Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; NTV* (Kenya); *Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN15885, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Hillary Kimuyu, "Several university lecturers arrested in Nairobi CBD ahead of planned march to Parliament," *Nation*, September 24, 2024, https://nation.africa/kenya/news/several-university-lecturers-arrested-in-nairobi-cbd-ahead-of-planned-march-to-parliament-4772300 (accessed March 19, 2025).

29 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Multiple Institutions, September 30, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-30-multiple-insitutions/ (accessed February 28, 2025).

30 Lucy Mumbi, "Moi University closed indefinitely as workers' protests intensify," *The Eastleigh Voice*, October 3, 2024, https://eastleighvoice.co.ke/headlines/79739/moi-university-closed-indefinitely-as-workers-protests-intensify (accessed February 28, 2025).

31 *Daily Nation (Kenya)*; *Kenyans.co; NTV* (Kenya); *TUKO,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN15954, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Jan 2, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Bungoma National Polytechnic Student Allegedly Killed as Police Clash With Protesting Learners," *Kenyans.co.ke*, October 8, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105147-bungoma-national-polytechnic-student-allegedly-killed-police-clash-protesting-learners (accessed August 20, 2025).

32 *Daily Nation (Kenya); Kenyans.co; NTV (Kenya); Opera News (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID KEN16142, www.acleddata.

com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Nairobi Technical Training Institute, October 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-22-nairobi-technical-training-institute/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Nairobi Technical Students Stage Protest Outside Pangani Police Station," *Kenyans.co*, October 23, 2024, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/105641-nairobi-technical-students-stage-protests-outside-pangani-police-station (accessed March 24, 2025).

33 *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); K24; Kenyans.co; KTN News (Kenya); Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN17186, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). "Frankline Oduor, "Police Fire Teargas at Technical University Students During Nairobi CBD Protests," *Kenyans.co.ke*, February 25, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/109329-police-fire-teargas-technical-university-students-during-nairobi-cbd-protests (accessed October 8, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Technical University of Kenya, February 25, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-25-technical-university-of-nairobi/ (accessed January 6, 2026). *Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN17200, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). "Francis Tatua, "KeMU Students Protest Death of Colleague, Clashes with Police Erupt in Meru Town," *Porojo Mtaani*, February 26, 2025, https://porojomtaani.com/news/kemu-students-protest-death-of-colleague-clashes-with-police-erupt-in-meru-town/ (accessed October 8, 2025). *Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Kenyans.co; KTN News (Kenya); NTV (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN17427, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Rene Otinga, "Bandari Maritime Academy Students Protest Alleged Mis-management, Unrecognised Certificates," *Kenyans.co.ke*, March 17, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/110045-bandari-maritime-academy-students-protest-alleged-mismanagement-unrecognised (accessed November 6, 2025). *KTN News (Kenya); TUKO,* as cited in ACLED, KEN17552, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). "*Nyakundi Report*, "Maseno Student Riots Spark Over Brutal Killing of Fellow Student," *Nyakundi Report*, April 4, 2025, https://nyakundireport.com/maseno-student-riots-spark-over-brutal-killing-of-fellow-student/

(accessed October 22, 2025). *Opera News* (Kenya); TUKO as cited in ACLED, KEN17991, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Amos Khaemba, "Video: Uproar as Police Officer Is Captured on Camera Assaulting Kitale Polytechnic Female Student," *TUKO.co.ke*, May 20 2025, https://www.tuko.co.ke/kenya/589867-video-uproar-police-officer-camera-assaulting-kitale-polytechnic-female-student/ (accessed October 6, 2025). Japheth Muriira, "UoN Medical Students Tear-Gassed During Protests Over Missing Exam Results," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 3, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/113126-uon-medical-students-tear-gassed-during-protests-over-missing-exam-results (accessed December 2, 2025). *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN19203, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Allan Obiero, "Kisumu Polytechnic closed indefinitely after students' unrest," *Citizen Digital*, September 19, 2025, https://www.citizen.digital/article/kisumu-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-students-unrest-n369981 (accessed December 3, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Kisumu National Polytechnic Closed Indefinitely After Week-Long Student Protests," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 19, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/116382-kisumu-national-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-week-long-student-protests (accessed December 3, 2025). *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN19216, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025).Allan Obiero, "Kisumu Polytechnic closed indefinitely after students' unrest," *Citizen Digital*, September 19, 2025, https://www.citizen.digital/article/kisumu-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-students-unrest-n369981 (accessed December 3, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Kisumu National Polytechnic Closed Indefinitely After Week-Long Student Protests," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 19, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/116382-kisumu-national-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-week-long-student-protests (accessed December 3, 2025). *Kenyans.co; NTV* (Kenya), as cited in ACLED, KEN19671, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "University Students Stage Protests Over Lecturers' Strike, Block State House Road," *Kenyans.co.ke*, October 30, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/117578-university-students-stage-protests-over-lecturers-strike-block-state-house-road (accessed March 2, 2026).

34 *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); K24; Kenyans.co; KTN News (Kenya); Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN17186, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Frankline Oduor, "Police Fire Teargas at Technical University Students During Nairobi CBD Protests," *Kenyans.co.ke*, February 25, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/109329-police-fire-teargas-technical-university-students-during-nairobi-cbd-protests (accessed October 8, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Technical University of Kenya, February 25, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-25-technical-university-of-nairobi/ (accessed January 6, 2026).

35 *Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Broadcasting Corporation; Kenyans.co; KTN News (Kenya); NTV (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN17427, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Rene Otinga, "Bandari Maritime Academy Students Protest Alleged Mis-management, Unrecognised Certificates," *Kenyans.co.ke*, March 17, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/110045-bandari-maritime-academy-students-protest-alleged-mismanagement-unrecognised (accessed March 6, 2026).

36 Mercy Sowek, "Teargas as University of Nairobi Students Protest Over Missing Marks," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 3, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/115908-teargas-university-nairobi-students-protest-over-missing-marks (accessed March 29, 2026). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Nairobi, September 3, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-09-03-university-of-nairobi/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

37 *Capital FM; Citizen (Kenya); Kenya Standard; Kenyans.co; Star (Kenya)*, as cited in ACLED, KEN19216, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). Allan Obiero, "Kisumu Polytechnic closed indefinitely after students' unrest," *Citizen Digital*, September 19, 2025, https://www.citizen.digital/article/kisumu-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-students-unrest-n369981 (accessed December 3, 2025). Timothy Cerullo, "Kisumu National Polytechnic Closed Indefinitely After Week-Long Student Protests," *Kenyans.co.ke*, September 19, 2025, https://www.kenyans.co.ke/news/116382-kisumu-national-polytechnic-closed-indefinitely-after-week-long-student-protests (accessed December 3, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Lebanon

1 OCHA, "Lebanon: Flash Update #51 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 19 December 2024," December 20, 2024,

https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-51-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-19-december-2024 (accessed January 23, 2025), p. 1. *France 24*; AFP; AP, "Israeli army says it struck 'Hamas training compound' in Lebanon, killing at least 13," *France 24*, November 18, 2025, https://www.france24.com/en/middle-east/20251118-israeli-army-says-it-struck-hamas-training-compound-in-lebanon-killing-at-least-13 (accessed December 12, 2025). "Lebanon: Türk urges renewed efforts for durable truce amid civilian suffering," OHCHR press release, October 1, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/10/lebanon-turk-urges-renewed-efforts-durable-truce-amid-civilian-suffering (accessed December 12, 2025).

2 UNICEF, "Shattered Childhoods: The catastrophic toll of war on children in Lebanon," February 2025, https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/reports/shattered-childhoods (accessed August 1, 2025), p. 2. UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Lebanon," December 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/humanitarian-action-children-2025-lebanon (accessed January 23, 2025), p. 1.

3 UNICEF, "Shattered Childhoods: The catastrophic toll of war on children in Lebanon" February 2025, https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/reports/shattered-childhoods (accessed August 1, 2025), p. 2.

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Lebanon chapter. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/lebanon (accessed August 1, 2025).

5 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 7, 113.

6 UNICEF, "Shattered Childhoods: The catastrophic toll of war on children in Lebanon" February 2025, https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/reports/shattered-childhoods, (accessed August 1, 2025), p. 2, 9.

7 "Lebanon: Türk urges renewed efforts for durable truce amid civilian suffering," OHCHR press release, October 1, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/10/lebanon-turk-urges-renewed-efforts-durable-truce-amid-civilian-suffering (accessed December 12, 2025). OHCHR, "Israeli strikes in Lebanon continue to kill civilians, UN rights office warns," *UN News*, April 15, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/04/1162266#:~:text=At%20least%2071%20civilians%20have,remain%20displaced%20by%20the%20violence (accessed August 7, 2024).

8 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Lebanon," December 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/humanitarian-action-children-2025-lebanon (accessed January 23, 2025).

9 OCHA, "Lebanon: Flash Update #51 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 19 December 2024," December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-51-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-19-december-2024 (accessed January 23, 2025), p. 1.

10 "Lebanon: Nearly a third of children facing crisis levels of hunger as country reels from year of conflict," Save the Children *News Release,* January 20, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/lebanon-nearly-third-children-facing-crisis-levels-hunger-country-reels-year-conflict (accessed August 7, 2025).

11 WHO, "Public Health Situation Analysis - Lebanon," July 22, 2025, https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/public-health-situation-analysis---lebanon (accessed August 1, 2025).

12 IOM, "Lebanon — Mobility Snapshot - Round 88 - October 2025," October 15, 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/reports/lebanon-mobility-snapshot-round-88-october-2025?close=true (accessed December 15, 2025).

13 UNHCR, "Lebanon - Needs at a Glance - 2024," March 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/unhcr-lebanon-needs-glance-2024 (accessed August 1, 2025).

14 UNHCR, "Lebanon - Syrian Returns & Movements Snapshot 30 November 2025," December 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-syrian-returns-movements-snapshot-30-november-2025 (accessed December 16, 2025).

15 "Education disrupted for sixth year for 1.5 million children in Lebanon, with half of public schools used as shelters," Save the Children *News Release,* October 9, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/education-disrupted-sixth-year-15-million-children-lebanon-half-public-schools-used-shelters (accessed December 16, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2025.

16 Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2025.

17 Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2025.

18 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 117.

19 Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2025.

20 "Lebanon: Flash Update #10 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 24 January 2024," OCHA, January 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-10-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-24-january-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 1. "Lebanon: Flash Update #11 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 08 February 2024," OCHA, February 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-11-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-08-february-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 1.

"Two schools mourn following Israeli strike against Hezbollah in Nabatieh region," *L'Orient Today*, May 23, 2024, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1414877/two-schools-mourn-following-israeli-strike-against-hezbollah-in-nabatieh-region.html (accessed October 28, 2024). "UNRWA Situation Report #1 on the Lebanon Emergency Response. All information valid as of 25/09/2024 at 15:00," UNRWA, September 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/unrwa-situation-report-1-lebanon-emergency-response-all-information-valid-25092024-1500-enar (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2. "Lebanon: Flash Update #34 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 10 October 2024," OCHA, October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-34-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-10-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2. "Lebanon: Flash Update #37 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 21 October 2024," OCHA, October 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/leba-

non-flash-update-37-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-21-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2. "Lebanon: Flash Update #39 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 28 October 2024," OCHA, October 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-39-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-28-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2.

21 "Lebanon: Flash Update #10 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 24 January 2024," OCHA, January 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-10-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-24-january-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 1.

22 "Two schools mourn following Israeli strike against Hezbollah in Nabatieh region," *L'Orient Today*, May 23, 2024, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1414877/two-schools-mourn-following-israeli-strike-against-hezbollah-in-nabatieh-region.html (accessed October 28, 2024).

23 "UNRWA Situation Report #1 on the Lebanon Emergency Response. All information valid as of 25/09/2024 at 15:00," UNRWA, September 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/unrwa-situation-report-1-lebanon-emergency-response-all-information-valid-25092024-1500-enar (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2.

24 "Lebanon: Flash Update #34 - Escalation of hostilities in Lebanon, as of 10 October 2024," OCHA, October 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-34-escalation-hostilities-lebanon-10-october-2024 (accessed November 13, 2024), p. 2.

25 *El Nashra; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33141, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "*Lebanon Debate*, "Shell falls inside school in Hermel (سقوط قذيفة داخل مدرسة في الهرمل)," *Lebanon Debate*, February 9, 2025, https://www.lebanondebate.com/article/684803-article (accessed December 17, 2025). "A rocket fell in the vicinity of the town of Al-Koach and a shell inside the Qahfudh Public School in Hermel (سقوط صاروخ في محيط بلدة الكواخ وقذيفة داخل مدرسة قنافذ الرسمية في الهرمل)," *El Nashra*, February 9, 2025, https://elnashra.com/news/show/1710152/%D8%B3%D9%82%D9%88%D8%B7-%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AE-%D9%85%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%B7-%D8%A8%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AE-%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B0%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9-%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AE%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%82%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%81 (accessed December 17, 2025). *Ali Shoeib; AlManar TV; An-Nahar; El Nashra; Lebanon24; Liveuamap; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33231, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Israel Hayom: Israel will remain in 5 points inside Lebanon ("إسرائيل هيوم": إسرائيل ستبقى في 5 نقاط داخل لبنان)," *Al-Modon*, February 17, 2025, https://www.almodon.com/politics/2025/02/17/إسرائيل-هيوم-إسرائيل-ستبقى-في-5-نقاط-داخل-لبنان (accessed December 17, 2025). "The National Agency: An Israeli drone throws a bomb at Kfar Shuba Square near the school ("الوكالة الوطنية": مسيّرة إسرائيلية تلقي قنبلة على ساحة كفرشوبا بالقرب من المدرسة)," *MTV Lebanon*, February 17, 2025, https://www.mtv.com.lb/AMP/Details/1549293 (accessed December 17, 2025). *Ali Shoeib; An-Nahar; El Nashra; Murr TV; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33436, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "A number of young men survived after the enemy opened fire towards Ramiya School - Bint Jbeil (نجاة عدد من الشبان بعد إطلاق العدو النار باتجاه مدرسة رامية - بنت جبيل)," *National Media Agency - Ministry of Information of the Republic of Lebanon* (الوكالة الوطنية للاعلام - وزارة الاعلام الجمهورية اللبنانية - كافة الحقوق محفوظة), March 10, 2025,https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/338915/%D9%86%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%AF-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AA%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%87-%D9%85%D8%AF (accessed April 6, 2026). "Two young men survived Israeli forces shooting at Ramya school in Bint Jbeil (نجاة شبان من إطلاق القوات الإسرائيلية النار باتجاه مدرسة راميا في بنت جبيل)," *El Nashra*, March 10, 2025, https://elnashra.com/news/show/1714053 (accessed December 17, 2025). *AlManar TV; El Nashra; Lebanon24; Murr TV; National News Agency Lebanon; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33646, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Israeli army announces the interception of a missile from Lebanon... Threat to Beirut and artillery shelling in the south (photos and video) (الجيش الإسرائيلي يُعلن اعتراض صاروخ من لبنان... تهديد لبيروت وقصف مدفعي جنوباً (صور وفيديو)," *Annahar*, March 28, 2025, https://www.annahar.com/lebanon/2025170/%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%84--%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B6-%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AE-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B6%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9 (accessed December 17, 2025). *Ali Shoeib; AlManar TV; An-Nahar; El Nashra; Lebanon24; Liveuamap; Murr TV; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33851, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Middle East Institute for Research and Strategic Studies, *Israel–Lebanon Monthly Report,* April 2025 (Middle East Institute for Research and Strategic Studies, May 2025), https://www.meirss.org/wp-content/uploads/April-report-2025-Final.pdf (accessed December 17, 2025). "Israeli drones targeted the vicinity of the public school in the town of Ramiyeh with a missile (الطيران المسير الإسرائيلي استهدف محيط المدرسة الرسمية في بلدة رامية بصاروخ)," *Waradana*, April 9, 2025, https://waradana.com/article/210445-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%B3%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A8%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AE (accessed December 17, 2025)." *Ali Shoeib; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34180, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Enemy Forces Drop a Stun Grenade Over the Border School of Dhayra," *Lebanese National News Agency* (NNA), May 13, 2025, https://nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/short/779982 (accessed December 17, 2025). *Lebanon24; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34181, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "An enemy marcher dropped a sound bomb over the destroyed Dahira school (مسيرة معادية ألقت قنبلة صوتية فوق مدرسة الضهيرة المدمرة)," *Lebanese National News Agency* (NNA), May 15, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/349195/%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AA-%D9%82%D9%86%D8%A8%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%B5%D9%88%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%88%D9%82-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B6%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A9-

%D8%A7%D9%84 (accessed December 17, 2025). Wassim Seif El Din and Ahmed Asmar, "1 killed as Israel launches airstrikes in southern Lebanon amid ceasefire violations," *Anadolu Agency*, May 15, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/1-killed-as-israel-launches-airstrikes-in-southern-lebanon-amid-ceasefire-violations/3569235 (accessed December 17, 2025). *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN35734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Lisa Goursaud, "'A crime against childhood': In Aita al-Shaab, Israel destroys a school for children with disabilities," *L'Orient Today*, September 12, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1477139/a-crime-against-childhood-in-aita-al-shaab-israel-destroys-a-school-for-children-with-disabilities.html (accessed December 17, 2025). "The enemy blew up a school building for people with special needs on the outskirts of Aita Al-Shaab (العدو نسف مبنى مدرسة لذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة عند أطراف عيتا الشعب)," *Lebanese National News Agency* (NNA), September 11, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/367399/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88-%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B0%D9%88%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%86%D8%AF-%D8%A3%D8%B7 (accessed December 17, 2025). *L'Orient Le Jour; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN43427, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Targeting a car in Al-Tiri and injuring students in a school bus behind it (استهداف سيارة في الطيري وإصابة طلاب في حافلة مدرسية خلفها)," *Lebanese National News Agency* (NNA), November 19, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/378345/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%A5%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%A9-%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%81%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3 (accessed December 17, 2025). "Israeli army intensifies strikes on southern Lebanon," *L'Orient Today*, November 19, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1485480/israeli-strike-on-tiri-municipal-employee-killed-11-injured-including-students-on-a-bus.html (accessed December 17, 2025).

26 *Ali Shoeib; AlManar TV; An-Nahar; El Nashra; Lebanon24; Liveuamap; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33231, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Israel Hayom: Israel will remain in 5 points inside Lebanon ("يسرائيل هيوم": إسرائيل ستبقى في 5 نقاط داخل لبنان)," *Al-Modon*, February 17, 2025, https://www.almodon.com/politics/2025/02/17/ يسرائيل-هيوم-إسرائيل-ستبقى-في-5-نقاط-داخل-لبنان (accessed December 17, 2025). "The National Agency: An Israeli drone throws a bomb at Kfar Shuba Square near the school ("الوكالة الوطنية": مسيّرة إسرائيلية تلقي قنبلة على ساحة كفرشوبا بالقرب من المدرسة)," *MTV Lebanon*, February 17, 2025, https://www.mtv.com.lb/AMP/Details/1549293 (accessed December 17, 2025).

27 *AlManar TV; El Nashra; Lebanon24; Murr TV; National News Agency Lebanon; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN33646, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Israeli army announces the interception of a missile from Lebanon... Threat to Beirut and artillery shelling in the south (photos and video) (الجيش الإسرائيلي يُعلن اعتراض صاروخ من لبنان... تهديد لبيروت وقصف مدفعي جنوباً (صور وفيديو)," *Annahar*, March 28, 2025, https://www.annahar.com/lebanon/205170/%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%84--%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B6-%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AE-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8-%B6%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9 (accessed December 17, 2025).

28 "Today's Top News: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Lebanon, Nigeria," *OCHA News Release,* June 9, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-lebanon-nigeria (accessed February 17, 2026).

29 *National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN35734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Lisa Goursaud, "'A crime against childhood': In Aita al-Shaab, Israel destroys a school for children with disabilities," *L'Orient Today*, September 12, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1477139/a-crime-against-childhood-in-aita-al-shaab-israel-destroys-a-school-for-children-with-disabilities.html (accessed December 17, 2025). "The enemy blew up a school building for people with special needs on the outskirts of Aita Al-Shaab (العدو نسف مبنى مدرسة لذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة عند أطراف عيتا الشعب)," *Lebanese National News Agency* (NNA), September 11, 2025, https://www.nna-leb.gov.lb/ar/news/367399/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88-%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B0%D9%88%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%86%D8%AF-%D8%A3%D8%B7 (accessed December 17, 2025).

30 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 118. "Lebanon: Israeli Forces Occupied, Vandalized Schools," HRW news report, August 6, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/06/lebanon-israeli-forces-occupied-vandalized-schools (accessed August 7, 2025).

31 "Lebanon: Israeli Forces Occupied, Vandalized Schools," HRW news report, August 6, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/06/lebanon-israeli-forces-occupied-vandalized-schools (accessed August 7, 2025).

32 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 118.

33 "Lebanon: Israeli Forces Occupied, Vandalized Schools," HRW news report, August 6, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/06/lebanon-israeli-forces-occupied-vandalized-schools (accessed August 7, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent January 2026.

34 "Lebanon: Israeli Forces Occupied, Vandalized Schools," HRW news report, August 6, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/06/lebanon-israeli-forces-occupied-vandalized-schools (accessed August 7, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent November 10, 2025.

35 "Lebanon: Israeli Forces Occupied, Vandalized Schools," HRW news report, August 6, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/06/lebanon-israeli-forces-occupied-vandalized-schools (accessed August 7, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent November 10, 2025.

36 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Lebanese University, Rafik Hariri, November 8, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-11-08-lebanese-university-rafik-hariri/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

37 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Islamic University of Lebanon, November 25, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-11-25-islamic-university-of-lebanon/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

38 *Ali Shoeib; AlManar TV; An-Nahar; El Nashra; L'Orient Le Jour; Lebanon24; Liveuamap; Murr TV; Naharnet; National News Agency Lebanon*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID LBN34754, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "New drone strikes in south Lebanon as Tom Barrack calls to 'make Lebanon great again'," *L'Orient Today*, July 5, 2025, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1468067/new-drone-strikes-in-south-lebanon-as-tom-barrack-calls-to-make-lebanon-great-again.html (accessed December 17, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Mali

1 Héni Nsaibia, "Newly restructured, the Islamic State in the Sahel aims for regional expansion," *ACLED* report, September 30, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/newly-restructured-islamic-state-sahel-aims-regional-expansion (accessed February 10, 2026). Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Mali chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/mali (accessed October 21, 2025). Human Rights Watch, World Report 2026 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2026), Mali chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2026/country-chapters/mali (accessed March 27, 2026).

2 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 130-137. Héni Nsaibia, "Newly restructured, the Islamic State in the Sahel aims for regional expansion," *ACLED* report, September 30, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/newly-restructured-islamic-state-sahel-aims-regional-expansion (accessed February 10, 2026).

3 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Mali: Monthly Protection Analysis Note (May 2025) (Mali : Note d'analyse mensuelle de protection (Mai 2025))," May 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-danalyse-mensuelle-de-protection-mai-2025 (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 1.

4 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mali Humanitarian Situation Report No. 2 (Mid-Year) - 30 June 2025," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-humanitarian-situation-report-no-2-mid-year-30-june-2025, (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 2.

5 Ilaria Allegrozzi, "Education in Mali Shuttered Amid Islamist Armed Group's Siege," *Human Rights Watch* Dispatch, October 28, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/28/education-in-mali-shuttered-amid-islamist-armed-groups-siege (accessed October 29, 2025). Collins Nabiswa, Abdou Aziz Diédhiou, Natasha Booty, Chris Ewokor, "Trucks set ablaze as militants block key Senegal-Mali trade route," *BBC*, September 17, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/c708n1ry8k4o (accessed October 29, 2025).

6 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 2. *Le Monde* with AP, "Niger, Mali and Burkina Faso formally leave ECOWAS," *Le Monde*, January 29, 2025, https://www.lemonde.fr/en/international/article/2025/01/29/niger-mali-and-burkina-faso-formally-leave-ecowas_6737542_4.html# (accessed November 11, 2025).

7 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mali Humanitarian Situation Report No. 2 (Mid-Year) - 30 June 2025," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-humanitarian-situation-report-no-2-mid-year-30-june-2025 (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 2.

8 Harry Sekulich, "Three West African countries to quit International Criminal Court," *BBC*, September 25, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/czjvp0pr3eko (accessed October 17, 2025).

9 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 133, 136.

10 Child Protection Area of Responsibility; Gender Based Violence Area of Responsibility; Mine Action Area of Responsibility; Protection Cluster; UN Children's Fund; UN High Commissioner for Refugees; UN Mine Action Service; United Nations Population Fund,, "Mali - Protection note (July - September) (Mali : Note de protection (Juillet - Septembre 2024))," January 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-de-protection-juillet-septembre-2024 (accessed May 13, 2025), p. 15.

11 Amnesty International, *Annual Report 2025 - Mali chapter* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 252.

12 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Mali: Monthly Protection Analysis Note (January 2025) (Mali : Note d'analyse mensuelle de protection (Janvier 2025))," February 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-danalyse-mensuelle-de-protection-janvier-2025 (accessed April 2, 2025), p. 1.

13 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Mali: Monthly Protection Analysis Note (January 2025) (Mali : Note d'analyse mensuelle de protection (Janvier 2025))," February 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-danalyse-mensuelle-de-protection-janvier-2025 (accessed April 2, 2025), p. 1.

14 Protection Cluster; UNHCR, "Mali: Monthly Protection Analysis Note (May 2025) (Mali : Note d'analyse mensuelle de protection (Mai 2025))," May 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-note-danalyse-mensuelle-de-protection-mai-2025 (accessed

October 29, 2025), p. 1.

15 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mali Humanitarian Situation Report No. 2 (Mid-Year) - 30 June 2025," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-humanitarian-situation-report-no-2-mid-year-30-june-2025 (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 2.

16 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2024 - Mali, Revision 1 (June 2024)," August 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/humanitarian-action-children-2024-mali-revision-1-june-2024 (accessed August 24, 2024), p. 1.

17 Global Protection Cluster, "Global Protection Update: Protection Amidst Conflicts and Climate Shocks," December 20, 2024, https://globalprotectioncluster.org/publications/2090/reports/global-protection-update/global-protection-update-protection-amidst (accessed January 22, 2025), p. 12.

18 "UNICEF Mali Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 (End of Year) for January to December 2024," February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-end-year-january-december-2024 (accessed April 2, 2025), p. 5.

19 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 4 - Reporting Period 1 January to 31 December 2025,"February 13, 2026, https://www.unicef.org/media/178976/file/Mali-Humanitarian-Situation-Report-No.4(End-of-Year)-31-December-2025.pdf.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 2.

20 UNICEF, "Mali Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 (End of Year) for January to December 2024," February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-end-year-january-december-2024 (accessed April 2, 2025), p. 1.

21 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mali: Seasonal floods - Flash Update No. 3, 03 - 20 October 2024," November 1, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/unicef-mali-seasonal-floods-flash-update-no-3-03-20-october-2024 (accessed October 29, 2025), p. 1.

22 Ilaria Allegrozzi, "Education in Mali Shuttered Amid Islamist Armed Group's Siege," *Human Rights Watch* Dispatch, October 28, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/28/education-in-mali-shuttered-amid-islamist-armed-groups-siege (accessed October 29, 2025).

23 "Some fuel stations, schools reopen in Mali amid jihadist blockade," *Associated Press*, November 10, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/mali-fuel-militants-blockade-5550cde1ab69d1eb397b3f3045f65d89 (accessed November 18, 2025).

24 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mali.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mali chapter.

25 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 135. Information shared via email, January 2026. *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI31741, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI33139, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

26 OCHA, "Mali: Annual report on access constraints in Mali 2024 (Mali : Rapport annuel sur les contraintes d'accès au Mali 2024)," December 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-rapport-annuel-sur-les-contraintes-dacces-au-mali-2024 (accessed March 26, 2025), p. 6.

27 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI31741, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

28 *Le Pays Dogon*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32160, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). David Baché, "Mali: around ten children killed by an army drone strike (Mali: une dizaine d'enfants tués par une frappe de drones de l'armée)," *RFI*, March 25, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20240325-mali-une-dizaine-d-enfants-tu%C3%A9s-par-une-frappe-de-drones-de-l-arm%C3%A9e (accessed July 23, 2024).

29 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI33139, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

30 "New cases of school closures in Yorosso (Nouveaux cas de fermeture d'écoles mà Yorosso)," *Studio Tamani*, January 7, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/179831-nouveaux-cas-de-fermeture-decoles-a-yorosso (accessed April 7, 2025).Information shared via email, January 2026. *Studio Tamani*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35505, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "The news on November 14, 2025 (LES TITRES DU 14 NOVEMBRE 2025)," *Studio Tamani*, November 14, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/196247-les-titres-du-14-novembre-2025 (accessed January 20, 2026). *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35556, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

31 "New cases of school closures in Yorosso (Nouveaux cas de fermeture d'écoles à Yorosso)," *Studio Tamani*, January 7, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/179831-nouveaux-cas-de-fermeture-decoles-a-yorosso (accessed April 7, 2025).

32 Information shared via email, January 2026.

33 Information shared via email, January 2026.

34 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35556, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

35 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mali.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mali chapter.

36 *Studio Tamani*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI31662, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Macina: abduction of two teachers (Macina : enlèvement de deux enseignants)," *Studio Tamani*, January 5, 2024, https://www.studiotamani.org/154522-macina-enlevement-de-deux-enseignants (accessed July 24, 2024). "Macina: two abducted teachers have been freed (Macina : les deux enseignants enlevés ont été libérés)," *Mali24*, January 10, 2024, https://mali24.info/12679/ (accessed July 24, 2024). *Le Pays Dogon*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32160, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). David Baché, "Mali: around ten children killed by an army drone strike (Mali: une dizaine d'enfants tués par une frappe de drones de l'armée)," *RFI*, March 25, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20240325-mali-une-dizaine-d-enfants-tu%C3%A9s-par-

une-frappe-de-drones-de-l-arm%C3%A9e (accessed July 23, 2024). Amarana Malga, "Mali: Two teachers killed in the north (Mali : Deux enseignants assassinés dans le nord)," *Anadolu Agency*, August 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/fr/afrique/mali-deux-enseignants-assassin%C3%A9s-dans-le-nord/3307322 (accessed March 19, 2025). Information shared via email, January 2026.

37 *Studio Tamani*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI31662, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Macina: abduction of two teachers (Macina : enlèvement de deux enseignants)," *Studio Tamani*, January 5, 2024, https://www.studiotamani.org/154522-macina-enlevement-de-deux-enseignants (accessed July 24, 2024). "Macina: two abducted teachers have been freed (Macina : les deux enseignants enlevés ont été libérés)," *Mali24*, January 10, 2024, https://mali24.info/12679/ (accessed July 24, 2024).

38 Amarana Malga, "Mali: Two teachers killed in the north (Mali: Deux enseignants assassinés dans le nord)," *Anadolu Agency*, August 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/fr/afrique/mali-deux-enseignants-assassin%C3%A9s-dans-le-nord/3307322 (accessed March 19, 2025).

39 *Studio Tamani*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35505, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "The news on November 14, 2025 (LES TITRES DU 14 NOVEMBRE 2025)," *Studio Tamani*, November 14, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/196247-les-titres-du-14-novembre-2025 (accessed January 20, 2026).

40 "Schools and essential services in Sidibéla are closed due to threats from armed men (Les écoles et services essentiels de Sidibéla sont fermés en raison de menaces d'hommes armés)," *Studio Tamani*, March 12, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/183799-les-ecoles-et-services-essentiels-de-sidibela-sont-fermes-en-raison-de-menaces-dhommes-armes (accessed April 7, 2025). *Undisclosed Source*, *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI33785, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Information shared via email, January 2026. *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35555, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

41 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI33978, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

42 "Schools and essential services in Sidibéla are closed due to threats from armed men (Les écoles et services essentiels de Sidibéla sont fermés en raison de menaces d'hommes armés)," *Studio Tamani*, March 12, 2025, https://www.studiotamani.org/183799-les-ecoles-et-services-essentiels-de-sidibela-sont-fermes-en-raison-de-menaces-dhommes-armes (accessed April 7, 2025).

43 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI35555, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

44 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mali.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mali chapter.

45 OCHA, "Mali: Annual report on access constraints in Mali 2024 (Mali : Rapport annuel sur les contraintes d'accès au Mali 2024)," December 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mali/mali-rapport-annuel-sur-les-contraintes-dacces-au-mali-2024 (accessed March 26, 2025), p. 6.

46 Mamadou Fofana, "Mali: An attempted terrorist attack foiled in Menaka (Mali : Une tentative d'attaque terroristes dejouée à Menaka.)," *Mali24*, January 2, 2024, https://mali24.info/mali-une-tentative-dattaque-terroristes-dejouee-a-menaka/ (accessed July 22, 2024). Facebook; *FAMAMali*; *Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI31653, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

47 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MLI32127, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded March 28, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Mozambique

1 Human Rights Watch,*World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Mozambique chapter. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/mozambique, (accessed August 1, 2025).

2 "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9, September 2025," UNICEF, November 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), pp. 1-2. "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10, October 2025," UNICEF, December 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-october-2025 (Accessed January 30, 2026), p. 2. "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado affecting civilians - Flash Update #1, As of 29 September 2025," OCHA, September 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-affecting-civilians-flash-update-1-29-september-2025 (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 1. "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado and Nampula affecting civilians - Situation Report #2, As of 22 October 2025," OCHA, OCtober 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-and-nampula-affecting-civilians-situation-report-2-22-october-2025-enpt (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 1.

3 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 7. OCHA, "Mozambique: Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025 (December 2024)," December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-december-2024 (accessed May 28, 2025), p. 9.

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Mozambique chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/mozambique (accessed April 25, 2025).

5 OCHA, "Mozambique Access Snapshot - Cabo Delgado Province - June 2024 [EN/PT]," July 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-access-snapshot-cabo-delgado-province-june-2024-enpt (accessed August 13, 2024). OCHA, "Mozambique: Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025 (December 2024)," December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/

mozambique/mozambique-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-december-2024 (accessed May 28, 2025), pp. 9-10.

6 "Mozambique: Post-Election Protests Violently Repressed," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* October 29, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/10/29/mozambique-post-election-protests-violently-repressed (accessed May 20, 2025).

7 "Mozambique: Escalating death toll as more than 30 killed in protests over last week," Amnesty International press release, December 11, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org.uk/press-releases/mozambique-escalating-death-toll-more-30-killed-protests-over-last-week (accessed May 22, 2025).

8 Amnesty International, *PROTEST UNDER ATTACK - HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS DURING MOZAMBIQUE'S POST-2024 ELECTION CRACKDOWN* (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Protest-under-attack_Human-rights-violations-during-Mozambique_EN_V5.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. "Cicatrizes da Democracia em Moçambique- Impactos Humanos e Falhas de Protecção nas Manifestações Pós-Eleitorais (2024–2025)", Plataforma DECIDE report, October 2025, Notícia - Plataforma Decide - Cicatrizes da Democracia em Moçambique- Impactos Humanos e Falhas de Protecção nas Manifestações Pós-Eleitorais (2024–2025) (accessed December 2025).

9 "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9, September 2025," UNICEF, November 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), pp. 1-2.

10 United Nations Secretary General, "Noon briefing of 7 October 2025," October 7, 2025, https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/highlight/2025-10-07.html (accessed February 17, 2026).

11 "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 9, September 2025," UNICEF, November 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-9-september-2025 (accessed November 11, 2025), pp. 1-2.

12 "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1, January 2025," UNICEF, April 3, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-2025 (accessed June 5, 2025), p. 2. OCHA, "Mozambique: Tropical Cyclones Flash Appeal January-June 2025 (Updated March 2025)," March 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-tropical-cyclones-flash-appeal-january-june-2025-updated-march-2025-enpt (accessed June 5, 2024), p. 8.

13 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mozambique Flash Update No. 2 - 28 February 2024," February 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-flash-update-no-2-28-february-2024 (accessed July 22, 2024), p. 1.

14 OCHA, "Mozambique: Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025 (December 2024)," December 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-december-2024 (accessed May 28, 2025), p. 4.

15 "Mozambique – Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado and Nampula affecting civilians - Situation Report #1, As of 10 October 2025 [EN/PT]," OCHA, October 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-and-nampula-affecting-civilians-situation-report-1-10-october-2025-enpt (accessed February 17, 2026), p. 4.

16 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Mozambique," UNICEF, December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/humanitarian-action-children-2026-mozambique (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

17 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mozambique Humanitarian Situation Report No. 1: January-March 2024," May 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-humanitarian-situation-report-no-1-january-march-2024 (accessed July 16, 2024), p. 2.

18 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Mozambique," UNICEF, December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/humanitarian-action-children-2026-mozambique (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 2.

19 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mozambique.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mozambique chapter.

20 "RWANDA SECURITY FORCE (RSF) REHABILITATES AND HANDS OVER PRIMARY SCHOOL TO THE RESIDENTS OF MOCIMBOA DA PRAIA DISTRICT," Rwanda Ministry of Defence *News Release,* June 11, 2024, https://www.mod.gov.rw/news-detail/rwanda-security-force-rsf-rehabilitates-and-hands-over-primary-school-to-the-residents-of-mocimboa-da-praia-district (accessed May 20, 2025). *AIM; Al Naba; BBC News; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Lusa; Twitter; VOA; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3768, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *BBC Monitoring* "Briefing: IS claims 'escalation' of activity in Mozambique," *BBC Monitoring*, February 16, 2024, https://monitoring.bbc.co.uk/product/c20508nk (accessed July 10, 2024). Zitamar news, "Insurgents carry out series of attacks during week of terror in Chiúre district," *Zitamar News*, February 16, 2024, https://www.zitamar.com/insurgents-carry-out-series-of-attacks-during-week-of-terror-in-chiure-district/ (accessed July 17, 2024). *AIM; Al Naba; BBC News; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Lusa; Mozambique Bulletin Subscribe; O Pais; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3787, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Lusa, "Insurgents kill and destroy infrastructure in Chiure (Insurgentes matam e destroem infraestruturas em Chiúre)," *DW*, February 19, 2024, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/insurgentes-matam-quatro-pessoas-e-destroem-infraestruturas-em-chi%C3%BAre/a-68297756 (accessed July 17, 2024).*AIM; Al Naba; Carta de Mocambique; Miramar; Mozambique Bulletin Subscribe; O Pais; VOA; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3801, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *Carta*, "Terrorism in Cabo Delgado: population of Ocua and Chiúre-Velho still on the run after terrorist attack (Terrorismo em Cabo Delgado: população de Ocua e Chiúre-Velho continua em fuga depois do ataque terrorista)," *Carta de Mocambique*, February 22, 2024, https://cartamz.com/index.php/sociedade/item/15980-terrorismo-em-cabo-delgado-populacao-de-ocua-e-chiure-velho-continua-em-fuga-de-pois-do-ataque-terrorista (accessed July 18, 2024). *Al Naba*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3810, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 19 February-3 March 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, March 7, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/reports/cabo-ligado-update-19-february-3-march-2024 (accessed July 10, 2024). UNICEF "UNICEF Mozambique Flash Update No. 2 - 28 February 2024," February 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-flash-update-no-2-28-february-2024 (accessed July 10, 2024), p. 1. *Al Naba*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3822, www.acleddata.

com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 19 February-3 March 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, March 7, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/reports/cabo-ligado-update-19-february-3-march-2024 (accessed July 10, 2024). Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Mozambique chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 268. Lusa, "Islamic State claims 27 attacks that caused destruction and 70 dead (Estado Islâmico reivindica 27 ataques que provocaram destruição e 70 mortos)," *Carta de Moçambique*, February 29, 2024, https://cartamz.com/index.php/politica/item/16035-estado-islamico-reivindica-27-ataques-que-provocaram-destruicao-e-70-mortos (accessed July 10, 2024). *BBC Monitoring* "Briefing: Rising militant activity raises fears of more attacks in Mozambique," *BBC Monitoring*, April 24, 2024, https://monitoring.bbc.co.uk/product/b0001hso (accessed July 10, 2024). *Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3901, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *Al Naba*; *Cabo Ligado*; *Carta de Mocambique*; Miramar; Zumbo FM, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3905, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 15-28 April 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, May 3, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-15-28-abril-2024 (accessed July 16, 2024). *Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Zumbo FM*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3903, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 15-28 April 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, May 3, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-15-28-abril-2024 (accessed July 16, 2024). *Deutsche Welle; Jornal Ikweli; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3906, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Sitoi Lutxeque, "Attacks in the north of Nampula: Police suspect terrorism (Ataques no norte de Nampula: Polícia presume terrorismo)," *DW*, April 29, 2024, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/ataques-no-norte-de-nampula-pol%C3%ADcia-presume-terrorismo/a-68953813 (accessed July 16, 2024). *AIM; Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3916, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 15-28 April 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, May 3, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-15-28-abril-2024 (accessed July 16, 2024). *AIM; Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3915, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Mozambique: Administrator of Eráti denies terrorist attack while Islamic State claims incursion (Moçambique: Administrador de Eráti nega ataque terrorista enquanto Estado Islâmico reivindica incursão.)," *E-global.pt*, April 29, 2024, https://e-global.pt/noticias/lusofonia/mocambique/mocambique-administrador-de-erati-nega-ataque-terrorista-enquanto-estado-islamico-reivindica-incursao/ (accessed July 17, 2024). *Cabo Ligado; Telegram*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3938, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "AFRICA/MOZAMBIQUE - Jihadist attack at dawn in the Macomia district; the population flees into the forest," *Agenzia Fides*, May 10, 2024, https://www.fides.org/en/news/74971-AFRICA_MOZAMBIQUE_Jihadist_attack_at_dawn_in_the_Macomia_district_the_population_flees_into_the_forest (accessed July 18, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 29 April - 12 May 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, May 16, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-28-abril-12-maio-2024 (accessed July 16, 2024). *AIM; Al Naba; Carta de Mocambique; Lusa; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3959, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Lusa, "Mozambique. School and factory burned in attack on village in Cabo Delgado (Moçambique. Escola e fábrica queimadas em ataque a aldeia em Cabo Delgado)," *RTP*, May 15, 2024, https://www.rtp.pt/noticias/mundo/mocambique-escola-e-fabrica-queimadas-em-ataque-a-aldeia-em-cabo-delgado_n1571620 (accessed July 16, 2024). *AIM; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM4007, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 27 May - 23 June 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, June 27, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-27-maio-23-juhno-2024?ref=zitamar.com (accessed July 16, 2024). OCHA, "Mozambique Access Snapshot - Cabo Delgado Province - June 2024 [EN/PT]," July 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-access-snapshot-cabo-delgado-province-june-2024-enpt (accessed August 13, 2024). André Catueira, "Study points to Mozambique as one of the five African countries most affected by terrorism (Estudo aponta Moçambique como um dos cinco países africanos mais atingidos pelo terrorismo)," *VOA,* July 16, 2024, https://www.voaportugues.com/a/estudo-aponta-mo%C3%A7ambique-como-um-dos-cinco-pa%C3%ADses-africanos-mais-atingidos-pelo-terrorismo/7700789.html (accessed July 17, 2024).

21 The UN reported that UXO and IEDs were found in schools in Macomia, Cabo Delgado province.

22 *BBC Monitoring* "Briefing: Rising militant activity raises fears of more attacks in Mozambique," *BBC Monitoring*, April 24, 2024, https://monitoring.bbc.co.uk/product/b0001hso (accessed July 10, 2024). *Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3901, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

23 *AIM; Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Telegram; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3915, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Mozambique: Administrator of Eráti denies terrorist attack while Islamic State claims incursion (Moçambique: Administrador de Eráti nega ataque terrorista enquanto Estado Islâmico reivindica incursão.)," *E-global.pt*, April 29, 2024, https://e-global.pt/noticias/lusofonia/mocambique/mocambique-administrador-de-erati-nega-ataque-terrorista-enquanto-estado-islamico-reivindica-incursao/ (accessed July 17, 2024).

24 *Cabo Ligado; Telegram*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3938, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "AFRICA/MOZAMBIQUE - Jihadist attack at dawn in the Macomia district; the population flees into the forest," *Agenzia Fides*, May 10, 2024, https://www.fides.org/en/news/74971-AFRICA_MOZAMBIQUE_Jihadist_attack_at_dawn_in_the_Macomia_district_the_population_flees_into_the_forest (accessed July 18, 2024).

25 "*Cabo Ligado* Update: 27 May - 23 June 2024," *Cabo Ligado*, June 27, 2024, https://www.caboligado.com/portugues/cabo-ligado-27-maio-23-juhno-2024?ref=zitamar.com (accessed July 16, 2024). OCHA, "Mozambique Access Snapshot - Cabo Delgado Province - June 2024 [EN/PT]," July 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-access-snapshot-cabo-delgado-province-june-2024-enpt (accessed August 13, 2024).

26 "Mozambique: Security Force Crackdown Kills, Injures Children," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* November 24, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/11/24/mozambique-security-force-crackdown-kills-injures-children (accessed May 20, 2025).

27 *Expresso das Ilhas*, "Terrorists burn houses and put population on the run in Cabo Delgado (Terroristas queimam casas e colocam população em fuga em Cabo Delgado)," *Expresso das Ilhas*, July 26, 2025, https://expressodasilhas.cv/mundo/2025/07/26/terroristas-queimam-casas-e-colocam-populacao-em-fuga-em-cabo-delgado/98212 (accessed February 4, 2025). "Mozambique - Rising displacement (DG ECHO, ACLED, IOM, OCHA) (ECHO Daily Flash of 8 August 2025)," ECHO, August 8, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-rising-displacement-dg-echo-acled-iom-ocha-echo-daily-flash-8-

august-2025 (accessed February 2, 2026). moztimes, "Insurgents Attack Balama Twice in Less Than a Week," *Mozambique Times*, September 22, 2025, https://moztimes.com/en/insurgents-attack-balama-twice-in-less-than-a-week/ (accessed February 17, 2026). "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado affecting civilians - Flash Update #1, As of 29 September 2025," OCHA, September 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-affecting-civilians-flash-update-1-29-september-2025 (accessed February 2, 2026), p. 1. "Nampula: New toll points to 51 houses burned (Nampula: Novo balanço aponta para 51 casas queimadas)," *DW*, October 10, 2025, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/nampula-novo-balan%C3%A7o-aponta-para-51-casas-queimadas/a-74338906 (accessed February 4, 2026). "Nampula: New toll points to 51 houses burned (Nampula: Novo balanço aponta para 51 casas queimadas)," *DW*, October 10, 2025, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/nampula-novo-balan%C3%A7o-aponta-para-51-casas-queimadas/a-74338906 (accessed February 4, 2026). Lusa, "Mozambique: Four killed and four children missing after attack on Napala village – Lusa," *Club of Mozambique*, October 27, 2025, https://clubofmozambique.com/news/mozambique-four-killed-and-four-children-missing-after-attack-on-napala-village-lusa/ (accessed February 17, 2026). "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado and Nampula affecting civilians - Situation Report #2, As of 22 October 2025," OCHA, OCtober 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-and-nampula-affecting-civilians-situation-report-2-22-october-2025-enpt (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 1.

"Mozambique: Escalation of violence in Memba and Erati districts– Nampula Province - Situation Report #4, As of 12 December 2025," OCHA, December 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-escalation-violence-memba-and-erati-districts-nampula-province-situation-report-4-12-december-2025-enpt (accessed February 2, 2026), p. 1.

28 "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado affecting civilians - Flash Update #1, As of 29 September 2025," OCHA, September 29, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-affecting-civilians-flash-update-1-29-september-2025 (accessed February 2, 2026), p. 1.

29 "Nampula: New toll points to 51 houses burned (Nampula: Novo balanço aponta para 51 casas queimadas)," *DW*, October 10, 2025, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/nampula-novo-balan%C3%A7o-aponta-para-51-casas-queimadas/a-74338906 (accessed February 4, 2026).

30 Lusa, "Mozambique: Four killed and four children missing after attack on Napala village – Lusa," *Club of Mozambique*, October 27, 2025, https://clubofmozambique.com/news/mozambique-four-killed-and-four-children-missing-after-attack-on-napala-village-lusa/ (accessed February 17, 2026).

31 "Mozambique: Conflict and violence in Cabo Delgado and Nampula affecting civilians - Situation Report #2, As of 22 October 2025," OCHA, OCtober 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/mozambique-conflict-and-violence-cabo-delgado-and-nampula-affecting-civilians-situation-report-2-22-october-2025-enpt (accessed February 4, 2026), p. 1.

32 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mozambique.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mozambique chapter.

33 "Terrorism in Cabo Delgado: classes have not yet resumed in Macomia and Quissanga (Terrorismo em Cabo Delgado: as aulas ainda não retomaram em Macomia e Quissanga)," *Carta* , May 21, 2024, https://cartamz.com/index.php/sociedade/item/16649-terrorismo-em-cabo-delgado-as-aulas-ainda-nao-retomaram-em-macomia-e-quissanga (accessed July 10, 2024).

34 *Carta*, "Circulation of terrorists leads to the closure of public services in the Quissanga district (Circulação de terroristas leva ao encerramento de serviços públicos no distrito de Quissanga)," *Carta de Mocambique*, February 6, 2024, https://cartamz.com/index.php/politica/item/15848-circulacao-de-terroristas-leva-ao-encerramento-de-servicos-publicos-no-distrito-de-quissanga (accessed July 17, 2024).

35 *Al Naba; Cabo Ligado; Carta de Mocambique; Club Mozambique; Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM3831, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Lusa, "Terrorism in Cabo Delgado: "The suffering is too much" (Terrorismo em Cabo Delgado: "O sofrimento é demasiado")," *DW*, March 6, 2024, https://www.dw.com/pt-002/mo%C3%A7ambique-pelo-menos-um-morto-e-estudantes-raptados-em-ataque-em-metuge/a-68457280 (accessed July 10, 2024). "Metuge attack: Local forces rescue children locked in classrooms (Ataque a Metuge: Forças Locais recuperaram crianças fechadas em salas de aula)," *Carta de Moçambique*, March 8, 2024, https://cartamz.com/politica/2729/ataque-a-metuge-forcas-locais-recuperaram-criancas-fechadas-em-salas-de-aula/ (accessed May 20, 2025).

36 *AIM; Carta de Mocambique; Centro de Integridade Publica (CIP); Lusa; TV Sucesso Moz; VOA; Zitamar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM4450, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 22, 2025). Orfeu Lisboa with *RFI,* "Mozambique: police stop peaceful march of teachers with tear gas (Moçambique: polícia trava marcha pacífica de professores com gás lacrimogéneo)," *RFI*, November 16, 2024, https://www.rfi.fr/pt/%C3%A1frica-lus%C3%B3fona/20241116-mo%C3%A7ambique-pol%C3%ADcia-trava-marcha-pac%C3%ADfica-de-professores-com-g%C3%A1s-lacrimog%C3%A9neo (accessed May 28, 2025).

37 Centro de Integridade Publica (CIP), as cited in ACLED, Event ID MZM4484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 22, 2025). "Bulletin on the political process in Mozambique - Number 341 - 21 November 2024 (Boletim sobre o processo político em Moçambique - Número 341 – 21 de Novembro de 2024 )," Center for Public Integrity (Centro de Integridade Pública (CIP)), November 21, 2024, https://www.cipeleicoes.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Boletim-das-eleicoes-341.pdf (accessed May 28, 2025).

38 Information shared via email, January 2026. *Carta*, "Terrorists behead teacher in Mocímboa da Praia (Terroristas decapitam docente em Mocímboa da Praia)," *Carta de Mocambique*, April 9, 2025, https://cartamz.com/politica/42197/terroristas-decapitam-docente-em-mocimboa-da-praia/ (accessed May 20, 2025). "Insurgents kill primary school teacher in Mocímboa da Praia village," *Zitamar News*, April 9, 2025, https://www.zitamar.com/insurgents-kill-primary-school-teacher-in-mocimboa-da-praia-village/ (accessed May 20, 2025).

39 *Carta*, "Terrorists behead teacher in Mocímboa da Praia (Terroristas decapitam docente em Mocímboa da Praia)," *Carta de Mocambique*, April 9, 2025, https://cartamz.com/politica/42197/terroristas-decapitam-docente-em-mocimboa-da-praia/ (accessed May 20, 2025). "Insurgents kill primary school teacher in Mocímboa da Praia village," *Zitamar News*, April 9, 2025, https://www.zitamar.com/insurgents-kill-primary-school-teacher-in-mocimboa-da-praia-village/ (accessed May 20, 2025).

40 "RWANDA SECURITY FORCE (RSF) REHABILITATES AND HANDS OVER PRIMARY SCHOOL TO THE RESIDENTS OF MOCIMBOA DA PRAIA DISTRICT," Rwanda Ministry of Defence *News Release,* June 11, 2024, https://www.mod.gov.rw/news-detail/rwanda-security-force-rsf-rehabilitates-and-hands-over-primary-school-to-the-residents-of-mocimboa-da-praia-district (accessed May 20, 2025).

41 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_mozambique.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Mozambique chapter.

42 *VOA,* "Cabo Delgado: Insurgents kidnap people, burn three villages in Chiure (Cabo Delgado: Insurgentes raptam pessoas e queimam três aldeias em Chiure)," *VOA Portugues*, February 10, 2024, https://www.voaportugues.com/a/cabo-delgado-insurgentes-raptam-pessoas-e-queimam-tr%C3%AAs-aldeias-em-chiure/7482435.html (accessed July 10, 2024). Salvador Baloi, "Cabo Delgado: Insurgents kidnap people and burn three villages in Chiúre and Mucojo town," *MZ News*, February 12, 2024, https://mznews.co.mz/en/cabo-delgado-insurgentes-raptam-pessoas-e-queimam-tres-aldeias-em-chiure-e-na-vila-de-mucojo/ (accessed July 10, 2024). *BBC Monitoring* "Briefing: IS claims 'escalation' of activity in Mozambique," *BBC Monitoring*, February 16, 2024, https://monitoring.bbc.co.uk/product/c20508nk (accessed July 10, 2024).

43 UNICEF, "UNICEF Mozambique Flash Update No. 2 - 28 February 2024," February 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/mozambique/unicef-mozambique-flash-update-no-2-28-february-2024 (accessed July 22, 2024), p. 1.

44 Information shared via email, January 2026.

## Country Profiles - Myanmar

1 Will Worley, "Myanmar in-depth: Slow earthquake response underlines need to overhaul long-flawed international aid efforts," *The New Humanitarian*, May 16, 2025, https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/analysis/2025/05/15/myanmar-depth-slow-earthquake-response-underlines-need-overhaul-long-flawed (accessed August 21, 2025).

2 UNICEF, "Myanmar Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - January-December 2024," February 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-january-december-2024 (accessed August 22, 2025), p. 2. Human Rights Watch,*World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Myanmar chapter. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/myanmar, (accessed August 1, 2025).

3 Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Myanmar chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 268. Human Rights Watch,*World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Myanmar chapter. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/myanmar, (accessed August 1, 2025).

4 Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Myanmar chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 268.

5 "Myanmar: Military strikes persist amid earthquake response efforts," *UN News*, April 11, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/04/1162166 (accessed August 18, 2025). Sebastian Strangio, "Myanmar Military Announces Further Extension of Earthquake Ceasefire," *The Diplomat*, May 7, 2025, https://thediplomat.com/2025/05/myanmar-military-announces-further-extension-of-earthquake-ceasefire/ (accessed August 18, 2025).

6 Will Worley, "Myanmar in-depth: Slow earthquake response underlines need to overhaul long-flawed international aid efforts," *The New Humanitarian*, May 16, 2025, https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/analysis/2025/05/15/myanmar-depth-slow-earthquake-response-underlines-need-overhaul-long-flawed (accessed August 21, 2025).

7 "Four years after the 2021 coup in Myanmar, violence against civilians is still increasing," *ACLED* report, January 31, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/four-years-after-2021-coup-myanmar-violence-against-civilians-still-increasing (accessed Fenruary 27, 2026).

8 "Annual update on the Human Rights Situation in Myanmar - Overview of developments in 2025," Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, February 2026, https://bangkok.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/2026-02/ohchr_myanmar_annual_update_2025.pdf (accessed March 3, 2026), p. 4.

9 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 154-155.

10 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 144. Human Rights Watch,World Report 2026 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2026), Myanmar chapter. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2026/country-chapters/myanmar, (accessed February 26, 2026).

11 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 146.

12 UNICEF, "Myanmar Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - January-December 2024," February 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-january-december-2024 (accessed August 22, 2025), p. 2.

13 UNICEF, "Myanmar Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - January-December 2024," February 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-january-december-2024 (accessed August 22, 2025), p. 2.

14 "Myanmar: Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025, Quarter 4 Dashboard (Jan - Dec 2025)," OCHA, February 27, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/myanmar-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-quarter-4-dashboard-jan-dec-2025 (accessed March 3, 2026), p. 1. "Annual update on the Human Rights Situation in Myanmar - Overview of developments in 2025," Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, February 2026, https://bangkok.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/2026-02/ohchr_myanmar_annual_update_2025.pdf (accessed March 3, 2026), p. 4. "Myanmar: Four years on, coup leaders ramp up violations to unprecedented levels, UN finds," UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights *News Release,* January 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/myanmar-four-years-coup-leaders-ramp-violations-unprecedented-levels-un-finds (accessed April 8, 2025). UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights in Myanmar - Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar, A/HRC/58/64 (Advance unedited version), March 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/situation-human-rights-myanmar-report-special-rapporteur-situation-human-rights-myanmar-ahrc5864-advance-unedited-version (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 52.

15 "UNICEF Myanmar Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-january-december-2024 (accessed March 26, 2025), p. 2. Vibhu Michra, "'A litany of human suffering' in Myanmar, warns UN rights chief," *UN News Release,* February 28, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/02/1160686 (accessed April 22, 2025).

16 "Myanmar Humanitarian Update No. 40 | 16 August 2024," OCHA, August 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/myanmar-humanitarian-update-no-40-16-august-2024 (accessed November 27, 2024), pp. 5-6.

17 RFA Burmese, "Some 13,700 schools in Myanmar are closed due to civil war," *Radio Free Asia*, July 8, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/schools-closed-airstrikes-07082024171114.html (accessed November 19, 2024).

18 UNICEF, "One month since Super Typhoon Yagi: Learning loss affecting 1.3 million children across Southeast Asia," UNICEF *News Release,* October 11, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/one-month-super-typhoon-yagi-learning-loss-affecting-13-million-children-across (accessed August 22, 2024).

19 "UNICEF Myanmar Flash Update No. 12 (Earthquake), 09 May 2025," UNICEF, May 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-flash-update-no-12-earthquake-09-may-2025 (accessed February 20, 2026).

20 "UNICEF Myanmar Humanitarian Situation Report No. 10 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/unicef-myanmar-humanitarian-situation-report-no-10-january-december-2024 (accessed March 26, 2025), p. 3.

21 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_myanmar.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Myanmar chapter.

22 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 148.

23 *Mizzima; Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59698, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Artillery shelling in Sittwe injures a couple," *Narinjara News*, March 16, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/65f5fb2a64d659ab080e83e2 (accessed November 19, 2024). EMG, "Artillery shell explosion injures high school students in Rakhine State," *Eleven Media Group*, March 12, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/artillery-shell-explosion-injures-high-school-students-in-rakhine-state (accessed December 9, 2024). Thinzar Nwe, "Junta Airstrikes on Taungup's Chin Village Kill Four, Including Two Teenage Girls, and Injures Four More," *Narinjara News*, November 22, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/6740ba411f978af22f16a22c (accessed December 9, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR56920, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "About 10 homes were destroyed in Minpya due to heavy weapons. Army attack in Myain (လက်နက်ကြီးကြောင့် မင်းပြားက နေအိမ် ၁၀ လုံးခန့်ပျက်စီး၊ မြိုင်တွင် စစ်တပ် တိုက်ခိုက်ခံရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, January 2, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/632077 (accessed November 5, 2024). *Khit Thit Media; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Radio Free Asia; VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR56056, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "The army bombed, killing 5 Tang Dam residents. About 30 Khin Oo residents were arrested (စစ်တပ်က ဗုံးကြဲသဖြင့် တန့်ဆည်ပြည်သူ ၅ ဦးသေဆုံး၊ ခင်ဦးဒေသခံ ၃၀ ခန့် ဖမ်းဆီးခံရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, January 5, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/632562 (accessed November 5, 2024). *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima; Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57305, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Grant Peck, "An air attack in Myanmar kills 17, including children, but the military has denied responsibility," *Associated Press*, January 7, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/myanmar-conflict-sagaing-chin-airstrike-school-religion-711fcd7dcfdd2b899ba311c57e909bd2 (accessed October 31, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "Eight Children Among Civilians Killed on Sunday as Myanmar Military Bombs Ethnic Villages," *The Irrawaddy*, January 8, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/eight-children-among-civilians-killed-on-sunday-as-myanmar-military-bombs-ethnic-villages.html (accessed December 4, 2024). *BBC News; Khit Thit Media; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Narinjara News; Network Media Group; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57316, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Myanmar Now*, "Namsan Township school was bombed and teachers 5 teachers died (နမ့်ဆန်မြို့နယ် စာသင်ကျောင်း ဗုံးကြဲခံရပြီး ဆရာ၊ ဆရာမ ၅ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Myanmar Now*, January 8, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/47948/?fbclid=IwAR3xWOMpKWq9RPGSxr0UD7DZaX9BraotbE1DuEhOZK-0fe13iv_O22vcHtz8 (accessed November 5, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57340, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "The military council fired heavy weapons at Meza village from the city of Into (အင်းတော်မြို့ပေါ်ကနေ မဲဇာရွာကို စစ်ကောင်စီက လက်နက်ကြီးဖြင့် ပစ်ခတ်)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, January 9, 2024, https://www.dvb.no/post/633116 (accessed November 5, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Narinjara News*; *VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57642, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Yangon Khit Thit News Agency, "Over 10 killed in military heavy weapons and airstrikes in northern Shan State (ရှမ်းပြည်မြောက်ပိုင်းတွင် စစ်တပ်က လက်နက်ကြီးများပစ်ခတ်မှု၊ လေကြောင်း ဖြင့် တိုက်ခိုက်မှုများ လုပ်ဆောင်နေ၍ ပြည်သူ ၁၀ ဦးကျော်သေဆုံး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 27, 2024, https://yktnews.com/2024/01/142171/ (accessed November 20, 2024). MPA CJ010, "KIA-PDF Joint Force reaches control of Police Station and Departmental Offices in Moemeik," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, January 18, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/38600 (accessed November 15, 2024).

*The Irrawaddy*, "At Least 16 Civilians Killed in Eight Days as Junta Atrocities Continue," *The Irrawaddy*, January 26, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/at-least-16-civilians-killed-in-eight-days-as-junta-atrocities-continue.html (accessed November 11, 2024). *Eleven Media Group*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58119, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). EMG, "Drop Bomb exploded during a teacher's concert at a branch in the village of Pauk, Magway County (ပေါက်မြို့နယ် သစ်ချိုကုန်းကျေးရွာရှိ အထက်ကျောင်းခွဲ ဆရာကန်တော့ပွဲပြုလုပ်စဉ် Drop Bomb ကျရောက်ပေါက်ကွဲ)," *Eleven Media Group*, January 29, 2024, https://news-eleven.com/article/287706?fbclid=IwAR3BXkOvQI5rGDcedjOIMuaAOCJaJs4YsNkq-2GUY5iW2aSx_d4cn25ITdB8 f(accessed November 20, 2024). *Karen Human Rights Group*, "Schools Under Attack : Challenges to the right to education in Southeast Burma (June 2023-February 2024)," *KHRG*, July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/schools-under-attack-challenges-right-education-southeast-burma-june-2023-february-2024-enkarenmy (accessed October 31, 2024), p. 6. Esther J and Emily Fishbein, "Myanmar: airstrike on school killed four children, witnesses say," *The Guardian*, February 8, 2024, https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/feb/07/myanmar-military-airstrike-karenni-state-school-daw-si-ei-village (accessed October 31, 2024). *BBC News; Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy; Kantarawaddy Times; Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Narinjara News; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency; VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58185, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/56/23, June 18, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/084/78/pdf/g2408478.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), para. 17."UNICEF condemns air strike on schools in Myanmar," UNICEF *News Release,* February 7, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/02/1146327 (accessed October 31, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*; *VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58184, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ023, "Myanmar Junta launches air attack on Demoso High School, killing 4 and injuring 9 Students," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, February 6, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/39781/ (accessed November 5, 2024). "UNICEF condemns air strike on schools in Myanmar," UNICEF *News Release,* February 7, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/02/1146327 (accessed October 31, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Khit Thit Media; Narinjara News; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58892, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Narinjara News*, "Although the military council has been cleared throughout Mai, many mines are being cleared by the Armed Forces," *Narinjara News*, February 21, 2024, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/65d5e93eaca85fdc90474103 (accessed November 15, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58720, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). KNG, "KIA-led force seizes strategic base from Burma army in Mansi Township," *Kachin News Group*, February 22, 2024, https://kachinnews.com/2024/02/22/kia-led-force-seizes-strategic-base-from-burma-army-in-mansi-township/ (accessed November 27, 2024). *Mizzima; Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59282, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Maung Sar Ga, "Junta Artillery Shell Strikes Tat Taung Town in Ann Township, Resulting in Death of Seventh-Grader and Injuring Two Others," *Narinjara News*, November 14, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/673652c2ac192f3ce792d534 (accessed November 15, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Teacher, other villagers lead arson attack on Kachin village," *Radio Free Asia*, April 10, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/multimedia/myanmar-teacher-torches-village-04102024095704.html (accessed November 26, 2024). *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59512, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Junta forces once again launch airstrikes on Ann Thar village of Minbya Township," *Narinjara News*, March 7, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/65e95ce3598eeb879883c5f6 (accessed November 15, 2024). MPA CJ012, "Myanmar Junta's Plane bombs on a Village in Rakhine's Mrauk-U," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, March 11, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/42389/ (accessed November 15, 2024). *Mizzima; Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59771, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Artillery shelling in Sittwe injures a couple," *Narinjara News*, March 16, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/65f5fb2a64d659ab080e83e2 (accessed November 19, 2024). *Karen Human Rights Group*, "Schools Under Attack : Challenges to the right to education in Southeast Burma (June 2023-February 2024)," *KHRG*, July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/schools-under-attack-challenges-right-education-southeast-burma-june-2023-february-2024-en-karenmy (accessed October 31, 2024), p. 7. *BBC News; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR60067, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Mizzima; Narinjara News; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR60450, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Junta forces launch airstrikes on Kan Htaung Gyi town, school destroyed," *Narinjara News*, April 2, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/660c3cbc213e919d2754493b (accessed November 15, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News for 2 April 2024," *Mizzima*, April 2, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/04/02/8602 (accessed November 26, 2024). MPA CJ020, "Mandalay Region: Junta troops torch a primary school and 20 houses in East Matara," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, May 5, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/46039/ (accessed November 5, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR62740, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Myanmar Humanitarian Update No. 38 | 24 May 2024," OCHA, May 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/myanmar-humanitarian-update-no-38-24-may-2024 (accessed November 27, 2024), p. 6. *Mizzima*, "Myanmar Junta airstrike kills two teenagers injures eight more," *Mizzima*, May 11, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/05/11/9778 (accessed November 26, 2024). "Aircraft coming! : Impacts of air strikes on local communities and villagers' protection strategies in Southeast Burma since the 2021 coup," *Karen Human Rights Group*, November 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/aircraft-coming-impacts-air-strikes-local-communities-and-villagers-protection-strategies-southeast-burma-2021-coup (accessed November 27, 2024), p. 27. *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR62904, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ012, "Rakhine State: Myanmar Military Jet Bombs Wae Gyi Daunt Hospital at Midnight, Injuring over 20 Civilians," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, May 16, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/46719/ (accessed November 14, 2024). DMG, "Landmine blast kills teenage boy, injures two others in Rathedaung Twsp," *Development Media Group*, May 16, 2024, https://www.dmediag.com/news/mneblast.html (accessed December 10, 2024). *Kachin News Group*, "Over 20 Homes Razed and Decimated by Junta Airstrikes in Mansi," *BNI Online*, May 18, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/over-20-homes-razed-and-decimated-junta-airstrikes-mansi (accessed November 27, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Mizzima; Narinjara News; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR63182, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). RFA Burmese, "About 30 Rohingya killed in clashes between Myanmar junta, insurgents," *Radio Free Asia*, May 18, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/rohingya-killed-in-junta-aa-clashes-05182024055017.html (accessed December 4, 2024). EMG, "Tragedy strikes Dawei elementary school: Explosion claims young lives," *Eleven Media Group*, June 5, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/tragedy-strikes-dawei-elementary-school-explosion-claims-young-lives

(accessed November 7, 2024). "Myanmar Humanitarian Update No. 39 | 1 July 2024," OCHA, July 1, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/myanmar/myanmar-humanitarian-update-no-39-1-july-2024 (accessed November 7, 2024), p. 2. *The Irrawaddy*, "Primary Students Killed, Maimed by Bomb Blast as School Year Begins in Myanmar," *The Irrawaddy*, June 5, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/primary-students-killed-maimed-by-bomb-blast-as-school-year-begins-in-myanmar.html (accessed November 11, 2024). Than Lwin Times, "Dawei Primary School Explosion Claims Child's Life," *BNI Online*, June 5, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/dawei-primary-school-explosion-claims-childs-life (accessed November 22, 2024). EMG, "Student injured as school bus comes under fire in Launglon Township," *Eleven Media Group*, June 6, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/student-injured-as-school-bus-comes-under-fire-in-launglon-township (accessed November 7, 2024). EMG, "Grenade discovered near Dawei high school in Kyaukmawgyi Ward," *Eleven Media Group*, June 28, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/grenade-discovered-near-dawei-high-school-in-kyaukmawgyi-ward (accessed November 7, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Khit Thit Media; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency; VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64178, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, "Rising Civilian Casualties as Entire Families Perish in Kyaukme Artillery Bombardments," *BNI Online*, July 2, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/rising-civilian-casualties-entire-families-perish-kyaukme-artillery-bombardments (accessed November 27, 2024). Narinjara, "AA Attacks Junta's 55th Infantry Battalion via Ngapali Bypass Road," *BNI Online*, July 3, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/aa-attacks-juntas-55th-infantry-battalion-ngapali-bypass-road (accessed November 27, 2024). *Development Media Group; Narinjara News; Network Media Group; VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64437, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Rakhine News, "Military Council bombs Pauk In village in Taung Kot, destroying monastery, school and rice mill (တောင်ကုတ် ပေါက်အင်းကျေးရွာကို စစ်ကောင်စီဗုံးကြဲ၍ ဘုန်းကြီးကျောင်းဓမ္မာရုံ၊ စာသင်ကျောင်းနှင့် စပါးစက်ရုံတို့ပျက်စီး)," *Narinjara News*, July 4, 2024, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/668694b5e19cf4e785508ba0 (accessed November 22, 2024). *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64523, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). KIC, "One (1) woman and one (1) man from Kyaukgyi locality died on the spot due to the drone and heavy weapons. Schools and homes were damaged (ဒရုန်းနှင့်လက်နက်ကြီးကြောင့် ကျောက်ကြီးဒေသခံ အမျိုးသမီး(၁)ဦးနှင့် အမျိုးသား(၁) ဦး ပွဲချင်းပြီး သေဆုံး၊ စာသင်ကျောင်းနှင့်လူနေအိမ်များ ပျက်စီး)," *Karen Information Center*, July 9, 2024, https://kicnews-org.translate.goog/2024/07/%E1%80%92%E1%80%9B%E1%80%AF%E1%80%94%E1%80%BA%E1%80%B8%E1%80%94%E1%80%BE%E1%80%84%E1%80%B7%E1%80%BA%E1%80%9C%E1%80%80%E1%80%BA%E1%80%94%E1%80%80%E1%80%BA%E1%80%80%E1%80%BC%E1%80%AE%E1%80%B8%E1%80%80/?_x_tr_sl=my&_x_tr_tl=en&_x_tr_hl=en&_x_tr_pto=sc (accessed December 4, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64568, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "In Response to Losses in Upper Mandalay, Myanmar's Junta Bombs Civilians," *The Irrawaddy*, July 11, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/in-response-to-losses-in-upper-mandalay-myanmars-junta-bombs-civilians.html (accessed December 4, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Eleven Media Group; Khit Thit Media; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64802, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). EMG, "Homemade rocket attacks claim three lives in Lashio on July 12," *The Nation* (Thaliand), July 14, 2024, https://www.nationthailand.com/news/asean/40039683 (accessed December 4, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Khit Thit Media; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64805, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA, "Artillery shell fired by State Administration Council SAC's army exploded in a high school campus in Lashio and killed 3 civilians," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, July 14, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/49574/ (accessed November 5, 2024). EMG, "Fighting continues in No(41) and (68) Infantry Regiments and near Lashio," *Eleven Media Group*, July 24, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/fighting-continues-in-no41-and-68-infantry-regiments-and-near-lashio (accessed November 19, 2024). Bala/MPA, "Lashio prison broke out and prisoners escaped," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, July 24, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/50086/ (accessed December 9, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Eleven Media Group*; *Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Radio Free Asia*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR65318, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Eleven Media, "Intense fighting continues in Lashio Township," *The Nation* (Thailand), July 29, 2024, https://www.nationthailand.com/news/asean/40040119 (accessed December 9, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR65582, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Nay Min Ni, "Myanmar military kills 15 civilians in airstrikes on resistance-controlled villages north of Mandalay," *Myanmar Now*, August 7, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/myanmar-military-kills-15-civilians-in-airstrikes-on-resistance-controlled-villages-north-of-mandalay/ (accessed December 10, 2024).RFA Burmese, "Arakan Army seizes key town in southern Myanmar," *Radio Free Asia*, August 15, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/arakan-army-gwa-township-rakhine-08152024151510.html (accessed December 4, 2024). *Development Media Group*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR65882, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Kant Kaw Ni Ni, "Junta airstrikes around Taungup, kills woman, destroys several houses," *Narinjara News*, August 23, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/66c8f4fbf8605c23421010f4 (accessed November 19, 2024). *VOA,* "Reports of civilian deaths in the fighting in Jindali (ကျိုင်္လိတိုက်ပွဲ အရပ်သားတွေသေဆုံးရမှု သတင်းထွက်)," *Voice of America* (Myanmar), August 17, 2024, https://burmese.voanews.com/a/7745864.html (accessed July 11, 2025). "Spring Revolution Daily News | 22nd August 2024," *Mizzima*, August 22, 2024, https://mizzimadailynews.substack.com/p/spring-revolution-daily-news-22nd (accessed November 26, 2024). *Khit Thit Media; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66150, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA, "Shops Close and Residents Flee Due to Imminent Airstrikes on Kutkai," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, August 30, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/52008/ (accessed November 14, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Month of fighting leaves once-bustling Myanmar town eerily quiet," *Radio Free Asia*, September 4, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/kyaukme-displaced-junta-airstrikes-09042024165152.html (accessed November 19, 2024). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, "TNLA conducts house-to-house population census in Kyaukme citing rebuilding efforts," *BNI Online*, September 5, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/tnla-conducts-house-house-population-census-kyaukme-citing-rebuilding-efforts (accessed November 26, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy; Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media; Mizzima; Myanmar Now; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency; Radio Free Asia; Shan Herald Agency for News; Shwe Phee Myay News Agency; VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66290, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Hein Htoo Zan, "Myanmar Junta Bombardments Kill 21 Hsipaw Civilians in August: TNLA," *The Irrawaddy*, August 28, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/myanmar-junta-bombardments-kill-21-hsipaw-civilians-in-august-tnla.html (accessed December 10, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar's Military Council conducts airstrikes on Lashio town," *Mizzima*, September 11, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/09/11/13834 (accessed December 6, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe*

*Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66351, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA, "Three Junta Battalions Remain in TNLA-Controlled Hsipaw ," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, September 7, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/52420/ (accessed November 14, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66365, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA, "SAC Army Bombs School in Letyetma Village, Killing 5 Civilians," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, September 7, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/52479/ (accessed November 6, 2024).*The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta's 'Counterattack' Targets Civilians, Killing 40, Including Children," *The Irrawaddy*, September 24, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/myanmar-juntas-counterattack-targets-civilians-killing-40-including-children.html (accessed November 15, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66652, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News for 11 September 2024," *Mizzima*, September 11, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/09/11/13849 (accessed November 25, 2024). DVB, "3 women died due to army shooting in Myy Farm. The people of Mindong were arrested as human shields (မြင်းခြံတွင် စစ်တပ် ပစ်ခတ်မှုကြောင့် အမျိုးသမီး ၃ ဦး သေဆုံး၊ မင်းတုန်းပြည်သူများ လူသားဒိုင်းအဖြစ် ဖမ်းဆီးခံရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, September 10, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/668210 (accessed November 5, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66609, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Ko Paing, "SAC Army Operates Air Strikes Ywar Thit Village, Mindon Township," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, September 11, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/52670/ (accessed November 15, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66752, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Ko Paing, "PDF Shoots Dead Junta Police Chief and Informant Near Aye Mya Thayar Police Station in Okpho," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, September 19, 2024, https://mpapress.com/people-defence-force/53197 (accessed November 15, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66890, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta Airstrikes Targeting Shan State Civilians: MNDAA," *The Irrawaddy*, September 25, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/myanmar-junta-airstrikes-targeting-shan-state-civilians-mndaa.html (accessed November 7, 2024). *VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR67187, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Thousands flee Myanmar airstrikes after rebel ambush," *Radio Free Asia*, October 3, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/sagaing-ambush-air-strikes-displaced-10032024065418.html (accessed December 4, 2024). DMG, "Four civilians killed, 24 injured as regime bombs AA-held Kyauktaw," *Development Media Group*, October 11, 2024, https://www.dmediag.com/news/ramhudy.html (accessed July 11, 2025). *VOA,* "In one day, Nyaung Leypin district was attacked by air 6 times," *Voice of America*, October 18, 2024, https://burmese-voanews-com.translate.goog/a/7315914.html?_x_tr_sl=my&_x_tr_tl=en&_x_tr_hl=en&_x_tr_pto=sc (accessed November 22, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "TNLA Fights Myanmar Junta for Key Road Junction," *The Irrawaddy*, November 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/tnla-fights-myanmar-junta-for-key-road-junction.html (accessed November 15, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News for 22 October 2024," *Mizzima*, October 22, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/10/22/15354 (accessed November 25, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar junta launches unprovoked airstrikes on townships in Sagaing Region, damaging homes and school buildings," *Mizzima*, November 8, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/11/08/16032 (accessed November 22, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Junta intensifies military operations in eastern Bago Region, forcing thousands to flee," *Mizzima*, November 22, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/11/22/16544 (accessed November 25,2024). DMG, "Four killed, four injured in junta airstrike on Taungup Twsp village," Devemopment Media Group, November 21, 2024, https://www.dmediag.com/news/guesaki.html (accessed December 10, 2024). Thinzar Nwe, "Junta Airstrikes on Taungup's Chin Village Kill Four, Including Two Teenage Girls, and Injures Four More," *Narinjara News*, November 22, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/6740ba-411f978af22f16a22c (accessed December 9, 2024). CJ, "Junta airstrikes set school building ablaze in Nyaung Chaung village after troop's withdrawal," *Narinjara News*, December 1, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/674ca6fa21a15f5d0971114b (accessed December 5, 2024). DVB, "Army bombs Thar Kyin village, Nyaungzun Township (ငါန်းဇွန်မြို့နယ် သားကျင်ရွာကို စစ်တပ်က ဗုံးကြဲ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, December 6, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/680831?fbclid=IwY2xjawG_2u9leHRuA2FlbQIxMQABHd_3L3jSFxP5oWYLuqqfqQSVe1jAkS79OVP3gvhDF9lYe69Whva7h3kkVg_aem_pDxFE4ygOecomYhm9SLkZg (accessed July 9, 2025). *Mizzima*, "Taunggyi Township Kanday Village School Hit by Jet Fighter (တောင်ကုတ်မြို့နယ် ကမ်းဒေးရွာ စာသင်ကျောင်း ဂျက်ဖိုက်တာဖြင့် တိုက်ခိုက်ခံရ)," *Mizzima*, December 6, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/680831?fbclid=IwY2xjawG_2u9leHRuA2FlbQIxMQABHd_3L3jSFxP5oWYLuqqfqQSVe1jAkS79OVP3gvhDF9lYe69Whva7h3kkVg_aem_pDxFE4ygOecomYhm9SLkZg (accessed July 9, 2025). *Mizzima*, "2 women injured in Taungtha Township Military Council airstrike," *Mizzima*, December 26, 2024, https://burmizzima.com/2024/12/26/42505 (accessed July 11, 2025).

24 Esther J and Emily Fishbein, "Myanmar: airstrike on school killed four children, witnesses say," *The Guardian*, February 8, 2024, https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2024/feb/07/myanmar-military-airstrike-karenni-state-school-daw-si-ei-village (accessed October 31, 2024). UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/56/23, June 18, 2024, https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g24/084/78/pdf/g2408478.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), para. 17. "UNICEF condemns air strike on schools in Myanmar," UNICEF *News Release,* February 7, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/02/1146327 (accessed October 31, 2024). Amnesty International, Annual Report 2025 - Myanmar chapter (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed May 14, 2025), p. 270.

25 *Democratic Voice of Burma; Mizzima; Narinjara News; Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR63182, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). RFA Burmese, "About 30 Rohingya killed in clashes between Myanmar junta, insurgents," *Radio Free Asia*, May 18, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/rohingya-killed-in-junta-aa-clashes-05182024055017.html (accessed December 4, 2024).

26 *Democratic Voice of Burma; Eleven Media Group; Khit Thit Media; Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64802, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). EMG, "Homemade rocket attacks claim three lives in Lashio on July 12," *The Nation* (Thaliand), July 14, 2024, https://www.nationthailand.com/news/asean/40039683 (accessed December 4, 2024).

27 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR65582, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Nay Min Ni, "Myanmar military kills 15 civilians in airstrikes on resistance-controlled villages north of Mandalay," *Myanmar Now*, August 7, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/myanmar-military-kills-15-civilians-in-airstrikes-on-resistance-controlled-villages-north-of-mandalay/ (accessed December 10, 2024).

28 *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66365, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta's 'Counterattack' Targets Civilians, Killing 40, Including Children," *The Irrawaddy*, September 24, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/myanmar-juntas-counterattack-targets-civilians-killing-40-including-children.html (accessed November 15, 2024).

29 *VOA,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR67187, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Thousands flee Myanmar airstrikes after rebel ambush," *Radio Free Asia*, October 3, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/sagaing-ambush-airstrikes-displaced-10032024065418.html (accessed December 4, 2024).

30 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR91612, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Saw airstrike kills four, including one child," Myanmar Peace Monitor, May 2, 2025, https://mmpeacemonitor.org/en/en-news/saw-airstike-kills-four-including-one-child/ (accessed January 15, 2026). "Magway sees deadly airstrike and resistance ambush," *Myanmar Now*, May 2, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/magway-sees-deadly-airstrike-and-resistance-ambush/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92103, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Military Drone Strikes School in Tanintharyi (တနင်္သာရီတွင် စစ်တပ်၏ ဒရုန်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုကြောင့် စာသင်ကျောင်း ထိခိုက်)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, May 3, 2025, https://www.dvb.no/post/703648?fbclid=IwY2xjawKFhyxleHRuA2FlbQIxMQBicmlkETFyVFZQR0pXNmlLRzVGb2o3AR5r3wD-fPidOfJJ4gM-t_Slmzem_aBO5pxoVZH_I6UCERXiZf-HrXvMj7IG8PQ_aem_F2MHuoc3YVkTTe7m3zwC2A (accessed January 15, 2026). Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92279, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Myanmar junta's two-day bombings leave 10 dead, 14 injured in Sagaing's Wetlet Township," *Mizzima*, May 13, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/05/13/22293 (accessed January 15, 2026). "On May 11 around 7:30 a.m., Wetlet Township's Shwe Pan Kone Village Was Bombed (မေလ ၁၁ ရက် မနက် ၇ နာရီခွဲခန့်တွင် ဝက်လက်မြို့နယ် ရွှေပန်းကုန်းကျေးရွာကို ဗုံးကြဲတိုက်ခိုက်)," *Khit Thit Media*, May 11, 2025, https://t.me/s/khitthitnews?before=230819 (accessed January 15, 2026). Grant Peck, "An airstrike in central Myanmar kills up to 22 people at a bombed school, reports say," The *Associated Press*, May 12, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/myanmar-air-strike-school-saigaing-resistance-military-00bcff30abb05c1210514b6adc5c6a7f (accessed August 22, 2025). "Conflicting claims: An analysis of the Tabayin school airstrike," *Myanmar Witness*, May 16, 2025, https://www.info-res.org/reports/conflicting-claims-an-analysis-of-the-tabayin-school-airstrike/, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Lachin News Group, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92193, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta Airstrike Hits He Nu Village School in Maw Lu; Two Civilians Killed, Seven Injured (မော်လူးမြို့နယ် ဟေနူးကျေးရွာ စာသင်ကျောင်းကို စစ်ကောင်စီ လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်၍ ပြည်သူ ၂ ဦး သေဆုံးပြီး ၇ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," LuduNwayOo, May 13, 2025, https://www.ludunwayoo.com/news-mm/2025/05/13/120816/ (accessed January 15, 2026). "Two Civilians Reported Killed After Airstrike on Maw Lu Town (မော်လူးမြို့ကို လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုကြောင့် ပြည်သူ ၂ ဦး သေဆုံးဟု သိရ)," Shanni Voice News, May 15, 2025, https://www.shannivoice.com/%E1%80%99%E1%80%B1%E1%80%AC%E1%80%BA%E1%80%9C%E1%80%B0%E1%80%B8%E1%80%99%E1%80%BC%E1%80%AD%E1%80%AF%E1%80%B7%E1%80%80%E1%80%AD%E1%80%AF-%E1%80%9C%E1%80%B1%E1%80%80%E1%80%BC%E1%80%AC%E1%80%84/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92300, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta Airstrikes Hit TNLA Controlled Towns," *Burma News International*, May 14, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrikes-hit-tnla-controlled-towns, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Kantarawaddy Times; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92241, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta bombs Bangkok IDP Camp in western Pekon again," Myanmar Peace Monitor, May 15, 2025, https://mmpeacemonitor.org/en/en-news/junta-bombs-bangkok-idp-camp-in-western-pekon-again/, (accessed January 15, 2026). Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92219, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). Zarni Mann and Htet Myat Aung, "Myanmar junta attacks another school, killing two in Chin State's Mindat Township," *Myanmar Now*, May 16, 2025, https://www.myanmar-now.org/en/news/myanmar-junta-attacks-another-school-killing-two-in-chin-states-mindat-township/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92425, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta Bombs Ingapu Township for Two Consecutive Days; Administrators Also Flee (အင်္ဂပူမြို့နယ်ကို ၂ ရက်ဆက်တိုက် စစ်ကောင်စီ ဗုံးကြဲ၍ အုပ်ချုပ်ရေးမှူးများလည်း ထွက်ပြေး)," *Ayeyarwaddy Times*, May 18, 2025, https://ayartimes.com/?p=54201 (accessed January 15, 2026). Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92740, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Four Students Injured in Airstrike on Kawkareik Township," *Burma News International* (*Karen Information Center*), May 30, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/four-students-injured-air-strike-kawkareik-township (accessed January 15, 2026). "Dooplaya District Situation Update: Fighting, SAC air strikes and shelling causing casualties, displacement, and challenges to education, travelling, and livelihoods, in Kaw T'Ree Township (April to June 2025)," *Karen Human Rights Group*, December 23, 2025, https://khrg.org/2025/12/25-282-s1/dooplaya-district-situation-update-fighting-sac-air-strikes-and-shelling-causing, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93151, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Myanmar military airstrikes hit school and hotel in Mandalay Region, injuring three women", *Mizzima* News, June 4, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/06/04/23031 (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Narinjara News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93300, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Myanmar junta airstrike kills four displaced civilians in Thandwe", *Mizzima* News, June 11, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/06/11/23285, (accessed January 15, 2026). "4 IDPs dead, 11 wounded in junta night-time air raid in Thandwe", *Burma News International* (*Narinjara News*), June 9, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/4-idps-dead-11-wounded-junta-night-time-air-raid-thandwe, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Narinjara News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93299, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta's airstrike in Thandwe kills four, including a 12-year-old girl", *Burma News International* (*Narinjara News*), June 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/juntas-airstrike-thandwe-kills-four-including-12-year-old-girl, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Eleven Media Group*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Network Media Group*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as

cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93318, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "School and Homes Destroyed by Air Strikes in Kawkareik Township", *Burma News International*, June 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/school-and-homes-destroyed-air-strikes-kawkareik-township, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Karen Information Center News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93305, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Myanmar junta airstrike kills three children in Kawkareik village", *Mizzima* News, June 12, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/06/12/23332, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93250, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Airstrike Hits Civilian Sites in Shan State Without Fighting", *Shan Herald Agency for News*, June 13, 2025, https://english.shannews.org/archives/28162 (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93613, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Pekon Town, La Ei Village Monastery School Attacked by Military with Drones, Two Children Injured (ဖယ်ခုံမြို့ လအိရွာ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်း စာသင်ကျောင်းကို စစ်တပ် ဒရုန်းဖြင့် တိုက်ခိုက်၍ ကလေး ၂ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," New Day Myanmar, June 16, 2025, https://newdaymyanmar.com/ဖယ်ခုံမြို့-လအိရွာ-ဘုန်း/ (accessed January 15, 2026). "Pekon Town, La Ei Village Monastery Education School Bombed by Military with Suicide Drones Without Combat Occurring, Two Primary School Children Injured (ဖယ်ခုံမြို့ လအိရွာ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်း ပညာရေးစာသင်ကျောင်းကို တိုက်ပွဲမရှိဘဲ စစ်တပ်က စူးစိုက်ဒရုန်းများဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ မူလတန်းကျောင်းသား ၂ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Khit Thit Media*, June 16, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/06/217997/ (accessed January 15, 2026). Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Network Media Group*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94060, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "TNLA-controlled towns in Myanmar's Shan State face continuous airstrikes, 5 dead in 3 days," *Mizzima*, June 29, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/06/29/23892, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94293, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Junta Airstrikes Kill 2 Civilians, Injure Several More in Ann and Kantaunggyi Towns (အမ်းနှင့် ကန်တောင်ကြီးမြို့များတွင် စစ်ကောင်စီ လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုကြောင့် ပြည်သူ ၂ ဦး သေဆုံးပြီး အများအပြား ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Narinjara News*, July 4, 2025, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/6868cc58155f5530780e454c (accessed January 22, 2026). "Daily Briefing in Relation to the Military Coup," Assistance Association for Political Prisoners, July 7, 2025, https://aappb.org/?p=33287, (accessed January 22, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94564, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Military Forces Bombarded Villages in Pekon Township with Aircraft and Drones, and Shelled Nyaung Pin Aing Village Primary School in Gyobingauk with Heavy Weapons (ဖယ်ခုံမြို့နယ်ရှိ ကျေးရွာများကို လေယာဉ်နှင့် ဒရုန်းများဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲတိုက်ခိုက်ပြီး ဂျိုဘင်ကောက်မြို့နယ် ညောင်ပင်အိုင်ကျေးရွာ မူလတန်းကျောင်းကို လက်နက်ကြီးများဖြင့် ပစ်ခတ်)," *Khit Thit Media*, July 6, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/07/220562 (accessed January 19, 2026). *BBC News*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94592, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Saw Kyaw Oo, "Junta drone strike kills six civilians, including children in Bago Region's Kyaukkyi Township," *CRPH Support Group*, July 8, 2025, https://www.crphsupportgroup.no/post/junta-drone-strike-kills-six-civilians-including-children-in-bago-region-s-kyaukkyi-township, (accessed January 24, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94479, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "SAC airstrikes kill 13 civilians, injure 31 in resistance-controlled areas of Hsipaw, Mogok, Kyaukme and Nawngkhio," *Shan Human Rights Foundation*, July 17, 2025, https://shanhumanrights.org/sac-airstrikes-kill-13-civilians-injure-31-in-resistance-controlled-areas-of-hsipaw-mogok-kyaukme-and-nawngkhio/, (accessed January 19, 2026). "Aerial Bombardments Hit Kyaukme and Mongkut, Killing Civilians," *Shan Herald Agency for News*, July 10, 2025, https://english.shannews.org/archives/28292, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94444, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Airstrike Destroys School Buildings and Homes in Bilin Township's Min Saw Village," *Independent Mon News Agency*, July 14, 2025, https://monnews.org/2025/07/14/airstrike-destroys-school-buildings-and-homes-in-bilin-townships-minsaw-village/, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94918, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94965, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Revolutionary Forces Continue Attacking Waw Lay Strategy Base; SAC Defends with Airstrikes (ဝေါလေဗျူဟာကို တော်လှန်ရေးတပ်ဖွဲ့များ ဆက်လက်တိုက်ခိုက်ပြီး စစ်ကောင်စီက လေကြောင်းဖြင့် ကာကွယ်)," *Karen Information Center* (*KIC News*), July 14, 2025, https://kicnews.org/2025/07/%e1%80%9d%e-1%80%b1%e1%80%ab%e1%80%ba%e1%80%9c%e1%80%b1%e1%80%97%e1%80%bb%e1%80%b0%e1%80%9f%e1%80%ac%e1%80%80%e1%80%ad%e1%80%af-%e1%80%90%e1%80%b1%e1%80%ac%e1%80%ba%e1%80%9c%e1%80%be%e1%80%94%e1%80%ba/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; Kantarawaddy Times; *Khit Thit Media*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94947, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Myo Pyae, "Myanmar Junta's Air War Against Civilians Kills Eight in Two Days," *The Irrawaddy*, July 15, 2025, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/myanmar-juntas-air-war-against-civilians-kills-eight-in-two-days.html, (accessed January 19, 2026). "Junta Airstrikes Hit Demoso and Bawlakhe Townships," *Burma News International*, July 15, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrikes-hit-demoso-and-bawlakhe-townships, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR95161, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Yar Rujin, "Junta Launches Four Airstrikes on Hsipaw in Two Weeks," *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, July 21, 2025, Junta Launches Four Airstrikes on Hsipaw in Two Weeks - Shwe Phee Myay (accessed January 19, 2026). Kantarawaddy Times; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR95590, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Myanmar military airstrike on Karenni school leaves children injured and missing," *Mizzima*, August 10, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/08/10/25249/, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Development Media Group*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Narinjara News*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96055, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Burmese junta bombs towns of Kyaukphyu, Rathedaung and Mrauk-U overnight," *Burma News International*, August 11, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/burmese-junta-bombs-towns-kyaukphyu-rathedaung-mrauk-u-overnight, (accessed January 19, 2026). *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma*; Free Burma Rangers; *Irrawaddy*; Kantarawaddy Times; *Karen Information Center News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Network Media Group*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96323, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Deadly airstrikes hit mining town Mawchi," *Burma News International*, August 18, 2025, https://www.bnionline.

net/en/news/deadly-airstrikes-hit-mining-town-mawchi (accessed January 19, 2026). "The Karenni Human Rights Group Strongly Condemns the Airstrikes in Mawchi and Calls for Urgent Action and Condemnation by the International Community," Karenni Human Rights Group, August 19, 2025, https://karennihumanrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Mawchi-Statement-3.pdf, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96384, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Ka Khine, "Explosion Near All Star Private High School in Myitkyina (မြစ်ကြီးနားရှိ အောလ်စတား ပုဂ္ဂလိက အထက်တန်းကျောင်းအနီး ပေါက်ကွဲမှု ဖြစ်ပွား)," *Democratic Voice of Burma* (DVB), August 18, 2025, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/720069 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Bomb Explosion Occurs in Front of a Private High School in Myitkyina," *Global Reporter*, August 18, 2025, https://globalreporter.org/mm/news-details/cmeh514wk05pxc58qugpedrk0?country_id=1&from_site=true&news_type=daily, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96129, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Myanmar Military Kills Four Civilians in Kyee Pin Et Village and Burns More Than 240 Homes, Including a School (ကျီးပင်အက်ကျေးရွာတွင် စစ်တပ်က ပြည်သူ ၄ ဦး သတ်ဖြတ်ပြီး စာသင်ကျောင်းအပါအဝင် နေအိမ် ၂၄၀ ကျော် မီးရှို့)," *Khit Thit Media*, August 25, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/08/225879/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96158, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Sai Khwan Murng, "Junta Airstrikes Near Naung Pain Village in Kyaukme Township Leave Nearly 40 Displaced People Dead or Injured (ကျောက်မဲမြို့နယ် နောင်ပိန်ကျေးရွာအနီး စစ်ကောင်စီ လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုကြောင့် နေရပ်စွန့်ခွာပြည်သူ ၄၀ နီးပါး သေဆုံး သို့မဟုတ် ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Shan Herald Agency for News*, August 20, 2025, https://burmese.shannews.org/archives/49642 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Bombs Hit Two Villages in Yenangyaung Township; Clinic and Kindergarten Damaged (ရေနံချောင်းမြို့နယ်ရှိ ကျေးရွာ ၂ ရွာကို ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ဆေးခန်းနှင့် မူကြိုကျောင်း ပျက်စီး)," *Khit Thit Media*, August 22, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/08/225667/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96464, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Anna Smith, "Junta arrests 11 locals following drone strike on Lemyethna Township school," *Burma News International*, September 2, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-arrests-11-locals-following-drone-strike-lemyethna-township-school/, (accessed January 19, 2026). "Community spaces under fire: Attacks and destruction of community buildings and cultural events in Southeast Burma by the State Administration Council, January - June 2025," *Karen Human Rights Group* Briefing Paper, August 29, 2025, https://www.khrg.org/2025/08/25-3-bp1/community-spaces-under-fire-attacks-and-destruction-community-buildings-and (accessed February 17, 2026). Naw Htoi, "Schools in Myitkyina City Targeted with Extortion and Bombings (မြစ်ကြီးနားမြို့ရှိ စာသင်ကျောင်းများကို ငွေညှစ်ခြင်းနှင့် ဗုံးခွဲတိုက်ခိုက်မှုများဖြင့် ပစ်မှတ်ထား)," *Kachin News Group*, September 2, 2025, https://burmese-kachinnews-com.translate.goog/2025/09/02/dsa1-167/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96746, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Elizabeth Roberts, "Karen School in Paingkyon Hit by 'Kamikaze' Drone, 3 Injured," *Burma News International*, September 15, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/karen-school-paingkyon-hit-kamikaze-drone-3-injured, (accessed January 19, 2026). "Junta Burns Homes in Monywa Township After Fighting (မုံရွာမြို့နယ်တွင် တိုက်ပွဲပြီးနောက် စစ်ကောင်စီက နေအိမ်များ မီးရှို့)," *Khit Thit Media*, September 10, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/09/226998/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96302, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Child killed, seven hurt as airstrike hits study group's house in Thabeikkyin," *Burma News International*, September 10, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/child-killed-seven-hurt-airstrike-hits-study-groups-house-thabeikkyin (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97047, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Myanmar junta shelling kills woman, injures seven in Hpakant Township," *Burma News International*, August 30, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/myanmar-junta-shelling-kills-woman-injures-seven-hpakant-township (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97167, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Moe Oo Nay Min Ni, "Myanmar junta airstrike hits village north of Mandalay, injures children," *Myanmar Now*, September 9, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/myanmar-junta-airstrike-kills-injures-children-in-village-north-of-mandalay (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97058, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Myanmar junta conducts second airstrike on Kanpetlet in under a month," *Mizzima*, September 13, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/09/13/26329 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Network Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97188, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Jean Gray, "Junta airstrikes kill 4 civilians in Wetlet Township villages," *Burma News International*, September 15, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrikes-kill-4-civilians-wetlet-township-villages (accessed January 19, 2026). *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97491, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Arakan Army continues landmine clearance in Buthidaung," *Narinjara News*, September 13, 2025, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/68c65739268a-c2ee046ef3b7 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Development Media Group*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Narinjara News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97136, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Death toll in junta airstrike on two boarding schools rises to 22 in Kyauktaw," *Narinjara News*, September 12, 2025, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/68c42d16268ac2ee0454c288 (accessed January 22, 2026). "UNICEF statement on reported death of children after brutal attack on school in Rakhine State, Myanmar," UNICEF press release, September 12, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-statement-reported-death-children-after-brutal-attack-school-rakhine-state (accessed February 20, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97615, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Military Conducted Four Consecutive Days of Drone Strikes on Minletpan, Phlu Village, and Mae Htaw Tha Lay in Myawaddy Township, Destroying Schools, Monasteries, and Homes (မြဝတီမြို့နယ် မင်းလက်ပန်၊ ဖလူးကျေးရွာနှင့် မယ်ထောသာလေးတို့တွင် စစ်တပ်က ၄ ရက်ဆက်တိုက် ဒရုန်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်၍ စာသင်ကျောင်းများ၊ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်းများနှင့် နေအိမ်များ ပျက်စီး)," Khit Thit News Agency, September 29, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/09/229428/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98003, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Nyan Kyal, "10th grade student killed by junta drone strike in U Yar Gyi Village, Bago Region," *MoeMaKa Online News*, September 30, 2025, https://moemaka.net/eng/2025/09/myanmar-military-news-updates-sep-30-2025-morning/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98046, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Military Conducted Four Consecutive Days of Drone Strikes on Minletpan, Phlu Village, and Mae Htaw Tha Lay in Myawaddy Township, Destroying Schools, Monasteries, and Homes (မြဝတီမြို့နယ် မင်းလက်ပန်၊ ဖလူးကျေးရွာနှင့် မယ်ထောသာလေးတို့တွင် စစ်တပ်က ၄ ရက်ဆက်တိုက် ဒရုန်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်၍ စာသင်ကျောင်းများ၊ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်းများနှင့် နေအိမ်များ ပျက်စီး)," Khit Thit News Agency, September 29, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/09/229428/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit*

*Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98046, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Military Bombs Villages in Paung and Myin, and Destroys School Buildings in Taze Township (ပေါင်နှင့် မြိုင်မြို့နယ်များရှိ ကျေးရွာများကို စစ်တပ် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ တန့်ဆည်မြို့နယ်တွင် စာသင်ကျောင်း အဆောက်အဦများ ပျက်စီး)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, October 4, 2025, https://www.dvb.no/post/727354 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Military Reports 36 Clashes and Seizure of Bodies and Weapons During a 21-Day Operation in Kyaukme (ကျောက်မဲမြို့တွင် ၂၁ ရက်ကြာ စစ်ဆင်ရေးအတွင်း တိုက်ပွဲ ၃၆ ကြိမ်ဖြစ်ပွားခဲ့ပြီး အလောင်းများနှင့် လက်နက်များ သိမ်းဆည်းရရှိဟု စစ်တပ် ထုတ်ပြန်)," *People Media Myanmar*, October 2, 2025, https://www.peoplemediamyanmar.com/%e1%80%80%e1%80%bb%e1%80%b1%e1%80%ac%e1%80%80%e1%80%ba%e1%80%99%e1%80%b2%e1%80%99%e1%80%bc%e1%80%ad%e1%80%af%e1%80%b7-%e1%80%85%e1%80%85%e1%80%ba%e1%80%86%e1%80%84%e1%80%ba%e1%80%9b%e1%80%b1%e1%80%b8/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98256, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Airstrikes injure three civilians in northern Shan State; Regime retakes half of Laykaykaw town in Karen State," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, October 7, 2025, https://english.dvb.no/airstrikes-injure-three-civilians-in-northern-shan-state-regime-retakes-half-of-laykaykaw-town-in-karen-state/ (accessed January 19, 2026). "Junta Airstrike Damages Monastery in Namtu as Fighting Escalates Across Shan State," *Shan Herald Agency for News*, October 8, 2025, https://english.shannews.org/archives/28695 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Bomber Jet Attack Destroys Bubyarrone Monastery School in Nammahtu Town (နမ္မတူမြို့ ဘုဗျားရုံ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်း စာသင်ကျောင်းကို တိုက်လေယာဉ်ဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲဖျက်ဆီး)," Khit Thit News Agency, October 7, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/10/230253/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Narinjara News*; *Network Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98194, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Four Killed, Including Three Students, After Airstrikes Hit Schools in Mindat Township (မင်းတပ်မြို့နယ်တွင် လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုများကြောင့် စာသင်ကျောင်းများ ထိခိုက်ပြီး ကျောင်းသား ၃ ဦးအပါအဝင် ၄ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Myanmar Now*, October 9, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/68381/ (accessed January 19, 2026). "Myanmar junta airstrikes kill six students, wound dozens in Chin State," *Mizzima*, October 15, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/10/15/27227/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Narinjara News*; *Network Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98195, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98333, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Junta airstrike injures ten villagers in Tenasserim," Human Rights Foundation of Monland, October 14, 2025, https://rehmonnya.org/junta-airstrike-injures-ten-villagers-in-tenasserim/ (accessed January 19, 2026).

*Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Development Media Group*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Narinjara News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98525, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98560, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Airstrike Hits Ka Yar Gyi Village (Namhsan), Damaging School Buildings and Homes (နမ့်ဆန်မြို့နယ် ကယားကြီးကျေးရွာကို လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်၍ စာသင်ကျောင်း အဆောက်အဦများနှင့် နေအိမ်များ ပျက်စီး)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, October 14, 2025, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/728686 (accessed January 19, 2026). Sai Hseng Aai, "Namhsan Hit by Airstrikes Again; Report Also Cites Oct. 13 Ka Yar Gyi Bombing Damaging Two School Buildings and Six Houses (နမ့်ဆန်ကို လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှု ထပ်မံဖြစ်ပွားပြီး အောက်တိုဘာ ၁၃ ရက် ကယားကြီးကျေးရွာ ဗုံးကြဲမှုကြောင့် စာသင်ကျောင်း ၂ လုံးနှင့် နေအိမ် ၆ လုံး ပျက်စီးဟု ဖော်ပြ)," *Shan Herald Agency for News*, October 14, 2025, https://burmese.shannews.org/archives/50388 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98329, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Villages in Htee Chein and Arayat Townships Are Being Bombed by Military Aircraft and Helicopters, Forcing People to Flee (ထီးချိန်နှင့် အရာယတ်မြို့နယ်များရှိ ကျေးရွာများကို စစ်လေယာဉ်နှင့် ဟယ်လီကော်ပတာများဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူများ ထွက်ပြေးနေရ)," Khit Thit News Agency, October 22, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/10/231706/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98374, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Four women injured in airstrike on Namtu town in northern Shan State," *Mizzima*, October 19, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/10/19/27370/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Karen Information Center News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98701, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Military Bombs Hti Poe San Village with Y-12 Aircraft, Destroying Monastery and School (ထီးဖိုးဆန်ကျေးရွာကို Y-12 လေယာဉ်ဖြင့် စစ်တပ် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ဘုန်းတော်ကြီးကျောင်းနှင့် စာသင်ကျောင်း ပျက်စီး)," *KIC News*, October 21, 2025, https://kicnews.org/2025/10/%E1%80%80%E1%80%B1%E1%80%AC%E1%80%B7%E1%80%80%E1%80%9B%E1%80%AD%E1%80%90%E1%80%BA-%E1%80%91%E1%80%AE%E1%80%96%E1%80%AD%E1%80%AF%E1%80%B8%E1%80%85%E1%80%B6%E1%80%80%E1%80%BB%E1%80%B1%E1%80%B8%E1%80%9B/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98993, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Myanmar junta targets schools in Chin State airstrikes," *Mizzima*, October 24, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/10/24/27533/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Narinjara News*; *Network Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98982, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Military airstrike damages Mahaw Thadar private school in Toungup town," *Burma News International*, October 28, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/mm/news-111857 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98937, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Myanmar junta airstrike kills teenage girl, injures five displaced people in Madaya township," *Mizzima*, November 2, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/11/02/27847 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Five or More Civilians Arrested by the Military in Recaptured Thibaw Town (ပြန်လည်ထိန်းချုပ်ထားသော သီပေါမြို့တွင် စစ်တပ်က ပြည်သူ ၅ ဦးထက်မနည်း ဖမ်းဆီး)," *Myanmar Now*, November 4, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/6895 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99220, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Four civilians killed by airstrikes during counteroffensive in Mandalay Region," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, November 8, 2025, https://english.dvb.no/four-civilians-killed-by-airstrikes-during-counteroffensive-in-mandalay-region/ (accessed January 19, 2026). "At least 20 civilians killed in week-long Myanmar junta airstrikes across Rakhine State," *Mizzima*, November 12, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/11/12/28132 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Six Civilians, Including Women, Killed and Others Injured in Bombings in Pauktaw and Ponnagyun (ပေါက်တောနှင့် ပုဏ္ဏားကျွန်းတွင် ဗုံးကြဲမှုများကြောင့် အမျိုးသမီးများအပါအဝင် ပြည်သူ ၆ ဦး သေဆုံးပြီး အခြားသူများ ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Narinjara News*, November 8, 2025, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/690f1cba7ba2ae89693b564c (accessed January 19, 2026).

*Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99565, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January

7, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99463, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Five displaced civilians killed in Myanmar junta airstrike on school in Singu Township," *Mizzima*, November 15, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/11/15/28221 (accessed January 19, 2026). "Military Helicopter Bombing Kills Civilians in Depayin Township and Kyaukphyu (ဒီပဲယင်းမြို့နယ်နှင့် ကျောက်ဖြူမြို့တွင် စစ်တပ် ဟယ်လီကော်ပတာဖြင့် ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူများ သေဆုံး)," Khit Thit News Agency, November 19, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/11/234399/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Development Media Group*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99963, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Myanmar military bombs towns in Arakan including school buildings in Arkan," Global Arakan Network, November 18, 2025, https://www.globalarakannetwork.com/post/myanmar-military-bombs-two-towns-in-arakan (accessed January 19, 2026). *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR99850, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Airstrike Hits Su Ka Li Village in Myawaddy Township, Damaging School and Houses; Civilians Injured (မြဝတီမြို့နယ် စုကလီရွာကို လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်၍ စာသင်ကျောင်းနှင့် နေအိမ်များ ပျက်စီးပြီး ပြည်သူများ ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *KIC News*, November 21, 2025, https://kicnews.org/2025/11/%E1%80%85%E1%80%AF%E1%80%80%E1%80%9C%E1%80%AD%E1%80%9B%E1%80%BD%E1%80%AC%E1%80%90%E1%80%85%E1%80%BA%E1%80%9D%E1%80%AD%E1%80%AF%E1%80%80%E1%80%BA-%E1%80%9C%E1%80%B1%E1%80%80%E1%80%BC%E1%80%B1%E1%80%AC/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR100734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Civilian Killed in Military Airstrike in Kyabingkauk (ကျိုက်ဘင်ကောက်မြို့နယ်တွင် စစ်တပ် လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုကြောင့် ပြည်သူ ၁ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Democratic Voice of Burma* (DVB), December 8, 2025, https://www.dvb.no/post/736602 (accessed January 23, 2026). *Kachin News Group*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR100744, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Junta airstrike hits school in Katha," *Burma News International*, December 10, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrike-hits-school-katha (accessed January 23, 2026). *Karen Information Center News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101712, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Child killed, dozen injured in junta airstrike on Butho Township village," Karen News, December 17, 2025, https://karennews.org/2025/12/child-killed-dozen-injured-in-junta-airstrike-on-butho-township-village/ (accessed January 23, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101725, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Drones destroy monasteries and school in Rakhine State; NUG criticized for closing ministries," *Democratic Voice of Burma* (DVB), December 16, 2025, https://english.dvb.no/drones-destroy-monasteries-and-school-in-rakhine-state-nug-criticized-for-closing-ministries (accessed January 23, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101097, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Military Bombs a School in Kawlin Township, Injuring Two Civilians (ကောလင်းမြို့နယ်တွင် စစ်တပ်က စာသင်ကျောင်းကို ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူ ၂ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma* (DVB), December 22, 2025, https://www.dvb.no/post/738395 (accessed January 23, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101097, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "In Kawlin, the Military Bombed a School, Injuring Six Civilians (ကောလင်းမြို့တွင် စစ်တပ်က စာသင်ကျောင်းကို ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူ ၆ ဦး ဒဏ်ရာရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma* (DVB), December 23, 2025, https://www.dvb.no/post/738517 (accessed February 2, 2026).

31 Grant Peck, "An airstrike in central Myanmar kills up to 22 people at a bombed school, reports say," The *Associated Press*, May 12, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/myanmar-airstrike-school-saigaing-resistance-military-00bcff30abb05c1210514b6adc5c6a7f (accessed August 22, 2025). "Conflicting claims: An analysis of the Tabayin school airstrike," *Myanmar Witness*, May 16, 2025, https://www.info-res.org/reports/conflicting-claims-an-analysis-of-the-tabayin-school-airstrike/, (accessed January 15, 2026).

32 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Development Media Group*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Narinjara News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97136, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Death toll in junta airstrike on two boarding schools rises to 22 in Kyauktaw," *Narinjara News*, September 12, 2025, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/68c42d16268a-c2ee0454c288 (accessed January 22, 2026). "UNICEF statement on reported death of children after brutal attack on school in Rakhine State, Myanmar," UNICEF press release, September 12, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-statement-reported-death-children-after-brutal-attack-school-rakhine-state (accessed February 20, 2026).

33 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*; *Narinjara News*; *Network Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98194, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Four killed, including three students, after airstrikes hit schools in Mindat Township," *Myanmar Now*, October 9, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/68381/ (accessed January 19, 2026). "Myanmar junta airstrikes kill six students, wound dozens in Chin State," *Mizzima* (English), October 15, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/10/15/27227/ (accessed January 19, 2026).

34 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98333, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Junta airstrike injures ten villagers in Tenasserim," Human Rights Foundation of Monland, October 14, 2025, https://rehmonnya.org/junta-airstrike-injures-ten-villagers-in-tenasserim/ (accessed January 19, 2026).

35 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_myanmar.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Myanmar chapter.

36 *Mizzima*, "Teacher sentenced to life imprisonment for taking part in CDM," *Mizzima*, March 23, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/03/23/8291 (accessed November 26, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar junta sentences two CDM teachers to 10 years in prison in Tanintharyi Region," *Mizzima*, June 2, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/06/02/10471 (accessed December 9, 2024). Bo Bo Myint, "Armed group apprehends five primary school teachers in Thayetchaung Township," *Eleven Media Group*, July 6, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/armed-group-apprehends-five-primary-school-teachers-in-thayetchaung-township (accessed November 7, 2024). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64724, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Shine Bu Chay, "Junta Troops Seize Orphanage, Detain Volunteers in Bago Region," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 31, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/55421/ (accessed November 15, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57328, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "The teachers of the primary school where the education festival was held in Mindon Township were arrested (မင်းတုန်းမြို့နယ်၌ ပညာရေးစံပြပွဲတော်ကျင်းပနေသည့် မူလတန်းကျောင်းက ဆရာ ဆရာမများ ဖမ်းဆီးခံရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, January 12, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/633570

(accessed November 5, 2024). Than Lwin Times, "Unknown armed group arrests five teachers in Weakhami Village, Thanbyuzayat Township," *BNI Online*, August 5, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/unknown-armed-group-arrests-five-teachers-weakhami-village-thanbyuzayat-township (accessed July 11, 2025).

37 *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57328, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "The teachers of the primary school where the education festival was held in Mindon Township were arrested (မင်းတုန်းမြို့နယ်၌ ပညာရေးစုံညီပွဲတော်ကျင်းပနေသည့် မူလတန်းကျောင်းက ဆရာ ဆရာမများ ဖမ်းဆီးခံရ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, January 12, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/633570 (accessed November 5, 2024).

38 *Mizzima*, "Teacher sentenced to life imprisonment for taking part in CDM," *Mizzima*, March 23, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/03/23/8291 (accessed November 26, 2024).

39 Bo Bo Myint, "Armed group apprehends five primary school teachers in Thayetchaung Township," *Eleven Media Group*, July 6, 2024, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/armed-group-apprehends-five-primary-school-teachers-in-thayetchaung-township (accessed November 7, 2024). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64724, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024).

40 Than Lwin Times, "Unknown armed group arrests five teachers in Weakhami Village, Thanbyuzayat Township," *BNI Online*, August 5, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/unknown-armed-group-arrests-five-teachers-weakhami-village-thanbyuzayat-township (accessed July 11, 2025).

41 *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87390, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Three PDFs Shot and Killed a High School Teacher in Gaw Kwe Village, Myingyan Township (မြင်းခြံမြို့နယ် ဂေါ်ကွေးကျေးရွာတွင် PDF သုံးဦးမှ အထက်တန်းပြဆရာတစ်ဦးအား ပစ်သတ်)," *Eleven Media Group*, January 13, 2025, https://news-eleven.com/article/299264 (accessed January 16, 2026). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93297, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Two teachers and three students rescued after abduction by PDF in Setoktara Township," *Eleven Media Group* (English Edition), June 9, 2025, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/two-teachers-and-three-students-rescued-after-abduction-by-pdf-in-setoktara-township, (accessed January 15, 2026). Information received from a UN respondent via email on December 24, 2025. *BBC News*; *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93734, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "PDF members abduct primary school teacher in central Myanmar", *The Star,* June 17, 2025, https://www.thestar.com.my/aseanplus/aseanplus-news/2025/06/17/pdf-members-abduct-primary-school-teacher-in-central-myanmar, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93615, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Parents of Grade-12 students in Nyaung-U forced to withdraw children from taking their exams due to PDF threats," *Eleven Media Group*, June 16, 2025, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/parents-of-grade-12-students-in-nyaung-u-forced-to-withdraw-children-from-taking-their-exams (accessed February 27, 2026). *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Eleven Media Group*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93616, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "High school principal and husband shot dead by PDF in Nyaung-U Township," *Eleven Media Group*, June 15, 2025, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/high-school-principal-and-husband-shot-dead-by-pdf-in-nyaung-u-township, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96249, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Matupi CDF arrests young men for military service", *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, August 20, 2025, https://shwepheemyay.org/news/local-news/matupi-cdf-arrests-young-men-for-military-service/, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96250, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Matupi CDF arrests yong men for military service", *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, August 20, 2025, https://shwepheemyay.org/news/local-news/matupi-cdf-arrests-young-men-for-military-service/, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Eleven Media Group*; *Independent Mon News Agency*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR95867, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Three Teachers from Ye Township Who Were Going to Attend a Special Refresher Course for Basic Education Teachers Were Abducted by an Armed Group (ရေမြို့နယ်မှ အခြေခံပညာဆရာများ အထူးသင်တန်းတက်ရန် သွားရောက်သော ဆရာ ၃ ဦးကို လက်နက်ကိုင်အဖွဲ့တစ်ဖွဲ့က ဖမ်းဆီးခေါ်ဆောင်)," *Eleven Media Group*, August 15, 2025, https://news-eleven.com/article/305309?fbclid=IwY2xjawMMJ91leHRuA2FlbQIxMABicmlkETA5dlJLUzUxaUdSQmJlOVRXAR44Z-F2oNhXOiCM4vacd-Ac7gkPn6tCSdmvP7N46MOAdVLDvj_kwMTQaxK7wUg_aem_iWgUdDb0IvdClis6Q5DjDw (accessed January 19, 2026). "Resistance group's recruitment drive forces Matupi youths to flee," *Burma News International*, August 21, 2025, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/resistance-groups-recruitment-drive-forces-matupi-youths-flee, (accessed January 22, 2026). *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR98335, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

42 *Eleven Media Group*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93297, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Two teachers and three students rescued after abduction by PDF in Setoktara Township," *Eleven Media Group* (English Edition), June 9, 2025, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/two-teachers-and-three-students-rescued-after-abduction-by-pdf-in-setoktara-township, (accessed January 15, 2026).

43 *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Eleven Media Group*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93616, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "High school principal and husband shot dead by PDF in Nyaung-U Township," *Eleven Media Group*, June 15, 2025, https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/high-school-principal-and-husband-shot-dead-by-pdf-in-nyaung-u-township, (accessed January 15, 2026).

44 *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96249, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Matupi CDF arrests young men for military service", *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, August 20, 2025, https://shwepheemyay.org/news/local-news/matupi-cdf-arrests-young-men-for-military-service/, (accessed January 19, 2026).

45 *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96250, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025)."Matupi CDF arrests yong men for military service", *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, August 20, 2025, https://shwepheemyay.org/news/local-news/matupi-cdf-arrests-young-men-for-military-service/, (accessed January 19, 2026).

46 Information shared via email, January 2026.

47 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_myanmar.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Myanmar chapter.

48 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 149.

49 Shine Bu Chay, "Junta Troops Seize Orphanage, Detain Volunteers in Bago Region," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 31, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/55421/ (accessed November 15, 2024). *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57366, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ017, "It is said that 6 soldiers and Pyu were killed in four attacks on the army in one day (တစ်ရက်အတွင်း စစ်တပ်ကို တိုက်ခိုက်မှုလေးကြိမ်ပြုလုပ်ရာ စစ်သားနှင့်ပျူ ၆ဦးသေဆုံးဟုဆို )" *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, January 11, 2024, https://mpapress.com/%e1%80%9e%e1%80%90%e1%80%84%e1%80%ba%e1%80%b8/37963/ (accessed November 5, 2024). "A hand-made gun and accessories were found inside a school in Butlin (ဘုတလင်မြို့တွင် စာသင်ကျောင်းအတွင်း၌ လက်လုပ်သေနတ်နှင့် ဆက်စပ်ပစ္စည်းများ သိမ်းဆည်းရရှိ)," *People Media Myanmar*, January 13, 2024, https://www.peoplemediamyanmar.com/%e1%80%98%e1%80%af%e1%80%90%e1%80%9c%e1%80%84%e1%80%ba%e1%80%99%e1%80%bc%e1%80%ad%e1%80%af%e1%80%b7%e1%80%90%e1%80%bd%e1%80%84%e1%80%ba-%e1%80%85%e1%80%ac%e1%80%9e%e1%80%84%e1%80%ba%e1%80%80%e1%80%bb/ (accessed November 7, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57746, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Yangon Khit Thit News Agency, "4 soldiers killed in attack on Mandalay Gate, 5 military posts in Myaing, 200 bombs dropped on 5 military posts (မြိုင်မြို့အထွက်ရှိ စစ်တပ် တပ်စွဲထားသော မန္တလေးဂိတ်ကို တိုက်ခိုက်သိမ်းပိုက်မှု စစ်သား ၄ ဦးသေဆုံး၊ မြိုင်မြို့ရှိ တပ်စွဲထားသော နေရာ ၅ ခုကို ဗုံးသီး အလုံး ၂၀၀ ကျဲချ တိုက်ခိုက်)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 22, 2024, https://yktnews.com/2024/01/141357/ (accessed November 20, 2024). *Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR57949, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Yangon Khit Thit News Agency, "12 junta soldiers killed in clashes in Tanintharyi and Rayatyi Townships (တနင်္သာရီ မြို့နယ်နှင့် ရေတာရည်မြို့နယ်တို့တွင် ဖြစ်ပွားခဲ့သော တိုက်ပွဲများအတွင်း စစ်ကောင်စီ တပ်သား ၁၂ ဦးသေဆုံး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 28, 2024, https://yktnews.com/2024/01/142389/ (accessed November 20, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Spring Revolution Daily News for 27 January 2024," *Mizzima*, January 27, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/01/27/6624 (accessed December 9, 2024). MPA CJ007, "Junta troops force civilians to pick up soldiers' bodies in Myingyan," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, February 6, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/39803/ (accessed November 13, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58195, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). DVB, "2 people were killed in an attack on the military council camp in Butlin and Ye (ဘုတလင်နှင့် ရေးမြို့တွင် စစ်ကောင်စီစခန်း တိုက်ခိုက်ခံရပြီး ၂ ဦးသေ)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, February 3, 2024, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/636912 (accessed November 15, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta Loses Over a Dozen Troops in Four Days of Clashes With Resistance," *The Irrawaddy*, March 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/myanmar-junta-loses-over-a-dozen-troops-in-four-days-of-clashes-with-resistance.html (accessed December 4, 2024). PAdone, "Military deployment on campuses put staff, students at risk," *University World News*, March 12, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240312120550473 (accessed November 7, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59117, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta Loses Over a Dozen Troops in Four Days of Clashes With Resistance," *The Irrawaddy*, March 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/myanmar-junta-loses-over-a-dozen-troops-in-four-days-of-clashes-with-resistance.html (accessed December 4, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59179, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ003, "Sagaing Region: Military Junta attacks on Kani Town with Chemical Bombs," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, March 6, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/41993/ (accessed November 14, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Junta bombardment strands 1,000 civilians in Shan state township," *Radio Free Asia*, March 7, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/stranded-03072024170308.html (accessed November 15, 2024). MPA CJ003, "Myanmar Junta Troops stationed at Bhamo University after being forced Faculty and Staff to move overnight," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, March 8, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/42220/ (accessed November 7, 2024). PAdone, "Military deployment on campuses put staff, students at risk," *University World News*, March 12, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240312120550473 (accessed November 7, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar junta evicts faculty and students from Kachin State's Bhamo University," *Mizzima*, March 11, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/03/11/7945 (accessed November 22, 2024). MPA CJ001, "Myanmar Junta kills a Youth, sets fire to a Village in Mandalay's Myingyan Township," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, April 8, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/44326/ (accessed November 13, 2024). KNG, "Regime Launches Counter Strike Against KIA in Momauk Township," *Kachin News Group*, April 24, 2024, https://kachinnews.com/2024/04/24/regime-launches-counter-strike-against-kia-in-momauk-township/ (accessed November 27, 2024). MPA CJ001, "At Least Five Killed in Airstrike Targeting PDF Drone Training in Depayin Township," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, May 12, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/46476/ (accessed November 13, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR63037, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Thura Maung, "Seven killed in Myanmar junta airstrike on school in Depayin," *Myanmar Now*, May 14, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/seven-killed-in-myanmar-junta-airstrike-on-school-in-depayin/ (accessed December 4, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Myanmar junta detains dozens, including 3 pastors, in village raid, witnesses say," *Radio Free Asia*, May 23, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/kachin-state-arrests-05232024080323.html (accessed November 15, 2024). DMG, "Fighting on Famous Ngapali Beach -AA Army tries to Knock Out 2 last Junta bases in Thandwe," *BNI Online*, June 27, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/fighting-famous-ngapali-beach-aa-army-tries-knock-out-2-last-junta-bases-thandwe (accessed November 18, 2024). Rakhine News, "2 Father and Son Killed in Jitaw Ward by Military Council Troops Relocating from Ngapali 7th Battalion (55) (ငပလီ ခလ၇(၅၅)မှ တပ်ဆုပ်လာသည့် စစ်ကောင်စီ စစ်ကြောင်းမှ သေနတ်ဖြင့် ပစ်ခတ်၍ ဂျိတော်မှ သားအဖ ၂ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Narinjara News*, July 4, 2024, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/66868465e19cf4e785505a58 (accessed November 22, 2024). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64725, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Yangon Khit Thit News Agency, "5 soldiers were killed in an attack on the army that came in a column in the hole. Drones on the military deployment sites in the city of Thilin. Attack with heavy weapons," *Khit Thit Media*, July 11, 2024, https://yktnews-com.translate.goog/2024/07/172549/?_x_tr_sl=my&_x_tr_tl=en&_x_tr_hl=en&_x_tr_pto=sc (accessed November 22, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, "Junta Airstrike Hits Schools and Education Office in Hsenwi," *BNI Online*, July 13, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrike-hits-schools-and-education-office-hsenwi (accessed November 18, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, "Junta Airstrike Hits Schools and Education Office in Hsenwi," *BNI*

*Online*, July 13, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrike-hits-schools-and-education-office-hsenwi (accessed November 18, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR64484, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, "Junta Airstrike Hits Schools and Education Office in Hsenwi," *BNI Online*, July 13, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-airstrike-hits-schools-and-education-office-hsenwi (accessed November 18, 2024). *Myanmar Now*, "Myanmar's military kills two civilians as it bolsters defences in eastern Sagaing," *Myanmar Now*, July 25, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/myanmars-military-kills-two-civilians-as-it-bolsters-defences-in-eastern-sagaing/ (accessed December 4, 2024). *Myanmar Now*, "Civilians fleeing Pyin Oo Lwin as Myanmar military prepares defences," *Myanmar Now*, August 9, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/civilians-fleeing-pyin-oo-lwin-as-myanmar-military-prepares-defences/ (accessed November 26, 2024). Padone, "Junta's military targets universities for defence operations," *University World News*, August 21, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240821093446821 (accessed December 10, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Technology (Yatanarpon Cyber City), August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-25-university-of-technology-yatanarpon-cyber-city/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Narinjara, "Taungup University in Arakan removed from list of junta-approved universities," *BNI Online*, August 22, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/taungup-university-arakan-removed-list-junta-approved-universities (accessed December 10, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News | 22nd August 2024," *Mizzima*, August 22, 2024, https://mizzimadailynews.substack.com/p/spring-revolution-daily-news-22nd (accessed November 26, 2024). *Narinjara News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR66280, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Hein Htoo Zan, "Fighting Flares in Gwa, Southernmost Township in Myanmar's Rakhine State," *The Irrawaddy*, August 28, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/fighting-flares-in-gwa-southernmost-township-in-myanmars-rakhine-state.html (accessed December 5, 2024). Narinjara, "AA launches drone attack on junta camp in Taungup," *Narinjara News*, September 29, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/66f8cc3c86351bb6a8eeaa7c (accessed December 5, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR67045, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA, "PDFs Bomb Junta Troops Stationed in Natogyi High School Compound," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 5, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/54036/ (accessed November 5, 2024). MPA, "PDFs Launch Bomb Attack on Junta Troops Drinking at Myinmu High School ," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 18, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/54034/ (accessed November 6, 2024). MPA, "Junta's Departments in Taungtha Remain Non-Functional After a Month and a Half," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 7, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/54099/ (accessed November 13, 2024). *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR67499, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). Thar Nge Lay, "PDFs Launch Midnight Attack on Myinmu Police Station and Military-Occupied School," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, October 18, 2024, https://mpapress.com/battle/54777/ (accessed November 6, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News for 19 October 2024," *Mizzima*, October 19, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/10/19/15234 (accessed November 26, 2024). Min Shin Saw, "Military Hospital in Ann Medical Corps Relocated Due to AA Offensive," *Narinjara News*, October 23, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/671932f949dd9ddd699d0f8b (accessed November 19, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar junta officers wounded in Rakhine clashes receive treatment at local school," *Mizzima*, October 27, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/10/27/15559 (accessed November 22, 2024). Shine Bu Chay, "Resistance Forces Target Junta Checkpoint Near Sagaing University," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, November 5, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/55665/ (accessed November 20, 2024). Shine Bu Chay, "Local Resistance Forces Raid Junta Camp in Myinmu, Killing Two Military Officers," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, November 16, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/56114/ (accessed November 27, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Arakan Army complete control of Taungup town, Rakhine State," *Mizzima*, November 29, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/11/29/16819 (accessed December 5, 2024). Narinjara, "AA seizes 10 Military Camps in Taungup and takes complete control of the town following a 17-day fight," *Narinjara News*, November 29, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/6749ec656d17f531add555b3 (accessed December 5, 2024).

50 *The Irrawaddy*, "Myanmar Junta Loses Over a Dozen Troops in Four Days of Clashes With Resistance," *The Irrawaddy*, March 1, 2024, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/myanmar-junta-loses-over-a-dozen-troops-in-four-days-of-clashes-with-resistance.html (accessed December 4, 2024).

51 *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR59179, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ003, "Sagaing Region: Military Junta attacks on Kani Town with Chemical Bombs," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, March 6, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/41993/ (accessed November 14, 2024). RFA Burmese, "Junta bombardment strands 1,000 civilians in Shan state township," *Radio Free Asia*, March 7, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/stranded-03072024170308.html (accessed November 15, 2024).

52 RFA Burmese, "Myanmar junta detains dozens, including 3 pastors, in village raid, witnesses say," *Radio Free Asia*, May 23, 2024, https://www.rfa.org/english/news/myanmar/kachin-state-arrests-05232024080323.html (accessed November 15, 2024).

53 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Technology (Yatanarpon Cyber City), August 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-09-25-university-of-technology-yatanarpon-cyber-city/ (accessed July 1, 2025). Padone, "Junta's military targets universities for defence operations," *University World News*, August 21, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240821093446821 (accessed December 10, 2024). *Myanmar Now*, "Civilians fleeing Pyin Oo Lwin as Myanmar military prepares defences," *Myanmar Now*, August 9, 2024, https://myanmar-now.org/en/news/civilians-fleeing-pyin-oo-lwin-as-myanmar-military-prepares-defences/ (accessed November 26, 2024).

54 Narinjara, "AA launches drone attack on junta camp in Taungup," *Narinjara News*, September 29, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/66f8cc3c86351bb6a8eeaa7c (accessed December 5, 2024).

55 Min Shin Saw, "Military Hospital in Ann Medical Corps Relocated Due to AA Offensive," *Narinjara News*, October 23, 2024, https://www.narinjara.com/news/detail/671932f949dd9ddd699d0f8b (accessed November 19, 2024). *Mizzima*, "Myanmar junta officers wounded in Rakhine clashes receive treatment at local school," *Mizzima*, October 27, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/10/27/15559 (accessed November 22, 2024).

56 "Mortar Shelling by Military Junta Causes Panic Among Locals in Ye Township," *Independent Mon News*, January 21, 2025, https://monnews.org/2025/01/21/mortar-shelling-by-military-junta-causes-panic-among-locals-in-ye-township/, (accessed January 16, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87597, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025).

"13 Military Council Soldiers Killed in 3 Consecutive Days of Interception and Attack on Military Convoy Leaving Damange Village, Nattalin Township (နတ်တလင်းမြို့နယ် ဒမန်းကျေးရွာမှ ထွက်လာသော စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်ဖွဲ့ယာဉ်တန်းကို ၃ ရက်ဆက်တိုက် ကြားဖြတ်တိုက်ခိုက်ရာ စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်သား ၁၃ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 22, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/01/200434/ (accessed January 16, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87683, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "In Ye U, the Military Arrested Nearly 100 Young Men from Passenger Buses for Military Service in January (ရေဦးမြို့နယ်တွင် ဇန်နဝါရီလအတွင်း ခရီးသည်တင်ယာဉ်များမှ လူငယ်အမျိုးသား ၁၀၀ နီးပါးကို စစ်မှုထမ်းရန် စစ်တပ်မှ ဖမ်းဆီး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 29, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/01/201408/ (accessed January 16, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87752, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "In Ye U, the Military Arrested Nearly 100 Young Men from Passenger Buses for Military Service in January (ရေဦးမြို့နယ်တွင် ဇန်နဝါရီလအတွင်း ခရီးသည်တင်ယာဉ်များမှ လူငယ်အမျိုးသား ၁၀၀ နီးပါးကို စစ်မှုထမ်းရန် စစ်တပ်မှ ဖမ်းဆီး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 29, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/01/201408/ (accessed January 16, 2026). "Military junta rounds up men and women for conscription in Ye-U Township," *Mizzima*, February 1, 2025, https://eng.mizzima.com/2025/02/01/18789 (accessed January 16, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR88244, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "One Soldier Killed in Drone Attack on Military Council Soldiers Stationed at Sardaung Police Station and School (ဆားတောင်ရဲစခန်းနှင့် စာသင်ကျောင်းတွင် တပ်စွဲထားသော စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်ဖွဲ့များကို ဒရုန်းဖြင့် တိုက်ခိုက်ရာ တပ်သား တစ်ဦး သေဆုံး)," Yangon Khit Thit News Agency, February 2, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/02/202084/ (accessed January 16, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR90158, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Army Bombs Two More Villages in Bhamo, Some Civilians Injured and Killed (ဗန်းမော်မြို့နယ်ရှိ ကျေးရွာ ၂ ရွာကို စစ်တပ်မှ ထပ်မံဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူများ ထိခိုက်ဒဏ်ရာရရှိနှင့် သေဆုံး)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, March 18, 2025, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/695508 (accessed January 15, 2026). *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR90219, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "The prospect of long battles for control of Falam and Bhamo", *The Irrawaddy*, March 17, 2025, https://burma.irrawaddy.com/opinion/viewpoint/2025/03/17/398620.html, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Kachin News Group*; Myanmar Peace Monitor, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR90510, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Lawa Village Devastated: 100 Homes Burned, Civilians Detained," *Kachin News Group*, April 17, 2025, https://kachinnews.com/2025/04/17/lawa-village-devastated-100-homes-burned-civilians-detained-amid-heavy-fighting/ (accessed January 16, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Kachin News Group*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*; *Shan Herald Agency for News*; *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR91601, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "KIA Resumes Bhamo Attacks on Myanmar Junta After Quake Ceasefire," *The Irrawaddy*, April 30, 2025, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/kia-resumes-bhamo-attacks-on-myanmar-junta-after-quake-ceasefire.html, (accessed January 15, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR91529, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "At Least 10 Soldiers Killed in Attack on Military Council Soldiers on Sagaing University Campus Collecting Bribes (စစ်ကိုင်းတက္ကသိုလ်ဝင်းအတွင်း လာဘ်စားရန် ရောက်ရှိနေသော စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်ဖွဲ့များကို တိုက်ခိုက်ရာ တပ်သား ၁၀ ဦးထက် မနည်း သေဆုံး)," *Khit Thit Media*, May 1, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/05/213032/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92387, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Attack on SAC Forces at Budalin Town High School (ဘုတလင်မြို့ အထကကျောင်းရောက် စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်ဖွဲ့များကို တိုက်ခိုက်)," The Kaladan Post, May 18, 2025, https://thekaladanpost.com/%E1%80%98%E1%80%AF%E1%80%90%E1%80%9C%E1%80%84%E1%80%BA%E1%80%99%E1%80%BC%E1%80%AD%E1%80%AF%E1%80%B7-%E1%80%A1%E1%80%91%E1%80%80%E1%80%80%E1%80%BB%E1%80%AC%E1%80%84%E1%80%BA%E1%80%B8%E1%80%9B/ (accessed January 15, 2026). "Resistance Attacks SAC Troops Stationed Inside Budalin High School Compound (ဘုတလင် အထက်တန်းကျောင်းဝင်းအတွင်း တပ်စွဲထားသော စစ်ကောင်စီတပ်ဖွဲ့များကို တော်လှန်ရေးတပ်ဖွဲ့များ တိုက်ခိုက်)," Khit Thit News Agency, May 18, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/05/214952/ (accessed January 15, 2026). *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR92692, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Fighting Broke Out in Kyet Tet Nyaung Pin Village, Oktwin Township; the Junta Burned Villages and Took Property (အုတ်တွင်းမြို့နယ် ကျက်တက်ညောင်ပင်ကျေးရွာတွင် တိုက်ပွဲဖြစ်ပွားပြီး စစ်ကောင်စီက ကျေးရွာများ မီးရှို့ကာ ပစ္စည်းများ ယူဆောင်)," *Ayeyarwaddy Times*, June 2, 2025, https://ayartimes.com/?p=54558 (accessed January 15, 2026). *Irrawaddy*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR93050, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Junta Troops Massing to Reclaim Myanmar's China-Backed Pipelines", *Irrawaddy*, June 2, 2025,

https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/burma/junta-troops-massing-to-reclaim-myanmars-china-backed-pipelines.html (accessed January 15, 2026). *Democratic Voice of Burma*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Khonumthung News*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94526, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Raid on a Pyu Saw Htee Base near Kale; Weapons Seized and a Prisoner Captured (ကလေးအနီးရှိ ပြည်သူ့စစ်အဖွဲ့ ပျူစောထီးအခြေစိုက်စခန်းကို ဝင်ရောက်တိုက်ခိုက်၍ လက်နက်များ သိမ်းဆည်းကာ အကျဉ်းသားတစ်ဦး ဖမ်းဆီး)," *Myanmar Now*, July 8, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/64829/ (accessed January 19, 2026). "Attack on a Pyu Village in Kale Township Leaves Five Regime-Aligned Personnel Dead; Six Guns Obtained (ကလေးမြို့နယ်ရှိ ပျူကျေးရွာကို တိုက်ခိုက်ရာ အစိုးရဘက်အဖွဲ့ဝင် ၅ ဦး သေဆုံးပြီး လက်နက် ၆ လက် သိမ်းဆည်း)," *Mizzima*, July 8, 2025, https://bur.mizzima.com/2025/07/08/61407 (accessed January 19, 2026). *Shan Herald Agency for News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR94749, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Junta and Allies Intimidate Ywangan Township Villagers," *Shan Herald Agency for News* (via *Burma News International*), July 18, 2025,

https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-and-allies-intimidate-ywangan-township-villagers, (accessed January 19, 2026). *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96040, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Myanmar Military Fires Heavy Weapons from Monywa University of Economics (မုံရွာ စီးပွားရေးတက္ကသိုလ်ဝင်းအတွင်းမှ စစ်တပ်က လက်နက်ကြီးများဖြင့် ပစ်ခတ်)," *Myanmar Now*, August 9, 2025, https://myanmar-now.org/mm/news/66111/ (accessed January 19, 2026). ""The Army Has Made Extensive Military Preparations in Some Villages Outside Sittwe (စစ်တွေမြို့အပြင်ဘက် ကျေးရွာအချို့တွင် စစ်တပ်က စစ်ရေးပြင်ဆင်မှုများ ကျယ်ပြန့်စွာ ပြုလုပ်)," Narinjara, August 15, 2025, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/689f1236d2ee722fac-7d5257?fbclid=IwY2xjawMMRkFleHRuA2FlbQIxMABicmlkETFHUnQzd0k5RkZzRzg1aUx6AR7Bnxw-ZXiazY_CurzNlaPBBAh8QS-BK-SavPI7lz8QDA5qLrz9KDQD_yPsejw_aem_QPOMU-fQErTZQHvsgSU33w (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR96777, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Clash in Koke Ke Village of Myingyan Township Kills Seven Soldiers and Guerrillas Seize Weapons (မြင်းခြံမြို့နယ် ကိုးကေကျေးရွာတွင် တိုက်ပွဲဖြစ်ပွား၍ စစ်သား ၇ ဦး သေဆုံးပြီး တော်လှန်ရေးတပ်ဖွဲ့များ လက်နက်များ သိမ်းဆည်း)," *People's Spring*, September 4, 2025, https://www.ludunwayoo.com/news-mm/2025/09/05/132669/ (accessed January 19, 2026). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR97823, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Attack on a Military Checkpoint in Front of Paungtaleik High School Leaves Two Soldiers Dead (ပေါင်းတလိတ် အထက်တန်းကျောင်းရှေ့ စစ်ဆေးရေးဂိတ်ကို တိုက်ခိုက်ရာ စစ်သား ၂ ဦး သေဆုံး)," *Radio NUG*, September 23, 2025,

https://info.radionug.org/2025/09/blog-post_23.html (accessed January 19, 2026).

*Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR100340, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Fighting Continues Outside Mogok, with the Military Conducting Airstrikes (မိုးကုတ်မြို့အပြင်ဘက်တွင် တိုက်ပွဲများ ဆက်လက်ဖြစ်ပွားနေပြီး စစ်တပ်က လေကြောင်းတိုက်ခိုက်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်)," Khit Thit News Agency, December 4, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/12/235819/ (accessed January 23, 2026). *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101319, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Drone attack hits junta-occupied school in Aung Pheap village near Mogok," *Shwe Phee Myay News Agency*, December 27, 2025, https://shwepheemyay.org/news/local-news/drone-strike-again-hits-junta-occupied-school-in-mogoks-auk-pein-pyit-village (accessed January 23, 2026). *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101053, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Sagaing Resistance Seizes Three Budalin Strongpoints as Junta Stages Vote," *The Irrawaddy*, December 30, 2025, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/sagaing-resistance-seizes-three-budalin-strongpoints-as-junta-stages-vote.html, (accessed January 23, 2026).

57 *Khit Thit Media*; *Radio Free Asia*, as cited in ACLED, Event IDs MMR87683, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). *Khit Thit Media*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR87752, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "In Ye U, the Military Arrested Nearly 100 Young Men from Passenger Buses for Military Service in January (ရေဦးမြို့နယ်တွင် ဇန်နဝါရီလအတွင်း ခရီးသည်တင်ယာဉ်များမှ လူငယ်အမျိုးသား ၁၀၀ နီးပါးကို စစ်မှုထမ်းရန် စစ်တပ်မှ ဖမ်းဆီး)," *Khit Thit Media*, January 29, 2025, https://yktnews.com/2025/01/201408/ (accessed January 16, 2026).

58 *Democratic Voice of Burma*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR90158, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 2, 2025). "Army Bombs Two More Villages in Bhamo, Some Civilians Injured and Killed (ဗန်းမော်မြို့နယ်ရှိ ကျေးရွာ ၂ ရွာကို စစ်တပ်မှ ထပ်မံ ဗုံးကြဲ၍ ပြည်သူများ ထိခိုက်ဒဏ်ရာရနှင့် သေဆုံး)," *Democratic Voice of Burma*, March 18, 2025, https://burmese.dvb.no/post/695508 (accessed January 15, 2026).

59 "The army has made extensive military preparations in some villages outside Sittwe," Narinjara, August 15, 2025, https://burmese.narinjara.com/news/detail/689f1236d2ee722fac7d5257?fbclid=IwY2xjawMMRkFleHRuA2FlbQIxMABicmlkETFHUn-Qzd0k5RkZzRzg1aUx6AR7Bnxw-ZXiazY_CurzNlaPBBAh8QS-BKSavPI7lz8QDA5qLrz9KDQD_yPsejw_aem_QPOMU-fQErTZQH-vsgSU33w, (accessed January 19, 2026).

60 *BBC News*; *Democratic Voice of Burma; Irrawaddy*; *Khit Thit Media*; *Myanmar Now*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR101053, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Sagaing Resistance Seizes Three Budalin Strongpoints as Junta Stages Vote," *The Irrawaddy*, December 30, 2025, https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/war-against-the-junta/sagaing-resistance-seizes-three-budalin-strongpoints-as-junta-stages-vote.html, (accessed January 23, 2026).

61 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_myanmar.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Myanmar chapter.

62 *Eleven Media Group*; *Karen Information Center News; Khit Thit Media*; *Mizzima*; *Myanmar Now*; *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID MMR58993, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2024). MPA CJ025, "DDMSC requests the release of arrested non-CDM teachers if they are not involved in violence," *Myanmar Pressphoto Agency*, March 4, 2024, https://mpapress.com/news/41736/ (accessed November 15, 2024). "Spring Revolution Daily News for 1 March 2024," *Mizzima*, March 1, 2024, https://eng.mizzima.com/2024/03/01/7621 (accessed November 26, 2024). Narinjara, "Taungup University in Arakan removed from list of junta-approved universities," *BNI Online*, August 22, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/taungup-university-arakan-removed-list-junta-approved-universities (accessed December 10, 2024). Narinjara, "Taungup University in Arakan removed from list of junta-approved universities," *BNI Online*, August 22, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/taungup-university-arakan-removed-list-junta-approved-universities (accessed December 10, 2024). EMG, "Homemade rocket attacks claim three lives in Lashio on July 12," *The Nation* (Thaliand), July 14, 2024, https://www.nationthailand.com/news/asean/40039683 (accessed December 4, 2024).*Kachin News Group*, "Junta Prepares for Lashio Town Offensive, Residents Flee," *BNI Online*, October 7, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-prepares-lashio-town-offensive-residents-flee (accessed July 11, 2025).

63 Narinjara, "Taungup University in Arakan removed from list of junta-approved universities," *BNI Online*, August 22, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/taungup-university-arakan-removed-list-junta-approved-universities (accessed December 10, 2024).

64 EMG, "Homemade rocket attacks claim three lives in Lashio on July 12," *The Nation* (Thaliand), July 14, 2024, https://www.nationthailand.com/news/asean/40039683 (accessed December 4, 2024).

65 *Kachin News Group*, "Junta Prepares for Lashio Town Offensive, Residents Flee," *BNI Online*, October 7, 2024, https://www.bnionline.net/en/news/junta-prepares-lashio-town-offensive-residents-flee (accessed July 11, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Niger

1 UNHCR, "Operational Update - Niger - January-March 2025," June 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/operational-update-niger-january-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 2.

2 "Global Protection Update: Protection Amidst Conflicts and Climate Shocks," Global Protection Cluster, November 2024, https://globalprotectioncluster.org/sites/default/files/2025-01/gpu_2024_november_2024_final_x_1.pdf (accessed January 22, 2025), p. 12.

3 Héni Nsaibia, "Expert Comment: Is the Islamic State Sahel Province kidnapping more foreigners?," ACLED, February 12, 2025, https://acleddata.com/2025/02/12/expert-comment-is-the-islamic-state-sahel-province-kidnapping-more-foreigners/ (accessed April 3, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *Niger: Islamist Armed Group Executes Civilians, Burns Homes*, (New York: Human Rights Watch, September 2025), https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/09/10/niger-islamist-armed-group-executes-civilians-burns-homes

(accessed February 27, 2026).

4 "US military completes withdrawal from junta-ruled Niger," *AP News*, September 16, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/niger-us-troops-withdrawal-65ee87e2185ef3fe1f2119dad767f57c (accessed April 8, 2025).

5 UNHCR, "Operational Update - Niger - January-March 2025," June 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/operational-update-niger-january-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 2.

6 UN Security Council, "Activities of the United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/871, December 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/activities-united-nations-office-west-africa-and-sahel-report-secretary-general-s2024871-enarruzh (accessed March 26, 2025), para. 2.

7 UNHCR, "Operational Update - Niger - January-March 2025," June 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/operational-update-niger-january-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 2.

8 "Burkina Faso/Mali/Niger: Announcements of ICC withdrawal a serious backwards step in fight against impunity in the Sahel region and worldwide," Amnesty International *News Release,* September 23, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/09/burkina-faso-mali-niger-icc-withdrawal/ (accessed February 17, 2026). "Sahel Countries: ICC Withdrawal Endangers Civilians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* September 24, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/09/24/sahel-countries-icc-withdrawal-endangers-civilians (accessed February 17, 2026).

9 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (15-21 July 2025)," July 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-15-21-july-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025).

10 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (15 to 21 October 2024),", October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-15-21-october-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024).

11 UNHCR, "Operational Update - Niger - January-March 2025," June 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/operational-update-niger-january-march-2025 (accessed August 10, 2025), p. 2.

12 "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Niger," UNICEF, December 8, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/niger/humanitarian-action-children-2025-niger (accessed February 10, 2026), p. 2.

13 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (15 to 21 October 2024),", October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-15-21-october-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024). OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (30 July to 5 August 2024)," August 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/chad/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-30-july-5-august-2024 (accessed August 13, 2024).

14 OCHA, "Advocacy note: Emergency flooding response in West and Central Africa - October 2024," October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/chad/advocacy-note-emergency-flooding-response-west-and-central-africa-october-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024), p. 3.

15 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest events at a glance (15 to 21 October 2024)," October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/central-african-republic/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-15-21-october-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024).

16 OCHA, "West and Central Africa: Latest Events at a glance (9–15 September 2025)," September 16, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/west-and-central-africa-latest-events-glance-9-15-september-2025 (accessed February 16, 2026).

17 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

18 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 299.

19 Information shared via email, March 2026. *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIR30807, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIR30795, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

20 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIR30795, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

21 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIR30807, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

22 Information shared via email, March 2026.

23 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

24 "Women's Lives under Islamic State in Niger's Tillabery - Briefing 200 / Africa," International Crisis Group, August 29, 2024, https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/sahel/niger/b200-womens-lives-under-islamic-state-nigers-tillabery (accessed March 31, 2025).

25 Mahamadou Abdoulkarim, "In Niger, the assassination of a teacher plunges the school into mourning (Au Niger, l'assassinat d'un enseignant endeuille l'école)," *DW*, January 17, 2024, https://www.dw.com/fr/niger-terrorisme-enseignant-assassinat-tillabery-syndicat-enseignant/a-68006747 (accessed September 30, 2025).

26 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

27 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIR30596, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

28 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_niger.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Niger chapter.

29 Ibrahim Issa, "Dosso University: Persistent tensions between students and the military, UNUD calls for calm (Université de

Dosso : tensions persistantes entre étudiants et militaires, l'UENUD appelle à l'apaisement)," *Actu Niger*, May 25, 2025, https://www.actuniger.com/societe/21030-universite-de-dosso-tensions-persistantes-entre-etudiants-et-militaires-luenud-appelle-a-lapaisement.html (accessed September 30, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Nigeria

1 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Nigeria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/nigeria (accessed April 25, 2025).

2 "Nigeria: Fresh abduction is a sign that impunity reigns," Amnesty International, March 14, 2024,

https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-fresh-abduction-sign-impunity-reigns

(accessed July 3, 2024). Qosim Suleiman, "UPDATED: Boko Haram kidnaps over 400 people in Borno – Amnesty International," *Premium Times Nigeria*, March 8, 2024,

https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/675661-updated-boko-haram-kidnaps-over-400-people-in-borno-amnesty-international.html?tztc=1, (accessed May 8, 2025).

3 Human Rights Watch, "Nigeria: Events of 2024," *HRW Country Chapter*, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/nigeria (accessed August 1, 2025).

4 SARI Global, "Weekly Update: Nigeria," *SARI Global weekly report*, July 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/weekly-update-nigeria-july-4-10-2025, (accessed November 17, 2025).

5 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878–S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/22495-haunting-cries-children-affected-conflict-endured-unconscionable-number-grave-violations-2024, (accessed August 1, 2025), para 306.

6 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878–S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/22495-haunting-cries-children-affected-conflict-endured-unconscionable-number-grave-violations-2024, (accessed August 1, 2025), para 307.

7 IOM, "Transhumance Tracking Tool (TTT): Kaduna and Katsina States, Nigeria, IOM infographic, September 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/transhumance-tracking-tool-ttt-kaduna-and-katsina-states-nigeria-dashboard-8-july-2024, (accessed May 8, 2025).

8 ACSS, "Violent criminal gangs displace and disrupt north west Nigeria," ACSS report, October 21, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/violent-criminal-gangs-displace-and-disrupt-north-west-nigeria-enha (accessed May 8, 2025), para 2.

9 Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, "Nigeria: Populations at risk," *GCRP country report*, March 14, 2025, https://www.globalr2p.org/countries/nigeria/ (accessed May 10, 2025).

10 "Plateau: Killing of 51 People Is an Inexcusable Security Failure," Amnesty International press release, April 14, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org.ng/2025/04/14/plateau-killing-of-51-people-is-an-inexcusable-security-failure/ (accessed March 23, 2026).

11 Amnesty International, "Bloody August: Nigerian government's violent crackdown on #EndBadGovernance protests," Amnesty International *News Release,* November 28, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/11/nigeria-police-used-excessive-force-to-violently-quash-endbadgovernance-protests/ (accessed May 8, 2025).

12 "Nigeria 2025 Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan (January 2025)," OCHA, January 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-2025-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-january-2025 (accessed March 25, 2026), p. 2.

13 UNHCR, "UNHCR Nigeria Forcibly Displaced Populations Dashboard - 31 December 2025," UNHCR, January 22, 2026, https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/120656 (accessed March 24, 2026).

14 WFP, "Emergency food aid halted in Nigeria as insecurity worsens and hunger levels reach unprecedented levels," *WFP press release*, July 23, 2025, https://fr.wfp.org/news/emergency-food-assistance-grinds-halt-nigeria-amid-surging-insecurity-and-record-hunger, (accessed November 17, 2025).

15 Save the Children, "Nigeria floods: Three million children in Borno state without school and exposed to child marriage, malnutrition and disease," Save the Children *News Release,* September 19, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/nigeria-floods-three-million-children-borno-state-without-school-and-exposed-child-marriage#:~:text=MAIDUGURI%2C%2019%20September%202024%20%E2%80%93%20All,the%20Children%20said%20%5B1%5D (accessed May 6, 2025).

16 Education Cluster and UNICEF, "North East Education in Emergencies Working Group News Letter," *Education in Emergencies Working Group Newsletter- Issue 11, January - March, 2024*, https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/north-east-nigeria-education-emergencies-working-group-newsletter-issue-11-january-march-2024, (accessed August 1, 2025).

17 OCHA, "Advocacy note: Emergency flooding response in West and Central Africa - October 2024," October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/chad/advocacy-note-emergency-flooding-response-west-and-central-africa-october-2024 (accessed October 30, 2024), p. 3.

18 UNICEF, "Nigeria Education," UNICEF Education Page Nigeria, https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/education, (accessed August 1, 2025).

19 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_nigeria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Nigeria chapter.

20 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-

S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para 311.

21 *Blueprint; Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Post (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Nigerian Eye; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters; Sun (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Agence France-Presse, "Students Recount Gunfire, Kidnapping in Northern Nigerian School," *VOA Africa*, March 10, 2024, https://www.voaafrica.com/a/students-recount-gunfire-kidnapping-in-northern-nigerian-school/7521544.html, (accessed June 19, 2024). "Mass Kidnappings of Nigerian Students Leave Parents in Shock and Despair," *VOA,* March 10, 2024, https://www.voanews.com/a/mass-kidnappings-of-nigerian-students-leave-parents-in-shock-and-despair-/7521382.html (accessed July 1, 2024).

22 UNICEF, "Nigeria Response Report. Response Period March 2024- May 2024," June 2024, https://www.unicef.org/media/158721/file/Nigeria-Flash-Response-Report-Kaduna-School-Abduction-Response-March-to-May-2024.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026).

23 *Daily Post (Nigeria); EONS Intelligence; New Telegraph; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG37214, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). Ifeanyi Nwannah, "*Seven policemen, 4 others killed as bandits unleash terror attack on Zamfara community*," Daily Post Nigeria, June 6, 2024, https://dailypost.ng/2024/06/06/seven-policemen-4-others-killed-as-bandits-unleash-terror-attack-on-zamfara-community/

24 *Daily Post (N Dailytigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG39793, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). *Daily Trust*, "2 Killed in Abuja School Bombing," *Daily Trust Nigeria*, January 7, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/2-killed-in-abuja-school-bombing, (accessed July 14, 2025).

25 *Daily Post (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40724, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Hope Abah, "Hoodlums Burn Down School Buildings in Benue," *Daily Trust*, February 10, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/hoodlums-burn-down-school-buildings-in-benue/, (accessed July 14, 2025).

26 *Daily Trust* (Nigeria); *New Telegraph*; *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41013, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). Amina Abdullahi, "Houses, schools destroyed as Boko Haram attacks Adamawa villages," The *Daily Trust Nigeria*, February 27, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/houses-schools-destroyed-as-boko-haram-attacks-adamawa-villages/ (accessed (July 14, 2025).

27 This Day (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42725, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Laleye Dipo and Hammed Shittu, "Again, Bandits Strike, Kidnap 32 in Niger, Kwara Communities," *This Day,* July 2, 2025, https://www.thisdaylive.com/2025/07/02/again-bandits-strike-kidnap-32-in-niger-kwara-communities/, (accessed November 24, 2025).

28 *Vanguard (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG43870, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Peter Duru, "Seven pupils injured as explosive device detonates in Benue school," Vanguard News, September 19, 2025, https://www.vanguardngr.com/2025/09/seven-pupils-injured-as-explosive-device-detonates-in-benue-school/, (accessed November 1, 2025).

29 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/nigeria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Nigeria chapter.

30 *New Telegraph*, as cited in ACLED, EVENT ID NIG34886, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Dayo Oyewo, "10 hospitalised as police, cult groups clash in Lagos schools," *Punch,* February 5, 2024, https://punchng.com/10-hospitalised-as-police-cult-groups-clash-in-lagos-schools/ (accessed June 19, 2024).

31 *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, EVENT ID NIG35043, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Dayo Oyewo, "Lagos CP visits teenager hit by teargas canister, orders probe," *Punch Newspapers,* February 16, 2024, https://punchng.com/lagos-cp-visits-teenager-hit-by-teargas-canister-orders-probe/#google_vignette (accessed June 19, 2024)

32 *Blueprint; Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Post (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Nigerian Eye; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters; Sun (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Agence France-Presse, "Students Recount Gunfire, Kidnapping in Northern Nigerian School," *VOA Africa*, March 10, 2024, https://www.voaafrica.com/a/students-recount-gunfire-kidnapping-in-northern-nigerian-school/7521544.html, (accessed June 19, 2024). *Associated Press*, "Mass Kidnappings of Nigerian Students Leave Parents in Shock and Despair," *VOA,* March 10, 2024, https://www.voanews.com/a/mass-kidnappings-of-nigerian-students-leave-parents-in-shock-and-despair-/7521382.html (accessed July 1, 2024). UNICEF, "Nigeria Response Report. Response Period March 2024- May 2024," June 2024, https://www.unicef.org/media/158721/file/Nigeria-Flash-Response-Report-Kaduna-School-Abduction-Response-March-to-May-2024.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026).

33 Kingsley Madueke, Lawan Danjuma Adamu and Ladd Serwat, "What does the recent escalation of mass abductions in Nigeria tell us?," *ACLED and Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime (GI-TOC) Joint Brief,* March 15, 2024, https://acleddata.com/2024/03/15/joint-brief-what-does-the-recent-escalation-of-mass-abductions-in-nigeria-tell-us/ (accessed July 3, 2024). Animashaun Salman, "Bandits abduct 15 students in Sokoto," *Punch,* March 9, 2024, https://punchng.com/bandits-abduct-15-students-in-sokoto/ (accessed July 3, 2024).

34 Punch (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG38287, https://acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded April 14, 2025. Olayiwola Ajisafe "Gunmen shoot three students dead in Yobe school," *Punch Nigeria*, August 20, 2024, https://punchng.com/gunmen-shoot-three-students-dead-in-yobe-school/ (accessed April 20, 2025).

35 *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG39495, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). "Gunmen abduct former Zaria Council Chairman's children while returning from Islamic school in Kaduna," *Tori Nigeria*, November 21, 2024, https://www.tori.ng/news/288085/gunmen-abduct-former-zaria-council-chairmans-child.html, (accessed April 30, 2025).

36 *Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); Guardian (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigerian Eye; The Cable (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42006, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Bandits in police uniform

attack Zamfara school, kill teacher, abduct 3", *Daily Trust*, May 12, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/bandits-in-police-uniform-attack-zamfara-school-kill-teacher-abduct-3/, (accessed July 23, 2025). Premium Times (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42503, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Taraba community cries out over bandits' activities", *Premium Times Nigeria*, June 10, 2025, https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/799902-taraba-community-cries-out-over-bandits-activities.html?tztc=1, (accessed July 23, 2025). *National Accord,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. "Boko Haram's landmines claim lives of 2 teachers in Borno," *National Accord,* October 27, 2025, https://www.nationalaccordnewspaper.com/boko-harams-landmines-claim-lives-of-2-teachers-in-borno/

(accessed March 2, 2026). *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42367, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Zagazola Makama, "Police repel gunmen attack on government school in Benue, while students were writing WAEC," Zagazola, May 30, 2025, https://zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/police-repel-gunmen-attack-on-government-school-in-benue-while-students-were-writing-waec (accessed March 24, 2026). *Blueprint; Legit; New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Nigerian Eye; Osun Defender*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG45001, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Deborah Tolu-Kolawole, "Gunmen abduct six defence ministry directors travelling for promotion exam," *Punch,* November 11, 2025, https://punchng.com/gunmen-abduct-six-defence-ministry-directors-travelling-for-promotion-exam/

(accessed March 2, 2026). "Concerns over abduction of Defence ministry directors as military announces major gains against terrorists," Premium Times, November 12, 2025, https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/834905-concerns-over-abduction-of-defence-ministry-directors-as-military-announces-major-gains-against-terrorists.html (accessed March 2, 2026). *CKN Nigeria; Daily Independent (Nigeria); Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Post (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); HumAngle; Legit; Nigeria Punch; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters; Twitter; Vanguard (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG45203, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Ahmed Kingimi, "Gunmen kill vice principal, abduct female students in attack on Nigerian school," *Reuters*, November 17, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-abduct-female-students-raid-nigerian-boarding-school-sources-say-2025-11-17/ (accessed March 2, 2026). "Nigerian schoolgirls rescued after mass abduction in Kebbi," *The Guardian*, November 25, 2025, https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/nov/25/nigerian-schoolgirls-rescued-after-mass-abduction-in-kebbi (accessed March 2, 2026). Human Rights Watch, "Nigeria: Renewed Spate of School Kidnappings," Human Rights Watch, November 25, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/11/25/nigeria-renewed-spate-of-school-kidnappings (accessed March 3, 2026). "Gunmen abduct more than 200 schoolchildren and 12 teachers in attack on Nigerian Catholic school", *Associated Press*, November 21, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-abductions-catholic-school-children-157834ff945cc4efde47d37bb6ed4a88, (accessed November 24, 2025). "Number of children abducted in Nigeria school attack raised to more than 300", *Associated Press*, November 22, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-school-abductions-dc3eaa3f1b9d910211e4a2af959ee7a9, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "Note to Correspondents: Reported abduction of children and teachers from a secondary school in Niger State, Nigeria", UNICEF Press Release, November 22, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/press-releases/note-correspondents-reported-abduction-children-and-teachers-secondary-school-niger, (accessed November 24, 2025). Human Rights Watch, "Nigeria: Renewed Spate of School Kidnappings," Human Rights Watch, November 25, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/11/25/nigeria-renewed-spate-of-school-kidnappings (accessed March 3, 2026). *Osun Defenders*; *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG45260, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Attempted school abduction foiled by Kogi vigilantes," *Africanews*, November 27, 2025, https://www.*Africanews*.com/2025/11/27/attempted-school-abduction-foiled-by-kogi-vigilantes/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

37 *Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); Guardian (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigerian Eye; The Cable (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42006, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Abubakar Auwal "Bandits in police uniform attack Zamfara school, kill teacher, abduct 3," *Daily Trust*, May 12, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/bandits-in-police-uniform-attack-zamfara-school-kill-teacher-abduct-3/, (accessed July 23, 2025).

38 Premium Times (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42503, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Chuwang Dungs, "Taraba community cries out over bandits' activities," *Premium Times Nigeria*, June 10, 2025, https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/799902-taraba-community-cries-out-over-bandits-activities.html?tztc=1, (accessed July 23, 2025).

39 *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42367, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Zagazola Makama, "Police repel gunmen attack on government school in Benue, while students were writing WAEC," Zagazola, May 30, 2025, https://zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/police-repel-gunmen-attack-on-government-school-in-benue-while-students-were-writing-waec (accessed March 24, 2026).

40 Ahmed Kingimi, "Gunmen kill vice principal, abduct female students in attack on Nigerian school," *Reuters*, November 17, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-abduct-female-students-raid-nigerian-boarding-school-sources-say-2025-11-17/, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF calls for stronger protection of children following tragic school attack in Kebbi, Northwest Nigeria," UNICEF Press Release, November 18, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-calls-stronger-protection-children-following-tragic-school-attack-kebbi, (accessed November 24, 2025).

41 "Number of children abducted in Nigeria school attack raised to more than 300," *Associated Press*, November 22, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-school-abductions-dc3eaa3f1b9d910211e4a2af959ee7a9, (accessed November 24, 2025). DYEPKAZAH SHIBAYAN and MARK BANCHEREAU, "Gunmen abduct more than 200 schoolchildren and 12 teachers in attack on Nigerian Catholic school," *Associated Press*, November 21, 2025, https://apnews.com/article/nigeria-abductions-catholic-school-children-157834ff945cc4efde47d37bb6ed4a88, (accessed November 24, 2025). UNICEF, "Note to Correspondents: Reported abduction of children and teachers from a secondary school in Niger State, Nigeria," UNICEF Press Release, November 22, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/nigeria/press-releases/note-correspondents-reported-abduction-children-and-teachers-secondary-school-niger, (accessed November 24, 2025).

42 Ahmed Kingimi, "Fifty kidnaped Catholic school students in Nigeria escape," *Reuters*, November 24, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/least-50-pupils-kidnapped-nigeria-catholic-school-escape-church-says-2025-11-23/, (accessed November 25, 2025).

43 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/nigeria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Nigeria chapter.

44 *Daily Post (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, EVENT ID NIG35167, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Ogalah Ibrahim, "Over 26 killed after Security operatives, terrorists clash in Katsina," Vanguard, February 22, 2024, https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/02/over-26-killed-after-security-operatives-terrorists-clash-in-katsina/ (accessed June 19, 2024). Dunamis Ogalah, "Scores killed in Katsina taskforce, bandits clash," Daily Post, February 22, 2024, https://dailypost.ng/2024/02/22/scores-killed-in-katsina-taskforce-bandits-clash/ (accessed March 23, 2026).

45 *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; *Daily Trust* (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35993, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Amos Tauna, "Plateau: Bokkos people lament continuous attacks, killings, destruction of property," Daily Post, April 21, 2024, https://dailypost.ng/2024/04/21/plateau-bokkos-people-lament-continuous-attacks-killings-destruction-of-property/ (accessed June 25, 2024). Masara Kim, "Nigerian army kills protesting students at Plateau university," *Genocide Watch*, April 23, 2024, https://www.genocidewatch.com/single-post/nigerian-army-kills-protesting-students-at-plateau-university, (accessed June 25, 2024).

46 *Daily Trust* (Nigeria), *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG39032, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). Tijjani Ibrahim "Bandits attack police base in Katsina, kill 4 officers, 2 others," *Daily Trust Nigeria*, October 23, 2024, https://dailytrust.com/bandits-attack-police-base-in-katsina-kill-4-officers-2-others/, (accessed April 30, 2025).

47 *Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); Guardian (Nigeria); Osun Defender; The Cable (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40428, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Seun Adeuyi, "Military Goes After Turji, 'Kills His Son', Sets Hideout On Fire," *Daily Trust*, January 19, 2025, https://dailytrust.com/military-goes-after-turji-kills-his-son-sets-hideout-on-fire/, (accessed July 14, 2025).

48 Zagazola Makma, "Bandits attack Rijiya Village in Zamfara, Kill Eight, Set School Ablaze," Zagazola, April 4, 2025, https://www.zagazola.org/index.php/breaking-news/bandits-attack-rijiya-village-in-zamfara-kill-eight-set-school-ablaze, (accessed April 30, 2025). *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41486, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025).

49 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/nigeria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Nigeria chapter.

50 *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35199, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). *Nigeria Punch*; *Risk and Strategic Management, Corporation*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35201, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Matthew Ochei, "Gunmen kill one, rape three Delta poly students," *Punch,* February 20, 2024, https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-one-rape-three-delta-poly-students/ (accessed July 2, 2024)

51 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/nigeria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Nigeria chapter.

52 *Vanguard (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG34580, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024. Haruna Aliyu, "Gunmen abduct varsity lecturer in Kebbi," Vanguard, January 15, 2024, https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/01/gunmen-abduct-varsity-lecturer-in-kebbi/ (accessed July 3, 2024). *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35199, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Matthew Ochei, "Gunmen kill one, rape three Delta poly students," *Punch,* February 20, 2024, https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-one-rape-three-delta-poly-students/ (accessed July 2, 2024). *Nigeria Punch*; *Risk and Strategic Management, Corporation*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35201, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Matthew Ochei, "Gunmen kill one, rape three Delta poly students," *Punch,* February 20, 2024, https://punchng.com/gunmen-kill-one-rape-three-delta-poly-students/ (accessed July 2, 2024). *Blueprint; Daily Leadership (Nigeria); Daily Post (Nigeria); Daily Trust (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Nigerian Eye; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters; Sun (Nigeria),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35358, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). "Students Recount Gunfire, Kidnapping in Northern Nigerian School," *VOA Africa*, March 10, 2024, https://www.voaafrica.com/a/students-recount-gunfire-kidnapping-in-northern-nigerian-school/7521544.html (accessed June 19, 2024). *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; *Daily Trust* (Nigeria); *Nigeria Punch*; Premium Times (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35776, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). "Two university students kidnapped in Taraba," Premium Times, April 2, 2024, https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nnorth-east/682683-two-university-students-kidnapped-in-taraba.html (accessed June 18, 2024). Afeez Bolaji, "University closed after bandits kill 15, including a student," *University World News*, April 22, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240422063512566 (date accessed July 10, 2024). *Daily Leadership* (Nigeria); *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; *Nigeria Punch*; *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG36330, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Gift Chapi-Odekina, "LAUTECH shooting: Family petitions Reps, demands justice for slain Corper," Vanguard, May 2, 2024, https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/05/lautech-shooting-family-petitions-reps-demands-justice-for-slain-corper/ (accessed July 3, 2024). Ojochenemi Onje, "Bandits raid Confluence University of Science and Technology, abduct students in Kogi State," *Business Day,* May 10, 2024, https://businessday.ng/news/article/bandits-raid-confluence-university-of-science-and-technology-abduct-students-in-kogi-state/ (accessed July 8, 2024). "Gunmen kidnap nine students from Nigerian university," *Reuters*, May 10, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-kidnap-nine-students-nigerian-university-2024-05-10/ (accessed July 8, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Confluence University of Science and Technology, May 09, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-05-09-confluence-university-of-science-and-technology/ (accessed April 8, 2025). *Nigeria Punch*; *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG36682, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 14, 2024). "UI queries two students over fee hike protest, threatens suspension," *Punch Newspapers,* May 28, 2024, https://punchng.com/ui-queries-two-students-over-fee-hike-protest-threatens-suspension/ (accessed June 17, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Federal College of Education Technicals, July 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-11-federal-college-of-education-technical/ (accessed March 31, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Benue State Polytechnic, Ugbokolo, July 11, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-11-benue-state-polytechnic-ugbokolo/ (accessed April 8, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Jos | University of Maiduguri, August 15, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-15-university-of-jos-and-university-of-maiduguri/ (accessed April 8, 2025). "Nigeria police working to secure release of 20 kidnapped medical students," *Al Jazeera*, August 18, 2024, https://www.

aljazeera.com/news/2024/8/18/nigeria-police-working-to-secure-release-of-20-kidnapped-medical-students (accessed April 8, 2025). *Daily Post (Nigeria)*, *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG38355, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). "Adawama poly students protest over blackout, lack of water," Daily Post Nigeria, September 2, 2024, https://dailypost.ng/2024/09/02/adamawa-poly-students-protest-over-blackout-lack-of-water/, (accessed April 21, 2025).

53 *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; *Daily Trust* (Nigeria); *Nigeria Punch*; Premium Times (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG35776, https://www.acleddata.com/data/, (data downloaded June 14, 2024). Chuwang Dungs "Two university students kidnapped in Taraba," Premium Times, April 2, 2024, https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/nnorth-east/682683-two-university-students-kidnapped-in-taraba.html, (accessed June 18, 2024).

54 Afeez Bolaji, "University closed after bandits kill 15, including a student," *University World News*, April 22, 2024, https://www.universityworldnews.com/post.php?story=20240422063512566 (date accessed July 10, 2025).

55 Ojochenemi Onje, "Bandits raid Confluence University of Science and Technology, abduct students in Kogi State," *Business Day,* May 10, 2024, https://businessday.ng/news/article/bandits-raid-confluence-university-of-science-and-technology-abduct-students-in-kogi-state/ (accessed July 8, 2024). *Reuters*, "Gunmen kidnap nine students from Nigerian university," *Reuters*, May 10, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/gunmen-kidnap-nine-students-nigerian-university-2024-05-10/ (accessed July 8, 2024).

56 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Jos | University of Maiduguri, August 15, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-08-15-university-of-jos-and-university-of-maiduguri/ (accessed April 8, 2025). "Nigeria police working to secure release of 20 kidnapped medical students," *Al Jazeera*, August 18, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/8/18/nigeria-police-working-to-secure-release-of-20-kidnapped-medical-students (accessed April 8, 2025).

57 *Daily Trust* (Nigeria); *Sahara Reporters*; The Cable (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40919, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Nigerian Policemen Fire Gunshots, Teargas at Federal University Lokoja Students During Protest Over Colleagues Killed by Truck," *Sahara Reporters,* February 20, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/02/20/nigerian-policemen-fire-gunshots-teargas-federal-university-lokoja-students-during?fbclid=IwY2xjawLwkghleHRuA2FlbQIxMA-BicmlkETFzQTdRcGhoM0lnNkhTS2ZsAR5F-WwDf6ZuF1w5ogdzvzFCQChOF2vUwkF-R47lVjQZv5cyp-38LacH1Yab-g_aem_sMmveHQ8xACNrjpbRB_IyQ#google_vignette, (accessed July 14, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Joseph Sarwan Tarka University, Makurdi, February 25, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-25-joseph-sarwan-tarka-university/ (accessed April 8, 2025). *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41143, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "University Of Jos Students Accuse NSCDC Officers Of Brutality, Looting, And Unlawful Arrests," *Sahara Reporters,* March 9, 2025,

https://saharareporters.com/2025/03/09/university-jos-students-accuse-nscdc-officers-brutality-looting-and-unlawful-arrests, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Daily Post (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41304, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Awoniyi Ademide, "Bandits abduct two Kastina varsity students," *TheGuildNG*, March 19, 2025,

https://*TheGuildNG*.com/bandits-abduct-two-kastina-varsity-students/, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41055, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded Apr 14, 2025). "Troops rescue abducted lecturer in Plateau," Daily Post Nigeria, March 4, 2025, https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/04/troops-rescue-abducted-lecturer-in-plateau/, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; Guardian (Nigeria); *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41299, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Akwa Poly students protest alleged insecurity, police brutality," Daily Post Nigeria, March 17, 2025, https://dailypost.ng/2025/03/17/akwa-poly-students-protest-alleged-insecurity-police-brutality/, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Daily Independent (Nigeria); Legit; Nigeria Punch; Premium Times (Nigeria); Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41548, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Police Rescue Kidnapped Kebbi Varsity Undergraduate," *Independent Newspaper Nigeria*, April 10, 2025, https://independent.ng/police-rescue-kidnapped-kebbi-varsity-undergraduate/, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41639, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Students Beaten, Forced Into Gutters, Detained As Ekiti Council Chair Allegedly Deploys Soldiers To Disrupt Union Election," *Sahara Reporters,* April 14, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/04/14/students-beaten-forced-gutters-detained-ekiti-council-chair-allegedly-deploys-soldiers, (accessed July 25, 2025). *Osun Defender; Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41645, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Easter Convention: Nigerian Police Confirm Abduction Of 10 University Students By Suspected Herdsmen In Edo," *Sahara Reporters,* April 17, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/04/17/easter-convention-nigerian-police-confirm-abduction-10-university-students-suspected, (accessed July 23, 2025). *Cross River Watch*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42337, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Gunmen Kidnaps 400 Level UNICAL Medical Student," *Cross River Watch*, June 2, 2025, https://*Cross River Watch*.com/2025/06/unical-confirms-kidnap-of-400-level-medical-student/, (accessed July 25, 2025). *Daily Leadership* (Nigeria); *Daily Post (Nigeria)*; Guardian (Nigeria); *Sahara Reporters*; *Vanguard (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG42306, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Protests Over Kidnappings Turn Bloody in Delta," *Daily Leadership*, June 4, 2025, https://leadership.ng/protests-over-kidnappings-turn-bloody-In-delta/, (accessed July 25, 2025). *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40975, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). News Agency of Nigeria, "NSCDC repels attacks, kills four suspected terrorists in Katsina," *Punch Nigeria*, February 25, 2025, https://punchng.com/nscdc-repels-attacks-kills-four-suspected-terrorists-in-katsina/, (accessed July 14, 2025). *Daily Trust (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Sun (Nigeria); Vanguard (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG43272, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Christian Appolos, "CSO seeks release of 48 Bauchi poly students," *The Tribune Online*, August 13, 2025,

https://tribuneonlineng.com/cso-seeks-release-of-48-arrested-bauchi-poly-students/ (accessed November 1, 2025). *The Nation Online*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. Tosin Tope, "Abducted AAUA staff regains freedom," The *Nation* Nigeria, August 10, 2025, https://thenationonlineng.net/breaking-abducted-aaua-staff-regains-freedom/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

58 *Daily Trust* (Nigeria); *Sahara Reporters*; The Cable (Nigeria), as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40919, https://www.acleddata.

com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Nigerian Policemen Fire Gunshots, Teargas at Federal University Lokoja Students During Protest Over Colleagues Killed by Truck," *Sahara Reporters,* February 20, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/02/20/nigerian-policemen-fire-gunshots-teargas-federal-university-lokoja-students-during?fbclid=IwY2xjawLwkghleHRuA2FlbQIxMABicmlkETFzQTdRcGhoM0lnNkhTS2ZsAR5F-WwDf6ZuF1w5ogdzvzFCQChOF2vUwkF-R47lVjQZv5cyp-38LacH1Yab-g_aem_sMmveHQ8xACNrjpbRB_IyQ#google_vignette, (accessed July 14, 2025).

59 *Nigeria Punch,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG40975, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). News Agency of Nigeria, "NSCDC repels attacks, kills four suspected terrorists in Katsina," *Punch Nigeria*, February 25, 2025, https://punchng.com/nscdc-repels-attacks-kills-four-suspected-terrorists-in-katsina/, (accessed July 14, 2025).

60 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Joseph Sarwan Tarka University, Makurdi, February 25, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-25-joseph-sarwan-tarka-university/ (accessed April 8, 2025).

61 *Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41143, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "University Of Jos Students Accuse NSCDC Officers Of Brutality, Looting, And Unlawful Arrests," *Sahara Reporters,* March 9, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/03/09/university-jos-students-accuse-nscdc-officers-brutality-looting-and-unlawful-arrests, (accessed July 23, 2025).

62 *Daily Post (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41304, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). Awoniyi Ademide, "Bandits abduct two Kastina varsity students," *TheGuildNG*, March 19, 2025, https://*TheGuildNG*.com/bandits-abduct-two-kastina-varsity-students/, (accessed July 23, 2025).

63 *Osun Defender; Sahara Reporters,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG41645, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 22, 2025). "Easter Convention: Nigerian Police Confirm Abduction Of 10 University Students By Suspected Herdsmen In Edo," *Sahara Reporters,* April 17, 2025, https://saharareporters.com/2025/04/17/easter-convention-nigerian-police-confirm-abduction-10-university-students-suspected, (accessed July 23, 2025).

64 *Daily Trust (Nigeria); New Telegraph; Nigeria Punch; Sun (Nigeria); Vanguard (Nigeria)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID NIG43272, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

Christian Appolos, "CSO seeks release of 48 Bauchi poly students," *The Tribune Online*, August 13, 2025, https://tribuneonlineng.com/cso-seeks-release-of-48-arrested-bauchi-poly-students/ (accessed November 1, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Pakistan

1 Riazat Butt, "Could it escalate? A look at what is behind Iran and Pakistan's airstrikes," The *Associated Press*, January 18, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/pakistan-iran-airstrikes-retaliation-baluchistan-935f0b518e2458741eebbbea539ce9b2 (accessed August 8, 2025).

Ikram Junaidi, "2024 was 'deadliest year' for Pakistan's security forces," *Dawn,* December 31, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1882160 (accessed July 6, 2025).

2 "Pulling India and Pakistan Back from the Brink," *International Crisis Group statement, May 8, 2025*, https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia/south-asia/india-pakistan-india-pakistan-kashmir/pulling-india-and-pakistan-back-brink (accessed August 8, 2025). Riazat Butt, "Could it escalate? A look at what is behind Iran and Pakistan's airstrikes," The *Associated Press*, January 18, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/pakistan-iran-airstrikes-retaliation-baluchistan-935f0b518e2458741eebbbea539ce9b2 (accessed August 8, 2025).

3 PAK Institute for Peace Studies, Pakistan's Evolving Militant Landscape: State Responses and Policy Options (Islamabad, Pakistan: PAK Institute for Peace Studies, 2024), 7b37472a-7297-4c93-9bed-9a25550e9c6a (accessed August 4, 2025), p. 94.

4 Hamza Khan, "Pakistan: Khyber Pakhtunkhwa And The Shadow Of TTP – OpEd," Eurasia Review, July 25, 2024, https://www.eurasiareview.com/25072024-pakistan-khyber-pakhtunkhwa-and-the-shadow-of-ttp-oped/ (accessed May 6, 2025).

5 Amnesty International, "Pakistan: Recurrent drone strikes in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa signal alarming disregard for civilian life," https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/06/pakistan-recurrent-drone-strikes-in-khyber-pakhtunkhwa-signal-alarming-disregard-for-civilian-life/ (accessed February 24, 2026).Jamaima Afridi, "Children under fire as Pakistan drone war escalates," *The New Humanitarian* news feature, https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/news-feature/2025/10/23/children-under-fire-pakistan-drone-war-escalates (accessed February 24, 2026). Ismail Khan, "'One eye on the barrel, the other on the sky': How police in Bannu are dealing with evolving militant tactics," *Dawn,* November 26, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1957290 (accessed February 24, 2026).

6 Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, "Balochistan's Crisis of Trust: An HRCP fact-finding report," 2025, https://hrcp-web.org/hrcpweb/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/2025-Balochistans-crisis-of-trust.pdf (accessed August 6, 2025). Waqas Ali, "Eight Baloch students go 'missing' from shared residence in Karachi," *Dawn,* October 22, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1866780 (accessed July 7, 2025). Ikram Junaidi, "2024 was 'deadliest year' for Pakistan's security forces," *Dawn,* December 31, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1882160 (accessed July 6, 2025). "Militants thrive amid political instability in Pakistan," ACLED, December 12, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/militants-thrive-amid-political-instability-pakistan (accessed August 4, 2025). ACLED, Conflict Index, https://acleddata.com/series/acled-conflict-index (accessed August 5, 2025).

7 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Pakistan chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/pakistan (accessed April 25, 2025).

8 OHCHR, "Pakistan: Widespread impunity for violence and discrimination against minorities must end, warn UN experts," UN press release, July 24, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/07/pakistan-widespread-impunity-violence-and-discrimination-against-minorities (accessed February 24, 2026).

9 UNHCR, "PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN Returns Emergency Response," Update, November 2025, https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2132479/Pakistan-Afghanistan+Returns+Emergency+Response+47+-+06+November+2025.pdf (accessed February 24, 2026).

10 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, April 2025 (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/asia-and-the-pacific/south-asia/pakistan/report-pakistan/ (accessed August 6, 2025).

11 "Half of children in Pakistan out of school for second time this year as air pollution hits new highs," Save the Children International Press Release, November 7, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/half-children-pakistan-out-school-second-time-year-air-pollution-hits-new-highs (accessed July 6, 2025). Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, April 2025 (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/asia-and-the-pacific/south-asia/pakistan/report-pakistan/ (accessed August 6, 2025). "Pakistan: Flood survivors in Sindh province suffer disease and food insecurity amid government inaction – new testimony," Amnesty International *News Release,* October 31, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/10/pakistan-flood-survivors-in-sindh-province-suffer-disease-and-food-insecurity-amid-government-inaction-new-testimony/ (accessed August 6, 2025) as cited in Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, April 2025 (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/asia-and-the-pacific/south-asia/pakistan/report-pakistan/ (accessed August 6, 2025).

12 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, "Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2024," https://www.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/2025-06/global-trends-report-2024.pdf (accessed August 8, 2025), p. 10.

13 Save the Children, "Education Spending in Pakistan Hits New Low with More than One in Three Children Out of School," Press Release, June 19, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/media-and-news/2025-press-releases/education-spending-pakistan-hits-new-low-more-one-three (accessed March 7, 2026).

14 Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, April 2025 (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/asia-and-the-pacific/south-asia/pakistan/report-pakistan/ (accessed August 6, 2025).

15 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

16 Leela Jacinto, "The 'generals' elections' in Pakistan that turned against the military," *France 24*, February 9, 2024, https://www.france24.com/en/asia-pacific/20240209-the-generals-elections-that-turned-against-pakistan-s-military (accessed August 4, 2025) as cited in "Militants thrive amid political instability in Pakistan," ACLED, December 12, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/militants-thrive-amid-political-instability-pakistan (accessed August 4, 2025).

17 Arshad Mehmood, "Pakistan Shuts Schools as Terror Threat Looms on APS Anniversary," The Media Line, December 17, 2024, Pakistan Shuts Schools as Terror Threat Looms on APS Anniversary (accessed July 5, 2025).

18 "Training Centre for Polling Staff attacked in Balochistan's Kharan," *Dawn,* January 16, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1806196 (accessed July 30, 2024). Saleem Shahid, "Grenade attack on PPP election office in Hub injures three children," *Dawn,* February 6, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1811541 (accessed July 5, 2025). Saleem Shahid and Behram Baloch, "Nine grenade attacks rock Balochistan towns," *Dawn,* February 7, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1811770 (accessed January 8, 2025). Saleem Shahid, "28 killed, over 50 injured in back-to-back explosions in Pishin, Qila Saifullah," *Dawn,* February 8, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1812133 (accessed January 3, 2025). "Two children killed in blast near polling station in Panjgur," *Pakistan Today,* February 8, 2024, https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2024/02/08/two-children-killed-in-blast-near-polling-station-in-panjgur/ (accessed July 29, 2024). Abdul Wahid Shahwani and Behram Baloch, "Two gunned down in Kech," *Dawn,* March 18, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1822152 (accessed July 30, 2024). "Unknown attackers set ablaze solved exam papers in North Waziristan school," *Pakistan Today,* April 30, 2024, https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2024/04/30/unknown-attackers-set-ablaze-solved-exam-papers-in-north-waziristan-school/ (accessed July 22, 2024). "Pakistan Occupied Kashmir: Massive protests break out against govt, police releases tear gas on school girls, detains over 70 persons", OP India, May 10, 2024, https://www.opindia.com/2024/05/pakistan-occupied-kashmir-massive-protests-police-releases-tear-gas-on-school-girls-detains-over-70-persons/ (accessed December 17, 2024). "PM Shehbaz orders immediate reconstruction of girls' school blown up in North Waziristan," *Dawn,* May 10, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1832689/pm-shehbaz-orders-immediate-reconstruction-of-girls-school-blown-up-in-north-waziristan (accessed July 22, 2024). Rehmat Mehsud, "Suspected militants bomb second girls school in a month in northwest Pakistan," *Arab News*, May 17, 2024, https://www.arabnews.pk/node/2512021/pakistan (accessed July 22, 2024). Adam Khan Wazir and Pazir Gul, "Another girls' school torched in North Waziristan," *Dawn,* May 29, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1836339 (accessed July 30, 2024). Ashrafuddin Pirzada, "Blast in Landikotal damages school gate," *The News International*, June 5, 2024, https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1196876-blast-in-landikotal-damages-school-gate (accessed January 3, 2025). "Girls' school destroyed in North Waziristan blast," *SAMAA TV*, July 22, 2024, https://www.samaa.tv/2087318112-girls-school-destroyed-in-north-waziristan-blast (accessed January 3, 2025). Saleem Shahid, "Panjgur DC killed in attack on Quetta-Karachi highway," *Dawn,* August 13, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1851938 (accessed July 6, 2025). Umar Bacha, "Miscreants torch school, detonate IED at police vehicle in KP's Buner," *Dawn,* September 2, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1856440 (accessed January 3, 2025). "Under-construction girls school attacked in Bannu," *Dawn,* November 7, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1870699 (accessed January 3, 2024). Behram Baloch, "Four madressah students injured in Turbat grenade attack," *Dawn,* November 21, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1873735 (accessed July 5, 2025).

19 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed July 6, 2025), para. 319.

20 *Balochistan Post*; Dawn; *Khorasan Diary*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK139425, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Saleem Shahid and Behram Baloch, "Nine grenade attacks rock Balochistan towns," *Dawn,* February 7, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1811770 (accessed January 8, 2025).

21 Dawn; *Khorasan Diary*; *South Asia Terrorism Portal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK141744, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "PM Shehbaz orders immediate reconstruction of girls' school blown up in North Waziristan,"

*Dawn,* May 10, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1832689/pm-shehbaz-orders-immediate-reconstruction-of-girls-school-blown-up-in-north-waziristan (accessed July 22, 2024).

22 "Pakistan Occupied Kashmir: Massive protests break out against govt, police releases tear gas on school girls, detains over 70 persons," OP India, May 10, 2024, https://www.opindia.com/2024/05/pakistan-occupied-kashmir-massive-protests-police-releases-tear-gas-on-school-girls-detains-over-70-persons/ (accessed December 17, 2024).

23 *Khorasan Diary*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK141852, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Rehmat Mehsud, "Suspected militants bomb second girls school in a month in northwest Pakistan," *Arab News*, May 17, 2024, https://www.arabnews.pk/node/2512021/pakistan (accessed July 22, 2024). Sanchita Bhattacharya, "Ideology of Ignorance in Pakistan," *Sri Lanka Guardian*, May 27, 2024, https://slguardian.org/ideology-of-ignorance-in-pakistan/ (accessed July 5, 2025).

24 *Khorasan Diary*; *South Asia Terrorism Portal*; *Twitter* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK143633, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025).

"Girls' school destroyed in North Waziristan blast," *SAMAA TV*, July 22, 2024, https://www.samaa.tv/2087318112-girls-school-destroyed-in-north-waziristan-blast (accessed January 3, 2025).

25 Dawn; *Khorasan Diary*; *South Asia Terrorism Portal* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK146857, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 5, 2025).

"Assailants target school in SW, no loss of life," *The Nation,* November 19, 2024, https://www.nation.com.pk/19-Nov-2024/assailants-target-school-in-sw-no-loss-of-life (accessed July 5, 2025).

26 *UN News*, "Four children dead in 'horrific' attack on school bus in Baluchistan: UNICEF," May 21, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/05/1163556 (accessed September 8, 2025). *Balochistan Post*; Dawn (Pakistan); *Khorasan Diary*; Sangar Publication; *South Asia Terrorism Portal*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK152492, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

"At least six killed in school bus blast in Pakistan's Balochistan," Aljazeera, May 21, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/5/21/at-least-four-children-killed-in-southwest-pakistin-blast (accessed September 8, 2025).

27 "Blasts destroy school and bridge in Waziristan," *Pakistan Today,* August 11, 2025, https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2025/08/11/blasts-destroy-school-and-bridge-in-waziristan/ (accessed September 10, 2025).

28 "Pakistan: 4 students injured in bomb explosion inside school in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa; toy bomb discovered in classroom," *The Times of India*, October 4, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/pakistan/pakistan-4-students-injured-in-bomb-explosion-inside-school-in-khyber-pakhtunkhwa-toy-bomb-discovered-in-classroom/articleshow/124305227.cms (accessed February 22, 2026).

29 Dawn (Pakistan), *Khorasan Diary*, *South Asia Terrorism Portal* as cited in *ACLED* Event ID PAK160668, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Ramzan Seemab, "Nine children injured after drone hits madrassa in KP's Tank district," *The Express Tribune*, https://tribune.com.pk/story/2583904/nine-children-injured-after-drone-hits-madrassa-in-kps-tank-district (accessed February 21, 2026).

30 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

31 "PM Shehbaz Orders Immediate Reconstruction of Girls' School Blown Up in North Waziristan," *Dawn,* May 10, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1832689/pm-shehbaz-orders-immediate-reconstruction-of-girls-school-blown-up-in-north-waziristan (accessed July 22, 2024).

"IED targets educationist's house in Landikotal," *The News International*, May 20, 2024, https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1190956-ied-targets-educationist-s-house-in-landikotal (accessed February 23, 2026). Express Tribune (Pakistan), as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK142699, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024).

"Legal action initiated against Noor Wali," Pakistan Observer, July 28, 2024, https://pakobserver.net/legal-action-initiated-against-noor-wali/ (accessed July 6, 2025).

"Five Children Among Nine Killed in Attack on Pakistan Polio Vaccine Drive," *Al Jazeera*, November 1, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/1/five-children-among-seven-killed-in-attack-on-pakistan-polio-vaccine-drive (accessed December 17, 2024).

"Four soldiers, two schoolchildren killed in attacks in northwest Pakistan," *Al Jazeera*, November 7, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/7/four-soldiers-two-schoolchildren-killed-in-attacks-in-northwest-pakistan#ixzz8utPo1lZV (accessed Dec 19, 2024).

32 "IED targets educationist's house in Landikotal," *The News International*, May 20, 2024, https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1190956-ied-targets-educationist-s-house-in-landikotal (accessed February 23, 2026).

33 Express Tribune, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK142699, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). "Contractual teachers stage protest," Express Tribute, June 4, 2024, https://tribune.com.pk/story/2469669/contractual-teachers-stage-protest (accessed July 15, 2024).

34 Dawn; Express Tribune; *Khorasan Diary*; *South Asia Terrorism Portal*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK143614, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 2, 2025). "Legal action initiated against Noor Wali," Pakistan Observer, July 28, 2024, https://pakobserver.net/legal-action-initiated-against-noor-wali/ (accessed July 6, 2025).

35 "Five Children Among Nine Killed in Attack on Pakistan Polio Vaccine Drive," *Al Jazeera*, November 1, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/1/five-children-among-seven-killed-in-attack-on-pakistan-polio-vaccine-drive (accessed December 17, 2024).

Abdullah Zehri, "9 killed, 29 injured in Mastung blast; CM Bugti condemns targeting of children," *Dawn,* November 1, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1869085 (accessed January 13, 2025).

36 Adam Khan Wazir and Ibrahim Shinwari, "4 FC men martyred in South Waziristan attack," *Dawn,* November 7, 2024, https://

www.dawn.com/news/1870623 (accessed July 3, 2025).

37 *Dawn,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK149185, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025). Jamil Nagri, "Poor results of govt school students trigger protests in GB," *Dawn,* February 14, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1891819 (accessed September 10, 2025).

38 "Two terrorists killed in Bannu gun battle," *Dawn,* May 15, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1911045 (accessed September 9, 2025). *Dawn,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK152325, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

39 A.K. Wazir, "One child dead, five hurt in S. Waziristan 'quadcopter attack'," *Dawn,* June 21, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1918546/one-child-dead-five-hurt-in-s-waziristan-quadcopter-attack (accessed September 8, 2025).

*Dawn,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK153233, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

40 "Blasts destroy school and bridge in Waziristan," *Pakistan Today,* August 11, 2025, https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2025/08/11/blasts-destroy-school-and-bridge-in-waziristan/ (accessed September 10, 2025).

41 Dawn (Pakistan); *South Asia Terrorism Portal* as cited in *ACLED* Event ID PAK158440, Dawn (Pakistan) as cited in *ACLED* Event ID PAK160048, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Umar Bacha, "4 govt officials, including 2 school teachers, allegedly abducted in KP's Bannu: police," *Dawn,* October 7, 2025,https://www.dawn.com/news/1947242 (accessed February 21, 2026).

42 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

43 *Dawn,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK139482, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 4, 2024). Qurban Ali Khushik, "Dadu MNA-elect, uncle held for attack on army camp in Mehar," *Dawn,* February 12, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1813403 (accessed August 2, 2024).

44 Syed Yasir Shah, "School, seminary reclaimed from militants," *The News International*, June 18, 2025, https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1322352-school-seminary-reclaimed-from-militants (accessed September 5, 2025). News International, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK153220, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

45 Syed Yasir Shah, "School, seminary reclaimed from militants," *The News International*, June 18, 2025, https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1322352-school-seminary-reclaimed-from-militants (accessed September 5, 2025). News International as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK153220, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

46 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed July 1, 2025).

47 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Punjab University, October 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-10-punjab-university-university-of-lahore-and-superior-university/ (accessed July 7, 2025). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, National University of Modern Languages, October 31, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-31-national-university-of-modern-languages/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

48 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, National University of Modern Languages, October 31, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-31-national-university-of-modern-languages/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

49 Adam Khan Wazir, "Six policemen among 13 hurt in Wana blast; varsity head attacked," *Dawn,* September 10, 2024, https://www.dawn.com/news/1858072 (accessed January 3, 2025).

50 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Punjab University, October 10, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-10-punjab-university-university-of-lahore-and-superior-university/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

51 Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, "Alleged rape at private college in Lahore: An HRCP fact-finding report," (Lahore:Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, n.d.), https://hrcp-web.org/hrcpweb/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/2024-Alleged-rape-at-private-college-in-Lahore.pdf (accessed December 17, 2024), p. 1.

52 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, National University of Modern Languages, October 31, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-10-31-national-university-of-modern-languages/ (accessed July 7, 2025).

53 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Peshawar, February 23, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-23-university-of-peshawar/ (accessed September 8,2025).

54 *Asian News International*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PAK149860, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 28, 2025).

"PoJK: University protest escalates as police brutally attack students," *The Tribune*, March 11, 2025, https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/world/pojk-university-protest-escalates-as-police-brutally-attack-students/ (accessed August 29, 2025).

55 OHCHR, "Pakistan: UN experts demand release of Baloch human rights defenders, and an end to crackdown on peaceful protest," March 26, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/03/pakistan-un-experts-demand-release-baloch-human-rights-defenders-and-end (accessed August 6, 2025).

56 *Scholars at Risk,* Freedom Monitor, Sindh Agricultural University, September 3, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-09-03-sindh-agricultural-university/ (accessed February 22, 2026).

57 "Security forces kill 2 terrorists after attack on Wana Cadet College," *Dawn,* November 10, 2025, https://www.dawn.com/news/1954284 (accessed November 12, 2025). Umar Bacha, "4 govt officials, including 2 school teachers, allegedly abducted in KP's Bannu: police," *Dawn,* October 7, 2025,https://www.dawn.com/news/1947242 (accessed February 21, 2026).

58 *Scholars at Risk,* Freedom Monitor, Turbat University, December 4, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-12-04-turbat-university/ (accessed February 22, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Palestine

1 UN General Assembly, "Report of the Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People," A/79/35, August 31, 2024, paras. 7, 13, 15. UNRWA, "Annual Operational Report 2024," July 15, 2025, https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/annual-operational-report-2024 (accessed August 25, 2025), pp. 11-12.

2 "End unfolding genocide or watch it end life in Gaza: UN experts say States face defining choice," OHCHR press release, May 7, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/05/end-unfolding-genocide-or-watch-it-end-life-gaza-un-experts-say-states-face (accessed August 12, 2025). UN General Assembly, "Report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967, Francesca Albanese," A/79/384, October 1, 2024, paras. 1, 3. UN Human Rights Council, "Legal analysis of the conduct of Israel in Gaza pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide," A/HRC/60/CRP.3, September 16, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session60/advance-version/a-hrc-60-crp-3.pdf (accessed September 22, 2025).

3 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Israel and Palestine chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/israel-and-palestine (accessed April 25, 2025).

4 Amnesty International, *'You Feel Like You Are Subhuman': Israel's Genocide Against Palestinians in Gaza* (London: Amnesty International, December 2024), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/8668/2024/en/ (accessed August 17, 2025), p. 24.

5 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 105.

6 "There must be "due reckoning" for horrific violations, possible atrocity crimes in Gaza – UN Human Rights Chief," OHCHR press release, November 8, 2024, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/ohchr-press-release-report-08nov24/ (accessed August 17, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Israel and Palestine chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/israel-and-palestine (accessed April 25, 2025).

7 Amnesty International, *'You Feel Like You Are Subhuman': Israel's Genocide Against Palestinians in Gaza* (London: Amnesty International, December 2024), pp. 59-61.

8 Ameneh Mehvar, "A year of multi-front conflict: Israeli military operations in Gaza, the West Bank, and Lebanon," December 12, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/year-multi-front-conflict-israeli-military-operations-gaza-west-bank-and-lebanon (accessed August 23, 2025).

9 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Israel and Palestine chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/israel-and-palestine (accessed April 25, 2025).

10 UN General Assembly, "Demand for ceasefire in Gaza," A/79/739, January 30, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/79/739, (accessed March 27, 2026), para. 3. "Gaza: Experts condemn Israeli decision to re-open 'gates of hell' and unilaterally change conditions of truce deal," OHCHR press release, March 6, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/03/gaza-experts-condemn-israeli-decision-re-open-gates-hell-and-unilaterally (accessed August 18, 2025). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Assistance to the Palestinian people: Report of the Secretary-General," A/80/86-E/2025/71, May 20, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/assistance-to-the-palestinian-people-report-of-the-secretary-general-a-80-86-e-2025-71/ (accessed March 27, 2026), para. 7.

11 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Assistance to the Palestinian people: Report of the Secretary-General," A/80/86-E/2025/71, May 20, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/assistance-to-the-palestinian-people-report-of-the-secretary-general-a-80-86-e-2025-71/ (accessed March 27, 2026), para. 7.

12 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Assistance to the Palestinian people : Report of the Secretary-General," A/80/86-E/2025/71, May 20, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/assistance-to-the-palestinian-people-report-of-the-secretary-general-a-80-86-e-2025-71/ (accessed March 27, 2026), para. 11. OCHA, "Northern West Bank Humanitarian Response Update | 21 January - 30 April 2025," July 11, 2025, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/northern-west-bank-humanitarian-response-update-21-january-30-april-2025 (accessed August 24, 2025).

13 This number was calculated using 2024 and 2025 tallies on interactive dashboard. OCHA, "Data on demolition and displacement in the West Bank," https://www.ochaopt.org/data/demolition (accessed April 15, 2026).

14 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #312 | West Bank," August 7, 2025, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-312-west-bank#:~:text=Attacks%20on%20students%2C%20educators%2C%20and,subject%20to%20partial%20demolition%20orders. (accessed March 17, 2026).

15 OCHA, "Northern West Bank Humanitarian Response Update | 21 January - 30 April 2025," July 11, 2025, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/northern-west-bank-humanitarian-response-update-21-january-30-april-2025 (accessed August 24, 2025). Amnesty International, "Israel's destructive West Bank military operation fuels mass forced displacement of Palestinians," Amnesty International *News Release,* June 5, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/06/israels-destructive-west-bank-military-operation-fuels-mass-forced-displacement-of-palestinians/ (accessed August 18, 2025).

16 *UN News*, "Israeli raids and settler attacks deepen humanitarian crisis in West Bank," December 5, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/12/1166522 (accessed March 17, 2026).

17 OCHA, "Occupied Palestinian Territory. FLASH APPEAL. HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMME CYCLE 2026," December 2025, https://educationcluster.app.box.com/s/g3m2dl4mvh7trca2vz4m2w8mkkl29kjp (accessed March 16, 2026), p. 2.

18 IPC, "Famine Review Committee: Gaza Strip, August 2025," August 22, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/IPC_Famine_Review_Committee_Report_Gaza_Aug2025-compressed.pdf (accessed August 24, 2024), p. 25. Amnesty International, *'You Feel Like You Are Subhuman': Israel's Genocide Against Palestinians in Gaza*, https://www.amnesty.org/

en/documents/mde15/8668/2024/en/ (accessed March 27, 2026), p. 279. UN OHCHR, "Thirst as a weapon": UN experts condemn Israel's deliberate dehydration and starvation of the Palestinian people," Press Release, July 29, 2025, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/07/thirst-weapon-un-experts-condemn-israels-deliberate-dehydration-and (accessed March 3, 2026).

19 "Gaza: Israeli Killings of Palestinians Seeking Food Are War Crimes," *Human Rights Watch* report, August 1, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/01/gaza-israeli-killings-of-palestinians-seeking-food-are-war-crimes (accessed August 12, 2025). "Gaza: Starvation or gunfire – this is not a humanitarian response," Amnesty International *News Release,* July 1, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/07/gaza-starvation-or-gunfire-this-is-not-a-humanitarian-response/ (accessed August 12, 2025).

20 OCHA, "Occupied Palestinian Territory. FLASH APPEAL. HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMME CYCLE 2026," December 2025, https://educationcluster.app.box.com/s/g3m2dl4mvh7trca2vz4m2w8mkkl29kjp (accessed March 16, 2026), p. 7.

21 UNHRC, "Legal analysis of the conduct of Israel in Gaza pursuant to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. Conference room paper of *The Independent* International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel," A/HRC/60/CRP.3, September 16, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session60/advance-version/a-hrc-60-crp-3.pdf (accessed March 16, 2026). "Israel responsible for four genocidal acts in Gaza, inquiry chair tells General Assembly," *UN News*, October 28, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/10/1166201 (accessed March 16, 2026).

22 "45,000 first graders unable to start the new school year in the Gaza Strip: UNICEF," UNICEF press release, September 13, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/45000-first-graders-unable-start-new-school-year-gaza-strip-unicef (accessed August 13, 2025). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Assistance to the Palestinian people: Report of the Secretary-General," A/80/86-E/2025/71, May 20, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/assistance-to-the-palestinian-people-report-of-the-secretary-general-a-80-86-e-2025-71/ (accessed March 27, 2026), para. 70.

23 UNICEF, "UNICEF in the State of Palestine: Humanitarian Situation Report No. 41," August 20, 2025, https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/UNICEF-State-of-Palestine-Humanitarian-Situation-Report-No.-41-July-2025.pdf (accessed August 24, 2025), p. 3.

24 UNICEF, "State of Palestine. Humanitarian Situation Report No. 44." December 3, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/sop/media/5866/file/UNICEF%20State%20of%20Palestine%20%20Humanitarian%20Situation%20Report%20No.%2044%20-%2031%20October%202025.pdf.pdf#:~:text=A%20ceasefire%20on%2010%20October,up%20life%2Dsaving%20services%20for%20children (accessed March 17, 2026).

25 OCHA, "OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY | FLASH APPEAL | HUMANITARIAN PROGRAMME CYCLE 2026," December 2025, https://educationcluster.app.box.com/s/g3m2dl4mvh7trca2vz4m2w8mkkl29kjp (accessed March 16, 2026), p. 7.

26 oPt Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Verification of damages to schools based on proximity to damaged sites - Gaza, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Update # 11," November 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/verification-damages-schools-based-proximity-damaged-sites-gaza-occupied-palestinian-territory-update-11-nov-2025?_gl=1*18c33mh*_ga*MTY5MTg3NzkwLjE3NTIxMjUyMTc.*_ga_E60ZNX2F68*czE3NjM3NTE1NjIkbzk3JGcxJHQxNzYzNzUzNDM-3JGo2MCRsMCRoMA (accessed March 16, 2026).

27 Information shared via email on October 23, 2025.

28 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_palestine.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Palestine chapter.

29 Human Rights Watch, "*Gaza: Israeli School Strikes Magnify Civilian Peril*," *Human Rights Watch* report, August 7, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/07/gaza-israeli-school-strikes-magnify-civilian-peril (accessed August 13, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA SITUATION REPORT #167 ON THE SITUATION IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE WEST BANK, INCLUDING EAST JERUSALEM," April 17, 2025, https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-167-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed August 24, 2025). Education Cluster, Save the Children, UNICEF, "Verification of damages to schools based on proximity to damaged sites - Gaza, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Update #10, July 2025," August 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/verification-damages-schools-based-proximity-damaged-sites-gaza-occupied-palestinian-territory-update-10-july-2025 (accessed August 19, 2025), p. 1.

30 "Occupation Aircraft Target Land Near The Palestinian-Egyptian Border In The Southern Gaza Strip, (طائرات الاحتلال تستهدف أرضا قرب الحدود الفلسطينية المصرية جنوبي قطاع غزة)," *Al Ghad*, January 1, 2024,https://www.alghad.tv/%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A7-%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88/ (accessed July 23, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE42765, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG – Israeli Army Shells Deir Al-Balah | Fierce Fighting in Khan Yunis | Qassam Strikes Tel Aviv | New Massacres throughout Gaza – DAY 87," *Palestine Chronicle*, January 1, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-israel-army-shells-deir-al-balah-fierce-fighting-in-khan-yunis-qassam-strikes-tel-aviv-new-massacres-throughout-gaza-day-87/ (accessed July 23, 2024). *Liveuamap*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE42763, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #60 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-60-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-2-3-january-2024-valid-3-january-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 16, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in new massacres committed by the occupation in the Gaza Strip, (شهداء وجرحى في مجازر جديدة ارتكبها الاحتلال في قطاع غزة)" *WAFA,* January 2, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/87429 (accessed July 23, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE42788, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #83," January 3, 2024, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-83 (accessed July 22, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event

ID PSE42817, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Dozens killed in Israeli airstrikes on sites in Gaza," *WAFA,* January 3, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/140448 (accessed June 13, 2025). "Dozens of civilians killed, others injured in ongoing Israeli bombardment of central, southern Gaza," *WAFA,* January 3, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/140460 (accessed June 13, 2025). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #86," January 7, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-86-enarhe (accessed October 16, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE44872, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "War on Gaza: 16 killed in an Israeli bombing of a school and a house in Gaza," Al Quds, January 7, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/106397 (accessed July 22, 2024). *Liveuamap*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE42822, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024).

"Another Rescue Mission Gone Awry – Resistance Roundup – DAY 94," *Palestine Chronicle*, January 8, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/another-rescue-mission-gone-awry-resistance-roundup-day-94/ (accessed July 22, 2024). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE44913, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #87," January 8, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-87-enarhe (accessed October 10, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #107," January 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-107-enarhe (accessed October 10, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in Israeli air and artillery raids on the Gaza Strip, (شهداء وجرحى في غارات لطيران ومدفعية الاحتلال على قطاع غزة)" *WAFA,* January 9, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/87832 (accessed June 15, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE44911, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #89," January 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-89-enar (accessed October 15, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #93," January 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-93-enarhe (accessed October 15, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #66 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-66-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-16-17-january-2024-valid-17-january-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 17, 2024). "On the 102nd day of the Israeli aggression on Gaza: 64 martyrs and dozens wounded as a result of the continuous shelling on several areas, (في اليوم الـ102 للعدوان الإسرائيلي على غزة: 64 شهيدا وعشرات الجرحى جراء القصف المتواصل على عدة مناطق)," *WAFA,* January 16, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/88200 (accessed June 15, 2025). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #95," January 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-95-enarhe (accessed October 15 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA SITUATION REPORT #67 ON THE SITUATION IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE WEST BANK, INCLUDING EAST JERUSALEM," January 21, 2024, https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-67-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-Jerusalem (accessed October 20, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #99," January 22, 2024, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-99 (accessed July 17, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46003, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #70 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 29, 2024, https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-70-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-Jerusalem (accessed July 17, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45890, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Israeli artillery bombs school housing displaced Palestinians, dozens killed and injured," *WAFA,* January 28, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/141136 (accessed July 16, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Palestinian Ministry of Health*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46107, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #71 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 30, 2024, https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-71-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-Jerusalem (accessed October 10, 2024). Hosni Nadim, "10 Palestinians killed as Israeli forces shell UN agency school in Gaza," *Anadolu Agency*, January 29, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/10-palestinians-killed-as-israeli-forces-shell-un-agency-school-in-gaza/3121991 (accessed July 16, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46150, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Occupation aircraft destroy a school in Nuseirat and bomb a house in Deir al-Balah, (طائرات الاحتلال تدمر مدرسة بالنصيرات وتقصف منزلا بدير البلح)," *Al Jazeera*, January 31, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/videos/2024/1/31/%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B5%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA (accessed July 16, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46226, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #74 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," February 7, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-74-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-4-5-february-2024-valid-5-february-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed October 9, 2024). "On the 119th day of aggression: Martyrs and wounded in the ongoing occupation bombing of the Gaza Strip, (في اليوم الـ119 من العدوان: شهداء وجرحى في قصف الاحتلال المتواصل على قطاع غزة)" *WAFA,* February 2, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/89333 (accessed October 23, 2024). "2 children killed in Israeli attack on school in Rafah, offensive continues in Khan Yunis," *Agencia EFE*, February 4, 2024, https://efe.com/en/latest-news/2024-02-04/2-children-killed-in-israeli-attack-on-school-in-rafah-offensive-continues-in-khan-yunis/ (accessed May 28, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46697, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "'Israel' tightens siege on Nasser Medical Complex, targets vicinity," *Al Mayadeen*, February 6, 2024, https://english.almayadeen.net/news/politics/-israel--tightens-siege-on-nasser-medical-complex--targets-v (accessed July 3, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46521, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in violent Israeli raids on Rafah and Khan Yunis, (شهداء وجرحى في غارات إسرائيلية عنيفة على رفح وخان يونس)," Al Quds, February 6, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8

%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%81%D8%A9-%D8%B9-2/ (accessed July 3, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46513, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Dozens of martyrs and wounded in the ongoing occupation bombing of the Gaza Strip, (عشرات الشهداء والجرحى في قصف الاحتلال المتواصل على قطاع غزة)," *WAFA,* February 6, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/89566 (accessed July 3, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46518, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Two Palestinians murdered by an Israeli airstrike in Gaza," *WAFA,* February 8, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/141479 (accessed June 30, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46613, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Gaza: Israel systematically uses quadcopters to kill Palestinians from a close distance," Euro-Med Monitor news and press release, February 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-israel-systematically-uses-quadcopters-kill-palestinians-close-distance-enar (accessed October 3, 2024). "UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #76 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem" February 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-76-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-8-10-february-2024-valid-10-february-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed October 3, 2024). "Live updates | Deadly strikes across Gaza as Israel makes plans to evacuate civilians from Rafah," The *Associated Press*, February 9, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/israel-hamas-war-live-updates-02-09-2024-9ffcba0ad1c4fbfcd34d19deca186e8c (accessed May 27, 2024). *Al-Ittihad*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46616, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #115," February 9, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-115-enarhe (accessed October 3, 2024). "The occupation kills the displaced in Nasser Hospital and bombs Rafah before a possible invasion, (الاحتلال يقنص النازحين بمستشفى ناصر ويقصف رفح قبل اجتياح محتمل)," *Al Jazeera*, February 10, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/2/10/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%82%D9%86%D8%B5-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%81%D9%89-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%B1 (accessed June 30, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47091, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024).

https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-117-enarhe (accessed October 3, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG: Horrific Massacre in Rafah | Resistance Ambushes Soldiers | Gaza Hospitals under Attack | Israel Bombs Lebanon – Day 129," *Palestine Chronicle*, February 12, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-horrific-massacre-in-rafah-resistance-ambushes-soldiers-gaza-hospitals-under-attack-israel-bombs-lebanon-day-129/ (accessed June 30, 2024). "On its 132nd day...the most prominent developments in the Israeli genocide in Gaza, (في يومها الـ 132 .. أبرز تطورات الإبادة الجماعية الإسرائيلية في غزة اقرأ المزيد عبر المركز الفلسطيني للإعلام)," Palestinian Information Center, February 15, 2024, https://palinfo.com/news/2024/02/15/876633/ (accessed June 22, 2024). Palestine Information Center; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47024, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "At least 11 Palestinians killed in continuing Israeli airstrikes on Gaza," *WAFA,* February 16, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/141723 (accessed July 29, 2024). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47064, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024).

UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #81 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," February 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-81-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-20-21-february-2024-valid-21-february-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 2, 2024). "Toll from Israeli Aggression on Gaza Rises to 28,985 Martyrs, 68,883 Injured," *Qatar News Agency*, February 18, 2024, https://www.qna.org.qa/en/News-Area/News/2024-02/18/0033-toll-from-israeli-aggression-on-gaza-rises-to%C2%A028,985-martyrs,%C2%A068,883-injured (accessed June 22, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #82 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," February 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-82-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-22-24-february-2024-valid-24-february-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 2, 2024).Saeed Abu Mualla, "The occupation destroys the infrastructure in Jenin... and besieges schools in Bethlehem, (الاحتلال يدمر البنية التحتية في جنين... ويحاصر مدارس في بيت لحم)," Al Quds, February 21, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86/ (accessed May 27, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47238, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). Saeed Abu Mualla, UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #83 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," February 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-83-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-26-february-2024-valid-26-february-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 2, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47918, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Hamas says 7 hostages killed during Israeli bombardments in Gaza: Gaza war, day 147," *L'Orient Today*, March 1, 2024, https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1369902/international-condemnation-after-gaza-aid-distribution-killings-day-147-of-the-gaza-war.html (accessed June 19, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #131," March 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-131-enarhe (accessed September 30, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE48762, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "For the second day: Settlers fire bullets at homes in Jalboun, northeast of Jenin, (لليوم الثاني: مستعمرون يطلقون الرصاص صوب المنازل في جلبون شمال شرق جنين)," *WAFA,* March 14, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/91830 (accessed September 30, 2024). *Al-Ittihad*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE48756, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Deadly Israeli airstrikes hit Gaza Strip, dozens killed and injured," *WAFA,* April 9, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/143101 (accessed June 18, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50412, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #152," April 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-152-enarhe (accessed September 30, 2024). "Israel bombs UN school in central Gaza twice in 24 hours," *Middle East Monitor*, April 13, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240413-israel-bombs-un-school-in-central-gaza-twice-in-24-hours/ (accessed June 18, 2024).

*Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50488, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #153," April 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-153-enarhe (accessed September 18, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50518, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Israeli army again targets the Gaza police... dozens of dead in Nuseirat and Al-Maghazi," Al Quds, April 16, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/117060 (accessed June 12, 2024). *Palestinian Ministry of Health*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50539, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Amid intense aggression on the northern Gaza Strip, the occupation besieges a school for displaced people in Beit Hanoun, (وسط عدوان مكثف على شمال قطاع غزة.. الاحتلال يحاصر مدرسة للنازحين في بيت حانون)," *Al Mayadeen*, April 16, 2024, https://www.almayadeen.net/news/politics/%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9---%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7 (accessed June 18, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50658, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #155," April 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-155-enarhe (accessed September 30, 2024). "2 children among those killed in Israeli bombing of Gaza school," *Middle East Monitor*, April 18, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240418-2-children-among-those-killed-in-israeli-bombing-of-gaza-school/ (accessed June 12, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE50601, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). *New Age,* as reported in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger: Monthly News Brief, April 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-danger-monthly-news-brief-april-2024 (accessed November 7, 2024). "Iran, Israel appear to pull back from brink of war," *New Age,* April 21, 2024, https://www.newagebd.net/post/middle-east/233139/iran-israel-appear-to-pull-back-from-brink-of-war (accessed November 7, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #157," April 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-157-enar (accessed September 30, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG: Ansarallah Promises Escalation | Israel Widens Operation | Fierce Clashes in Northern, Central Gaza – Day 199," *Palestine Chronicle*, April 22, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-israel-readies-for-rafah-invasion-head-of-military-intelligence-resigns-iraqi-hezbollah-to-resume-attacks-day-199/ (accessed November 7, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #104 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," April 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-104-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-22-24-april-2024-valid-24-april-2024-2230-enar (accessed September 26, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #158," April 26 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-158-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). Rania R.a. Abushamala, "Many casualties feared in Israeli strike near school housing displaced Gazans," AA, May 5, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/many-casualties-feared-in-israeli-strike-near-school-housing-displaced-gazans/3210655 (accessed June 12, 2024). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Arutz Sheva*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE51638, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Palestinian sources: Israeli forces withdraw from Al-Zeitoun neighborhood in southern Gaza, (مصادر فلسطينية: انسحاب القوات الإسرائيلية من حي الزيتون جنوب غزة)," Al Quds, May 15, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%B1-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6/ (accessed May 27, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE52316, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). Mohammad Al Sawalhi, Abeer Salman and Tim Lister, "Israeli airstrikes kill 40 people overnight at two locations in central Gaza, hospitals say" *CNN*, May 14, 2024, https://edition.cnn.com/2024/05/14/middleeast/israel-airstrikes-gaza-hospitals-tuesday-intl/index.html (accessed June 12, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Arutz Sheva*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE52338, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #166," May 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-166-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). "IDF says it struck UN school in Gaza that it claims was being used by Hamas," *CNN*, May 15, 2024, https://edition.cnn.com/middleeast/live-news/israel-hamas-war-gaza-news-05-14-24/index.html (accessed February 23, 2025). "Several civilians killed, others injured by Israeli strikes in Gaza City," *WAFA,* May 16, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/144130 (accessed May 27, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE52221, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Four killed, others injured in Israeli airstrikes on Nuseirat," *WAFA,* May 17, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/144155 (accessed May 28, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE52222, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). Ikram Kouachi, "Several killed, injured in Israeli attacks in Gaza Strip," *Anadolu Agency*, May 18, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/several-killed-injured-in-israeli-attacks-in-gaza-strip/3223170 (accessed May 28, 2024). Al Haq; Al Mezan; PCHR, "Gaza Field Update: 13-19 May 2024," PCHR news and press release, May 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-field-update-13-19-may-2024 (accessed September 25, 2024). "The occupation admits new losses and the resistance targets it with ambushes in Jabalia, (الاحتلال يقر بخسائر جديدة والمقاومة تستهدفه بكمائن في جباليا)," *Al Jazeera*, May 19, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/5/19/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%81-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86 (accessed February 23, 2025). "A citizen was killed and others were injured in an occupation bombing of Jabalia camp, (استشهاد مواطن وإصابة آخرين في قصف للاحتلال على مخيم جباليا)," *WAFA,* May 18, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/95772 (accessed February 23, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE52515, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Updated: 70 martyrs were killed in 8 massacres within 24 hours in Gaza, (محدث:: 70 شهيداً ارتقوا في 8 مجازر خلال 24 ساعة بغزة)," Al Quds, May 19, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/ar/posts/121332 (accessed May 28, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #169," May 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-169-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #109 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," May 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/

unrwa-situation-report-109-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-20-22-may-2024-valid-22-may-2024 (accessed February 24, 2025). "Gaza Hospitals: The Occupation Suffocates the Last Breath of the Aggression Victims, (مستشفيات غزة: الاحتلال يكتم النفس الأخير لضحايا العدوان)," Al Quds, May 21, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%83%D8%AA%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D9%81%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AE/ (accessed February 23, 2025). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #170," May 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-170-enarhe (accessed September 25, 2024). Ashraf Al-Hour, "Gaza: Bloody massacres... and the occupation's bombing targeted a Quran school," Al Quds, May 23, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%B1-%D8%AF%D9%85%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81/ (accessed February 24, 2025). Hosni Nedim, "11 Palestinians killed, several injured in Israeli attacks on Rafah," *Anadolu Agency*, May 26, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/11-palestinians-killed-several-injured-in-israeli-attacks-on-rafah/3230716 (accessed February 24, 2025). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #171," May 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-171-enarhe (accessed September 25, 2024). "Martyrs, including two paramedics, in bombing of Rafah and Gaza City, (شهداء بينهم مسعفان في قصف على رفح ومدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* May 29, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/96634 (accessed February 24, 2025). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #174," June 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-174-enarhe (accessed September 25, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #116 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," June 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-116-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-27-june-2024-valid-27-june-2024-2230-local-time (accessed August 20, 2024). "At least 21 civilians killed in separate Israeli raids on the central and southern Gaza Strip," *WAFA,* June 3, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/144693 (accessed November 13, 2024). Seth J. Frantzman, "Bureij and Gaza's central camps are still Hamas bastions - analysis," *Jerusalem Post*, June 4, 2024, https://www.jpost.com/israel-hamas-war/article-804993 (accessed February 25, 2025). *Arutz Sheva*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE53789, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #113 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," June 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-113-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-6-9-june-2024-valid-9-june-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed August 21, 2024). UNRWA, "No shelter from war: the bombing of block 2 at the UNRWA Nuseirat school," UNRWA news and press release, June 7, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/no-shelter-war-bombing-block-2-unrwa-nuseirat-school-enar (accessed September 23, 2024).OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #177 | Gaza Strip," June 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-177-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed September 23, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #114 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," June 21, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-114-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-10-19-june-2024-valid-19-june-2024-2230-local-time (accessed November 12, 2024). "A martyr in a bombing on Rafah, and the occupation artillery shells areas in the central and southern Gaza Strip (شهيد في قصف على رفح ومدفعية الاحتلال تقصف مناطق وسط وجنوب القطاع)," *WAFA,* June 14, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/97751 (accessed November 13, 2024). Ahmed Riyad, "First day of Eid al-Adha: Two Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling west of Rafah, (أول أيام الأضحى.. مقتل فلسطينيين اثنين بقصف إسرائيلي غربي رفح)," *Anadolu Agency*, June 16, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%A3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B6%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%AD/3251674 (accessed February 25, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE53078, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #182 | Gaza Strip," June 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-182-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 21, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #117 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-117-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-28-june-1-july-valid-1-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 20, 2024). "War on Gaza: Haniyeh's sister among 40 killed in deadly morning of Israeli strikes," *Middle East Eye*, June 25, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israel-kills-sister-hamas-leader-strike-shelter (accessed November 14, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #184 | Gaza Strip," June 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-184-gaza-strip-enar (accessed August 21, 2024). "On the 263rd day of aggression: 16 martyrs in occupation raids on two shelter schools and various areas in Gaza, (في اليوم الـ263 من العدوان: 16 شهيدا في غارات للاحتلال على مدرستين للإيواء ومناطق متفرقة بغزة)," *WAFA,* June 25, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/98210 (accessed March 3, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Joe Truzman*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE54845, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Israeli forces carry out school raids in southern Gaza," *Al Jazeera*, June 26, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/liveblog/2024/6/26/israel-war-on-gaza-live-subhuman-conditions-in-camps-attacked-by-israel?update=3005502 (accessed November 14, 2024). "Several killed as Israeli warplanes bomb homes across Gaza," *Anadolu Agency*, June 27, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/several-killed-as-israeli-warplanes-bomb-homes-across-gaza/3259684 (accessed February 25, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #187 | Gaza Strip," July 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-187-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 20, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #118 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-118-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-2-3-july-valid-3-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 20, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in an occupation bombing targeting a school sheltering displaced people east of Gaza City, (شهداء وجرحى بقصف للاحتلال استهدف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين شرق مدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* July 4, 2024, https://images2.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/98782 (accessed March 1, 2025).

Hosni Nadim, "Gaza: Deaths and injuries in scattered Israeli raids in the Strip (field report), (تقرير) غزة.. قتلى وجرحى في غارات إسرائيلية متفرقة بالقطاع (ميداني)," *Anadolu Agency*, July 5, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%82%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A/3266809 (accessed March 1, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #188 | Gaza Strip," July 8, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-188-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 20, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #119 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 9, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-119-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-4-7-july-valid-7-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed November 19, 2024). "On the 274th day of aggression: Martyrs and wounded in the ongoing occupation bombing of the Gaza Strip, (في اليوم الـ274 من العدوان: شهداء وجرحى في قصف الاحتلال المتواصل على قطاع غزة)," *WAFA,* July 6, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/98867 (accessed March 2, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE55450, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Colonists attack school in northeast of Tubas in northern West Bank," *WAFA,* July 6, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/145666 (accessed March 2, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE55741, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Lisa Zengarini, "Patriarchate of Jerusalem decries raid on Catholic school in Gaza," *Vatican News*, July 8, 2024, https://www.vaticannews.va/en/church/news/2024-07/patriarchate-jerusalem-decries-raid-on-catholic-school-in-gaza.html (accessed August 20, 2024). Caritas, "Raids against the Holy Family School at Al-Remal in Gaza," Caritas news and press release, July 8, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/raids-against-holy-family-school-al-remal-gaza (accessed August 20, 2024). Daniel Johnson, "After nine months of war in Gaza, another UN school suffers Israeli airstrike," *UN News*, July 8, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1151831 (accessed August 20, 2024). "Three martyrs in an occupation bombing of Al-Shaboura camp in central Rafah, (ثلاثة شهداء في قصف للاحتلال على مخيم الشابورة وسط رفح)," *WAFA,* July 7, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/98939 (accessed March 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE55474, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #121 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-121-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-11-14-july-2024-valid-14-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 13, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #189 | West Bank," July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-189-west-bank-enarhe (accessed August 14, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Joe Truzman*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE55535, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #190 | Gaza Strip," July 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-190-gaza-strip-enar (accessed August 14, 2024). Islamic Relief, "Palestinians in Gaza are being forced into ever-shrinking spaces," Islamic Relief news and press release, July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/palestinians-gaza-are-being-forced-ever-shrinking-spaces (accessed August 14, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #122 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-122-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-15-17-july-2024-valid-17-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed November 19, 2024). "Gaza: fresh airstrikes reported in centre, south, as conflict intensifies," *UN News*, July 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-fresh-airstrikes-reported-centre-south-conflict-intensifies (accessed August 14, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #191 | Gaza Strip," July 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-191-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 12, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #193 | Gaza Strip," July 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-193-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 13, 2024). "Israeli airstrike hits school in Gaza, killing two and injuring five," *WAFA,* July 18, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/147118 (accessed November 21, 2024). "Misfired Projectile Launched Toward Israel by Hamas Hits School in Gaza" IDF press release, July 23, 2024, https://www.idf.il/en/mini-sites/idf-press-releases-israel-at-war/july-24-pr/misfired-projectile-launched-toward-israel-by-hamas-hits-school-in-gaza/ (accessed November 25, 2024). Emanuel Fabian, "Hamas rockets fell short and struck UNRWA-run school in Gaza's Khan Younis, says IDF," *Times of Israel*, July 25, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/hamas-rockets-fell-short-and-struck-unrwa-run-school-in-gazas-khan-younis-says-idf/ (accessed March 4, 2025). *Arutz Sheva*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE56497, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Causalities reported on 294th day of ongoing Israeli aggression on Gaza," *WAFA,* July 26, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/147411 (accessed March 4, 2025). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE56636, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG: Talks Coming to Rome | Resistance Hits Asqalan | Trump Meets Netanyahu – Day 294," *Palestine Chronicle*, July 26, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-harris-statement-angers-netanyahu-massacres-in-nuseirat-khan-yunis-soldier-killed-in-rafah-day-294/ (accessed March 4, 2025). *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE56630, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OHCHR, "UN Human Rights Office - OPT: UN Human Rights Office in Palestine horrified by pattern of Israeli strikes on schools in Gaza and use of lethal force in the West Bank," OHCHR news and press release, August 5, 2024, https://www.un.org/unispal/document/un-human-rights-office-in-palestine-horrified-by-pattern-of-israeli-strikes-on-schools-in-gaza-and-use-of-lethal-force-in-the-west-bank-ohchr/ (accessed August 11, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #125 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-125-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-29-july-2024-valid-29-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed November 26, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #199 | West Bank," August 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-199-west-bank (accessed August 12, 2024). Nour Mahd Ali Abuaisha, Hosni Nedim, "Israeli army withdraws from eastern Khan Yunis, bombs church in Gaza, (الجيش الإسرائيلي ينسحب من شرق خان يونس ويقصف كنيسة بغزة)," *Anadolu Agency*, July 30, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%AD%D8%A8-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%82-%D8%AE%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B3-%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-

%D9%83%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9/3289124 (accessed March 4, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE56898, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #126 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," August 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-126-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-30-july-1-august-2024-valid-1-august-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed August 12, 2024). "Day 298 of Genocide: Israeli forces kill Palestinians in several Gaza areas," *WAFA,* July 30, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/147520 (accessed November 25, 2024)."On the 303rd day of aggression: Martyrs and wounded in new massacres committed by the occupation in the Gaza Strip, (في اليوم الـ303 من العدوان: شهداء وجرحى في مجازر جديدة ارتكبها الاحتلال في قطاع غزة)," *WAFA,* August 4, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/100693 (accessed March 5, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE57236, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #202 | Gaza Strip," August 9, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-202-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed August 12, 2024). *Arab 48*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE57352, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #203 | Gaza Strip," August 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-203-gaza-strip-enar (accessed November 26, 2024). "14 citizens, including two journalists, killed in new massacres committed by the occupation in Khan Yunis, (استشهاد 14 مواطنا بينهم صحفيان في مجازر جديدة ارتكبها الاحتلال في خان يونس)," *WAFA,* August 9, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/101043 (accessed March 5, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE57208, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Deadly Israeli strike on Gaza City school draws international condemnation," *France 24*, August 10, 2024, https://www.france24.com/en/middle-east/20240810-%F0%9F%94%B4-live-gaza-civil-defence-says-more-than-90-killed-in-israeli-strike-on-school (accessed August 11, 2024). "Dozens of martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of several areas in the Gaza Strip, (عشرات الشهداء والجرحى في قصف الاحتلال عدة مناطق في قطاع غزة)," *WAFA,* August 10, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/101061 (accessed March 5, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #208 | Gaza Strip," August 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-208-gaza-strip-enar (accessed November 27, 2024). "Israel kills dozens of displaced Palestinians in Gaza amid more evacuations," *Al Jazeera*, August 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/8/21/israel-kills-dozens-of-displaced-palestinians-in-gaza-amid-more-evacuations (accessed March 17, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Arutz Sheva*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58160, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Qassam Brigades announces the killing of Israeli soldiers and 5 helicopters evacuate the wounded, (القسام تعلن قتل جنود إسرائيليين و5 مروحيات تجلي الجرحى)," *Al Jazeera*, August 23, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/8/23/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B5%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%BA%D9%84-%D8%A8%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%84%D8%AD (accessed March 17, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58332, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

"44 martyrs today, and half of Gaza's population is crowded west of Deir al-Balah, (شهيدا اليوم ونصف سكان غزة يتكدسون غرب دير البلح 44)," *Al Jazeera*, August 22, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/8/22/44-%D8%B4%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%AF%D8%B3%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8 (accessed March 17, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58093, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Live blog: Israel orders Palestinians in parts of central Gaza to evacuate," *TRT World*, August 24, 2024, https://www.trtworld.com/middle-east/live-blog-israel-issues-flee-or-die-ultimatum-for-northern-gaza-residents-18199577 (accessed March 17, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58479, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Dozens of martyrs in Gaza, displacement from Deir al-Balah, and the occupation incurs losses," *Al Jazeera*, August 26, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/8/26/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%B1 (accessed March 18, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58612, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in the bombing of a school sheltering displaced people north of Al-Nuseirat camp, (شهداء ومصابون في قصف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين شمال مخيم النصيرات)," *WAFA,* August 26, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/102124 (accessed March 18, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE58602, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #211 | Gaza Strip," August 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-211-gaza-strip-enar (accessed November 27, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #212 | Gaza Strip," September 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-212-gaza-strip-enar (accessed November 27, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #214 | Gaza Strip," September 6, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-214-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed November 27, 2024). "Gaza: Six UNRWA staff killed in strikes on school sheltering displaced people," *UN News*, September 11, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/09/1154206 (accessed December 3, 2024). "Gaza: Martyrs and wounded in civilian shelling; UNRWA calls for media crews to enter the Strip, (غزة.. شهداء وجرحى بقصف مدنيين والأونروا تدعو إلى دخول طواقم الصحافة للقطاع)," *TRT World*, September 3, 2024, https://www.trtarabi.com/now/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%88-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AF%D8%AE%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-18204152 (accessed March 18, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59071, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "GAZA LIVE BLOG: Israel Kills US-Turkish Activist | 13yo Girl Murdered in WB | Army Leaves Jenin | Massacre in Sabra – Day 336," *Palestine Chronicle*, September 6, 2024, https://

www.palestinechronicle.com/gaza-live-blog-massacre-in-al-sabra-us-gallant-must-stay-israel-withdraws-from-jenin-day-336/ (accessed December 2, 2024). "4 killed, 20 injured as Israel bombs school sheltering displaced Palestinians in Gaza," *Middle East Monitor*, September 8, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240908-4-killed-20-injured-as-israel-bombs-school-sheltering-displaced-palestinians-in-gaza/ (accessed December 2, 2024).OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #219 | West Bank," September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-219-west-bank-enarhe (accessed December 2, 2024). "The occupation continues its aggression on Tulkarm camp and forces most of its residents to evacuate it, (الاحتلال يواصل عدوانه على مخيم طولكرم ويجبر معظم سكانه على إخلائه)," *WAFA,* September 10, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/103351 (accessed December 2, 2024). Al Mezan Center for Human Rights, "Field Report: 11 September 2024 Attack on UNRWA School in Al-Nuseirat Refugee Camp," Al Mezan news and press release, September 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/field-report-11-september-2024-attack-unrwa-school-al-nuseirat-refugee-camp (accessed January 9, 2025)."Gaza: The occupation forces bombard homes and streets with rockets and artillery, causing casualties, (غزة: الاحتلال يقصف بالصواريخ والمدفعية المنازل والشوارع ويوقع شهداء)," Al Quds, September 12, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%AE-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%81%D8%B9%D9%8A/ (accessed March 20, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59384, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #218 | Gaza Strip," September 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-218-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed December 2, 2024). Nour Mahd Ali Abuaisha, "Five Palestinians, including two children, killed in shelling of a school housing displaced people in Gaza, (بينهم طفلان.. مقتل 5 فلسطينيين بقصف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بغزة)," *Anadolu Agency*, September 14, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%B7%D9%81%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-5-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%8A-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9/3330313 (accessed March 26, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Haaretz*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59878, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Hosni Nedim, "Israel kills 9 Palestinians in Gaza bombings, including school for displaced people," *Anadolu Agency*, September 15, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israel-kills-9-palestinians-in-gaza-bombings-including-school-for-displaced-people/3330967 (accessed March 26, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59825, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #220 | Gaza Strip," September 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-220-gaza-strip-enar (accessed January 9, 2025). Aysar Alais, "Illegal Israeli settlers stone 2 Palestinian schools in West Bank, forcing panicked students to flee," *Anadolu Agency*, September 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/illegal-israeli-settlers-stone-2-palestinian-schools-in-west-bank-forcing-panicked-students-to-flee/3335253 (accessed March 26, 2025). *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59751, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). The war on Gaza is live: An Israeli airstrike targets a senior Hezbollah leader south of Beirut, (الحرب على غزة مباشر.. غارة إسرائيلية تستهدف قياديا كبيرا بحزب الله جنوب بيروت)," *Al Jazeera*, September 20, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/liveblog/2024/9/20/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%83-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B5%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A (accessed April 3, 2025). *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60050, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #139 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," September 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-139-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-20-23-september-2024-valid-23-september-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 13, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #221 | Gaza Strip," September 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-221-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 13, 2025). "Israeli attack on Gaza school sheltering displaced Palestinians kills 22," *Al Jazeera*, September 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/9/21/several-killed-in-israeli-attack-on-gaza-school-sheltering-displaced-palestinians (accessed April 3, 2025). Alperen Aktas, "Israeli army bombs school in Gaza, killing 3 Palestinians," *Anadolu Agency*, September 23, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israeli-army-bombs-school-in-gaza-killing-3-palestinians/3337791 (accessed January 13, 2025). "UNRWA students in Jalazone camp suffer suffocation," *WAFA,* September 22, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/104102 (accessed April 3, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60404, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #223 | Gaza Strip," September 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-223-gaza-strip-enar (accessed January 13, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #140 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," September 27, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-140-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-24-26-september-2024-valid-26-september-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 13, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60535, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Monday, September 30th News on the Israel-Hamas Conflict," Corriere della Sera, September 30, 2024, https://www.corriere.it/esteri/diretta-live/24_settembre_30/israele-hamas-le-notizie-di-oggi-in-diretta-safieddine-scelto-da-hezbollah-come-successore-di-nasrallah-recuperato-il-corpo-del-leader-morto-per-soffocamento.shtml (accessed April 15, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60536, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #141 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-141-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-27-september-3-october-2024-valid-3-october-2024-2230-enar (accessed January 15, 2025). Hosni Nadim, "26 Palestinians killed in Israeli strikes on shelters, home in Gaza City," *Anadolu Agency*, October 2, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/26-palestinians-killed-in-israeli-strikes-on-shelters-home-in-gaza-city/3348928 (accessed April 16, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Israeli Defense*

*Forces*; *Joe Truzman*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60569, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

Frances Mao, "Israeli strikes on southern Gaza kill 51, says Hamas-run health ministry," *BBC*, October 2, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/crej5gz7w1ro (accessed April 16, 2025). *Al-Ittihad*; *Joe Truzman*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60458, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #142 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 11, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-142-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-4-10-october-2024-valid-10-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 15, 2025). "IDF strikes former school being used by Hamas," *BBC*, October 5, 2024, https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/article-823222 (accessed April 16, 2025). *Joe Truzman*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60486, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Eight Palestinians killed, dozens injured in Israeli bombardment across Gaza Strip," *WAFA,* October 5, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/149949 (accessed April 16, 2025). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60875, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "October 6: Air Force strikes Hezbollah's Beirut stronghold as Haifa battered by rockets," *Times of Israel*, October 6, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog-october-6-2024/ (accessed April 20, 2025). *Newpress*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60912, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #229 | Gaza Strip," October 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-229-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 19, 2025). Aleks Phillips, "Israeli strikes on Gaza mosque and school kill 26, health ministry says," *BBC*, October 6, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c0jwv16qwqjo (accessed April 20, 2025). "The occupation suffers losses in Gaza and continues to commit massacres and displace residents, (الاحتلال يتكبد خسائر بغزة ويواصل ارتكاب المجازر وتهجير السكانالاحتلال يتكبد خسائر بغزة ويواصل ارتكاب المجازر وتهجير السكان)," *Al Jazeera*, October 8, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/10/8/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%A8%D8%AF-%D8%AE%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B5%D9%84 (accessed April 20, 2025). "Martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in Jabalia," *WAFA,* October 9, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/105343 (accessed February 2, 2025). OHCHR, "Middle East: Situation for civilians getting worse by the day," OHCHR news and press release, October 11, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/middle-east-situation-civilians-getting-worse-day-enar (accessed January 15, 2025). "At least 16 killed in Israeli airstrike on school housing displaced people in Deir al-Balah, (مقتل 16 على الأقل في غارة إسرائيلية على مدرسة تؤوي نازحين في دير البلح)," *BBC* Arabic, October 10, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/arabic/articles/cx2k66gwl36o (accessed January 15, 2025). "Israeli bombardment kills 10 Palestinians, injures others in the Gaza Strip," *WAFA,* October 11, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150257 (accessed February 2, 2025).UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #144 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 20, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-144-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-14-16-october-2024-valid-16-october-2024-2230-local-time (accessed January 19, 2025). "Martyrs and wounded in an occupation raid targeting a school sheltering displaced people in Jabalia camp," *WAFA,* October 14, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/105700 (accessed February 2, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #145 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-145-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-17-24-october-2024-valid-24-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 19, 2025). "Israeli strike on school sheltering displaced families in Jabalia kills 28," *Al Jazeera*, October 17, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/10/17/israeli-strike-on-school-sheltering-displaced-families-in-jabalia-kills (accessed January 19, 2025). "Gaza at a 'critical juncture' as top UN officials call for a ceasefire now," *UN News*, October 18, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/10/1155886 (accessed January 19, 2025). *Al-Ittihad*; *Arab 48*; *Arutz Sheva*; *Dunia Al Watan*; *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61735, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Hosni Nadim, "Israel destroys two mosques in Rafah and bombs a school in central Gaza, (إسرائيل تدمر مسجدين برفح وتقصف مدرسة وسط غزة)," *Anadolu Agency*, October 17, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%AD-%D9%88%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-/3365648 (accessed February 2, 2025). "Israeli army continues its siege of the northern Gaza Strip for the 13th day," *WAFA,* October 17, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150475 (accessed February 2, 2025). *Al-Ittihad*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61660, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "62 martyrs, the occupation bombs Jabalia and cuts off communications with the north, (62 شهيدا والاحتلال يقصف جباليا ويقطع الاتصالات عن الشمال)," *Al Jazeera*, October 18, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/10/18/62-%D8%B4%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%B9 (accessed May 3, 2025). *Arutz Sheva*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61522, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #231 | Gaza Strip," October 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-231-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 19, 2025). "Fires in Jabalia displacement schools and hospitals in northern Gaza out of service, (حرائق في مدارس النزوح بجباليا وخروج مستشفيات شمال غزة عن الخدمة)," *Al Jazeera*, October 19, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/10/19/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%82-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B2%D9%88%D8%AD-%D8%A8%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%AE%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%AC (accessed February 2, 2025). Human Rights Watch, "*Gaza: Israel's Northern Offensive Endangering Hundreds of Thousands of Civilians*," (New York: Human Rights Watch, October 26, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-israels-northern-offensive-endangering-hundreds-thousands-civilians-enar (accessed January 20, 2025). "Israeli airstrikes on two schools sheltering displaced persons in Gaza's Jabalia leave several casualties," *WAFA,* October 20, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150587 (accessed February 2, 2025). "29 deaths, including children, in 5 new massacres in northern Gaza Strip," Al Quds,

October 21, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/139015 (accessed May 3, 2025). "At least 18 civilians killed, dozens wounded in Israeli airstrikes on different areas in Gaza," *WAFA,* October 21, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150607 (accessed February 2, 2025). "10 martyrs and 30 wounded in the occupation's bombing of a shelter center in Jabalia camp," *WAFA,* October 21, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/106182 (accessed February 2, 2025). "Hospitals under fire as Israeli forces deepen operations in northern Gaza," *Reuters*, October 22, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israeli-forces-storm-shelters-detain-men-north-gaza-raid-deepens-2024-10-21/ (accessed January 20, 2025). "Northern Gaza is being destroyed. Seven Palestinians were killed when the occupation bombed a school housing displaced people, (شمال غزة يباد.. استشهاد 7 فلسطينيين بقصف الاحتلال لمدرسة تؤوي نازحين)," Al Quds, October 22, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-7-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81/ (accessed May 3, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61962, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Mohamed Majed, "At least 11 Gazans killed in fresh Israeli airstrikes," *Anadolu Agency*, October 23, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/at-least-11-gazans-killed-in-fresh-israeli-airstrikes/3372154 (accessed May 3, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62137, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs in Gaza as the occupation continues to destroy Jabalia and besiege hospitals, (شهداء بغزة والاحتلال يواصل تدمير جباليا ويحاصر المستشفيات)," *Al Jazeera*, October 23, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/10/23/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-57 (accessed May 4, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62094, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #233| Gaza Strip," October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-233-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 26, 2025). Wafaa Shurafa, Fatma Khaled, and Farnoush Amiri, "Israeli strike on Gaza shelter kills 17 as Blinken says cease-fire talks will resume," AP, October 24, 2024, https://apnews.com/article/israel-palestinians-hamas-war-lebanon-hezbollah-iran-news-10-24-2024-ab2b634abca70923712a655cd097a421 (accessed January 19, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Jerusalem Post*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62137, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "150 martyrs and wounded in a new Israeli massacre in Jabalia, (150 شهيدا وجريحا في مجزرة إسرائيلية جديدة بجباليا)," *Al Jazeera*, October 24, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/10/24/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%A8-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A (accessed May 4, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Dunia Al Watan*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62085, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #146 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," November 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-146-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-31-october-2024-valid-31-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 26, 2025). "Dozens of martyrs and wounded in a massacre committed by the occupation in Beit Lahia, (عشرات الشهداء والجرحى في مجزرة ارتكبها الاحتلال في بيت لاهيا)," *WAFA,* October 26, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/106533 (accessed May 4, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62571, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

"Martyrs and destruction... The occupation army withdraws from Kamal Adwan Hospital in northern Gaza - (Videos), (شهداء ودمار.. جيش الاحتلال ينسحب من مستشفى كمال عدوان شمال غزة- (فيديوهات)," Al Quds, October 26, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%AD%D8%A8-%D9%85%D9%86/ (accessed May 4, 2025). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Arab 48*; *Dunia Al Watan*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62438, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Dozens of students, faculty members suffocate in Israeli attack on school north of Hebron," *WAFA,* October 27, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150867 (accessed February 2, 2025). "Gaza: Dozens of martyrs, including five journalists, in the bombing of residential areas and a school, (غزة: عشرات الشهداء بينهم 5 صحافيين في قصف مربعات سكنية ومدرسة)," Al Quds, October 27, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%87%D9%85-5-%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5/ (accessed May 4, 2025). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62574, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "10 civilians killed in Israeli airstrike on home in Beit Lahiya," *WAFA,* October 27, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150851 (accessed May 4, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62534, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #235| Gaza Strip," November 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-235-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 26, 2025). "Armed Israeli colonists attack Palestinian school in Bedouin community near Jericho," *WAFA,* October 28, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150887 (accessed February 5, 2025). Mohamed Majed, "Al-Qassam Brigades report killing, injuring Israeli soldiers in Jabalia," *Anadolu Agency*, November 2, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/al-qassam-brigades-report-killing-injuring-israeli-soldiers-in-jabalia/3382415 (accessed May 5, 2025). *Haaretz*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62891, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "War on gaza: Three dead, including a child, in Israeli bombing of Gaza City," Al Quds, November 4, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/140724 (accessed February 11, 2025). "Three civilians, including a child, killed in Israeli shelling of Gaza City," *WAFA,* November 4, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151180 (accessed February 11, 2025). "Martyrs in Israeli bombing of Beit Lahia and Rafah, and clashes in Jabalia, (شهداء في قصف إسرائيلي على بيت لاهيا ورفح واشتباكات بجباليا)," *Al Jazeera*, November 6, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/6/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%AA-%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%A7-2 (accessed May 5, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED,

Event ID PSE62956, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #237| Gaza Strip," November 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-237-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed January 26, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #147 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," November 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-147-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-1-11-november-2024-valid-11-november-2024-2230-enar (accessed January 26, 2025). "At least 27 civilians killed in Gaza's Jabalia camp in new Israeli massacre," *WAFA*, November 8, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151447 (accessed February 11, 2025). "Dozens killed and injured in Israeli bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in the Gaza Strip, (مقتل وإصابة العشرات في قصف إسرائيلي لمدرسة تؤوي نازحين في قطاع غزة)," *BBC*, November 7, 2024, https://www.bbc.com/arabic/articles/czd5vevldvyo (accessed February 15, 2025). "Twelve civilians killed and others injured in Israeli airstrike on school housing displaced persons west of Gaza City," *WAFA*, November 7, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151435 (accessed February 5, 2025). "Deaths and wounded as a result of the occupation's bombing of several areas in the Gaza Strip," Al Quds, November 8, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/141133 (accessed February 15, 2025). "The occupation bombed a school and tents for the displaced in Gaza and Khan Yunis," (الاحتلال يقصف مدرسة وخياما للنازحين في غزة وخان يونس)," *Al Jazeera*, November 9, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%AE%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86 (accessed February 15, 2025). "About 50 martyrs in the ongoing ethnic cleansing campaign in Gaza, (نحو 50 شهيدا في حملة تطهير عرقي متواصلة بغزة)," *Al Jazeera*, November 10, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/10/32-%D8%B4%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%A3%D8%B7%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9 (accessed May 13, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63245, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Mera Aladam, "Israeli army torches school in north Gaza after aid trucks enter," *Middle East Eye*, November 13, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-army-torches-school-gazas-north-after-entry-aid-trucks (accessed February 15, 2025). "The occupation blows up houses in Jabalia, forces thousands to flee, and intensifies its bombing of the central Gaza Strip, (الاحتلال ينسف منازل بجباليا ويجبر الآلاف على النزوح ويكثف قصفه لوسط القطاع)," *Al Jazeera*, November 14, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/14/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%81-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%84-%D8%A8%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%B1 (accessed February 15, 2025). "10 Qassam operations in northern Gaza, 64 martyrs in new massacres by the occupation, (10 عمليات للقسام بشمال غزة و64 شهيدا في مجازر جديدة للاحتلال)," *Al Jazeera*, November 12, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/11/12/9-%D8%B9%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A8%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA (accessed May 13, 2025). *Dunia Al Watan*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63312, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). *Dunia Al Watan*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63312, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #240| West Bank," November 21, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-240-west-bank-enar (accessed February 2, 2025). Hosni Nadim, "At least 19 Palestinians killed by Israeli army in Gaza," *Anadolu Agency*, November 14, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/at-least-19-palestinians-killed-by-israeli-army-in-gaza/3393596 (accessed February 15, 2025). Ashraf Al-Hour, "Israel bombs displacement centers in Gaza... massacres and the destruction of residential areas, (إسرائيل تقصف مراكز النزوح في غزة... مجازر ونسف مربعات سكنية)," Al Quds, November 14, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%B2-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B2%D9%88%D8%AD-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D8%B2/ (accessed May 15, 2025). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63420, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #239| Gaza Strip," November 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-239-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 2, 2025). "Ongoing genocide: 4 Palestinians killed in Israeli airstrike in central Gaza, (إبادة مستمرة.. استشهاد 4 فلسطينيين في غارة إسرائيلية وسط غزة)," Al Quds, November 16, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-4-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%A7/ (accessed May 15, 2025). "Israel forces assault staff member after storming Palestinian school," *Middle East Monitor*, November 19, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20241119-israel-forces-assault-staff-member-after-storming-palestinian-school/ (accessed February 15, 2025). Mohammed Abudoun, Yakoota Al Ahmad, "Gaza is being destroyed... 7 killed in Israeli raids and the bombing of Kamal Adwan Hospital, (غزة تُباد.. 7 قتلى بغارات إسرائيلية وقصف مستشفى كمال عدوان)," *Anadolu Agency*, November 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%8F%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF-7-%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%81%D9%89-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%86-/3397638 (accessed May 15, 2025). *Al-Ittihad*; *Arab 48*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63691, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #241 | Gaza Strip," November 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-241-gaza-strip (accessed February 11, 2025). "Five Palestinians killed and 15 injured in Israeli airstrike in northern Gaza," *WAFA*, November 20, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151813 (accessed February 15, 2025). Ashraf Al-Hour, "Dozens of martyrs and wounded in Israeli bombing of areas in the Gaza Strip, (عشرات الشهداء والجرحى في قصف إسرائيلي على مناطق القطاع)," Al Quds, November 20, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-5/ (accessed May 15, 2025). *Newpress*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63696,

https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "MIDDLE EAST CRISIS: Live updates for 22 November," *UN News*, November 22, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/11/1157281 (accessed February 15, 2025). "Three Palestinians killed in Israeli airstrikes in Nuseirat, Rafah," *WAFA,* November 24, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151903 (accessed February 15, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #243| Gaza Strip," December 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-243-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 5, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #150 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-150-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-26-november-3-december-2024-valid-3-december-2024-2230-enar (accessed February 6, 2025). *Arab 48*; *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64006, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Israeli colonists raid school near Jericho," *WAFA,* November 30, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152160 (accessed February 17, 2025). "Israeli raids on northern, central Gaza leave many civilians killed and injured," *WAFA,* December 2, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152245 (accessed February 19, 2025). "Several civilians killed and others injured in Israeli airstrike on house north of Gaza," *WAFA,* December 2, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152234 (accessed February 19, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #245| Gaza Strip," December 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-245-gaza-strip (accessed February 6, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #151 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-151-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-4-10-december-2024-valid-10-december-2024-2230-enar (accessed February 6, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64286, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #248| West Bank," December 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-248-west-bank-enhear (accessed February 18, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64283, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Updates: Israel attacks hospital, besieges school shelter in North Gaza," *Al Jazeera*, December 3, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/liveblog/2024/12/3/live-israeli-forces-kill-11-in-south-lebanon-order-new-gaza-displacement (accessed May 19, 2025). More than 20 martyrs in Gaza, and Israel targets families and schools sheltering displaced people, (أكثر من 20 شهيدا بغزة وإسرائيل تستهدف عوائل ومدارس تؤوي نازحين)," *Al Jazeera*, December 4, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/12/4/%D8%A3%D9%83%D8%AB%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%86-20-%D8%B4%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81 (accessed May 19, 2025). "Martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of Deir al-Balah and a school sheltering displaced people in al-Bureij camp," *WAFA,* December 4, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/109176 (accessed May 19, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64324, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "The occupation forces bombed a school housing displaced persons in Jabalia and destroyed residential buildings in the Gaza Strip, (الاحتلال يقصف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بجباليا وينسف مباني سكنية بالقطاع)," *Al Jazeera*, December 6, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/12/6/%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%AA%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%B2%D8%A9-2 (accessed May 19, 2025). "Five martyrs in the occupation's bombing of Al-Rimal and Rafah, (خمسة شهداء في قصف الاحتلال على الرمال ورفح)," *WAFA,* December 7, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/109347 (accessed May 19, 2025). "430 days of war on Palestine," *Ma'an News Agency*, December 9, 2024, https://www.maannews.net/news/2130303.html (accessed February 19, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #152 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-152-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-11-17-december-2024-valid-17-december-2024-2230-enar (accessed February 17, 2025). "UPDATE: Six civilians killed in Israeli airstrikes on several areas in central Gaza," *WAFA,* December 11, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152487 (accessed February 19, 2025)."Seven civilians killed and others injured in Israeli airstrikes west of Gaza City," *WAFA,* December 14, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152542 (accessed May 20, 2025). "Martyrs and wounded in the ongoing occupation bombing of the Gaza Strip, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف الاحتلال المتواصل على قطاع غزة)," *WAFA,* December 14, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/109803 (accessed May 20, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #247| Gaza Strip," December 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-247-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 10, 2025). International Rescue Committee, "IRC Emergency Medical Team reports that children killed in Israeli strike on UNWRA school hosting displaced people," International Rescue Committee news and press release, December 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/irc-emergency-medical-team-reports-children-killed-israeli-strike-unwra-school-hosting-displaced-people (accessed February 10, 2025). UN DPPA, "Assistant Secretary-General Khaled Khiari Briefing to the Security Council on the Situation in the Middle East, Reporting on UNSCR 2334 (2016), 18 December 2024," UN DPPA news and press release, December 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/assistant-secretary-general-khaled-khiari-briefing-security-council-situation-middle-east-reporting-unscr-2334-2016-18-december-2024 (accessed February 10, 2025)."Seven civilians killed, others injured in Israeli airstrikes on multiple locations across Gaza," *WAFA,* December 17, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152647 (accessed February 18, 2025). Mustafa Farhat, Abeer Al-Mousa, Talal Mash'ate, Mustafa Boudrisa, "The war on Gaza is direct. New Losses to the Occupation and Optimism Regarding Ceasefire Negotiations, (الحرب على غزة مباشر.. خسائر جديدة للاحتلال وتفاؤل بشأن مفاوضات وقف إطلاق النار)," *Al Jazeera*, December 18, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/liveblog/2024/12/18/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B1-%D8%AE%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A9-4 (accessed May 24, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #249| Gaza Strip," December 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-249-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed February 17, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65689, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs by Israeli shelling and occupation blow up homes in southern and northern Gaza, (شهداء بقصف إسرائيلي والاحتلال ينسف المنازل بجنوب غزة وشمالها)," *Al Jazeera*, December 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/12/21/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%81-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%84-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%A7 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65781, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024)."The occupation bombs a school housing

displaced people in Gaza and targets Kamal Adwan Hospital, (الاحتلال يقصف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بغزة ويستهدف مستشفى كمال عدوان)," *Al Jazeera*, December 22, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/12/22/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Liveuamap*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65836, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Several civilians killed and others injured in Israeli airstrikes on Al-Nuseirat camp," *WAFA,* December 23, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152817 (accessed February 22, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65950, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65934, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #251| Gaza Strip," December 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-251-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed February 19, 2025). "Martyrs and wounded in Israeli shelling on the vicinity of a school housing displaced people in Sheikh Radwan neighborhood west of Gaza," *WAFA,* December 25, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/110589 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65992, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "18 martyrs in the occupation bombing of Gaza and Khan Yunis, (شهيدا في قصف الاحتلال مدينتي غزة وخان يونس 18)," *WAFA,* January 2, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111095 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66311, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "The occupation continues its aggression against the hospitals of return, Kamal Adwan and Indonesian, (الاحتلال يواصل عدوانه على مستشفيات العودة وكمال عدوان والاندونيسي)," *WAFA,* January 2, 2025, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111106 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66201, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and injured as a result of Israeli raids on Al-Bureij camp and Gaza City, (شهداء ومصابون إثر غارات للاحتلال على مخيم البريج ومدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 4, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111196 (accessed May 24, 2025). "5 martyrs and a number of injuries in the occupation's bombing of Jabalia and Deir al-Balah, (شهداء وعدد من الإصابات في قصف الاحتلال جباليا ودير البلح 5)," *WAFA,* January 4, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111179 (accessed May 28, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65061, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65092, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #254 | West Bank," January 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-254-west-bank (accessed February 22, 2025). "At least 40 injured in Israeli drone strike on school sheltering displaced Gazans," *Anadolu Agency*, January 6, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/at-least-40-injured-in-israeli-drone-strike-on-school-sheltering-displaced-gazans/3443034 (accessed May 28, 2025). *Dunia Al Watan*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64990, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

"4 martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in Jabalia al-Balad, (شهداء ومصابون 4 في قصف الاحتلال مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بجباليا البلد)," *WAFA,* January 8, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111458 (accessed May 29, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Saeed Abu Maala, "Three Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling south of Tubas, (استشهاد 3 فلسطينيين في قصف إسرائيلي جنوب طوباس)," Al Quds, January 8, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-3-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88/ (accessed May 29, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65014, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in Israeli bombing of Gaza City, dozens of homes burned, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف إسرائيلي على مدينة غزة وإحراق عشرات المنازل0," *WAFA,* January 9, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111557 (accessed May 29, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65308, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65290, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "21 martyrs in the Gaza Strip, and the Al-Quds Brigades snipe an Israeli soldier," *Al Jazeera*, January 10, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2025/1/10/21-%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AF%D8%B3-%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%86%D8%B5-%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A7 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66768, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Six martyrs in the occupation's bombing of a residential area in Gaza City, (ستة شهداء في قصف الاحتلال مربعا سكنيا في مدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 13, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111804 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66700, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024)."Martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in western Gaza, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف الاحتلال مدرسة تؤوي نازحين غرب غزة)," *WAFA,* January 13, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111739 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66675, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Suffocation among students during the occupation's raid on the town of Al-Khader, south of Bethlehem, (إصابات بالاختناق بين صفوف الطلبة خلال اقتحام الاحتلال بلدة الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* January 14, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111826 (accessed June 3, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66544, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in the occupation shelling on Gaza City and Nuseirat camp, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف للاحتلال على مدينة غزة ومخيم النصيرات)," *WAFA,* January 15, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111872 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66670, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024)."Martyrs and wounded as a result of the intensification of the occupation air and artillery bombardment throughout Gaza (video), (شهداء وجرحى جراء تكثيف الاحتلال قصفه الجوي والمدفعي على أنحاء غزة (فيديو)," *Al Jazeera Mubasher*, January 16, 2025, https://www.aljazeeramubasher.net/news/politics/2025/1/16/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%8A%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81%D9%87 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66717, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Ashraf Al-Hour,

"After the announcement of the truce agreement. Dozens of martyrs, including 20 children and 25 women, and hundreds injured in Israeli revenge massacres, (بعد إعلان اتفاق التهدئة.. عشرات الشهداء بينهم 20 طفلاً و25 امرأة ومئات المصابين في مجازر انتقامية إسرائيلية)," Al Quds, January 16, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D9%82%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-73-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3/ (accessed June 7, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66694, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Occupation forces fire at returnees to Al-Zaytoun neighborhood in Gaza City, (الاحتلال يطلق النار صوب العائدين إلى حي الزيتون بمدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 28, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/112764 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE67130, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

31 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 103.

32 Information shared via email on January 6, 2026.

33 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #109 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," May 24, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-109-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-20-22-may-2024-valid-22-may-2024 (accessed February 24, 2025).

34 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #116 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," June 28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-116-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-27-june-2024-valid-27-june-2024-2230-local-time (accessed August 20, 2024).

35 Emanuel Fabian, "Hamas rockets fell short and struck UNRWA-run school in Gaza's Khan Younis, says IDF," *Times of Israel*, July 25, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/hamas-rockets-fell-short-and-struck-unrwa-run-school-in-gazas-khan-younis-says-idf/ (accessed March 4, 2025). *Arutz Sheva*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE56497, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

36 Human Rights Watch, "*Gaza: Israeli School Strikes Magnify Civilian Peril*," HRW report, August 7, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/07/gaza-israeli-school-strikes-magnify-civilian-peril (accessed March 3, 2026).

37 Human Rights Watch, *Gaza: Israeli School Strikes Magnify Civilian Peril*, (New York: Human Rights Watch, August 7, 2025) https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/08/07/gaza-israeli-school-strikes-magnify-civilian-peril (accessed March 3, 2026).

38 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #142 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 11, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-142-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-4-10-october-2024-valid-10-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 15, 2025). *Newpress*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60912, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

39 "October 6: Air Force strikes Hezbollah's Beirut stronghold as Haifa battered by rockets," *Times of Israel*, October 6, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog-october-6-2024/ (accessed April 20, 2025).

40 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #145 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-145-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-17-24-october-2024-valid-24-october-2024-2-230-local-time-enar (accessed January 19, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *Gaza: Israel's Northern Offensive Endangering Hundreds of Thousands of Civilians* (New York: Human Rights Watch, October 26, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-israels-northern-offensive-endangering-hundreds-thousands-civilians-enar (accessed January 20, 2025).

41 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #247| Gaza Strip," December 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-247-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 10, 2025). International Rescue Committee, "IRC Emergency Medical Team reports that children killed in Israeli strike on UNWRA school hosting displaced people," International Rescue Committee news and press release, December 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/irc-emergency-medical-team-reports-children-killed-israeli-strike-unwra-school-hosting-displaced-people (accessed February 10, 2025).

42 "The occupation bombs a school housing displaced people in Gaza and targets Kamal Adwan Hospital, (الاحتلال يقصف مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بغزة ويستهدف مستشفى كمال عدوان)," *Al Jazeera*, December 22, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/12/22/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Al Ghad* (Jordan); *Liveuamap*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65836, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

43 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #76 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem" February 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-76-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-8-10-february-2024-valid-10-february-2024-2-230-local-time-enar (accessed October 9, 2024).

44 "Israeli airstrikes on two schools sheltering displaced persons in Gaza's Jabalia leave several casualties," *WAFA,* October 20, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/150587 (accessed February 2, 2025).

45 Lyndal Rowlands, Zaheena Rasheed, Alastair McCready, Tamila Varshalomidze, Virginia Pietromarchi, Umut Uras and Farah Najjar, "Updates: Israel attacks hospital, besieges school shelter in North Gaza," *Al Jazeera*, December 3, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/liveblog/2024/12/3/live-israeli-forces-kill-11-in-south-lebanon-order-new-gaza-displacement (accessed May 19, 2025). Mohammed Abudoun, "In an effort to perpetuate genocide, Israel targets schools for displaced people and booby-traps homes in northern Gaza, (إمعانا في الإبادة.. إسرائيل تستهدف مدارس نازحين وتفخخ منازل شمال غزة)," *Anadolu Agency*,

December 3, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A5%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%A7-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B3-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%AE%D8%AE-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%84-%D8%B4%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-/3412566 (accessed May 19, 2025).

46 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #121 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 16, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-121-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-11-14-july-2024-valid-14-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed August 13, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #189 | West Bank," July 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-189-west-bank-enarhe (accessed August 14, 2024).

47 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #125 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," July 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-125-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-25-29-july-2024-valid-29-july-2024-2230-enar (accessed November 26, 2024).

48 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #219 | West Bank," September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-219-west-bank-enarhe (accessed December 2, 2024).

49 Aysar Alais, "Illegal Israeli settlers stone 2 Palestinian schools in West Bank, forcing panicked students to flee," *Anadolu Agency*, September 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/illegal-israeli-settlers-stone-2-palestinian-schools-in-west-bank-forcing-panicked-students-to-flee/3335253 (accessed March 26, 2025). *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE59751, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

50 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #145 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-145-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-17-24-october-2024-valid-24-october-2024-2-230-local-time-enar (accessed January 19, 2025).

51 "18 martyrs in the occupation bombing of Gaza and Khan Yunis, (18 شهيدا في قصف الاحتلال مدينتي غزة وخان يونس18 شهيدا في قصف الاحتلال مدينتي غزة وخان يونس)," *WAFA,* January 2, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111095 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66311, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "The occupation continues its aggression against the hospitals of return, Kamal Adwan and Indonesian, (الاحتلال يواصل عدوانه على مستشفيات العودة وكمال عدوان والاندونيسي)," *WAFA,* January 2, 2025, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111106 (accessed May 24, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66201, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and injured as a result of Israeli raids on Al-Bureij camp and Gaza City, (شهداء ومصابون إثر غارات للاحتلال على مخيم البريج ومدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 4, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111196 (accessed May 24, 2025). "5 martyrs and a number of injuries in the occupation's bombing of Jabalia and Deir al-Balah," *WAFA,* January 4, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111179 (accessed May 28, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65061, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Dozens killed and wounded in Israeli shelling of civilian gatherings in Gaza, (عشرات الشهداء والجرحى في قصف إسرائيلي على تجمعات للمدنيين في غزة)," Al Quds, January 5, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%B9%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-6/ (accessed May 28, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65092, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #254 | West Bank," January 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-254-west-bank (accessed February 22, 2025). "At least 40 injured in Israeli drone strike on school sheltering displaced Gazans," *Anadolu Agency*, January 6, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/at-least-40-injured-in-israeli-drone-strike-on-school-sheltering-displaced-gazans/3443034 (accessed May 28, 2025). *Dunia Al Watan*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE64990, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

"4 martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in Jabalia al-Balad, (شهداء ومصابون في 4 قصف الاحتلال مدرسة تؤوي نازحين بجباليا البلد)," *WAFA,* January 8, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111458 (accessed May 29, 2025). *Israeli Defense Forces*; *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65247, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Saeed Abu Maala, "Three Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling south of Tubas, (استشهاد 3 فلسطينيين في قصف إسرائيلي جنوب طوباس)," Al Quds, January 8, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-3-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88/ (accessed May 29, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65014, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in Israeli bombing of Gaza City, dozens of homes burned, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف إسرائيلي على مدينة غزة وإحراق عشرات المنازل)," *WAFA,* January 9, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111557 (accessed May 29, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65308, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). Hosni Nedim, "Ongoing genocide: 13 Palestinians killed in Israeli raids on Gaza, (إبادة مستمرة.. مقتل 13 فلسطينيا بغارات إسرائيلية على غزة)," *Anadolu Agency*, January 9, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-13-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9/3445505 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65290, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "21 martyrs in the Gaza Strip, and the Al-Quds Brigades snipe an Israeli soldier, (شهيدا بالقطاع وسرايا القدس تقنص جنديا إسرائيليا 21)," *Al Jazeera*, January 10, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2025/1/10/21-%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B7%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-

%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AF%D8%B3-%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%86%D8%B5-%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A7 (accessed June 2, 2025). Hosni Nedim, "Gaza: 8 Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling of a school housing displaced people, (غزة.. مقتل 8 فلسطينيين بقصف إسرائيلي لمدرسة تؤوي نازحين)," *Anadolu Agency*, January 11, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-8-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%8A-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86/3447714 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66768, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Six martyrs in the occupation's bombing of a residential area in Gaza City, (ستة شهداء في قصف الاحتلال مربعا سكنيا في مدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 13, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111804 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66700, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in the occupation's bombing of a school sheltering displaced people in western Gaza, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف الاحتلال مدرسة تؤوي نازحين غرب غزة)," *WAFA,* January 13, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111739 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66675, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Suffocation among students during the occupation's raid on the town of Al-Khader, south of Bethlehem, (إصابات بالاختناق بين صفوف الطلبة خلال اقتحام الاحتلال بلدة الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* January 14, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111826 (accessed June 3, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66544, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded in the occupation shelling on Gaza City and Nuseirat camp, (شهداء وجرحى في قصف للاحتلال على مدينة غزة ومخيم النصيرات)," *WAFA,* January 15, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/111872 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66670, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Martyrs and wounded as a result of the intensification of the occupation air and artillery bombardment throughout Gaza (video), ((شهداء وجرحى جراء تكثيف الاحتلال قصفه الجوي والمدفعي على أنحاء غزة (فيديو))," *Al Jazeera Mubasher*, January 16, 2025, https://www.aljazeeramubasher.net/news/politics/2025/1/16/%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%89-%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%8A%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81%D9%87 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66717, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "After the announcement of the truce agreement. Dozens of martyrs, including 20 children and 25 women, and hundreds injured in Israeli revenge massacres, (بعد إعلان اتفاق التهدئة.. عشرات الشهداء بينهم 20 طفلاً و25 امرأة ومئات المصابين في مجازر انتقامية إسرائيلية)," Al Quds, January 16, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D9%82%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-73-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3/ (accessed June 7, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66694, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Occupation forces fire at returnees to Al-Zaytoun neighborhood in Gaza City, (الاحتلال يطلق النار صوب العائدين إلى حي الزيتون بمدينة غزة)," *WAFA,* January 28, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/112764 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE67130, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Israeli occupation issues demolition order against a school in Hebron's Masafer Yatta," *WAFA,* March 3, 2025, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/155197 (accessed November 5, 2025). "Traveler Yatta: Education under threat of occupation (مسافر يطا.. تعليم تحت تهديد الاحتلال)," *WAFA,* March 3, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/115223 (accessed November 5, 2025). "Suffocation among students during the occupation's raid on Halhul, north of Hebron," Al Quds, May 11, 2025, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/160558 (accessed November 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE74125, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 27, 2025). Ashraf Al-Hour, "The Israeli occupation army commits a massacre at the Al-Jarjawi school in Gaza, bombs shelters, and leaves victims' bodies burning, (جيش الاحتلال الإسرائيلي يرتكب مجزرة في مدرسة الجرجاوي في غزة ويقصف مراكز الإيواء ويخلف جثث الضحايا تحترق)," Al Quds, May 26, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%A8-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81/ (accessed December 15, 2025). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE74813, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 27, 2025). "Israeli forces begin demolition of school under construction east of Tubas," *WAFA,* August 5, 2025, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/159961 (accessed December 13, 2025). "The occupation forces stormed 6 schools in Hebron and detained teachers (الاحتلال يقتحم 6 مدارس في الخليل ويحتجز معلمين)," *WAFA,* August 28, 2025, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/128767 (accessed December 13, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #322 | West Bank," September 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-322-west-bank-enarhe (accessed February 28, 2026). "Israeli military kills pregnant woman and child in attack on MAP partner organisation in Gaza City," M*AP News* and press release, September 8, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/israeli-military-kills-pregnant-woman-and-child-attack-map-partner-organisation-gaza-city (accessed February 28, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #321 | Gaza Strip," September 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-321-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed February 28, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #324 | West Bank," September 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-324-west-bank-enarhe (accessed February 28, 2026). Ali Abu, Abdul Samad Darwish, Shahd Qaid, Iman Muhadhab, Jihad Adla Aoun, "65 martyrs killed by occupation fire since dawn on Friday (شهيدا بنيران الاحتلال منذ فجر الجمعة 65)," *Al Jazeera*, September 12, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/liveblog/2025/9/13/%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%ad%d8%b1%d8%a8-%d8%b9%d9%84%d9%89-%d8%ba%d8%b2%d8%a9-%d9%85%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%b4%d8%b1-65-%d8%b4%d9%87%d9%8a%d8%af%d8%a7-%d9%81%d9%8a-%d9%8a%d9%88%d9%85-%d8%af%d8%a7%d9%85?update=8004728 (accessed December 13, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #189 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," September 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-189-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 27, 2026). "Gaza City is being wiped out. Israel bombs 3 schools, displaces thousands of displaced people" (مدينة غزة تباد.. إسرائيل تقصف 3 مدارس وتشرد آلاف النازحين)," Al Quds, September 13, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%d9%85%d8%af%d9%8a%d9%86%d8%a9-%d8%ba%d8%b2%d8%a9-%d8%aa%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%af-%d8%a5%d8%b3%d8%b1%d8%a7%d8%a6%d9%8a%d9%84-

%d8%aa%d9%82%d8%b5%d9%81-3-%d9%85%d8%af%d8%a7%d8%b1%d8%b3-%d9%88%d8%aa%d8%b4/ (accessed December 13, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #323 | Gaza Strip," September 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-323-gaza-strip-enhe (accessed February 28, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #190 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," September 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-190-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 27, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #326 | Gaza Strip," September 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-326-gaza-strip (accessed February 28, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #191 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 7, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-191-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 27, 2026).

UNICEF, "UNICEF State of Palestine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 43 - 30 September 2025," October 29, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unicef-state-palestine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-43-30-september-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #327| Gaza Strip," October 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-327-gaza-strip-enhe (accessed February 27, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #192 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-192-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 23, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #334| Gaza Strip," October 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-334-gaza-strip (accessed February 24, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #193 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 20, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-193-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 23, 2026). OCHA, "Gaza Humanitarian Response Update | 28 September - 11 October 2025," October 15, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-humanitarian-response-update-28-september-11-october-2025 (accessed February 24, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #194 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-194-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 23, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #196 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," November 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-196-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 23, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #199 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 2, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-199-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 22, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #201 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-201-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 17, 2026). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #202 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-202-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 17, 2026). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #351| Gaza Strip," December 30, 2025,https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-351-gaza-strip (accessed February 17, 2026).

UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #203 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 7, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-203-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 15, 2026).

52 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #333| West Bank," October 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-333-west-bank (accessed February 24, 2026).

53 Hosni Nedim, "Gaza: 8 Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling of a school housing displaced people, (غزة.. مقتل 8 فلسطينيين بقصف إسرائيلي لمدرسة تؤوي نازحين)," *Anadolu Agency*, January 11, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-8-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%8A-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B2%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%86/3447714 (accessed June 2, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66768, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

54 "After the announcement of the truce agreement. Dozens of martyrs, including 20 children and 25 women, and hundreds injured in Israeli revenge massacres, (بعد إعلان اتفاق التهدئة.. عشرات الشهداء بينهم 20 طفلاً و25 امرأة ومئات المصابين في مجازر انتقامية إسرائيلية)," Al Quds, January 16, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D9%82%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-73-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3/ (accessed June 7, 2025). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66694, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

55 Ashraf Al-Hour, "The Israeli occupation army commits a massacre at the Al-Jarjawi school in Gaza, bombs shelters, and leaves victims' bodies burning, (جيش الاحتلال الإسرائيلي يرتكب مجزرة في مدرسة الجرجاوي في غزة ويقصف مراكز الإيواء وجثث الضحايا تحترق)" Al Quds, May 26, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%A8-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%81/ (accessed December 15, 2025).

56 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #189 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," September 22, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-189-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 27, 2026). "Gaza City is being wiped out. Israel bombs 3 schools, displaces thousands of displaced people" (مدينة غزة تباد.. إسرائيل تقصف 3

مدارس وتشرد آلاف النازحين)," Al Quds, September 13, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%d9%85%d8%af%d9%8a%d9%86%d8%a9-%d8%ba%d8%b2%d8%a9-%d8%aa%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%af-%d8%a5%d8%b3%d8%b1%d8%a7%d8%a6%d9%8a%d9%84-%d8%aa%d9%82%d8%b5%d9%81-3-%d9%85%d8%af%d8%a7%d8%b1%d8%b3-%d9%88%d8%aa%d8%b4/ (accessed December 13, 2025).

57 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #334| Gaza Strip," October 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-334-gaza-strip (accessed February 24, 2026).

58 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #202 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 26, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-202-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem (accessed February 17, 2026).

59 "Occupation forces fire at returnees to Al-Zaytoun neighborhood in Gaza City," *WAFA,* January 28, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/pages/details/112764 (accessed June 7, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE67130, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

60 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #203 on the humanitarian crisis in the Gaza Strip and the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 7, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-203-humanitarian-crisis-gaza-strip-and-occupied-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-enar (accessed February 15, 2026).

61 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #254 | West Bank," January 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-254-west-bank (accessed February 22, 2025).

62 Saeed Abu Maala, "Three Palestinians killed in Israeli shelling south of Tubas,(استشهاد 3 فلسطينيين في قصف إسرائيلي جنوب طوباس)," Al Quds, January 8, 2025, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-3-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88/ (accessed May 29, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65014, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

63 "Israeli occupation issues demolition order against a school in Hebron's Masafer Yatta," *WAFA,* March 3, 2025, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/155197 (accessed November 5, 2025). "Traveler Yatta: Education under threat of occupation (مسافر يطا.. تعليم تحت تهديد الاحتلال)," *WAFA,* March 3, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/115223 (accessed November 5, 2025).

64 Education Cluster; Save the Children; UNICEF, "Education-Related Incidents in oPt - Academic Year 2024-2025," August 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-related-incidents-opt-academic-year-2024-2025-sept-2024-june-2025 (accessed March 10, 2026).

65 "The occupation forces stormed 6 schools in Hebron and detained teachers (الاحتلال يقتحم 6 مدارس في الخليل ويحتجز معلمين)," *WAFA,* August 28, 2025, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/128767 (accessed December 13, 2025).

66 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #322 | West Bank," September 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-322-west-bank-enarhe (accessed February 28, 2026).

67 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_palestine.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Palestine chapter.

68 "On its 132nd day…the most prominent developments in the Israeli genocide in Gaza," Defense for Children International Palestine *News Release,* February 14, 2024, https://www.dci-palestine.org/israeli_forces_shoot_and_kill_16_year_old_palestinian_boy_in_beit_ummar (accessed October 21, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #119," February 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-119-enarhe (accessed October 21, 2024). Saeed Abu Mualla, "The occupation destroys the infrastructure in Jenin… and besieges schools in Bethlehem, (الاحتلال يدمر البنية التحتية في جنين... ويحاصر مدارس في بيت لحم)," Al Quds, February 21, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86/ (accessed May 27, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47258, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Israel forces fire tear gas towards Palestinian school in West Bank," *Middle East Monitor*, April 29, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240429-israel-forces-fire-tear-gas-towards-palestinian-school-in-west-bank/(accessed May 25, 2024). "From Jerusalem to Hebron – Israeli Forces Kill Two as West Bank Tensions Escalate," *Palestine Chronicle*, April 30, 2024, https://www.palestinechronicle.com/from-jerusalem-to-hebron-israeli-forces-kill-two-as-west-bank-tensions-escalate/ (accessed May 25, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE51242, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). Fayha Shalash, "Israeli forces kill Palestinian students, teacher and doctor in Jenin assault," *Middle East Eye*, May 21, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-forces-kill-palestinian-students-teacher-and-doctor-jenin-assault (accessed September 26, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #169," May 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-169-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). "Occupation forces assault students at Al-Khader schools, south of Bethlehem,(قوات الاحتلال تعتدي على طلبة مدارس الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* October 3, 2024, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/104904 (accessed April 16, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60449, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

*Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE62325, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #240| West Bank," November 21, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-240-west-bank-enar (accessed February 2, 2025). "Suffocation among female students during the occupation's raid on the town of Al-Khader, south of Bethlehem, (إصابات بالاختناق بين صفوف الطالبات خلال اقتحام الاحتلال بلدة الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* November 17, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/108028 (accessed May 15, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63794, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Suffocation injuries during Israeli storming of Al-Khader town

in Bethlehem," Al Quds, November 26, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/143170 (accessed February 17, 2025). "Several students suffocate after Israeli forces attack school in Bethlehem," *WAFA,* November 24, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151909 (accessed February 17, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #248| West Bank," December 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-248-west-bank-enhear (accessed February 10, 2025). Information shared by an NGO respondent, January 2026.

69 Information shared via email on January 6, 2026.

70 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #119," February 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-119-enarhe (accessed October 21, 2024).

71 Saeed Abu Mualla, "The occupation destroys the infrastructure in Jenin... and besieges schools in Bethlehem, (الاحتلال يدمر البنية التحتية في جنين... ويحاصر مدارس في بيت لحم)," Al Quds, February 21, 2024, https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86/ (accessed May 27, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE47258, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024).

72 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #169," May 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-169-enarhe (accessed September 26, 2024). Fayha Shalash, "Israeli forces kill Palestinian students, teacher and doctor in Jenin assault," *Middle East Eye*, May 21, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/israeli-forces-kill-palestinian-students-teacher-and-doctor-jenin-assault (accessed September 26, 2024).

73 "Suffocation among female students during the occupation's raid on the town of Al-Khader, south of Bethlehem, (إصابات بالاختناق بين صفوف الطالبات خلال اقتحام الاحتلال بلدة الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* November 17, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/108028 (accessed May 15, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *PLO Negotiations Affairs Department*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE63794, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Suffocation injuries during Israeli storming of Al-Khader town in Bethlehem," Al Quds, November 26, 2024, https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/143170 (accessed February 17, 2025). "Several students suffocate after Israeli forces attack school in Bethlehem," *WAFA,* November 24, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/151909 (accessed February 17, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #240| West Bank," November 21, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-240-west-bank-enar (accessed February 2, 2025).

74 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #248| West Bank," December 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-248-west-bank-enhear (accessed February 10, 2025).

75 Information shared via email on January 6, 2026.

76 "Suffocation injuries among students of Al-Khader schools, south of Bethlehem, (إصابات بالاختناق بين صفوف طلبة مدارس الخضر جنوب بيت لحم)," *WAFA,* January 13, 2025, https://www.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/111744 (accessed June 8, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE66519, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

77 "Bethlehem: Students injured by asphyxiation during an attack on a school by occupation forces ,(Bethléem : blessés par asphyxie lors de l'attaque des étudiants d'une école par les forces de l'occupation)," *WAFA,* March 4, 2025, https://french.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/229788 (accessed November 6, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE70019, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 27, 2025).

78 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #352 | West Bank," January 7, 2026, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-352-west-bank (accessed February 15, 2026).

79 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_palestine.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Palestine chapter.

80 UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #66 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," January 19, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-66-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-16-17-january-2024-valid-17-january-2024-2230-enar (accessed October 20, 2024). Mohammad Sio, "Israeli tanks shell decomposed bodies of Palestinians in Khan Younis," *Anadolu Agency*, January 24, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israeli-tanks-shell-decomposed-bodies-of-palestinians-in-khan-younis/3117467 (accessed July 30, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #108," February 1, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-108-enarhe (accessed October 9, 2024). Qais Abu Samra, "30 Palestinians held by Israel found dead, handcuffed inside Gaza school: NGO," *Anadolu Agency*, January 31, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/30-palestinians-held-by-israel-found-dead-handcuffed-inside-gaza-school-ngo/3124135 (accessed July 3, 2024). Mohamad Majed Mustafa Haboush, "Gaza: Video Documents Israeli Army Stripping Palestinian Detainees, (غزة.. فيديو يوثق تعرية الجيش الإسرائيلي معتقلين فلسطينيين)," *Anadolu Agency*, February 20, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%88-%D9%8A%D9%88%D8%AB%D9%82-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86/3143272 (accessed June 16, 2025). "Israel forces fire tear gas towards Palestinian school in West Bank," *Middle East Monitor*, April 29, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240429-israel-forces-fire-tear-gas-towards-palestinian-school-in-west-bank/(accessed May 25, 2024). "The occupation forces stormed Madama, south of Nablus, (الاحتلال يقتحم مادما جنوب نابلس)," *WAFA,* October 13, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/105587 (accessed April 22, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61735, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #145 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," October 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-145-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-17-24-october-2024-valid-24-october-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed January 19, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *Gaza: Israel's Northern Offensive Endangering*

*Hundreds of Thousands of Civilians* (New York: Human Rights Watch, October 26, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-israels-northern-offensive-endangering-hundreds-thousands-civilians-enar (accessed January 20, 2025). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #247| Gaza Strip," December 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-247-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 10, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #152 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-152-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-11-17-december-2024-valid-17-december-2024-2230-enar (accessed February 17, 2025).

81 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 103.

82 Information shared via email on January 6, 2026.

83 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #108," February 1, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-108-enarhe (accessed October 9, 2024). Qais Abu Samra, "30 Palestinians held by Israel found dead, handcuffed inside Gaza school: NGO," *Anadolu Agency*, January 31, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/30-palestinians-held-by-israel-found-dead-handcuffed-inside-gaza-school-ngo/3124135 (accessed July 3, 2024).

84 Mohammad Sio, "Israeli tanks shell decomposed bodies of Palestinians in Khan Younis," *Anadolu Agency*, January 24, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israeli-tanks-shell-decomposed-bodies-of-palestinians-in-khan-younis/3117467 (accessed July 30, 2024).

85 "Israel forces fire tear gas towards Palestinian school in West Bank," *Middle East Monitor*, April 29, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240429-israel-forces-fire-tear-gas-towards-palestinian-school-in-west-bank/(accessed May 25, 2024).

86 "The occupation forces stormed Madama, south of Nablus, (الاحتلال يقتحم مادما جنوب نابلس)," *WAFA,* October 13, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/105587 (accessed April 22, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE61735, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

87 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #247| Gaza Strip," December 17, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-247-gaza-strip-enar (accessed February 10, 2025). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #152 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," December 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-152-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-updated-11-17-december-2024-valid-17-december-2024-2230-enar (accessed February 17, 2025).

88 Information shared via email on January 6, 2026.

89 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_palestine.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Palestine chapter.

90 "UNESCO presents the assessment of damage and reconstruction needs for higher education institutions in Gaza," UNESCO *News Release,* November 17, 2025, https://www.unesco.org/en/articles/unesco-presents-assessment-damage-and-reconstruction-needs-higher-education-institutions-gaza (accessed April 2, 2026).

91 OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #87," January 8, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-87-enarhe (accessed August 6, 2024). *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE44872, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Israel detains 28 Palestinian students protesting against student fees," *Middle East Monitor*, January 15, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240115-israel-detains-28-palestinian-students-protesting-against-student-fees/ (accessed May 27, 2024). "Israeli forces raid an-Najah National University, detain 25 students," *WAFA,* January 15, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/140743 (accessed May 27, 2024). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Al-Israa University, January 17, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-17-al-israa-university/ (accessed July 31, 2024). "Israel blows up another university in Gaza," *Middle East Monitor*, January 18, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240118-israels-military-occupies-and-destroys-israa-university-in-gaza/ (accessed July 31, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Israel blows up Palestine University of Gaza" *Middle East Eye*, January 17, 2024, https://www.middleeasteye.net/live-blog/live-blog-update/israel-blows-palestine-university-gaza (accessed August 6, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45192, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Two civilians killed and dozens injured in Israeli bombardment of Gaza's Khan Younis," *WAFA,* January 18, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/140837 (accessed July 30, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45180, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #100," January 23, 2024, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-100 (accessed August 6, 2024). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Al-Aqsa University, January 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2023-01-22-al-aqsa-university/ (accessed August 11, 2024). Human Rights Watch, "Hopeless, Starving, and Besieged": Israel's Forced Displacement of Palestinians in Gaza (New York: Human Rights Watch, November 14, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hopeless-starving-and-besieged-israels-forced-displacement-palestinians-gaza-enardeheit (accessed January 28, 2025), p. 65. "Our Correspondent: Dangerous Population Congestion In Rafah... And The Occupation Threatens The Displaced In Khan Yunis, (مراسلنا: تكدس سكاني خطير في رفح.. والاحتلال يهدد النازحين بخان يونس)," *Al Ghad*, January 23, 2024, https://www.alghad.tv/%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%AF%D8%B3-%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D8%AE%D8%B7%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%AD-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA/ (accessed July 30, 2024). "The most important developments on the 109th day of the Israeli war on Gaza, (أبرز تطورات اليوم الـ109 من الحرب الإسرائيلية على غزة)," *Al Jazeera*, January 23, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/1/23/%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%B2-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%80109-

%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8 (accessed July 30, 2024). "Khan Younis: One of the largest UNRWA shelters hit during military operations," UNRWA news and press release, January 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/khan-younis-one-largest-unrwa-shelters-hit-during-military-operations-enar (accessed August 6, 2024). "Tank Shelling Kills 9, Wounds 75 at UN Training Center in Southern Gaza," *Voice of America*, January 24, 2024, https://www.voanews.com/a/tank-shelling-kills-9-wounds-75-at-un-training-center-in-southern-gaza-/7455717.html (accessed August 6, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45710, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Fierce clashes and intensive raids... the occupation escalates its aggression on Gaza, (اشتباكات ضارية وغارات مكثفة.. الاحتلال يصعد عدوانه على غزة)," *Al Araby*, February 4, 2024, https://www.alaraby.com/news/%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%AA%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%B6%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D9%83%D8%AB%D9%81%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%B5%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%87-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9 (accessed July 30, 2024). "On its 121st day... the most prominent developments in the Israeli genocide in Gaza, (في يومها الـ 121 .. أبرز تطورات الإبادة الجماعية الإسرائيلية في غزة اقرأ المزيد عبر المركز الفلسطيني للإعلام)," Palestinian Information Center, February 4, 2024, https://palinfo.com/news/2024/02/04/874987/ (accessed July 30, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46818, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). "Several civilians killed and injured in ongoing Israeli strikes on multiple areas in Gaza," *WAFA,* February 13, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/141637 (accessed July 29, 2024). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46962, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Bizreit University, February 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-22-birzeit-university/ (accessed August 11, 2024). "Loud explosions as a result of Israeli raids on Khan Yunis, (الحرب على غزة.. قصف وغارات ومزيد من الشهداء)," *Al Araby*, March 30, 2024, https://www.alaraby.com/news/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81-%D9%88%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%88%D9%85%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1 (accessed July 29, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE49830, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). *Fenix Insight*, Air Delivered event in Palestine on Mon 1st April 2024, Incident #315875 April 1, 2024, https://fenixinsight.com/event/315875 (accessed July 29, 2024). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE49943, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #156," April 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-156-enar (accessed November 7, 2024). "Video | The aggression on Gaza on its 204th day.. More martyrs and the occupation bombs populated areas, (بالفيديو | العدوان على غزة في يومه الـ 204.. مزيد من الشهداء والإحتلال يقصف المناطق المأهولة)," Al Manar, April 27, 2024, https://www.almanar.com.lb/11906908 (accessed July 24, 2024). *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE51393, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024). OCHA, "Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #176," June 12, 2024,https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-176-gaza-strip (accessed November 12, 2024). "Israeli occupation bombs four residential towers in central Gaza, injuries reported," *WAFA,* June 3, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/144720 (accessed November 13, 2024). UNRWA, "UNRWA Situation Report #115 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem," June 26, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/unrwa-situation-report-115-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem-all-information-20-24-june-2024-valid-24-june-2024-2230-local-time-enar (accessed November 13, 2024). OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #194 | Gaza Strip," July 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-194-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed November 21, 2024). Hosni Nedim, "Israeli army bombs university in Gaza City, destroying campus buildings," *Anadolu Agency*, August 3, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israeli-army-bombs-university-in-gaza-city-destroying-campus-buildings/3294227 (accessed November 28, 2024). Mohammed Hamood Ali Al Ragawi, "Daily Agenda of the Arabic Bulletin - Monday, August 19, 2024, (الأجندة اليومية للنشرة العربية الاثنين 19 أغسطس 2024)," *Anadolu Agency*, August 19, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%80-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AB%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%86-19-%D8%A3%D8%BA%D8%B3%D8%B7%D8%B3-2024/3307397 (accessed June 9, 2025). Hosni Nedim, "On the 360th day of the Gaza war, 21 Palestinians were killed in Israeli raids,(باليوم 360 لحرب غزة.. مقتل 21 فلسطينيًا بغارات إسرائيلية)," *Anadolu Agency*, September 30, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84/%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-360-%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%BA%D8%B2%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-21-%D9%81%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8B%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9/3345941 (accessed June 9, 2025). *Newpress*; *Quds News Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE60739, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024). "Israeli forces storm university near Ramallah, detain four students," *WAFA,* November 26, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152011 (accessed February 17, 2025). "7 Dead and Injured as a Result of Israeli Shelling in the Gaza Strip," *WAFA,* December 25, 2024, https://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/110586 (accessed June 23, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE65988, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 18, 2024).

92 "The most important developments on the 109th day of the Israeli war on Gaza," *Al Jazeera*, January 23, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2024/1/23/%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%B2-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%80109-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8 (accessed July 30, 2024).

93 UNRWA, "Khan Younis: One of the largest UNRWA shelters hit during military operations," UNRWA news and press release, January 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/khan-younis-one-largest-unrwa-shelters-hit-during-military-operations-enar (accessed August 6, 2024). "Tank Shelling Kills 9, Wounds 75 at UN Training Center in Southern Gaza," *Voice of America*, January 24, 2024, https://www.voanews.com/a/tank-shelling-kills-9-wounds-75-at-un-training-center-in-southern-gaza-/7455717.html (accessed August 6, 2024). *Ma'an News Agency*; *Newpress*; *Palestine News and Information Agency*; *Quds News Network*; *Times of Israel*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE45710, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May

24, 2024).

94 "Several civilians killed and injured in ongoing Israeli strikes on multiple areas in Gaza," *WAFA,* February 13, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/141637 (accessed July 29, 2024). *Quds News Network*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE46962, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded May 24, 2024).

95 Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, Birzeit University, February 22, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-22-birzeit-university/ (accessed August 11, 2024).

96 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #194 | Gaza Strip," July 22, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-194-gaza-strip-enarhe (accessed November 21, 2024).

97 Hosni Nedim, "Israeli army bombs university in Gaza City, destroying campus buildings," *Anadolu Agency*, August 3, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/israeli-army-bombs-university-in-gaza-city-destroying-campus-buildings/3294227 (accessed November 28, 2024).

98 The Council of Birzeit University, "Statement Issued by Birzeit University Council about the Israeli Occupation Invasion of the Campus," November 26, 2024, https://www.birzeit.edu/en/news/statement-issued-birzeit-university-council-about-israeli-occupation-invasion-campus (accessed March 17, 2026). Israeli forces storm university near Ramallah, detain four students," *WAFA,* November 26, 2024, https://english.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/152011 (accessed February 17, 2025).

99 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Al Quds University, April 8, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-04-08-al-quds-university/ (accessed January 21, 2026). "Israeli forces storm Al-Quds University campus, injure 30 students," *Middle East Monitor*, April 9, 2025, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20250409-israeli-forces-storm-al-quds-university-campus-injure-30-students/ (accessed November 6, 2025). *Palestine News and Information Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PSE71960, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 27, 2025).

100 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #324 | West Bank," September 28, 2025, https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-324-west-bank (accessed February 28, 2026).

101 OCHA, "Humanitarian Situation Update #323 | Gaza Strip," September 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-323-gaza-strip-enhe (accessed February 28, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Philippines

1 Tomas Buenaventura, *Clan violence in the South Philippines: Rido threatens elections and peace in Bangasamaro*. *ACLED* Report, May 9, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/clan-violence-southern-philippines-rido-threatens-elections-and-peace-bangsamoro, (accessed November 4, 2025). Charie Abarca, "Senate approves bill resetting BARMM elections to Sept. 2026," *Inquirer,* March 2, 2026, https://www.inquirer.net/469428/senate-approves-bill-resetting-barmm-elections-to-sept-2026/?utm_source=Newswav&utm_medium=Website (accessed March 2, 2026).

2 International Crisis Group, *Following the Red Star: Tracking the Communist Rebellion in the Philippines*, November 18, 2024, https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia-pacific/philippines/following-red-star-tracking-communist-rebellion-philippines, (accessed November 4, 2025).

3 Total tabulated using Dahas websites: Dahas, 2025 sources. https://dahas.upd.edu.ph/sources-2025/ (accessed March 2, 2026). Dahas, 2024 sources, https://dahas.upd.edu.ph/sources-2024/ (accessed March 2, 2026).

4 Human Rights Watch, "Philippines: Duterte Arrested on ICC Warrant. Ex-President Charged with Crimes Against Humanity in Abusive 'Drug War'," March 12, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/12/philippines-duterte-arrested-icc-warrant (accessed March 2, 2026).

5 Amnesty International, *Left to their Own Devices: The Chilling Effects of Online Harassment on Young Human Rights Defenders in the Philippines*, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa35/9187/2025/en/, (accessed October 27, 2025).

6 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Philippines chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/philippines, (accessed October 27, 2025).

7 Amnesty International, *Left to their Own Devices: The Chilling Effects of Online Harassment on Young Human Rights Defenders in the Philippines*, (London: Amnesty International, 2025), https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa35/9187/2025/en/, (accessed October 27, 2025).

8 "Heatwaves pose health risks, disrupt students' learning says Save the Children Philippines," Save the Children *News Release,* April 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/heatwaves-pose-health-risks-disrupt-students-learning-says-save-children-philippines, (accessed October 27, 2025). UNICEF, "Over 1.7 million children live in areas affected by strongest typhoon to hit the Philippines this year," Press Release, November 13, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/over-17-million-children-live-areas-affected-strongest-typhoon-hit-philippines-year (accessed March 3, 2026). Save the Children, "Children flee schools as third earthquake in 10 days strikes the Philippines," Press Release, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/children-flee-schools-third-earthquake-10-days-strikes-philippines (accessed March 3, 2026). Bella Cariaso, "64 classrooms destroyed, hundreds damaged," *The Philippine Star*, November 6, 2025, https://www.*PhilStar*.com/headlines/2025/11/06/2485183/64-classrooms-destroyed-hundreds-damaged (accessed March 3, 2026). UNICEF Philippines Humanitarian Situation Report No. 11 (Tropical Cyclones and Floods – 15 to 28 March 2025)," UNICEF Philippines, March 31, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/unicef-philippines-humanitarian-situation-report-no-11-tropical-cyclones-and-floods-15-28-march-2025, (accessed October 27, 2025).

9 "Education disrupted for more than 90% of school children in wake of Storm Trami," Save the Children Press Release, October

28, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/education-disrupted-more-90-school-children-wake-storm-trami-save-children, (accessed October 27, 2025).

10 "Philippines: Mount Kanlaon eruption forces 385,000 children out of school," Save the Children *News Release,* June 5, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/philippines-mount-kanlaon-eruption-forces-385000-children-out-school, (accessed October 27, 2025).

11 "26 M Filipino Learners Suffer the Most from Climate Change – Says Save the Children Philippines," Save the Children Press Release, April 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/26m-filipino-learners-suffer-most-climate-change-says-save-children-philippines, (accessed October 27, 2025).

12 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_philippines.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Philippines chapter.

13 "DSWD deploys psychosocial responders to assist conflict-affected children in Agusan del Norte town," Government of the Philippines, March 4, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/philippines/dswd-deploys-psychosocial-responders-assist-conflict-affected-children-agusan-del-norte-town#:~:text=The%20Department%20of%20Social%20Welfare,City%20in%20Agusan%20del%20Norte (accessed June 14, 2024). Alexander Lopez, "Agusan Norte town school kids affected by conflict get interventions," *Philippine News Agency*, https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1219904 (accessed June 14, 2024)

14 ABS-CBN; Northern Dispatch (Philippines); Rappler as cited in *ACLED* Event ID PHL18124, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Dominique Nicole Flores, "Comelec: Fire-razed school in Abra to host makeshift voting center for nearly 1,000 voters," *PhilStar Global*, May 7, 2025, https://www.*PhilStar*.com/nation/2025/05/07/2441322/comelec-fire-razed-school-abra-host-makeshift-voting-center-nearly-1000-voters (accessed March 2, 2026).

15 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_philippines.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Philippines chapter.

16 *Abante; Philippine Daily Inquirer*; *Philippine Star*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PHL16411, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 12, 2024). Edwin O. Fernandez, "DepEd condemns gun attack vs Sultan Kudarat education exec," *Inquirer,* https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1887290/deped-condemns-gun-attack-vs-sultan-kudarat-education-exec (accessed June 12, 2024).

17 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_philippines.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Philippines chapter.

18 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and armed conflict: Report of the Secretary-General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 23, 2025), para. 325.

19 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_philippines.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Philippines chapter.

20 *ABS-CBN; Bulatlat; Manila Bulletin; Philippine Star; Rappler*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PHL16504, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 12, 2024). Dominic Gutoman, "PUP students protest privatization," *Bulatlat*, February 13, 2024, https://www.*Bulatlat*.com/2024/02/13/pup-students-protest-privatization/ (accessed June 12, 2024)

21 Claudine Flores, "UP Cebu students protest AFP agreement," *Sunstar*, August 30, 2024, https://www.*Sunstar*.com.ph/cebu/up-cebu-students-protest-afp-agreement#google_vignette (accessed June 23, 2025). Karapatan; Rappler, as cited in ACLED, Event ID PHL17107, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 20, 2025).

## Country Profiles - Somalia

1 ACLED, "Mapping al-Shabaab's activity in Somalia in 2024," *ACLED* infographic, December 14, 2024, https://acleddata.com/infographic/mapping-al-shabaabs-activity-somalia-2024 (accessed March 23, 2026). ACLED, "Al-Shabaab Regains Lost Territories Amid Run-up to State Elections in Somalia - March 2024," *ACLED* update, March 28, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/al-shabaab-regains-lost-territories-amid-run-state-elections-somalia-march-2024 (accessed October 27, 2025). ACLED, "Somalia: Al-Shabaab's Infiltration of a Military Base in Mogadishu and Somaliland's Conflict - February 2024," *ACLED* update, March 1, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/somalia-al-shabaabs-infiltration-military-base-mogadishu-and-somalilands-conflict-february (accessed October 27, 2025).

2 Child Protection Area of Responsibility; Protection Cluster; UN Children's Fund, "Somalia Child Protection Area of Responsibility: Mid-Year Bulletin (January – June 2024)," October 14, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/somalia-child-protection-area-responsibility-mid-year-bulletin-january-june-2024 (accessed July 8, 2025), p. 3.

3 ACLED, "January 2024 | The Complexities of the Somaliland-Ethiopia Sea Access Deal," *ACLED* update, January 26, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/january-2024-complexities-somaliland-ethiopia-sea-access-deal (accessed October 27, 2025). ACLED, "Al-Shabaab Regains Lost Territories Amid Run-up to State Elections in Somalia - March 2024," *ACLED* update, March 28, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/al-shabaab-regains-lost-territories-amid-run-state-elections-somalia-march-2024 (accessed October 27, 2025). ACLED, "The looming threat: A resurgence of Islamic State and inter-clan fighting in Somalia - July 2024," *ACLED* Report, July 31, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/looming-threat-resurgence-islamic-state-and-inter-clan-fighting-somalia-july-2024 (accessed October 28, 2025). OCHA, "Somalia 2025 Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan (HNRP)," Humanitarian Programme Cycle 2025, January 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/somalia/somalia-2025-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-hnrp (accessed October 28, 2025).

4 ACLED, "The looming threat: A resurgence of Islamic State and inter-clan fighting in Somalia - July 2024," *ACLED* Report, July 31, 2024, https://acleddata.com/report/looming-threat-resurgence-islamic-state-and-inter-clan-fighting-somalia-july-2024

(accessed October 28, 2025). "Somalia Monthly Humanitarian Update, March 2025," OCHA, April 16, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/somalia-monthly-humanitarian-update-march-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 4. "Somalia: One year on, families reeling from conflict in Puntland," International Committee of the Red Cross *News Release,* January 22, 2026, https://www.icrc.org/en/news-release/somalia-one-year-families-reeling-conflict-puntland (accessed February 10, 2026).

5 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), paras. 159, 160, 162. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General on Somalia," S/2024/426, June 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/situation-somalia-report-secretary-general-s2024426-enarruzh (accessed April 15, 2025), para. 62.

6 ACLED, "January 2024 | The Complexities of the Somaliland-Ethiopia Sea Access Deal," *ACLED* update, January 26, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/january-2024-complexities-somaliland-ethiopia-sea-access-deal (accessed October 27, 2025). ACLED, "Dispute Over Constitutional Amendment and Increased al-Shabaab Attacks in Somalia - April 2024," *ACLED* Update, April 26, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/dispute-over-constitutional-amendment-and-increased-al-shabaab-attacks-somalia-april-2024 (accessed October 28, 2025).

7 ACLED, "Dispute Over Constitutional Amendment and Increased al-Shabaab Attacks in Somalia - April 2024," *ACLED* Update, April 26, 2024, https://acleddata.com/update/dispute-over-constitutional-amendment-and-increased-al-shabaab-attacks-somalia-april-2024 (accessed October 28, 2025).

8 OCHA, "Somalia 2025 Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan (HNRP)," Humanitarian Programme Cycle 2025, January 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/somalia/somalia-2025-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-hnrp (accessed October 28, 2025), p. 2.

9 OCHA, "Somalia 2025 Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan (HNRP)," Humanitarian Programme Cycle 2025, January 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/somalia/somalia-2025-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-hnrp (accessed October 28, 2025), p. 8.

10 OCHA, "Somalia 2025 Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan (HNRP)," Humanitarian Programme Cycle 2025, January 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/somalia/somalia-2025-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-hnrp (accessed October 28, 2025), p. 10.

11 Child Protection Area of Responsibility; Protection Cluster; UN Children's Fund, "Somalia Child Protection Area of Responsibility: Mid-Year Bulletin (January – June 2024)," October 14, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/somalia-child-protection-area-responsibility-mid-year-bulletin-january-june-2024 (accessed July 8, 2025), p. 2.

12 UNHCR, "Annual Results Report 2024 Somalia", May 27, 2025, https://www.unhcr.org/co/jp/at/sites/default/files/2025-06/Somalia%20ARR%202024.pdf (accessed October 31, 2025), p. 7.

13 GPE, "SOMALIA: DESPITE CHALLENGES, EDUCATION PAVES THE WAY FOR A PROMISING FUTURE," GPE story, 2025, https://www.globalpartnership.org/results/country-journeys/somalia-despite-challenges-education-paves-way-promising-future (accessed October 28, 2025).

14 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_somalia.pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), Somalia chapter.

15 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 164. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General on Somalia," S/2024/426, June 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/situation-somalia-report-secretary-general-s2024426-enarruzh (accessed April 15, 2025), para. 62. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General on Somalia," S/2025/194, March 28, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/report-secretary-general-somalia-s2025194-enarruzh (accessed April 15, 2025), para. 46.

16 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM43971, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

17 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM47300, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

18 Information shared via email, January 2026.

19 Information shared via email, January 2026.

20 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_somalia.pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), Somalia chapter.

21 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM44991, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

22 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM45100, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

23 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in *ACLED* Event ID SOM47767, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Northwestern Security & AI Lab (NSAIL), Al-Shabaab Forecast Report, March 14, 2025,

https://bpb-us-e1.wpmucdn.com/sites.northwestern.edu/dist/4/6420/files/2025/03/AS-MarchReport.pdf, (accessed December 8, 2025). *Local Network*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM50822, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Information shared via email, January 2026.

24 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in *ACLED* Event ID SOM47767, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Northwestern Security & AI Lab (NSAIL), Al-Shabaab Forecast Report, March 14, 2025,

https://bpb-us-e1.wpmucdn.com/sites.northwestern.edu/dist/4/6420/files/2025/03/AS-MarchReport.pdf, (accessed December 8, 2025).

25 *Local Network*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM50822, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

26 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_somalia.pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), Somalia chapter.

27 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 164.

28 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM43535, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

29 Information shared via email, January 2026. *Al Furqaan; Calamada; Somali Memo; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM454308, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM52075, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

30 Information shared via email, January 2026.

31 *Al Furqaan; Calamada; Somali Memo; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM454308, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

32 Information shared via email, January 2026.

33 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_somalia.pdf (accessed November 14, 2025), Somalia chapter.

34 *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM43820, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

35 Calamada; Somali Memo; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM44276, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025).

36 Al Furqaan; Caasimada; Calamada; Goobjoob; Hiiraan (Somalia); Radio Risala; Shabelle Media Network; Somali News Agency; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SOM49434, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Ethiopia's air force unleashes barrel bombs on two towns in south Somalia," *Somali Guardian*, March 16, 2025, https://somaliguardian.com/news/somalia-news/ethiopias-air-force-unleashes-barrel-bombs-on-two-towns-in-south-somalia/, (accessed December 8, 2025). Khadarow, "Over 120 Al-Shabaab Militants Killed in Major Airstrikes in the Middle Juba Region," Somali National News Agency (SONNA), March 17, 2025, https://sonna.so/en/over-120-al-shabaab-militants-killed-in-major-airstrikes-in-the-middle-juba-region/, (accessed December 8, 2025).

## Country Profiles - South Sudan

1 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan," A/HRC/58/27, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/report-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-ahrc5827-advance-un-edited-version (accessed October 20, 2025), para. 10.

2 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan," A/HRC/58/27, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/report-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-ahrc5827-advance-un-edited-version (accessed October 20, 2025), para. 9.

3 Human Rights Watch, "South Sudan: 'Disappeared' Critic Resurfaces, *Human Rights Watch News Release,* April 29, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/29/south-sudan-disappeared-critic-resurfaces (accessed October 20, 2024). UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan: Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/776, October 24, 2024, https://unmiss.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/secretary-generals_report_on_the_situation_in_south_sudan_25_october_2024.pdf (accessed February 18, 2024), para. 8.

4 ACLED, "South Sudan's peace process stagnates as violence grips Greater Upper Nile region," *ACLED* report, January 31, 2025, https://acleddata.com/report/south-sudans-peace-process-stagnates-violence-grips-greater-upper-nile-region (accessed October 20, 2025). Nyagoah Tut Pur, "South Sudan Army Attacks Displace Thousands in Nasir, Communities at Risk as Crisis Deepens," *Human Rights Watch* dispatch, February 27, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/02/27/south-sudan-army-attacks-displace-thousands-nasir (accessed October 15, 2025).

5 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), South Sudan chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/south-sudan (accessed October 20, 2025).

6 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children - South Sudan", April 2024, https://www.unicef.org/media/157156/file/2024-HAC-South-Sudan-2024-revised-Apr.pdf (accessed October 22, 2025). UN Human Rights Council, Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan (A/HRC/58/27) (Advance unedited version)," February 21, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session58/advance-version/a-hrc-58-27-aev.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026), para. 12. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan " A/HRC/58/27, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/report-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-ahrc5827-advance-un-edited-version (accessed October 20, 2025), para. 19.

7 UN Human Rights Council, Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan (A/HRC/58/27) (Advance unedited version)," February 21, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session58/advance-version/a-hrc-58-27-aev.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026), para. 12. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan " A/HRC/58/27, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/report-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-ahrc5827-advance-unedited-version (accessed October 20, 2025), para. 27, 68,

70. United Nations Mission in South Sudan, "UNMISS gravely concerned by rising abductions in Greater Yei, calls for collective action," UNMISS *News Release,* August 2, 2024, https://unmiss.unmissions.org/unmiss-gravely-concerned-rising-abductions-greater-yei-calls-collective-action (accessed October 20, 2025).

8 "UNICEF South Sudan Humanitarian Situation Report No. 12 including Dashboard - End of Year 2024," ReliefWeb, February 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/unicef-south-sudan-humanitarian-situation-report-no-12-including-dashboard-end-year-2024 (accessed February 14, 2024).

9 "UNICEF South Sudan Humanitarian Situation Report No. 12 including Dashboard - End of Year 2024," ReliefWeb, February 11, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/unicef-south-sudan-humanitarian-situation-report-no-12-including-dashboard-end-year-2024 (accessed October 22, 2025).

10 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children - South Sudan," April 2024, https://www.unicef.org/media/157156/file/2024-HAC-South-Sudan-2024-revised-Apr.pdf (accessed October 22, 2025).

11 "Letter dated 17 December 2024 from the Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 2206 (2015) concerning South Sudan addressed to the President of the Security Council," UNSC, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4067964?ln=en&v=pdf, p. 6, 24.

12 UN Human Rights Council, Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan (A/HRC/58/27) (Advance unedited version)," February 21, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session58/advance-version/a-hrc-58-27-aev.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026), para. 12. UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan " A/HRC/58/27, February 25, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/report-commission-human-rights-south-sudan-ahrc5827-advance-unedited-version (accessed October 20, 2025), para. 53-54.

13 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), South Sudan chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/south-sudan (accessed October 20, 2025).

14 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), South Sudan chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/south-sudan (accessed October 20, 2025).

15 "South Sudan Protection Cluster and Areas of Responsibility End of Year Report 2024," Child Protection Area of Responsibility; Protection Cluster; UN High Commissioner for Refugees, February 18, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/south-sudan-protection-cluster-and-areas-responsibility-end-year-report-2024 (accessed March 11, 2025), p. 7. "Western Equatorian school vacated by armed forces and child soldiers released after United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) intervention," APO Group on behalf of United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS), https://african.business/2024/11/apo-newsfeed/western-equatorian-school-vacated-by-armed-forces-and-child-soldiers-released-after-united-nations-mission-in-south-sudan-unmiss-intervention (accessed February 14, 2025).

16 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_southsudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), South Sudan chapter.

17 GCPEA, Education under Attack 2022, (New York: GCPEA, 2022), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2022_southsudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), South Sudan chapter.

18 UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan: Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/776, October 24, 2024, https://unmiss.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/secretary-generals_report_on_the_situation_in_south_sudan_25_october_2024.pdf (accessed February 18, 2024), para. 69.

19 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 180.

20 *Eye Radio (South Sudan)*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SSD9649, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024).

21 OCHA, "South Sudan: Humanitarian Access Snapshot (April 2025)," OCHA infographic, April 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/south-sudan/south-sudan-humanitarian-access-snapshot-april-2025 (accessed February 27, 2026).

22 Nyagoah Tut Pur, "Girls, Women Under Constant Threat in South Sudan, Abductions, School Attacks, Rapes Should Spur Action," *Human Rights Watch* dispatch, July 2, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/07/02/girls-women-under-constant-threat-in-south-sudan (accessed October 15, 2025).

23 "We Stood Between the Guns and the Girls": How UN peacekeepers helped prevent a crisis in Marial-Lou," UN Peacekeeping *News Release,* May 8, 2025, https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/we-stood-between-guns-and-girls-how-un-peacekeepers-helped-prevent-crisis-marial-lou (accessed November 28, 2025). Nyagoah Tut Pur, "Girls, Women Under Constant Threat in South Sudan, Abductions, School Attacks, Rapes Should Spur Action" *Human Rights Watch* dispatch, July 2, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/07/02/girls-women-under-constant-threat-in-south-sudan (accessed October 15, 2025).

24 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_southsudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), South Sudan chapter.

25 *Eye Radio (South Sudan); Radio Miraya; Sudan Post*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SSD9656, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded August 7, 2024).

26 Nyagoah Tut Pur, "Girls, Women Under Constant Threat in South Sudan, Abductions, School Attacks, Rapes Should Spur Action" *Human Rights Watch* dispatch, July 2, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/07/02/girls-women-under-constant-threat-in-south-sudan (accessed October 15, 2025).

27 "4 Pochalla schoolgirls abducted in road ambush," *Radio Tamazuj*, June 27, 2025, https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/4-pochalla-schoolgirls-abducted-in-road-ambush (accessed November 28, 2025).

28 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_southsudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), South Sudan chapter.

29 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 180.

30 UN Security Council, "Situation in Abyei: Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/354, May 7, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/situation-abyei-report-secretary-general-s2024354-enarruzh (accessed September 20, 2024), para. 15.

31 UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/572, August 13, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/situation-south-sudan-report-secretary-general-s2024572-enarruzh (accessed August 21, 2024).

32 UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/572, August 13, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/situation-south-sudan-report-secretary-general-s2024572-enarruzh (accessed August 21, 2024).

33 UN Security Council, "Situation in South Sudan - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2024/572, August 13, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/south-sudan/situation-south-sudan-report-secretary-general-s2024572-enarruzh (accessed August 21, 2024).

34 UN Security Council, "Situation in Abyei - Report of the Secretary-General," S/2025/649, October 15, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/S/2025/649, (accessed November 28, 2025), para. 11.

35 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_southsudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), South Sudan chapter.

36 "South Sudan," *Scholars at Risk,* https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-06-12-juba-university/ (accessed January 23, 2025).

37 *Radio Tamazuj*, "4 Rumbek University lecturers released after five-day detention," *Radio Tamazuj*, May 15, 2025, https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/4-rumbek-university-lecturers-released-after-five-day-detention (accessed February 26, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Sudan

1 "Sudan's Year of War: One in Two Children in the Line of Fire," Save the Children press release, April 10, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/media-and-news/2024-press-releases/sudans-year-of-war (accessed September 18, 2024).

2 Vibhu Mishra, "Sudan war: 'Darkest chapters' ahead as Darfur massacre claims over 100 lives," *UN News*, April 14, 2025, Sudan war: 'Darkest chapters' ahead as Darfur massacre claims over 100 lives | *UN News* (accessed September 30, 2025).

3 Human Rights Watch, "Sudan: Mass Atrocities in Captured Darfur City - Rampant Abuse of Fleeing Civilians by Rapid Support Forces," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* October 29, 2025, Sudan: Mass Atrocities in Captured Darfur City | Human Rights Watch. (accessed November 3, 2025). OHCHR, "Sudan: Appalling reports of summary executions and other serious violations, as RSF makes major territorial gains in El Fasher and North Kordofan," Press Release, October 27, 2025, Sudan: Appalling reports of summary executions and other serious violations, as RSF makes major territorial gains in El Fasher and North Kordofan | OHCHR (accessed November 3, 2025).

4 UN Human Rights Council, "Sudan: Hallmarks of Genocide in El-Fasher Report of *The Independent* international fact-finding mission for the Sudan," A/HRC/61/77, February 17, 2026, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session61/advance-version/a-hrc-61-77-auv-en.pdf (accessed February 28, 2026).

5 UN Human Rights Council, "Findings of the investigations conducted by *The Independent* International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan into violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law, and related crimes, committed in the Sudan in the context of the conflict that erupted in mid-April 2023," A/HRC/57/CRP.6, October 23, 2024, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session57/A-HRC-57-CRP-6-en.pdf (accessed May 6, 2025), para. 218. UNHCR, "Regional Bureau for East and Horn of Africa, and the Great Lakes Region - Education Newsletter: April - June 2024," August 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/regional-bureau-east-and-horn-africa-and-great-lakes-region-education-newsletter-april-june-2024 (accessed September 15, 2024), p. 6.

*UN News*, "Sudan: Children as young as one raped during conflict, UNICEF warns," *UN News*, March 4, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/03/1160761 (accessed September 30, 2025). Human Rights Watch, "Sudan: People with Disabilities Targeted in North Darfur," Report, February 24, 2026, https://www.hrw.org/news/2026/02/24/sudan-people-with-disabilities-targeted-in-north-darfur (accessed February 28, 2026).

6 *UN News*, "Sudan: Access to stricken Zamzam camp 'is nearly impossible'," *UN News*, March 6, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/03/1160831 (accessed September 30, 2025).

7 *UN News*, "Sudan: Access to stricken Zamzam camp 'is nearly impossible'," *UN News*, March 6, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/03/1160831 (accessed September 30, 2025). OCHA, "Statement by the UN Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator for Sudan, Clementine Nkweta-Salami, on the attacks in Al Fasher," *OCHA News Release,* September 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/statement-un-resident-and-humanitarian-coordinator-sudan-clementine-nkweta-salami-attacks-al-fasher-enar (accessed September 17, 2024).

8 Andersen, Daniel, Rebecca Chausse, Caitlin N. Howarth, Omer Ismail, Olivia Mooney, Danielle N. Poole, Nathaniel A. Raymond et al. "RSF Systematic Mass Killings and Body Disposal in El-Fasher, 26 October – 28 November 2025," December 16, 2025, Humanitarian Research Lab at Yale School of Public Health, https://medicine.yale.edu/lab/khoshnood/publications/reports/ (accessed February 23, 2026).

9 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Sudan," March 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/humanitarian-action-children-2025-sudan (accessed May 6, 2025).

10 UNHCR, "Regional Bureau for East and Horn of Africa, and the Great Lakes Region - Education Newsletter: April - June 2024," August 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/regional-bureau-east-and-horn-africa-and-great-lakes-region-education-newsletter-april-june-2024 (accessed September 15, 2024), p. 6.

11 *UN News*, "Sudan: Access to stricken Zamzam camp 'is nearly impossible'," *UN News*, March 6, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/03/1160831 (accessed September 30, 2025).

12 UN Human Rights Council, "Findings of the investigations conducted by *The Independent* International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan into violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law, and related crimes, committed in the Sudan in the context of the conflict that erupted in mid-April 2023," Human Rights Council Fifty-seventh session A/HRC/57/CRP.6, October 23, 2024, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session57/A-HRC-57-CRP-6-en.pdf (accessed May 6, 2025), para. 216.

13 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2025 - Sudan," March 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/humanitarian-action-children-2025-sudan (accessed May 6, 2025), Footnote 28, p. 5. UN Human Rights Council, "Findings of the investigations conducted by *The Independent* International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan into violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law, and related crimes, committed in the Sudan in the context of the conflict that erupted in mid-April 2023," Human Rights Council Fifty-seventh session A/HRC/57/CRP.6, October 23, 2024, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session57/A-HRC-57-CRP-6-en.pdf (accessed May 6, 2025), para. 216.

14 "Sudan: The Cost of Inaction, September 2024," OCHA press release, September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/sudan-cost-inaction-september-2024 (accessed Octoebr 31, 2024), p. 2.

15 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 19 Reporting Period 1–31 May 2024," June 30, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/14426/file/Sudan%20 (accessed September 29, 2025), p. 8.

16 UNICEF, "Humanitarian Situation Report No. 19 Reporting Period 1–31 May 2024," June 30, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/14426/file/Sudan%20 (accessed September 29, 2025), p.8. Diana Oberoi, "Sudan: Hundreds of Unaccompanied Children among Thousands Fleeing Latest Surge of Fighting," Save the Children press release, August 22, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/media-and-news/2024-press-releases/sudan-hundreds-of-unaccompanied-children-flee-fighting (accessed May 6, 2026). iMMAP and Data Friendly Space, "Sudan Crisis: Situational Analysis", February 28, 2024, https://cdn.prod.website-files.com/6596868d7d27bccdfd7bd3ba/65fa93a88f00ded3e3c5a87f_Sudan%20Situation%20Analysis%203%20Final.pdf (accessed May 6, 2025). UNICEF, "Sudan Humanitarian Situation Report No. 21, 1 -31 July 2024," September 3, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/unicef-sudan-humanitarian-situation-report-no-21-1-31-july-2024 (accessed September 12, 2024), p. 6. OCHA, "Sudan: Clashes in Wad Medani between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and Rapid Support Forces (RSF) Flash Update No: 06 (As of 8 January 2024) [EN/AR] | OCHA," January 8, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/sudan/sudan-clashes-wad-medani-between-sudanese-armed-forces-saf-and-rapid-support-forces-rsf-flash-update-no-06-8-january-2024 (accessed November 3, 2024).

17 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, "Sudan: Humanitarian impact of heavy rains and flooding Flash Update No. 03 (25 August 2024) [EN/AR]," August 25, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/sudan-humanitarian-impact-heavy-rains-and-flooding-flash-update-no-03-25-august-2024-enar (accessed September 29, 2025), p. 1. CESVI Foundation, "Multisectoral Assessment Sudan, Northern State (October 2024)," December 12, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/multisectoral-assessment-sudan-northern-state-october-2024?_gl=1*gatuch*_ga*MTYzMDgxMjA1MC4xNzM3NzQ2MTU0*_ga_E60ZNX2F68*MTc0MTEyODQzMi4xMC4xLjE3NDExMzA3MjQuMzAuMC4w (accessed May 6, 2025).

18 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_sudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Sudan chapter.

19 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 191.

20 *Sudan Akhbar*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD25685, www.acleddata.com/data (data downloaded September 10, 2024). "Army aircraft continue to target civilian neighborhoods for the third day with explosive barrels (طيران الجيش يواصل استهداف احياء مدني لليوم الثالث بالبراميل المتفجرة.), *Sudan Akhbar*, https://www.sudanakhbar.com/1477369 (accessed July 9, 2025). "South Kordofan: School bombed, civilians face conflict from three fronts," *Ayin Network*, March 18, 2024, https://3ayin.com/en/sk-/ (accessed February 19, 2024), as cited in "UN Human Rights Council, "Findings of the investigations conducted by *The Independent* International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan into violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law, and related crimes, committed in the Sudan in the context of the conflict that erupted in mid-April 2023," Human Rights Council Fifty-seventh session" A/HRC/57/CRP.6, October 23, 2024, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session57/A-HRC-57-CRP-6-en.pdf (accessed March 6, 2026). *Darfur 24*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Akhbar*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD27267, www.acleddata.com/data (data downloaded September 10, 2024). "Drone strikes hit Eastern Sudan's Gedaref," *Sudan Tribune*, April 9, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article284273/ (accessed September 16, 2024). *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Al Rakoba*; *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; *Darfur 24*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Akhbar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD27934, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "Nine dead in RSF shelling of mosque in North Darfur capital," *Radio Dabanga*, July 2, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/nine-dead-rsf-shelling-mosque-north-darfur-capital (accessed September 17, 2024). *Darfur 24*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD29267, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "South Darfur: Baladna NGO clears war remnants in Nyala," *Radio Tamazuj*, June 14, 2024, https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/south-darfur-baladna-ngo-clears-war-remnants-in-nyala?utm_source=chatgpt.com (accessed July 10, 2025). "At least five children reportedly killed and 20 injured in shelling of school and market in El Obeid city, Sudan - Statement by UNICEF Sudan Representative Sheldon Yett (15 August 2024)," UNICEF *News Release,* August 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/least-five-children-reportedly-killed-and-20-injured-shelling-school-and-market-el-obeid-city-

sudan-statement-unicef-sudan-representative-sheldon-yett-15-august-2024 (accessed September 17, 2024). UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights" A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed March 3, 2025), para. 36. "At least five children reportedly killed and 20 injured in shelling of school and market in El Obeid city, Sudan - Statement by UNICEF Sudan Representative Sheldon Yett (15 August 2024)," UNICEF *News Release,* August 15, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/least-five-children-reportedly-killed-and-20-injured-shelling-school-and-market-el-obeid-city-sudan-statement-unicef-sudan-representative-sheldon-yett-15-august-2024 (accessed September 17, 2024). "Battles continue in Sudan, air raids on East Darfur hospital kill four," *Radio Dabanga*, August 21, 2024, https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/battles-continue-in-sudan-air-raids-on-east-darfur-hospital-kill-four (accessed September 17, 2024). "Shelling kills and injures 50+ in El Fasher: RSF artillery targets Abu Shouk Displaced Camp," *Sudan War Monitor*, August 30, 2024, https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/shelling-kills-and-injures-50-in?utm_source=publication-search (accessed July 10, 2025). "RSF shelling in Omdurman kills four, injures dozens," *Sudan Tribune*, September 21, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/291171 (accessed July 9 , 2025). *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan News*; *Sudan War Monitor*; *Sudan War Updates*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD30738, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "Casualties reported as a result of airstrikes with barrel bombs, and the destruction of a school and civilian homes east of Nyala", *Sudan Akhbar*, October 15, 2024, https://www.sudanakhbar.com/1581456, (accessed July 10, 2025). Darfur Network for Human Rights blog, as cited in "Protection in Danger Monthly News Brief - December 2024," January 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/protection-danger-monthly-news-brief-december-2024 (accessed March 4, 2025). "Sudanese Air Force Bombs High School in Nyala, South Darfur, Causing Civilian Casualties," Darfur Network for Human Rights blog, December 19, 2024, https://dnhr.org/2024/12/19/sudanese-air-force-bombs-nyala-school/ (accessed March 4, 2025)

21 "South Kordofan: School bombed, civilians face conflict from three fronts," *Ayin Network*, March 18, 2024, https://3ayin.com/en/sk-/ (accessed February 19, 2024). United Nations General Assembly, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights," A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed November 13, 2025), para. 36.

22 *Darfur 24*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Akhbar*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD27267, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded September 10, 2024).

"Drone strikes hit Eastern Sudan's Gedaref," *Sudan Tribune*, April 9, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/284273 (accessed September 16, 2024).

23 *Darfur 24*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD29267, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "South Darfur: Baladna NGO clears war remnants in Nyala," *Radio Tamazuj*, June 14, 2024, https://www.radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/south-darfur-baladna-ngo-clears-war-remnants-in-nyala?utm_source=chatgpt.com (accessed July 10, 2025).

24 UN Human Rights Council, "Situation of human rights in the Sudan - Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights" A/HRC/58/29, January 20, 2025, https://docs.un.org/en/A/HRC/58/29 (accessed March 3, 2025), para. 36.

25 Darfur Network for Human Rights blog, as cited in "Protection in Danger Monthly News Brief - December 2024," January 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/sudan/protection-danger-monthly-news-brief-december-2024 (accessed March 4, 2025). "Sudanese Air Force Bombs High School in Nyala, South Darfur, Causing Civilian Casualties," Darfur Network for Human Rights blog, December 19, 2024, https://dnhr.org/2024/12/19/sudanese-air-force-bombs-nyala-school/ (accessed March 4, 2025).

26 *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; *Sudan News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD32692, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Sudan Violations, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, 1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. *Darfur 24*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD33539, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Tribune*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 3. *Al Rakoba*; Al Taghyeer; Mohamed Abderahman; *Sudan News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35169, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Rakoba*; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; Mohamed Khalifa; *Radio Dabanga*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35296, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Rakoba News*; *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; Mohamed Abderahman; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Akhbar*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35403, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). OHCHR, "Human Rights Situation in the Sudan 1 January to 30 June 2025," 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/sudan/ohchr-report-human-rights-situation-in-sudan-1-january-30-juin-2025.pdf (accessed October 31, 2025), para. 27. "Sudan army drone strike kills 8 at shelter for displaced, group says", *Sudan Tribune*, June 11, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/article/301797 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Al Rakoba*; *Al Rakoba News*; *Alnilin*; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan News*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Sudan War Monitor*; *Sudan War Updates*; *Twitter*; *WikiLeaks - El Fasher 'Darfur News'*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36257, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Jazeera*; *Darfur 24*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, 9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2. *Ayn Al Sudan*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD38421, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 29, 2026). ""Sudanese paramilitary drone attack kills children, wounds others in Kordofan," *NBC News*, December 6, 2025, https://www.nbcnews.com/world/africa/sudanese-paramilitary-drone-attack-children-kordofan-rcna247723 (accessed January 28, 2026)."

27 *Radio Dabanga*; *Sudan Tribune*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, 3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 3. "Child killed and five civilians, including a doctor, injured," *Radio Dabanga*, March 5, 2025, https://www.dabangasudan.org/ar/all-news/article/مقتل-طفل-وإصابة-5-مدنيين-بينهم-طبيبة-في (accessed January 28, 2026).

28 OHCHR, "Human Rights Situation in the Sudan 1 January to 30 June 2025," 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/sudan/ohchr-report-human-rights-situation-in-sudan-1-january-30-juin-2025.pdf (accessed October 31, 2025), para. 27.

29 "Sudan army drone strike kills 8 at shelter for displaced, group says", *Sudan Tribune*, June 11, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/

article/301797 (accessed January 28, 2026). *Sudan Tribune*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/projects/education-in-danger/education-in-danger-monthly-news-brief (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2.

30 *Al Jazeera*; *Darfur 24*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, 9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 2.

"Six killed, 23 injured in artillery shelling on El Fasher," Darfur24, September 30, 2025,

https://www.darfur24.com/en/2025/09/30/six-killed-23-injured-in-artillery-shelling-on-el-fasher/ (accessed January 28, 2026).

31 "Sudanese paramilitary drone attack kills children, wounds others in Kordofan," *NBC News*, December 6, 2025,

https://www.nbcnews.com/world/africa/sudanese-paramilitary-drone-attack-children-kordofan-rcna247723 (accessed January 28, 2026).

32 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_sudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Sudan chapter.

33 Al Sudani; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; *Sudan News Agency*; *Sudan Plus News*; *Sudan War Updates*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35510, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Discovery of two mass graves in Al-Zamalek Cinema in Wad Medani containing students and teachers tortured to death by RSF (الكشف عن مقبرتين بود مدني تضم عدداً من الطلاب السودان: والمعلمين اغتالتهم مليشيا الدعم السريع)," Al-Sudani News (صحيفة السوداني), June 4, 2025, https://alsudaninews.com/?p=194048, (accessed January 28, 2026).

34 *Al Rakoba News*; *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; *Darfur 24*; *Sudan War Updates*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36267, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

"Sudan: RSF detention of five teachers over alleged government salary links," Committee for Justice (CFJ) report via *Sudan Tribune*, September 17, 2025, https://www.cfjustice.org/sudan-cfj-documents-rsf-detention-of-5-teachers-and-calls-for-their-release/ (accessed January 28, 2026).

35 ACJPS, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36804, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

"RSF abducts teacher in Nyala after he refused to reopen school under militia authority, (اختطاف معلم بنيالا واعتقال آخر رفض إستئناف الدراسة تحت إدارة المليشيا)," *Al-Tabia*, October 8, 2025, https://altabia.net/2025/10/08/%D8%A7%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%81-%D9%85%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A2%D8%AE%D8%B1-%D8%B1%D9%81%D8%B6-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%AA/, (accessed January 28, 2026).

36 *Al Rakoba News*; *Darfur 24*; *Sudan Tribune*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36686, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Rights group says RSF targets teachers in Darfur over alleged government ties," *Sudan Tribune*, October 7, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/article/305769 (accessed January 28, 2026).

37 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_sudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Sudan chapter.

38 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 191.

39 *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD26088, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "Fierce battles in Omdurman, the army announces that an attack on the Corps of Engineers has been thwarted (معارك شرسة في أم درمان والجيش يعلن إحباط هجوم على سلاح المهندسين)," اندبندنت عربية, *Independent Arabia*, February 13, 2024, معارك شرسة في أم درمان والجيش يعلن إحباط هجوم على سلاح المهندسين | اندبندنت عربية (accessed July 10, 2025).

40 Al Arabiya; *Al Jazeera*; *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; Al Sudani; *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; *Alnilin*; *Beam reports*; *Darfur 24*; *Financial Times*; *Radio Dabanga*; *Radio Tamazuj*; *Reuters*; *Sudan Akhbar*; *Sudan News Agency*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Sudan War Monitor*; *Twitter*; *Ultra Sudan*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD26729, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). Fierce battles in Omdurman, the army announces that an attack on the Corps of Engineers has been thwarted. (معارك شرسة في أم درمان والجيش يعلن إحباط هجوم على سلاح المهندسين)," اندبندنت عربية, *Independent Arabia*, February 13, 2024, معارك شرسة في أم درمان والجيش يعلن إحباط هجوم على سلاح المهندسين | اندبندنت عربية (accessed July 10, 2025).

41 *Sudan War Monitor*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35236, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "RSF suffers heavy losses in Kordofan fighting," *Sudan War Monitor* analysis, https://www.centrerecherche.com/RSF-suffers-heavy-losses-in-Kordofan-fighting_a1067.html, (accessed January 28, 2026).

42 *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Al Taghyeer (Sudan)*; Alhamish Voice; *Beam reports*; *Sudan News Agency*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35357, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Sudanese army unearths mass graves in Omdurman, 465 victims found," *Sudan Tribune*, May 22, 2025, https://sudantribune.com/article/301174, (accessed January 28, 2026).

43 *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Al Rakoba*; Al Zool; *Darfur 24*; *Ghandi Ibrahim*; *Sudan Tribune*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD35812, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025).

"Sudanese army drones strike RSF training centre in Nyala," *Sudan Tribune*, June 29, 2025,

https://sudantribune.com/article/302384 (accessed January 28, 2026).

44 "Sudan: Fighting intensifies in El Fasher, army carries out air strikes on RSF positions," Nova News, January 23, 2025, https://www.agenzianova.com/en/news/sudan-si-intensificano-i-combattimenti-a-el-fasher-lesercito-effettua-raid-aerei-sulle-postazioni-delle-rsf/ (accessed March 5, 2025). Avery Warfield, "Drone Warfare Over Sudan: The 'Siege from the Air,'" Geopolitical Monitor,

October 14, 2025, https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/drone-warfare-over-sudan-the-siege-from-the-air/ (accessed October 31, 2025).

45 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_sudan.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Sudan chapter.

46 *Sudan Akhbar*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD24893, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded September 10, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Gezira, January 3, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-03-university-of-gezira/ (accessed September 12, 2024).

"Aviation bombs (6) vital sites in Al-Jazeera and Khartoum," *Radio Dabanga*, January 13, 2024, https://www.dabangasudan.org/ar/all-news/article/ (accessed July 9, 2025). *Sudan Akhbar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD25873, www.acleddata.com/data (data downloaded September 10, 2024). "Clashes between the army and support forces on the outskirts of Managil (مواجهات بين الجيش والدعم في ضواحي مدينة المناقل)," Almashad Alsudani, February 1, 2024, https://almashhadalsudani.com/sudan-news/sudan-today/88298/ (accessed July 9, 2025). "RSF assassinate five civilians, destroy university college in Dinder," *Sudan Tribune*, July 9, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/288028 (accessed February 19, 2024). Scholars at Risk Network, Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Gezira, July 23, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-07-23-university-of-gezira/ (accessed February 19, 2024). *Al Jazeera*; *Al Mashhad Al Sudani*; *Sudan War Monitor*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD29605, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 10, 2025). "Accusations against the support of looting and destruction of faculties at Nyala University", *Sudan Akhbar*, August 24, 2024, https://www.sudanakhbar.com/1559182 (accessed July 10, 2025). "Shelling kills and injures 50+ in El Fasher: RSF artillery targets Abu Shouk Displaced Camp," *Sudan War Monitor*, August 30, 2024, https://sudanwarmonitor.com/p/shelling-kills-and-injures-50-in?utm_source=publication-search (accessed July 10, 2025). UN Security Council, "9727th meeting Wednesday, 18 September 2024, 3 p.m. New York," S/PV.9727, September 18, 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4063190/files/S_PV.9727-EN.pdf (accessed February 19, 2024). "RSF shelling in Omdurman kills four, injures dozens," *Sudan Tribune*, September 21, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/291171 (accessed July 9 , 2025).

47 *Sudan Akhbar*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD24893, www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded September 10, 2024). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, University of Gezira, January 3, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-01-03-university-of-gezira/ (accessed September 12, 2024).

48 *Sudan Akhbar*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD25873, www.acleddata.com/data (data downloaded September 10, 2024). "Clashes between the army and support forces on the outskirts of Managil (مواجهات بين الجيش والدعم في ضواحي مدينة المناقل)," Almashad Alsudani, February 1, 2024, https://almashhadalsudani.com/sudan-news/sudan-today/88298/ (accessed July 9, 2025).

49 "RSF assassinate five civilians, destroy university college in Dinder," *Sudan Tribune*, July 9, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/288028 (accessed February 19, 2024).

50 UN Security Council, "9727th meeting Wednesday, 18 September 2024, 3 p.m. New York," S/PV.9727, September 18, 2024, https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4063190/files/S_PV.9727-EN.pdf (accessed February 19, 2024).

51 "RSF shelling in Omdurman kills four, injures dozens," *Sudan Tribune*, September 21, 2024, https://sudantribune.com/article/291171 (accessed July 9 , 2025).

52 "Sudan: Fighting intensifies in El Fasher, army carries out air strikes on RSF positions," Nova News, January 23, 2025, https://www.agenzianova.com/en/news/sudan-si-intensificano-i-combattimenti-a-el-fasher-lesercito-effettua-raid-aerei-sulle-postazioni-delle-rsf/ (accessed March 5, 2025).

53 *Ayin Network*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SUD36693, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Ayin Network*, "RSF arrests dozens including students in Umm Badr; one student released after ransom paid ("الدعم السريع تمنع مغادرة المدنيين مناطق سيطرتها".. وأخبار أخرى في نشرة عاين الأسبوعية)," Ayin, September 30, 2025, https://3ayin.com/bulletin-2-/ (accessed January 28, 2026).

54 Avery Warfield, "Drone Warfare Over Sudan: The 'Siege from the Air,'" Geopolitical Monitor, October 14, 2025, https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/drone-warfare-over-sudan-the-siege-from-the-air/ (accessed October 31, 2025).

55 *The New Arab*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/education-danger-monthly-brief-november-2025 (accessed January 28, 2026), p. 3. "Residents say 40 killed in alleged army strike in southern Sudan," *The New Arab*, December 1, 2025, https://www.newarab.com/news/residents-say-40-killed-alleged-army-strike-southern-sudan, (accessed January 28, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Syria

1 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Flash Update No. 8 on the Recent Developments in Syria (as of 23 December 2024)," December 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-flash-update-no-8-recent-developments-syria-23-december-2024-enar (accessed February 4, 2025), pp. 1-2. UNICEF, "Syria Flash Update No. 2 (Violence in the Coastal Areas), 6 March – 2 April 2025," April 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-flash-update-no-2-violence-coastal-areas-6-march-2-april-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 1. OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Situation Report No. 4 (As of 26 March 2025)," March 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-situation-report-no-4-26-march-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 2.

2 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

3 UNICEF, "Syria Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02, 16 to 24 December 2024," December 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-16-24-december-2024 (accessed April 18, 2025), p.

2.

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

5 Human Rights Watch, Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ), and Syrian Archive, *"Are you Alawi?": Identity-Based Killings During Syria's Transition* (Human Rights Watch, September 2025), https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2025/09/syria0925%20web_0.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 1. UNICEF, "Syria Flash Update No. 2 (Violence in the Coastal Areas), 6 March – 2 April 2025," April 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-flash-update-no-2-violence-coastal-areas-6-march-2-april-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 1.

6 Human Rights Watch, Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ), and Syrian Archive, *"Are you Alawi?": Identity-Based Killings During Syria's Transition* (Human Rights Watch, September 2025), https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2025/09/syria0925%20web_0.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 14.

7 Human Rights Watch, Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ), and Syrian Archive, *"Are you Alawi?": Identity-Based Killings During Syria's Transition* (Human Rights Watch, September 2025), https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2025/09/syria0925%20web_0.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 17.

8 UN Human Rights Commission, "Violations against civilians in the coastal and western- central regions of the Syrian Arab Republic (January–March 2025). Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab

Republic," A/HRC/59/CRP.4, August 11, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session59/a-hrc-59-crp4-en.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 2. Human Rights Watch, Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ), and Syrian Archive, "Are you Alawi?"Identity-Based Killings During Syria's Transition," 2025, https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/media_2025/09/syria0925%20web_0.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 3.

9 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

10 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

11 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

12 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Situation Report No. 4 (As of 26 March 2025)," March 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-situation-report-no-4-26-march-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 2. Nasser Khdour; Nancy Ezzeddine; Muaz Al Abdullah; Luca Nevola; Halis Yalçin, "Middle East Overview: December 2025," ACLED, December 8, 2025, https://acleddata.com/update/middle-east-overview-december-2025 (accessed December 22, 2025). OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Overview Issue No. 2 | November 2025," December 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-overview-issue-no-2-november-2025 (accessed December 29, 2025), p. 2.

13 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Syria chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/syria (accessed April 25, 2025).

14 UNICEF, "UNICEF Syrian Arab Republic Humanitarian Situation Report No. 17 - November 2025," December 24, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-situation-report-no-17-november-2025 (accessed December 29, 2025), p. 1.

15 Anan Tello, "How Syria's continuing food insecurity threatens national and regional stability," *Arab News*, February 1, 2025, https://www.arabnews.com/node/2588675/middle-east (accessed April 16, 2026).

16 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Overview Issue No. 3 | December 2025 - A Year in Review," December 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-overview-issue-no-3-december-2025-year-review (accessed March 9, 2026). UNICEF, "Humanitarian Action for Children 2026 - Syrian Arab Republic," December 10, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/humanitarian-action-children-2026-syrian-arab-republic (accessed December 29, 2025), p. 2.

17 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Overview Issue No. 3 | December 2025 - A Year in Review," December 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-overview-issue-no-3-december-2025-year-review (accessed March 9, 2026), p. 2.

18 OCHA, "The Whole of Syria Flash Update No. 4 - Recent Developments in Syria (As of 10 December 2024)," December 10, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/whole-syria-flash-update-no-4-recent-developments-syria-10-december-2024 (accessed February 5, 2025), p. 4.

19 UNICEF, "Syria Humanitarian Situation Report No. 02, 16 to 24 December 2024," December 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-humanitarian-situation-report-no-02-16-24-december-2024 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 2. OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Flash Update No. 8 on the Recent Developments in Syria (as of 23 December 2024)," December 23, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-flash-update-no-8-recent-developments-syria-23-december-2024-enar (accessed February 4, 2025), p. 6.

20 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Situation Report No. 3 (As of 10 March 2025)," March 12, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-situation-report-no-3-10-march-2025 (accessed March 19, 2025), p. 2.

21 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Response Priorities - January to June 2025 (March 2025)," March 27, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-response-priorities-january-june-2025-march-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 34.

22 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Humanitarian Overview Issue No. 2 | November 2025," December 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-humanitarian-overview-issue-no-2-november-2025 (accessed December 29, 2025), p. 5.

23 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_syria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Syria chapter.

24 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 202.

25 "Three civilians killed in a ground regime attack on multiple neighborhoods and vital facilities in W. Aleppo, January 1, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 3, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/03/three-civilians-killed-in-a-ground-regime-attack-on-multiple-neighborhoods-and-vital-facilities-in-w-aleppo-january-1-2024/ (accessed January 27, 2025). William Christou, "Syrian regime used incendiary weapons on civilians in Idlib: White Helmets," *The New Arab*, January 12, 2024, https://www.newarab.com/news/syrian-regime-used-incendiary-weapon-idlib-white-helmets (accessed January 27, 2025). "Syrian regime forces bomb a school in southern rural Idlib governorate, January 8, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 9, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/09/syrian-regime-forces-bomb-a-school-in-southern-rural-idlib-governorate-january-8-2024/ (accessed January 27, 2025). "Syrian regime forces bomb a school in southern rural Idlib governorate, January 18, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 18, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/18/syrian-regime-forces-bomb-a-school-in-southern-rural-idlib-governorate-january-18-2024/ (accessed February 18, 2025). "Six civilans, including four children and one woman, injured in a ground regime attack on S. Idlib, January 22, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 23, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/23/six-civilans-including-four-children-and-one-woman-injured-in-a-ground-regime-attack-on-s-idlib-january-22-2024/ (accessed February 18, 2025). "Woman injured a ground regime attack on a house in S. Idlib, February 21, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* February 22, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/02/22/woman-injured-a-ground-regime-attack-on-a-house-in-s-idlib-february-21-2024/ (accessed February 18, 2025). "Israeli air strikes kills two people in Syria's capital: State media," *Al Jazeera*, February 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/2/21/israeli-air-strikes-kills-two-people-in-syrias-capital-state-media (accessed March 18, 2025). "Syrian regime forces bomb a school in E. Idlib, March 19, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* March 20, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/03/20/syrian-regime-forces-bomb-a-school-in-e-idlib-march-19-2024/ (accessed March 18, 2025). "School damaged in a regime ground attack on S. Idlib, March 31, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* April 2, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/04/02/school-damaged-in-a-regime-ground-attack-on-s-idlib-march-31-2024/ (accessed March 18, 2025). Syrian Network for Human Rights, *429 Civilian Deaths, Including 65 Children and 38 Women, as well as 53 Deaths due to Torture, Documented in Syria in the First Half of 2024* (The Hague: Syrian Network for Human Rights, July 1, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/429-civilian-deaths-including-65-children-and-38-women-well-53-deaths-due-torture-documented-syria-first-half-2024-enar (accessed January 28, 2025), p. 19. "38 civilians killed due to regime attacks in northern Syria during 2024," *Enab Baladi*, July 11, 2024, https://english.enabbaladi.net/archives/2024/07/38-civilians-killed-due-to-regime-attacks-in-northern-syria-during-2024/ (accessed February 14, 2025). Syrian Network for Human Rights, *89 Civilian Deaths, Recorded in Syria in October 2024, Including of 25 Children and 12 Women, With Four, Including a Child, Dying due to Torture* (The Hague: Syrian Network for Human Rights, November 1, 2024), https://*SNHR*.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/M241101E.pdf (accessed March 18, 2025), p. 19. Baris Seckin, "Italy's envoy to take up Russian attack on Italian charity school in Syria with authorities in Moscow," *Anadolu Ajansı*, December 2, 2024, https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/italy-s-envoy-to-take-up-russian-attack-on-italian-charity-school-in-syria-with-authorities-in-moscow/3410808 (accessed February 17, 2025). *Halab Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR139668, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

"Turkish warplanes destroy school in the village of Jadet (الطيران الحربي للاحتلال التركي تدمر مدرسة قرية جعدة)," *Hawar News Agency*, January 18, 2025, https://hawarnews.com/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86% (accessed February 18, 2026).

"Four civilians injured in a drone SDF attack in E. Aleppo, January 21, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 22, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/22/four-civilians-injured-in-a-drone-sdf-attack-in-e-aleppo-january-21-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026).

*Alkhabour*; *Halab Today*; *Liveuamap*; *Rasd Network*; *SHAAM*; *SNHR*; *SOHR*; *Syria TV*; *The Euphrates Post*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR139742 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026).

"Five Civilians Injured in the Detonation of a Car Bomb of Unidentified Source in Eastern Aleppo," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/24/five-civilians-injured-in-the-detonation-of-a-car-bomb-of-unidentified-source-in-e-aleppo-january-23-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026). *Syria TV*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR144677, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "An Incursion by Israeli Occupation Forces Included Storming and Vandalizing a School in the Village of Al-Hurriya in the Northern Countryside of Quneitra Governorate on June 15, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* June 16, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/06/16/an-incursion-by-israeli-occupation-forces-included-storming-and-vandalizing-a-school-in-the-village-of-al-hurriya-in-the-northern-countryside-of-quneitra-governorate-on-june-15-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026). "Syrian Democratic Forces Shell School in Al-Habouba Village, Aleppo Countryside, September 20, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* September 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/09/24/syrian-democratic-forces-shell-school-in-al-habouba-village-aleppo-countryside-september-20-2025/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

26 OCHA, "Syrian Arab Republic: Flash Update No. 9 on the Recent Developments in Syria (as of 31 December 2024)," December 31, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/syrian-arab-republic-flash-update-no-9-recent-developments-syria-31-december-2024-enar (accessed February 4, 2025), p. 2.

27 "Syria Flash Update No. 2 (Violence in the Coastal Areas), 6 March – 2 April 2025," UNICEF, April 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-flash-update-no-2-violence-coastal-areas-6-march-2-april-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 1.

28 "Syrian regime forces bomb a school in southern rural Idlib governorate, January 8, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 9, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/09/syrian-regime-forces-bomb-a-school-in-southern-rural-idlib-governorate-january-8-2024/ (accessed January 27, 2025).

29 "Syrian regime forces bomb a school in southern rural Idlib governorate, January 18, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 18, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/01/18/syrian-regime-forces-bomb-a-school-in-southern-rural-idlib-governorate-january-18-2024/ (accessed February 18, 2025).

30 "Israeli air strikes kills two people in Syria's capital: State media," *Al Jazeera*, February 21, 2024, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/2/21/israeli-air-strikes-kills-two-people-in-syrias-capital-state-media (accessed March 18, 2025).

31 "38 civilians killed due to regime attacks in northern Syria during 2024," *Enab Baladi*, July 11, 2024, https://english.enabbaladi.net/archives/2024/07/38-civilians-killed-due-to-regime-attacks-in-northern-syria-during-2024/ (accessed February 14, 2025).

32 Syrian Network for Human Rights, *89 Civilian Deaths, Recorded in Syria in October 2024, Including of 25 Children and 12 Women, With Four, Including a Child, Dying due to Torture* (The Hague: Syrian Network for Human Rights, November 1, 2024), https://*SNHR*.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/M241101E.pdf (accessed March 18, 2025), p. 19.

33 *Halab Today*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR139668 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). "Turkish warplanes destroy the school in the village of Jadah (الطيران الحربي للاحتلال التركي تدمر مدرسة قرية جعدة)," *Hawar News Agency*, January 18, 2025, https://hawarnews.com/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86-% (accessed February 18, 2026). "Four civilians injured in a drone SDF attack in E. Aleppo, January 21, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 22, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/22/four-civilians-injured-in-a-drone-sdf-attack-in-e-aleppo-january-21-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026). *Alkhabour*; *Halab Today*; *Liveuamap*; *Rasd Network*; *SHAAM*; *SNHR*; *SOHR*; *Syria TV*; *The Euphrates Post*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR139742 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). "Five civilians injured in the detonation of a car bomb of unidentified source in E. Aleppo, January 23, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/24/five-civilians-injured-in-the-detonation-of-a-car-bomb-of-unidentified-source-in-e-aleppo-january-23-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026). "Field Summary of Events in Syria on Thursday 23 January 2025 (حصاد شام لمجمل الأحداث الميدانية في سوريا ليوم الخميس 23 كانون الثاني 2025)," *Shaam Network*, January 23, 2025, https://*SHAAM*.org/reports/battleground-reports/%D8%AD%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%B4%D9%80%D9%80%D8%A7%D9%85-2025 (accessed February 18, 2026). "Syrian Democratic Forces Shell School in Al-Habouba Village, Aleppo Countryside, September 20, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* September 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/09/24/syrian-democratic-forces-shell-school-in-al-habouba-village-aleppo-countryside-september-20-2025/ (accessed February 20, 2026). "Syria Flash Update No. 2 (Violence in the Coastal Areas), 6 March – 2 April 2025," UNICEF, April 17, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-flash-update-no-2-violence-coastal-areas-6-march-2-april-2025 (accessed April 18, 2025), p. 1. *Syria TV*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR144677, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "An Incursion by Israeli Occupation Forces Included Storming and Vandalizing a School in the Village of Al-Hurriya in the Northern Countryside of Quneitra Governorate on June 15, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* June 16, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/06/16/an-incursion-by-israeli-occupation-forces-included-storming-and-vandalizing-a-school-in-the-village-of-al-hurriya-in-the-northern-countryside-of-quneitra-governorate-on-june-15-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026). "Israeli Force Storms a School in the Countryside of Quneitra at Dawn and Vandalizes Its Property (قوة إسرائيلية تقتحم مدرسة بريف القنيطرة فجراً وتخرّب ممتلكاتها)," *Syria TV*, June 15, 2025, https://www.syria.tv/قوة-إسرائيلية-تقتحم-مدرسة-بريف-القنيطرة-فجراً-وتخرّب-ممتلكاتها (accessed February 18, 2026). UN HRC, "Violations against civilians in the coastal and western- central regions of the Syrian Arab Republic (January–March 2025). Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic," A/HRC/59/CRP.4, August 11, 2025, https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session59/a-hrc-59-crp4-en.pdf (accessed March 9, 2026). "The Death of 3666 Individuals Including 328 Children and 312 Women, and 32 Deaths due to Torture Recorded in the year 2025 in Syria," *SNHR*, January 1, 2026, https://*SNHR*.org/blog/2026/01/01/the-death-of-3338-individuals-including-328-children-and-312-women-and-32-deaths-due-to-torture-recorded-in-the-year-2025-in-syria/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

34 "Four civilians injured in a drone SDF attack in E. Aleppo, January 21, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 22, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/22/four-civilians-injured-in-a-drone-sdf-attack-in-e-aleppo-january-21-2025 (accessed February 23, 2026).

35 *Alkhabour*; *Halab Today*; *Liveuamap*; *Rasd Network*; *SHAAM*; *SNHR*; *SOHR*; *Syria TV*; *The Euphrates Post*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR139742 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Five civilians injured in the detonation of a car bomb of unidentified source in E. Aleppo, January 23, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/24/five-civilians-injured-in-the-detonation-of-a-car-bomb-of-unidentified-source-in-e-aleppo-january-23-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

36 *Syria TV*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR144677, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "An Incursion by Israeli Occupation Forces Included Storming and Vandalizing a School in the Village of Al-Hurriya in the Northern Countryside of Quneitra Governorate on June 15, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* June 16, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/06/16/an-incursion-by-israeli-occupation-forces-included-storming-and-vandalizing-a-school-in-the-village-of-al-hurriya-in-the-northern-countryside-of-quneitra-governorate-on-june-15-2025/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

37 "Syrian Democratic Forces Shell School in Al-Habouba Village, Aleppo Countryside, September 20, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* September 24, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/09/24/syrian-democratic-forces-shell-school-in-al-habouba-village-aleppo-countryside-september-20-2025/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

38 Dar'a 24; *Halab Today*; *SOHR*; *Syria TV*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR144662, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026 ). "Israel releases detainees in Quneitra on charges of filming military sites (إسرائيل تفرج عن معتقلين في القنيطرة بشبهة تصوير مواقع عسكرية)," Baladi News, June 15, 2025, https://baladi-news.com/ar/articles/94240/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

39 *SOHR*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR147351, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Layal Gharib Killed by Unknown Gunmen in Homs on October 7, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* October 14, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/10/14/layal-gharib-killed-by-unknown-gunmen-in-homs-on-october-7-2025/ (accessed March

10, 2026).

40 *Alkhabour*; *Halab Today*; *SOHR*; *Syria TV*; *The Euphrates Post*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR147304, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Syrian intelligence succeeds in freeing kidnapped child Mohammed Qais Haidar (الاستخبارات السورية تنجح في تحرير الطفل المختطف محمد قيس حيدر)," *Shaam Network*, November 1, 2025, https://*SHAAM*.org/3FGE9w (accessed February 18, 2026).

41 *SHAAM*; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR149252 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "QSD Arrests School Principal Who Objected to Ban on Teaching the Official Syrian Curriculum (قسد تعتقل مدير مدرسة لاعتراضه على منع تدريس المنهاج السوري الرسمي)," *Dama Post*, November 24, 2025, https://damapost.com/24/11/2025/%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%AF-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9/102323/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

42 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_syria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Syria chapter.

43 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 202.

44 "Boy named Nour al-Din al-Ali shot dead by the SDF in E. Deir Ez-Zour, February 14, 2024," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* February 15, 2024, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2024/02/15/boy-named-nour-al-din-al-ali-shot-dead-by-the-sdf-in-e-deir-ez-zour-february-14-2024/ (accessed February 18, 2025).

45 *Alkhabour*; *SHAAM*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR140311, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). ""Sham" harvests all the field events in Syria for Saturday, February 1, 2025 (حصاد "شام" لمُجمل الأحداث الميدانية في سوريا ليوم السبت 1 / شباط / 2025)," *Shaam Network*, February 1, 2025, https://SHAAM.org/reports/battleground-reports/%D8%AD%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%B4%D9%80%D9%80%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%85%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%AF%-2025 (accessed February 18, 2026).

46 *Syria TV*; *SHAAM*; *SOHR*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR146169, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "The Israeli army carries out new incursions into the countryside of Quneitra, stirring tension among the residents (الجيش الإسرائيلي ينفذ توغلات جديدة في ريف القنيطرة ويثير توتراً بين الأهالي)," *Shaam Network*, August 19, 2025, https://www.SHAAM.org/news/syria-news/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%8A% (accessed February 18, 2026).

47 *Alkhabour*; *The Euphrates Post*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR142534 , https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Kidnapping of a girl in Al-Hasakah for recruitment in the ranks of the "BYD" (اختطاف طفلة في الحسكة لتجنيدها بصفوف ب ي د)," *Alkhabour*, April 2, 2025, https://*Alkhabour*.com/ar/post/4914/%D8%A7%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%B7%D9%81%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%87%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%B5%D9%81%D9%88%D9%81-%D8%A8-%D9%8A-%D8%AF (accessed February 18, 2026).

48 "SDF abducts a girl named Rujin Ahmad in Hasaka, April 16, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* April 21, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/04/21/sdf-abducts-a-girl-named-rujin-ahmad-in-hasaka-april-16-2025/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

49 Liveumap; *Twitter*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR147214, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Abdullah al-Bashir, "Unprecedented arrest campaign of SDF forces in Syria's Raqqa (حملة اعتقالات غير مسبوقة لقوات قسد في الرقة السورية)," Al-Araby Al-Jadeed, September 29, 2025, https://www.alaraby.co.uk/politics/%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%84% (accessed February 18, 2026).

50 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_syria.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Syria chapter.

51 Syrian Network for Human Rights, *149 civilians killed Including 35 children and 16 women in northern Syria since November 27, 2024 up until December 3, 2024* (The Hague: Syrian Network for Human Rights, December 4, 2024), https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/149-civilians-killed-including-35-children-and-16-women-northern-syria-november-27-2024-until-december-3-2024-enar (accessed February 12, 2025), p. 7. "Syria escalation: Deadly attacks continue, healthcare and access compromised," *UN News Release,* December 3, 2024, https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/12/1157701 (accessed March 19, 2025).

52 "Rasha al-Ali abducted by unidentified gunmen in Homs city, January 20, 2025," Syrian Network for Human Rights *News Release,* January 22, 2025, https://news.*SNHR*.org/2025/01/22/rasha-al-ali-abducted-by-unidentified-gunmen-in-homs-city-january-20-2025/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

53 *SOHR*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID SYR149139, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Transitional Govt. factions kidnap two young men from Sheikh Maqsoud- Ashrafieh," *Hawar News Agency*, December 27, 2025, https://hawarnews.com/en/transitional-govt-factions-kidnap-two-young-men-from-sheikh-maqsoud-ashrafieh (accessed February 18, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Türkiye

1 International Crisis Group, "Türkiye's PKK Conflict: A Visual Explainer", June, 4, 2025, https://www.crisisgroup.org/visual-explainers/turkiyes-pkk-conflict-visual-explainer (accessed August 21, 2025). Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New

York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Türkiye chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/turkiye (accessed August 21, 2025).

2 Daren Butler and Ece Toksabay, "Kurdish PKK ends 40-year Turkey insurgency, bringing hope of regional stability," *Reuters*, May 12, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/kurdish-pkk-dissolves-after-decades-struggle-with-turkey-news-agency-close-2025-05-12/ (accessed January 30, 2026). Ayse Sayin and Paul Kirby, "Kurdish PKK burns guns in cauldron in big step towards ending Turkey conflict," *BBC*, July 11, 2025, https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/articles/cyvj5v67ly9o (accessed February 22, 2026). International Crisis Group, "Türkiye's PKK Conflict: A Visual Explainer," June 4, 2025, https://www.crisisgroup.org/visual-explainers/turkiyes-pkk-conflict-visual-explainer (accessed January 30, 2026).

3 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Türkiye chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/turkiye (accessed August 21, 2025). Amnesty International, "Türkiye: 'I Cannot Breathe' Allegations of torture and other ill-treatment in the context of mass protests between 19 – 26 March must be investigated," Amnesty International Public Statement, June 19, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur44/9471/2025/en/ (accessed February 18, 2026). Amnesty International, "*The State of the World's Human Rights*", April, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed April 5, 2026), pp. 368-372.

4 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Türkiye chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/turkiye (accessed August 21, 2025).

5 Human Rights Watch, "Türkiye: Students, Journalists on Trial for Protest," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* April 17, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/04/17/turkiye-students-journalists-trial-protest (accessed February 22, 2026). Amnesty International, "*The State of the World's Human Rights*", April, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/8515/2025/en/ (accessed April 5, 2026), p. 369.

6 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Türkiye chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/turkiye (accessed August 21, 2025). Amnesty International, "Türkiye: Eritreans at imminent risk of forced return," Amnesty International appeal, September 6, 2024, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/EUR44/8493/2024/en/ (accessed February 20, 2026).

7 "The first part of the Teacher Profession Law Proposal has been accepted! Önder's words made a mark on the General Assembly," *Haberler.com*, July 13, 2024, https://en.*Haberler.com*/the-first-part-of-the-teacher-profession-law-1975662/ (accessed August 21, 2025). Baris Demir, "Educators in Turkey protest draft anti-labor law," *World Socialist Web Site*, July 10, 2024, https://www.wsws.org/en/articles/2024/07/10/zifb-j10.html (accessed April 8, 2026).

8 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 20, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-20-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025). Nermin Pinar Erdogan, "Student protests, police raids: What happened at METU (Middle East Technical University)?" *BBC News* Türkçe, March 28, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/turkce/articles/cq6ye161j74o (accessed April 8, 2026).

9 Save the Children, "One in three children displaced in Türkiye earthquakes still homeless while needs at record levels in Syria," Save the Children press release, February 6, 2024, https://www.savethechildren.org.uk/news/media-centre/press-releases/2024/one-in-three-children-displaced-by-turkeysyria-earthquake-still-homeless (accessed August 21, 2025).

10 Education Cluster; UNICEF, "Türkiye: Back to School Parent Survey Report - 2024— 2025 Academic Year, Education Sector Working Group November 2024," Assessment, August 29, 2025, https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/118335 (accessed August 29, 2025), p. 23.

11 Save the Children, "Türkiye/Syria--One in four children displaced in 2024 Türkiye earthquake yet to return home while needs in Syria mount," Save the Children press release, February 5, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/turkiye/turkiyesyria-one-four-children-displaced-2023-turkiye-earthquake-yet-return-home-while-needs-syria-mount (accessed August 29, 2025).

12 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed August 21, 2025), Türkiye chapter.

13 *Mezopotamya Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR36353, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). Ali Dinc, "Teachers Union march for its detained members," *Bianet*, May 29, 2024, https://*Bianet*.org/haber/ogretmen-*Sendika*si-ndan-gozaltina-alinan-uyeleri-icin-yuruyus-295921 (accessed June 10, 2025). "Private sector teachers who staged a sit-in protest in front of the Ministry of National Education were detained (MEB önüne oturma eylemi yapan özel sektör öğretmenleri gözaltına alındı)," Evrensel, May 29, 2024, https://www.evrensel.net/haber/519622/meb-onune-oturma-eylemi-yapan-ozel-sektor-ogretmenleri-gozalti (accessed February 20, 2026).

14 *Haberler; Sozcu*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR37123, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Teachers were detained during their protests in front of the Ministry of National Education while the Teaching Profession Law was being discussed in the Parliament (Öğretmenler, Meclis'te Öğretmenlik Meslek Kanunu görüşülürken MEB önündeki eylemleri esnasında gözaltına alındı)," *Sendika*, July 2, 2024, https://*Sendika*.org/2024/07/ogretmenler-mecliste-ogretmenlik-meslek-kanunu-gorusulurken-meb-onundeki-eylemleri-esnasinda-gozaltina-alindi-707751 (accessed June 10, 2025).

15 *Mezopotamya Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR37215, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Reaction to police violence at the Teaching Profession Law protest (ÖMK eylemindeki polis saldırısına tepki)," Evrensel, July 11, 2024, https://www.evrensel.net/haber/522969/omk-eylemindeki-polis-saldirisina-tepki-adil-ve-kapsayici-bir-meslek-kanunu-yapilsin (accessed April 6, 2026). Barış Demir, "Teachers protesting the Teaching Profession Law in Ankara faced police intervention; 11 detained (Ankara'da öğretmenler yasa tasarısını protesto ederken polis müdahalesi; 11 gözaltı)," *World Socialist Web Site*, July 11, 2024, https://www.wsws.org/tr/articles/2024/07/11/qfjb-j11.html (accessed April 6, 2026).

16 Human Rights Foundation of Turkey; Sozcu, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR39165, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Arrest of teachers who protest against interviews (Mülakat protestosuna çıkan öğretmenlere yaka paça gözaltı)," Sozcu, December 5, 2024, https://www.sozcu.com.tr/mulakat-protestosuna-cikan-ogretmenlere-yaka-paca-go-

zalti-p112975 (accessed June 10, 2025). "Teachers who are victims of interviews continue their protests in front of the Ministry of National Education | 2 teachers were detained (Mülakat mağduru öğretmenler MEB'in önünde eylemlerini sürdürüyor | 2 öğretmen gözaltına alındı)," Evrensel, December 6, 2024, https://www.evrensel.net/haber/536064/mulakat-magduru-ogretmenler-meb-in-onunde-eylemlerini-surduruyor-2-ogretmen-gozaltina-alindi (accessed February 20, 2026).

17 Sozcu, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR43824, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Police intervened in the protest of the teachers who were victims of the interview in front of the Ministry of National Education...'We are exposed to police violence because we seek our rights' (Mülakat mağduru öğretmenlerin MEB önündeki eylemine polis müdahale etti... 'Hakkımızı aradığımız için polis şiddetine maruz kalıyoruz')," *Anka Haber Ajansı*, April 15, 2025, https://ankahaber.net/haber/detay/mulakat_magduru_ogretmenlerin_meb_onundeki_eylemine_polis_mudahale_etti_hakkimizi_aradigimiz_icin_polis_siddetine_maruz_kaliyoruz_232658 (accessed June 10, 2025).

18 Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), *Education under Attack 2024* (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/publication/education-under-attack-2024/ (accessed August 21, 2025).

19 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Istanbul University, February 21, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-02-21-istanbul-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

20 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Istanbul University, March 7, 2024, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2024-03-07-istanbul-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

21 *Sendika*.org, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR42826, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Protest against femicides at Göztepe Campus leads to detention of 4 (Göztepe Kampüsü önünde kadın cinayetlerini protesto eyleminde 4 genç gözaltına alındı)," Yeniçağ, October 9, 2024, https://www.yenicaggazetesi.com/goztepe-kampusu-onunde-kadin-cinayetlerini-protesto-eyleminde-4-genc-gozaltina-alindi-848111h.htm (accessed April 6, 2026). "Detained students released (Gözaltına alınan öğrenciler serbest bırakıldı)," *Bianet*, October 10, 2024, https://*Bianet*.org/haber/gozaltina-alinan-ogrenciler-serbest-birakildi-300593 (accessed April 6, 2026).

22 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 20, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-20-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025). Ulaş Ateşçi, "200 people jailed as mass protests continue in Turkey," *World Socialist Web Site*, March 26, 2025, https://www.wsws.org/en/articles/2025/03/26/raxe-m26.html (accessed March 18, 2026). Human Rights Watch, "Türkiye: Ensure Peaceful Assembly, Free Speech During Protests," *Human Rights Watch* statement, March 27, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/27/turkiye-ensure-peaceful-assembly-free-speech-during-protests (accessed March 18, 2026). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 27, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-27-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025). Amnesty International, "Türkiye: 'I Cannot Breathe' Allegations of torture and other ill-treatment in the context of mass protests between 19 – 26 March must be investigated," Amnesty International public statement, June 19, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur44/9471/2025/en/ (accessed February 18, 2026). Evrensel, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR44269 (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Turkish police detain 97 students over university protest (Türk polisi üniversite protestosu nedeniyle 97 öğrenciyi gözaltına aldı)," RNZ, May 14, 2025, https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/world/561016/turkish-police-detain-97-students-over-university-protest (accessed June 10, 2025). "'Nureddin Yıldız' protest at Boğaziçi University: 97 detained (Boğaziçi Üniversitesi'nde 'Nureddin Yıldız' protestosu: 97 gözaltı)," Euronews, May 14, 2025, https://tr.euronews.com/2025/05/14/bogazici-universitesinde-nureddin-yildiz-protestosu-97-gozalti (accessed December 3, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Boğaziçi University, May 13, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-05-13-bogazici-university/ (accessed February 27, 2026). Evrensel; as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR47007 (data downloaded January 7, 2026). Tansu Çetin, "Police Detained 22 Students at the Hospital After the Hacettepe University Attack (Hacettepe Üniversitesi saldırısı sonrası hastanede 22 öğrenci gözaltına alındı)," Evrensel, October 28, 2025, https://www.evrensel.net/haber/580557/ato-hacettepe-ogrencilerine-yonelik-siddeti-kinadi

(accessed March 2, 2026). Evrensel; Sozcu, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR47445 (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "17 Students Arrested in İstanbul for Protesting Vocational Education Summit Attended by Minister", *Bianet*, December 3, 2025, https://*Bianet*.org/haber/yusuf-tekin-i-protesto-eden-16-ogrenci-tutuklandi-314166

(accessed March 2, 2026). "Police Detained 17 TİP Members in İstanbul After Vocational Education Protest (Bakan Tekin protest edildi, 17 öğrenci gözaltına alındı)", *soL Haber*, December 2, 2025, https://haber.sol.org.tr/haber/bakan-tekin-protesto-edildi-17-ogrenci-gozaltina-alindi-403906 (accessed March 2, 2026).

23 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 20, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-20-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025). Amnesty International, "Türkiye: "I Cannot Breathe" Allegations of torture and other ill-treatment in the context of mass protests between 19 – 26 March must be investigated," Amnesty International public statement, June 19, 2025, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur44/9471/2025/en/ (accessed February 18, 2026).

24 Ulaş Ateşçi, "200 people jailed as mass protests continue in Turkey," *World Socialist Web Site*, March 26, 2025, https://www.wsws.org/en/articles/2025/03/26/raxe-m26.html (accessed March 18, 2026). Human Rights Watch, "Türkiye: Ensure Peaceful Assembly, Free Speech During Protests," *Human Rights Watch* statement, March 27, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/27/turkiye-ensure-peaceful-assembly-free-speech-during-protests (accessed March 18, 2026).

25 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Middle East Technical University, March 27, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-03-27-middle-east-technical-university/ (accessed June 9, 2025).

26 Evrensel, as cited in ACLED, Event ID TUR44269, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded June 9, 2025). "Turkish police detain 97 students over university protest," RNZ, May 14, 2025, https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/world/561016/turkish-police-detain-97-students-over-university-protest (accessed June 10, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitor, Boğaziçi University, May 13, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-05-13-bogazici-university/ (accessed February 27, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Ukraine

1 "The UN and Ukraine: year-long war spreads global fallout," United Nations *News Release,* March 3, 2023, https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/03/1134122 (accessed March 31, 2026). "War in Europe: Responding to Russia's Invasion of Ukraine," International Crisis Group statement, February 24, 2022. https://www.crisisgroup.org/stm/europe-central-asia/ukraine/war-europe-responding-russias-invasion-ukraine (accessed March 31, 2026).. Human Rights Watch, World Report 2023 (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2023), Ukraine chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2023/country-chapters/ukraine (accessed March 31, 2026).

2 Benjamin Jensen and Yasir Atalan, "Drone Saturation: Russia's Shahed Campaign," Center for Strategic and International Studies, May 13, 2025, https://www.csis.org/analysis/drone-saturation-russias-shahed-campaign (accessed July 25, 2025).

3 UN IOM, "UKRAINE INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT REPORT GENERAL POPULATION SURVEY ROUND 20," April 2025, https://dtm.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbdl1461/files/reports/IOM_UKR_Internal%20Displacement%20Report_GPS%20R20_April%202025.pdf?iframe=true (accessed March 14, 2026), p. 3.

4 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 47 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-47-january-december-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025).

5 OHCHR, "Ukraine: Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict. July 2025 update," July 2025, https://ukraine.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2025-08/Ukraine%20-%20protection%20of%20civilians%20in%20armed%20conflict%20%28July%202025%29_ENG.pdf (accessed March 14, 2026), p. 1.

6 OCHA, "Ukraine: Humanitarian Situation, Response and Funding Snapshot (January - December 2025)," OCHA, January 27, 2026, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/ukraine/ukraine-humanitarian-situation-response-and-funding-snapshot-january-december-2025-enuk (accessed March 8, 2025).

7 Human Rights First, "Nowhere to Go: Internally Displaced People with Disabilities in Ukraine," (July 25, 2025, New York), https://humanrightsfirst.org/library/nowhere-to-go/ (accessed July 25, 2025).

8 UNICEF, "'A tragic end to the first week of school for Ukraine's children'," UNICEF, September 6, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/tragic-end-first-week-school-ukraines-children (accessed July 25, 2025).

9 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 47 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-47-january-december-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025). UNICEF, "More than 340 educational facilities damaged or destroyed in Ukraine this year," UNICEF press release, November 25, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/ukraine/en/press-releases/more-340-educational-facilities-damaged-or-destroyed-ukraine-year (accessed March 12, 2026).

10 "Learning and School Reforms Continue in Ukraine Despite War Challenges," World Bank Group, March 25, 2025, https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2025/03/25/learning-and-school-reforms-continue-in-ukraine-despite-war-challenges (accessed July 25, 2025).

11 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 47 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-47-january-december-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025).

12 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York, GCPEA: 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ukraine.pdf (accessed July 25, 2025), Ukraine chapter. UN Human Rights Monitoring Mission in Ukraine, "Attacks on Ukraine's Energy Infrastructure: Harm to the Civilian Population," OHCHR, September 2024, https://ukraine.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2024-12/ENG_Attacks_on_Ukraine%E2%80%99s_Energy_Infrastructure_Harm_to_the_Civilian.pdf (accessed July 25, 2025).

13 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York, GCPEA: 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ukraine.pdf (accessed March 31, 2026), Ukraine chapter.

14 Vladislava Kritska, "Since the beginning of the full-scale invasion in Sumy, 24 educational (З початку повномасштабного вторгнення в Сумах пошкоджено 24 заклади освіти)," *Cukr,* September 16, 2024, https://*Cukr*.city/news/2024/zaklady-osvity/ (accessed December 19, 2024).

15 "Attacks on Education in Ukraine Double in 2024, Leaving Some Parents Terrified to Send their Children to School," Save the Children *News Release,* January 23, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.net/news/attacks-education-ukraine-double-2024-leaving-some-parents-terrified-send-their-children#:~:text=the%20Children%20International-,ATTACKS%20ON%20EDUCATION%20IN%20UKRAINE%20DOUBLE%20IN%202024%2C%20LEAVING%20SOME,children%20due%20to%20safety%20concerns (accessed July 19, 2025).

16 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 218.

17 Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, "Education Digest" Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, December 2024, https://mon.gov.ua/static-objects/mon/sites/1/mizhnarodna/2024/12/30/education-digest-moes-december-2024-30-12.pdf (accessed July 25, 2025), pg. 6.

18 *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR142690, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Andriy Perun, "Russian drones hit sites linked to Ukrainian nationalists," *Reuters*, January 1, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-drones-hit-sites-linked-ukrainian-nationalists-2024-01-01/ (accessed August 23, 2024). NV; *Reuters*;*Telegram*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August

23, 2024), p. 6. "Educational institution damaged in enemy shelling of Kharkiv - RMA," *Ukrinform*, January 2, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3808324-educational-institution-damaged-in-enemy-shelling-of-kharkiv-rma.html (accessed July 12, 2024). Gulliver Cragg, "Schools in Ukraine's Kharkiv go underground amid Russian bombardments," *France 24*, https://www.france24.com/en/europe/20240122-schools-in-ukraine-s-kharkiv-go-underground-amid-russian-bombardments (accessed July 12, 2024). *24 Channel*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR142922, www.acleddata.com (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Elizaveta Menshikova, Mariya Solodovnik, and Hanna Ts'omyk, "Main news of Kharkiv and the region on January 3. School destroyed, 10 thousand subscribers in Kharkiv without water (Головні новини Харкова та області 3 січня. Розбита школа, 10 тисяч абонентів у Харкові без води )," *Suspilne*, January 4, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/652734-udari-po-harkovu-golovni-novini-harkova-ta-oblasti-3-sicna/?anchor=live_1704319395&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed February 17, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news for January 3, 2024 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 3 січня 2024)," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, January 3, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-3-sichnya-2024-foto/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR143054, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Diana Kvasnevs'ka and Iryna Chebotnikova, "Massive attack on Crimea, explosions in Belgorod, Su-34 burned in Chelyabinsk: chronology of day 680 (Масована атака на Крим, вибухи в Бєлгороді, у Челябінську згорів Су-34: хронологія 680 дня)," *24 Channel*, January 5, 2024, https://24tv.ua/vorozha-ataka-shahedami-hronologiya-680-dnya-povnomasshtabnoyi_n2465556 (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR143054, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR143222, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Oleksandra Papina, "The Russian army shelled a school in Ukrainska, Donetsk region (Армія РФ обстріляла школу в Українську на Донеччині)," *Suspilne*, January 5, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/654504-armia-rf-obstrilala-skolu-v-ukrainsku-na-doneccini/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR143547, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Igor Izotov, "On April 8, the Russian army struck with an anti-ship missile near Poltava — Yevlash (Поблизу Полтави 8 квітня армія РФ вдарила протикорабельною ракетою — Євлаш)," *Suspilne*, April 8, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/poltava/722850-poblizu-poltavi-armia-rf-vdarila-protikorabelnou-raketou-evlas/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *Apostrophe*; *Chas; Gazeta*; *Glavnoe*; *Harkiv Novyny*; *Pravdatut News*; *SiD,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 6. Bohdana Smutok, "Shelling of a village in the Kharkiv region: a woman died and a school caught fire (Обстріл села на Харківщині: загинула жінка і спалахнула школа)," *Chas,* January 10, 2024, https://chas.news/news/obstril-sela-na-harkivschini-zaginula-zhinka-i-spalahnula-shkola-foto (accessed August 28, 2024). *Mediaport*; *Telegram*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 6. "Shelling of Kharkiv region on January 15: a club was destroyed, a school and a telecommunications company were damaged (Обстріли Харківщини 15 січня: зруйнований клуб, пошкоджені школа і телекомунікаційна компанія)," *Mediaport*, January 16, 2024, https://*Mediaport*.ua/obstrily-kharkivshchyny-15-sichnya-zruynovanyy-klub-poshkodzheni-shkola-i-telekomunikatsiyna/ (accessed August 28, 2024). *Institute for the Study of War*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR143054, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Olena Bohdan'ok, "Shelling of the border area, Russians change the vector of assault operations in Luhansk region — morning report of the OVA (Обстріли прикордоння, зміна росіянами вектору штурмових дій на Луганщині — ранкове зведення ОВА)," *Suspilne*, January 31, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/662288-obstrili-prikordonna-*ZMINA*-rosianami-vektoru-sturmovih-dij-na-lugansini-rankove-zvedenna-ova/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *2day*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 6. "Russian attack outside Ukraine's Kharkiv kills one, regional governor says," *Reuters*, January 17, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-attack-outside-ukraines-kharkiv-kills-one-regional-governor-says-2024-01-17/ (accessed August 23, 2024). *Volyninfa*; *VSN*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 6. "Lutsk receives reports of mass "mining" of schools (У Луцьку надходять повідомлення про масове «мінування» шкіл )," *Volyn Infa,* January 19, 2024, https://*Volyninfa*.com.ua/news/2024/01/19/288487/ (accessed August 23, 2024). Liya Rusyk, "In Donetsk region, fourteen settlements were under fire during the day - the police (На Донеччині за добу під обстрілами були чотирнадцять населених пунктів — поліція)," *Suspilne*, January 22, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/666542-na-doneccini-za-dobu-pid-obstrilami-buli-cotirnadcat-naselenih-punktiv-policia/ (accessed August 23, 2024). *2day*; *MYC,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. "Russia combined missiles to strike Kharkiv (Росія скомбінувала ракети для удару по Харкову)," Kharkiv Today, January 23, 2024, https://2day.kh.ua/ua/kharkow/rosiya-skombinuvala-rakety-dlya-udaru-po-kharkovu (accessed August 23, 2024). *24 Channel*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR145842, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024)."Russian army shells Kherson with S-300 missiles, woman injured," *Ukrinform*, January 26, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3818564-russian-army-shells-kherson-with-s300-missiles-woman-injured.html (accessed March 25, 2025). Informator; MYC; Ukranews, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. Tetiana Herasimova, "Russians shell 5 settlements in Donetsk Region over day. There are wounded, among them a child," UkraNews, January 28, 2024, https://ukranews.com/en/news/980672-russians-shell-5-settlements-in-donetsk-region-over-day-there-are-wounded-among-them-a-child (accessed August 23, 2024). Informator; MYC; Ukranews, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. *Most,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. Marharyta Dotsenko, "What does the school in Kostyrka in the Kherson region look like after Russian shelling (Який вигляд має школа у Костирці на Херсонщині після російських обстрілів)," *Most,* January 28, 2024, https://most.ks.ua/news/url/jakij-vigljad-maje-shkola-u-kostirtsi-na-hersonschini-pislja-rosijskih-obstriliv-foto/ (accessed August 28, 2024). *Pro 100*

*Media*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. "In Donetsk region, the occupiers shelled 17 houses, a kindergarten, a school and an enterprise (На Донеччині окупанти обстріляли 17 будинків, дитячий садок, школу та підприємство)," *Pro 100 Media*, January 29, 2024, https://pro100media.com.ua/novyny-kramatorska/na-donechchyni-okupanty-obstrilyaly-17-budynkiv-dytyachyj-sadok-shkolu-ta-pidpryyemstvo/ (accessed August 23, 2024). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR146561, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "The troops of the Russian Federation attacked the Beryslav district of the Kherson region from the air, dropped a bomb on the school (Війська РФ атакували з авіації Бериславський район Херсонщини, скинули бомбу на школу)," *Suspilne*, January 31, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/674022-vijska-rf-atakuvali-z-aviacii-berislavskij-rajon-hersonsini-skinuli-bombu-na-skolu/ (accessed August 11, 2024). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024" Insecurity Insight, January 2024. *TSN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. Katerina Kuznetsova, " 'Point of Invincibility', a kindergarten, a school: the occupiers shelled the Kherson region ("Пункт незламності", дитсадок, школа: окупанти обстріляли Херсонську область)," *TSN,* January 31, 2024, https://tsn.ua/ato/punkt-nezlamnosti-ditsadok-shkola-okupanti-obstrilyali-hersonsku-oblast-2503798.html

*Centre for Information Resilience* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR148623, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Anastasiya Doroshenko and Vladyslav Ukolov, " 'What are you doing? So that we don't have anyone left at all.' Residents of Mirnograd - about the consequences of Russian shelling from the S-300 ('Що ви робите? Щоб взагалі у нас нікого не залишилося'. Жителі Мирнограда — про наслідки російського обстрілу з С-300)," *Suspilne*, February 1, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/674626-so-vi-robite-sob-vzagali-u-nas-nikogo-ne-zalisilosa-zite-li-mirnograda-pro-naslidki-rosijskogo-obstrilu-z-s-300/ (accessed August 11, 2024). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR146717, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024)."Russia dropped a KAB-500 air bomb on Gornyk, one person was injured in Avdiivka (На Гірник росія скинула авіабомбу КАБ-500, в Авдіївці поранено людину)," *Vchasno*, February 2, 2024, https://*Vchasno*ua.com/news/na-girnik-rosiia-skinula-aviabombu-kab-500-v-avdiyivci-poraneno-liudinu (accessed February 23, 2025). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR146859, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Yelyzaveta Zhabs'ka, "The Russian Federation hit residential buildings and a railway station in the Kherson region, a child is among the wounded (РФ била по житлових будинках і дистадку на Херсонщині, серед поранених є дитина)," *Glavkom*, February 3, 2024, https://glavcom.ua/country/incidents/rf-bila-po-zhitlovikh-budinkakh-i-distadku-na-khersonshchini-sered-poranenikh-je-ditina-983985.html (accessed March 25, 2025). Kherson-News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/February-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 3. "Occupiers dropped aerial bombs on Kachkarovka - 30 houses were destroyed, a school was damaged (Оккупанты сбросили на Качкаровку авиабомбы - разрушено 30 домов, повреждена школа)," *Kherson News*, February 5, 2024, https://kherson-news.net/kriminalniy-kherson/item/13722-okkupanty-sbrosili-na-kachkarovku-aviabomby-razrusheno-30-domov-povrezhdena-shkola.html (accessed August 23, 2024). *New Age,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/February-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 4. "Russian forces storming Ukraine's Avdiivka en masse," *New Age,* February 9, 2024, https://www.newagebd.net/article/224940/russian-forces-storming-ukraines-avdiivka-en-masse (accessed August 23, 2024).

*24 Channel*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR147634, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Diana Kozlova, "Russian troops shelled Selidove at night: a woman was killed, a child was among the wounded (Російське військо вночі обстріляло Селидове: загинула жінка, серед поранених — дитина)," *Suspilne*, February 8, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/679486-rosijske-vijsko-vnoci-obstrilalo-selidove-pid-zavalami-e-ludina/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *Kavun City*; *UA Varta* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/February-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 4. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, February 12, 2024," *Ukrainian Women's Gaurd*, February 12, 2024, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-february-12-2024-photo/ (accessed August 23, 2024).

*24 Channel*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR148623, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Iryna Balachuk, Ivashkiv Olena "Russian hit infrastructure facility in Lviv, injuring 3 people – photo," *Ukrainska Pravda*, Febrauray 15, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/02/15/7441931/ (accessed August 11, 2024). *Centre for Information Resilience* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR157077, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Vyacheslav Popovich, "For the third day in a row, the occupiers shelled Selidovo with missiles: how February 15 went in the Donetsk region (Третий день подряд оккупанты обстреливали Селидово ракетами: как прошло 15 февраля в Донецкой области)," *Free Radio,* February 16, 2024, https://freeradio.com.ua/ru/tretyi-den-podriad-okkupanty-obstrelyvaly-selydovo-raketamy-kak-proshlo-15-fevralia-v-donetskoi-oblasty-svodka-foto/ (accessed March 25, 2025). Marharyta Dezhkina, Hanna Ts'omyk, "Main news of Kharkiv and the region on February 18: more than 50 Russian strikes on the Kharkiv region, search for the dead in Kupyansk" *Suspilne*, February 18, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/686964-golovni-novini-harkova-ta-oblasti-18-lutogo/?anchor=live_1708237189&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed February 23, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR149134, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024).

*Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR148994, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). V'yacheslav Popovych, "Russian shelling injured two civilians in Donetsk region: how February 18 passed in the region (На Донеччині російські обстріли травмували двох цивільних: як минуло 18 лютого в регіоні)," *Free Radio,* February 19, 2024, https://freeradio.com.ua/na-donechchyni-rosiiski-obstrily-travmuvaly-dvokh-tsyvilnykh-iak-mynulo-18-liutoho-v-rehioni-zvedennia-foto/ (accessed February 23, 2025). "Operational information from the regions of the Active Community network 20.02.2024," *Ukrainian Code*, February 20, 2024, https://ukrainiancode.org/operational-information-from-the-regions-of-the-active-community-network-20-02-2024/ (accessed August 11, 2024). Tamila Ivanova, Svitlana

Bilous,"Three educational institutions were damaged as a result of night shelling in Kherson region (Внаслідок нічних обстрілів Херсонщини пошкоджені три освітні заклади)," *Suspilne*, February 20, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/688280-dronova-ataka-punktu-nezlamnosti-povernenna-ditej-z-tot-727-den-vijni-hronika-podij-v-hersonskij-oblasti/?anchor=live_1708420559&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed August 11, 2024). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR149130, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "Operational information from the regions of the Active Community network 20.02.2024," *Ukrainian Code*, February 20, 2024, https://ukrainiancode.org/operational-information-from-the-regions-of-the-active-community-network-20-02-2024/ (accessed August 11, 2024). "Three educational institutions were damaged as a result of night shelling in Kherson region (Внаслідок нічних обстрілів Херсонщини пошкоджені три освітні заклади)," *Suspilne*, February 20, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/688280-dronova-ataka-punktu-nezlamnosti-povernenna-ditej-z-tot-727-den-vijni-hronika-podij-v-hersonskij-oblasti/?anchor=live_1708420559&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed August 11, 2024). DPR Armed Forces Press Service as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR149219, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "Ukrainian Armed Forces shell Donetsk Central Library with HIMARS (ВСУ обстреляли из HIMARS центральную библиотеку Донецка)," IZ, February 20, 2025, https://iz.ru/1653153/2024-02-20/vsu-obstreliali-iz-himars-tcentralnuiu-biblioteku-donetcka (accessed March 25, 2025)

*Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150451, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "In the past 24 hours, Russian military shelled eight settlements in the Kherson region (За добу на Херсонщині військові РФ обстріляли вісім населених пунктів)," *Suspilne*, February 25, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/691996-obstrili-bilozerki-likvidacia-71-vijskovogo-rf-na-livoberezzi-732-den-vijni-hronika-podij-v-hersonskij-oblasti/?anchor=live_1708841151&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed February 23, 2025). *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150000, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024).Mariya Solodovnik, Yelyzaveta Men'shykova, "On the evening of February 24, the Russian military carried out an airstrike on a village in the Kupyansky district (Ввечері 24 лютого російські військові завдали авіаудару по селу в Куп'янському районі)," *Suspilne*, February 24,2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/692024-golovni-novini-harkova-ta-oblasti-25-lutogo/?anchor=live_1708870914&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed March 25, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150231, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Tetyana Zabozhko, "Massive shelling of Kostyantynivka on February 25: the train station is hit, a woman is injured (Масований обстріл Костянтинівки 25 лютого: є влучання у вокзал, поранено жінку)," *Fakty*, February 25, 2024, https://*Fakty*.com.ua/ua/proisshestvija/20240225-kostyantynivka-vokzal-hram-budynky-magazyny-obstrilyaly-25-lyutogo-2024/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *Liveuamap* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150473, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Diana Kozlova, "Missile strike on the center of *Pokrovsk* in the Donetsk region: the Russian army damaged more than 10 educational and cultural institutions (Ракетний удар по центру Покровську на Донеччині: армія РФ пошкодила понад 10 закладів освіти та культури)," *Suspilne*, February 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/694264-raketnij-udar-po-centru-*Pokrovsk*u-na-donecchini-armia-rf-poskodila-ponad-10-zakladiv-osviti-ta-kulturi/ (accesed February 23, 2025). *Institute for the Study of War*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150721, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Olena Roshchina, "Russian missile attack damages houses, bakery plant and police building in Kostiantynivka – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, March 1, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/03/1/7444567/ (accessed March 25, 2025).

"During the day, the Russians destroyed two schools in the Kharkiv region (Протягом доби росіяни зруйнували дві школи на Харківщині)," Kharkiv Today, March 3, 2024, https://2day.kh.ua/ua/kharkow/protyahom-doby-rosiyany-zruynuvaly-dvi-shkoly-na-kharkivshchyni (accessed October 12, 2024). *2day*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. NV, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Yuliya Ryabovil,"The occupiers attacked the center of Kurakhovo with an aerial bomb: 16 people were wounded (Окупанти атакували центр Курахового авіабомбою: 16 людей дістали поранення)," New Voice, March 3, 2024, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/kurahove-donecka-oblast-potrapilo-pid-obstril-kabom-16-lyudey-poraneno-50397908.html (accessed October 12, 2024). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150930, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150993, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Yelyzaveta Men'shykova, Hanna Ts'omyk,"During the shelling of Oleksandrivka, Bogodukhiv district, a lyceum was damaged as a result of a direct hit (Під час обстрілу Олександрівки Богодухівського району внаслідок прямого влучання пошкоджений ліцей)," *Suspilne*, March 3, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/697158-golovni-novini-harkova-ta-oblasti-3-berezna/?anchor=live_1709454162&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed February 23, 2025). *Intent; Kavun City*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Oksana Vitryts'ka, "The army of the Russian Federation in the Kherson region hits the civilian infrastructure: houses and educational institutions are damaged (Армія рф на Херсонщині б'є по цивільній інфраструктурі: пошкоджені будинки та навчальні заклади)," *Kavun City*, March 4, 2024, https://kavun.city/articles/346474/armiya-rf-na-hersonschini-bye-po-civilnij-infrastrukturi-poshkodzheni-budinki-ta-navchalni-zakladi (accessed October 12, 2024). "The occupiers shelled the civilian infrastructure of the town of Seredyna-Buda (Окупанти обстріляли цивільну інфраструктуру м. Середина-Буда)," *Shostka News*, March 4, 2024, https://shostka-news.com/%D0%BE%D0%BA%D1%83%D0%BF%D0%B0%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%B8-%D0%BE%D0%B1%D1%81%D1%82%D1%80%D1%96%D0%BB%D1%8F%D0%BB%D0%B8-%D1%86%D0%B8%D0%B2%D1%96%D0%B-B%D1%8C%D0%BD%D1%83-%D1%96%D0%BD%D1%84%D1%80%D0%B0%D1%81-2/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR151080, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Viktoriya Hramm, "One person injured, 26 apartments, households, kindergarten damaged: consequences of shelling in Sumy region (Поранено людину, пошкоджено 26 квартир, домоволодіння, дитячий садок: наслідки обстрілів Сумщини)," *Suspilne*, March 5, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/698574-poraneno-ludi-

nu-poskodzeno-26-kvartir-domovolodinna-ditacij-sadok-naslidki-obstriliv-sumsini/ (accessed February 23, 2025). Newsroom as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Marharyta Dezhkina, Dmytro Hrebinnyk, "The Russian Federation attacked the village of Martove in the Kharkiv region with drones: houses, a school and a kindergarten were damaged (РФ атакувала дронами село Мартове на Харківщині: пошкоджені будинки, школа і дитсадок)," *Suspilne*, March 6, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/699394-rf-atakuvala-dronami-selo-martove-na-harkivsini-poskodzeni-budinki-skola-i-ditsadok/ (accessed October 12, 2024). *Gordon; Racurs*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Julia,"The war in Ukraine today: the latest news on March 7, 2024 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 07 березня 2024)," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, March 7, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-07-bereznya-2024-foto/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "In Sumy, 235 apartments, two hospitals, and three educational institutions were damaged due to a drone attack on March 6 (У Сумах через атаку безпілотників 6 березня пошкоджено 235 квартир, дві лікарні, три навчальні заклади)," Gordon, March 6, 2024, https://gordonua.com/ukr/news/military-actions/u-sumakh-cherez-ataku-bezpilotnikiv-6-bereznja-poshkodzheno-235-kvartir-dvi-likarni-tri-navchalni-zakladi-1700097.html (accessed October 12, 2024). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024," Insecurity Insight, March 2024. *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR151466, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Kateryna Hodunova, "Update: Russia's March 7 missile strike on Sumy kills 2, injures 26," *The Kyiv Independent,* March 8, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/update-russias-missile-strike-on-sumy-on-march-7-kills-2-injures-26/ (accessed August 11, 2024).Ivanna Kapustyans'ka,, "As a result of shelling in Kherson, a hospital and a school were destroyed, — OVA (Внаслідок обстрілів у Херсоні зруйновані лікарня та школа, — ОВА)," LB, March 10, 2024, https://lb.ua/society/2024/03/10/602598_vnaslidok_obstriliv_hersoni.html (accessed August 11, 2024). Armyinform; OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, March 13, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-sudan-ukraine (accessed October 12, 2024). "Consequences of the Russian attack on Kryvyi Rih: 400 apartments, schools, and housing estates were damaged (Наслідки російської атаки на Кривий Ріг: пошкоджено 400 квартир, школи та дистадки)," Ministry of Defense's ArmyInform, March 13, 2024, https://armyinform.com.ua/2024/03/13/naslidky-rosijskoyi-ataky-na-kryvyj-rig-poshkodzheno-400-kvartyr-shkoly-ta-dystadky/ (accessed October 12, 2024). *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR152351, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Viktoriya Hramm, "The Russian army shelled the Znob-Novgorod community in Sumy region: there is damage (Російська армія обстріляла Зноб-Новгородську громаду на Сумщині: є пошкодження)," *Suspilne*, March 12, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/704258-rosijska-armia-obstrilala-znob-novgorodsku-gromadu-na-sumsini-e-poskodzenna/ (accessed February 23, 2025). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR153178, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Marharyta Dezhkina, Mykyta Ol'khovs'kyy, "Russia dropped guided bombs on Liptsy near Kharkiv: houses and a lyceum were damaged (РФ скинула керовані авіабомби по Липцях під Харковом: пошкоджені будинки та ліцей)," *Suspilne*, March 18, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/707532-rf-skinula-kerovani-aviabombi-po-lipcah-pid-harkovom-poskodzeni-budinki-ta-licej/ (accessed Febraury 23, 2025). *24 Channel*; Ministry of Defence of Russia; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR153114, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "One person died as a result of the bombing of Velyka Pysarivka – Sumy OVA (Внаслідок бомбардування Великої Писарівки загинула людина – Сумська ОВА)," Slovo i Dilo, March 17, 2024, https://www.slovoidilo.ua/2024/03/17/novyna/bezpeka/vnaslidok-bombarduvannya-velykoyi-pysarivka-zahynula-lyudyna-sumska-ova (accessed February 17, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russian attacks on Sumy Oblast injure 5," *Yahoo*, March 17, 2024, https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/russian-attack-sumy-oblast-injures-054200373.html (accessed February 17, 2024). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR153539, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Oleksandra Papina, "The Russian army shelled Mirnograd at night, one person was injured (Армія РФ вночі обстріляла Мирноград, є поранена)," *Suspilne*, March 17, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/707498-armia-rf-vnoci-obstrilala-mirnograd-e-poranena/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *Big Kyiv*; KMDA; *Personal Communication*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Rubryka, "Russian missile attack damages church, six schools and kindergartens in Kyiv," Rubyka, March 21, 2024, https://rubryka.com/en/2024/03/21/u-kyyevi-vnaslidok-raketnoyi-ataky-rf-poshkodzheni-shist-shkil-ta-dytsadkiv-a-takozh-tserkva/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Viktoriya Milyuta, "Windows and glass flew out: in Kyiv, the blast wave damaged two psychoneurological hospitals (Повилітали шибки та скло: у Києві вибухова хвиля пошкодила дві психоневрологічні лікарні)," *Big Kyiv*, March 21, 2024, https://bigkyiv.com.ua/povylitaly-shybky-ta-sklo-u-kyyevi-vybuhova-hvylya-poshkodyla-dvi-psyhonevrologichni-likarni/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Elsa Court, "Russian attack on village near Kherson targets school, cultural center," *Kyiv Independent,* March 25, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attack-on-village-near-kherson-targets-school-cultural-center/ (accessed July 19, 2024). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR154174, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Khrystyna Kharchenko,"Russians attacked Kharkiv region with "Shaheeds": photos from the scene (Росіяни атакували Харківщину "Шахедами": фото з місця події)," Tribune, March 27, 2024, https://tribun.com.ua/uk/109840-rosijani-atakuvali-xarkivschinu-shaxedami-foto-z-mistsja-podii (accessed February 17, 2025). Dnepr Info I; Dnepr Info II, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/April-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 1. "18 injured, 12 hospitalized - Four educational institutions were damaged in Russia's missile strike on Dnipro," Ukraine Ministry of Internal Affairs, April 3, 2024, https://war.ukraine.ua/crimes/four-educational-institutions-were-damaged-in-russia-s-missile-strike-on-dnipro/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Russian Strike on Ukrainian City Dnipro Wounds 18 – Governor," Moscow Times, April 2, 2024, https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2024/04/02/russian-strike-on-ukrainian-city-dnipro-wounds-18-governor-a84719 (accessed October 12, 2024). Iryna Rudenko, Valeriya Shostak, and Ol'ha Vahner,"An educational institution in Dnipro was damaged due to a rocket attack," *Suspilne*, April 2, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/718856-golovni-novini-dnipra-ta-oblasti-2-kvitna/?anchor=live_1712068601&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed October 12, 2024). *New Age,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/April-2024-

Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 1. "Russian strike on Kharkiv kills six," *New Age,* April 6, 2024, https://www.newagebd.net/article/229714/russian-strike-on-kharkiv-kills-six (accessed October 12, 2024). Yuliya Zakharchenko, Tetyana Zabozhko,"Explosions in Kharkiv on April 6: seven dead and 11 injured after S-300 strikes (Вибухи в Харкові 6 квітня: після ударів С-300 семеро загиблих та 11 поранених)," *Fakty*, April 6, 2024, https://*Fakty*.com.ua/ua/proisshestvija/20240406-vybuhy-v-harkovi-6-kvitnya-pislya-udariv-s-300-semero-zagyblyh-ta-11-poranenyh/ (accessed October 12, 2024).

*New Age,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/April-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 2. Karina Bondar, "Russians drop bomb on school in Kharkiv region, killing 2, injuring 4," *Gwara Media*, April 15, 2024, https://gwaramedia.com/en/russians-strike-school-in-kharkiv-region-with-bomb-killing-two-people/ (accessed February 17, 2025). "Russian strike on Kharkiv region kills two and injures four, governor says," *Reuters*, April 15, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-strike-kharkiv-region-kills-two-governor-says-2024-04-15/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel*; Flot 2017; *Institute for the Study of War*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Sprotyv*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR156874, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Valentyna Romanenko, "Three Russian Iskander missiles hit Chernihiv," *Ukrainska Pravda*, April 17, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/04/17/7451622/ (accessed February 17, 2025). Ivan Lyubysh-Kirdey and Olena Harmash, "Seventeen killed in Ukraine's Chernihiv in Russia's deadliest air strike in weeks," *Reuters*, April 17, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-attack-kills-people-ukraines-chernihiv-hits-infrastructure-governor-says-2024-04-17/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR157905, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Alina Moklyak, ""Debris flew into the apartment." The people of Kherson spoke about the consequences of yesterday's rocket attack ("Уламки залетіли до квартири". Херсонці розповіли про наслідки вчорашнього ракетного удару)," *Suspilne*, April 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/734033-ulamki-zaleteli-do-kvartiri-zi-stolu-zletili-vsi-tarilki-hersonci-rozpovili-pro-naslidki-vcorasnogo-raketnogo-udaru/, (accessed July 19, 2024). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR157983, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Viktoriya Hramm, "Home ownership was damaged and the school was destroyed: the consequences of shelling in the Sumy region (Пошкоджено домоволодіння та зруйновано школа: наслідки обстрілів Сумської області)," *Suspilne*, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/735077-poskodzeno-domovolodinna-ta-zrujnovana-skola-naslidki-obstriliv-sumskoi-oblasti/ (accessed July 19, 2024). Iryna Nazarchuk, "Russian missile hits educational institution, kills five in Ukraine's Odesa," *Reuters*, April 30, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-missile-hits-educational-institution-kills-two-ukraines-odesa-2024-04-29/ (accessed August 23, 2024). "Russian attacks damage 86% of educational institutions in Kherson community," *Ukrinform*, May 1, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-society/3858251-russian-attacks-damage-86-of-educational-institutions-in-kherson-community.html (accessed October 12, 2024). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR158703, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Alina Moklyak, Kateryna Byelyakova, "Occupiers evict people on the left bank, kidnap a man in Kakhovka. 799th day of the war: the situation in the Kherson region ( Окупанти виселяють людей на лівобережжі, викрали чоловіка у Каховці. 799 день війни: ситуація в Херсонській області)," *Suspilne*, May 2, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/736729-okupanti-viselaut-ludej-na-livoberezzi-vikrali-colovika-u-kahovci-799-den-vijni-situacia-v-hersonskij-oblasti/?anchor=live_1714654202&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed February 17, 2025). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR159094, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024," Insecurity Insight, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 18, 2026). Iryna Lysohor, "Russia shelled Kharkiv. The territory of the school was damaged, children were among the injured (Росія обстріляла Харків. Пошкоджено територію школи, серед поранених – діти)," LB, May 8, 2024, https://lb.ua/society/2024/05/08/612249_rosiya_obstrilyala_harkiv_poshkodzheno.html (accessed July 14, 2024). "Russian attack hits school stadium, injures four children in Ukraine's Kharkiv," *Reuters*, May 8, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-attack-hits-school-stadium-injures-four-children-ukraines-kharkiv-2024-05-08/ (accessed October 8, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 1. "The OVA spoke about the consequences of the missile attack on Zaporozhzhia (В ОВА розповіли про наслідки ракетної атаки на Запоріжжя)," Slovo i Dilo, May 8, 2024, https://www.slovoidilo.ua/2024/05/08/novyna/suspilstvo/ova-rozpovily-pro-naslidky-raketnoyi-ataky-zaporizhzhya (accessed October 12, 2024). "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ukraine, Myanmar," *OCHA News*, May 9, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-democratic-republic-congo-ukraine-myanmar (accessed October 12, 2024). Novoye Vremya as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR159555, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Anastasia Protz, "Russia drops 2 guided bombs on school courtyard in Beryslav – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, May 9, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/05/9/7454956/ (accessed July 12, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed July 12, 2024), p. 2. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 2. Valentyna Ponomar'ova, "The Russian military attacked Kherson: they targeted a school. VIDEO (Військові РФ атакували Херсон: поцілили в школу. ВІДЕО)," В Goru, May 13, 2024, https://vgoru.org/novini/viiskovi-rf-atakuvali-xerson-pocilili-v-skolu-video (accessed October 12, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 2. Yuliya Davydova, Dmytro Hrebinnyk, Oleksandra Novosel, "The Russians hit the Shevchenkiv district of Kharkiv with anti-aircraft missiles: one of the bombs hit a residential building (Росіяни вдарили КАБами по Шевченківському району Харкова: одна з бомб влучила у житловий будинок)," *Suspilne*, May 14, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/745773-rosiani-vdarili-kabami-po-sevcenkivskomu-rajonu-harkova-so-vidomo/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Ukraine, Nigeria," *OCHA News*, May 15, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-ukraine-nigeria (accessed October 12, 2024). "Russian air strikes injure at least 25 in Ukraine's south, say local officials," Rueters, May 15, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-strikes-injure-least-17-ukraines-south-2024-05-15/ (accessed July 19, 2024). UN, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger

Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 3. Victoria Andrievska, "THE SAFETY OF CIVILIANS MUST BE ENSURED. THEY ARE NOT A TARGET," United Nations- Ukraine Press Release, May 16, 2024, https://ukraine.un.org/en/268823-safety-civilians-must-be-ensured-they-are-not-target (accessed October 12, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 3. "Russians attack Zolochiv in Kharkiv Region, destroying kindergarten," LB, May 21, 2024, https://en.lb.ua/news/2024/05/21/29358_russians_attack_zolochiv_kharkiv.html (accessed October 12, 2024). Mariya Korotayeva, "The Russians attacked Zolochiv, Kharkiv region, with four aerial bombs (photo) (Росіяни атакували Золочів Харківської області чотирма авіабомбами (фото)," Kharkiv Times, May 21, 2024, https://times.kharkiv.ua/2024/05/21/rosiyani-atakuvali-zolochiv-harkivskoyi-oblasti-chotirma-aviabombami-foto/ (accessed Octobe 12, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/May-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "Ukraine. Humanitarian Impact of Intensified Hostilities in Kharkivska Oblast – Flash Update #8," OCHA, May 25, 2024, https://reports.unocha.org/en/country/ukraine/flash-update/1PgAYIxOUdGdCaxqbJPocO/ (accessed October 12, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/6.-June-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief-1.pdf (accessed October 27, 2024), p. 4. Valeriya Shostak, Anton Sirenko, "Destroyed houses and cars and liquidation of the consequences. What is happening at the site of the rocket attack on Kryvyi Rih on June 12 (Потрощені будинки й авто та ліквідація наслідків. Що відбувається на місці ракетного удару по Кривому Рогу 12 червня)," *Suspilne*, June 13, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/767269-potroseni-budinki-ta-likvidacia-naslidkiv-so-vidbuvaetsa-na-misci-raketnogo-uda-ru-po-krivomu-rogu-12-cervna/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024," Insecurity Insight, June 2024. Mykola Nechyporenko, "A rescuer who was injured during the shelling of Nikopol region died in the hospital (У лікарні помер рятувальник, який постраждав під час обстрілу Нікопольщини)," Hromadske, June 22, 2024, https://hromadske.ua/viyna/226451-u-likarni-pomer-riatuvalnyk-iakyy-postrazdav-pid-chas-obstrilu-nikopolshchyny?traffic_source=ukr.net (accessed October 27, 2024).

"Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024," Insecurity Insight, June 2024. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Ukraine" OCHA, June 24, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-ukraine-12 (accessed October 31, 2024).*2day*; *Dumka*; *Media Port*; *UNN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/6.-June-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief-4.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), p. 4. "Due to the Russian shelling of the Kharkiv region, the windows of the hospital were damaged, and there were fires (Через російські обстріли Харківщини пошкоджені вікна у лікарні, сталися пожежі)m" Kharkiv Times, June 26, 2024, https://2day.kh.ua/ua/kharkow/cherez-rosiyski-obstrily-kharkivshchyny-poshkodzheni-vikna-u-likarni-stalysya-pozhezhi (accessed October 31, 2024). "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Ukraine," OCHA, July 1, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-ukraine-13 (accessed October 31, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/6.-June-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief-5.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), p. 4. *24 Channel*; Flot 2017; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR165042, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Mykhailo Moskalenko, "Russian air strike kills five in Dnipro, Ukraine says," *Reuters*, July 1, 2024, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russian-attack-ukraines-dnipro-kills-least-four-wounds-27-more-governor-says-2024-07-03/ (accessed May 10, 2025). Anastasiya Nevirna, ""Already said goodbye to life": what is known about the victims and those killed in the missile strike on the Dnieper ("Уже попрощалася з життям": що відомо про потерпілих і загиблих через ракетний удар по Дніпру)," *TSN,* July 1, 2024, https://tsn.ua/exclusive/uzhe-poproschalas-z-zhittyam-scho-vidomo-pro-poterpilih-ta-zagiblih-cherez-raketniy-udar-po-dnipru-2612148.html (accessed May 1, 2025). *24 Channel*; Flot 2017; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR165042, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Dnipro Info I; Dnipro Info II; DP News; *OpenTV*; RAI-M; *UNN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 1, 2024), p. 4. "Shopping malls, hospitals, schools under attack. All about the consequences of a massive attack on the Dnieper (Под ударом ТЦ, больницы, школы. Все о последствиях массированной атаки на Днепр)," Ria Pivden, July 3, 2024, https://ria-m.tv/news/354334/pod_udarom_tts_bolnitsyi_shkolyi_vse_o_posledstviyah_massirovannoy_ataki_na_dnepr.html#google_vignette (accessed November 1, 2024). *NV; Obozrevatel; Philip Pronin / Poltava OVA; ZN,UA*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 1, 2024), p. 4. "The Russians attacked the Poltava region: one person was killed, a school and a kindergarten were damaged (Росіяни атакували Полтавщину: є загиблий, пошкоджено школу і дитячий садок)," New Voice, July 3, 2024, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/obstril-poltavskoji-oblasti-3-lipnya-odna-lyudina-zaginula-poshkodzheno-dityachiy-sadok-i-shkolu-50432168.html (accessed November 1, 2024). *NV; Obozrevatel; Philip Pronin / Poltava OVA; ZN,UA*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 1, 2024), p. 4. "The Russians attacked the Poltava region: one person was killed, a school and a kindergarten were damaged (Росіяни атакували Полтавщину: є загиблий, пошкоджено школу і дитячий садок)," New Voice, July 3, 2024, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/obstril-poltavskoji-oblasti-3-lipnya-odna-lyudina-zaginula-poshkodzheno-dityachiy-sadok-i-shkolu-50432168.html (accessed November 1, 2024). *NV; Obozrevatel; Philip Pronin MRPL*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 1, 2024), p. 4. Artem Batechko, "Occupiers fired at a school near Toretsk: video (Окупанти обстріляли школу під Торецьком: відео)," *MRPL City*, July 4, 2024, https://mrpl.city/news/view/okupanti-obstrilyali-shkolu-pid-toretskom-video (accessed November 1, 2024). *Hirchytsya*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 12, 2024), p. 4. "Five-story buildings, private houses, schools - Nikopol region was destroyed by shelling (П'ятиповерхівки, приватні будинки, школи – Нікопольщина зазнала руйнувань від обстрілів)," *Hirchytsya*, July 7, 2024, https://www.*Hirchytsya*.com.ua/p-iatypoverkhivky-pryvatni-budynky-shkoly-nikopolshchyna-zaznala-rujnuvan-vid-obstriliv/

(accessed November 12, 2024). Kateryna Andrus, "Schools and houses were damaged, fires broke out: the enemy attacked Nikopol and the *Pokrovsk* community on July 7 (Понівечено школи і будинки, виникли пожежі: ворог атакував Нікополь і Покровську громаду 7 липня)," *Nikopol News*, July 7, 2024, https://nikopol.nikopolnews.net/nikopol/ponivecheno-shkoly-i-budynky/ (accessed November 12, 2024). *Beryslav Rayon*; *Volodymyr Klyutsevskyi*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 12, 2024), p. 4. "The Kherson military administration showed the school destroyed by the Russian occupiers in the village of Novovoznesenskoe (У Херсонській військовій адміністрації показали знищену російськими окупантами школу у селі Нововознесенське)," *Beryslav Raion News*, July 10, 2024, https://beryslav.rayon.in.ua/news/721245-u-khersonskiy-viyskoviy-administratsii-pokazali-znishchenu-rosiyskimi-okupantami-shkolu-u-seli-novovoznesenske (accessed November 12, 2024). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024," Insecurity Insight, July 2024. Halyna Vorona, "Enemy rockets canceled classes: the "School of Superheroes" was destroyed in "Okhmatdyt" (Ворожі ракети скасували заняття: в "Охматдиті" зруйновано "Школу супергероїв")," *Big Kyiv*, July 8, 2024, https://bigkyiv.com.ua/vorozhi-rakety-skasuvaly-zanyattya-v-ohmatdyti-zrujnovano-shkolu-supergeroyiv/ (accessed November 12, 2024). Tatiana Kraevskaya,"Russia massively shells Kherson: there is a direct hit to an educational institution," Ukrainian National News, https://unn.ua/en/news/russia-massively-shells-kherson-there-is-a-direct-hit-to-an-educational-institution (accessed July 12, 2024). *Shans,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 16, 2024), p. 5. "A school and bakery were damaged in Bilopilla, and more people were injured: details from the community head (У Білопіллі пошкоджені школа та пекарня, а поранених більше: подробиці від голови громади)," *Shans,* July 7, 2024, https://www.shans.com.ua/?m=inews&nid=79396 (accessed December 16, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 16, 2024), p. 5. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Ukraine, Afghanistan, Haiti," OCHA, July 18, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-ukraine-afghanistan-haiti (accessed December 16, 2024). Chronikers; Dancor; *Shans; Sumy Post*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 5. Valeriya Voronenko, "Sumy Region Police Show Consequences of Russian Attack on the Region," *Suspilne*, July 21, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/795265-policia-sumsini-pokazala-naslidki-rosijskoi-ataki-na-region/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *2day I; 2day II; Debaty Sumy; Glukhiv City*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 5. "What the school in Dergachy, which was hit by a rocket attack, looks like (Як виглядає школа у Дергачах, по якій завдали ракетного удару)," 2 Day, July 22, 2024, https://2day.kh.ua/ua/kharkow/yak-vyhlyadaye-shkola-u-derhachakh-po-yakiy-zavdaly-raketnoho-udaru (accessed December 19, 2024). *Donetsk Regional Prosecutor's Office; Radio Liberty; SiD; Ukrinform; UP*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/7.-July-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 5. "Russia bombed Kurakhovo and Myrnograd, among the wounded is a child (РФ ударила авіабомбами по Кураховому та Мирнограду, серед поранених - дитина)," *Ukrinform*, July 27, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-ato/3889507-rf-vdarila-aviabombami-po-kurahovomu-ta-mirnogradu-patero-poranenih.html (accessed December 19, 2024). "Five people injured in Russian airstrikes in Myrnograd and Kurakhovo – Donetsk Oblast Prosecutor's Office (У Мирнограді та Кураховому внаслідок авіаударів РФ поранені п'ятеро людей – прокуратура Донеччини)," *Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty*, July 27, 2024, https://www.radiosvoboda.org/a/news-donetska-oblast-aviaudar-5-poranenyh/33053083.html (accessed December 19, 2024). *Dnipropetrovsk Regional Prosecutor's Office; MagnoliaTV; Nikopolnews; Novosti-N; RBC*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/8.-August-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 11, 2024), p. 4. "Two dead and one wounded as a result of enemy shelling in Nikopol - an investigation has been launched (Дві загиблі та поранений внаслідок ворожого обстрілу Нікополя – розпочато розслідування)," Magnolia TV, August 2, 2024, https://magnolia-tv.com/news/111159-dvi-zahybli-ta-poranenyy-vnaslidok-vorozhoho-obstrilu-nikopolya-rozpochato?prov=ukrnet (accessed November 1, 2024). *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR168668, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Antonina Tumanova,

"Russians hit a kindergarten in Zolochiv, Kharkiv region," Ukrainian National News, August 2, 2024, https://unn.ua/en/news/explosion-heard-in-kharkiv-media (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR169082, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Yuliya Markovs'ka, "Damaged school and houses: Russian troops shelled the village of Stetskivka, Sumy community (Пошкоджена школа та будинки: війська РФ обстріляли село Стецьківка Сумської громади)," *Suspilne*, August 8, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/808695-poskodzena-skola-ta-budinki-vijska-rf-obstrilali-selo-steckivka-sumskoi-gromadi/ (accessed May 10, 2025). Karina Bondar, "Russian troops destroyed house in Odnorobivka, Kharkiv region," *Gwara Media*, August 16, 2024, https://gwaramedia.com/en/military-russians-prepare-for-assault-north-of-kharkiv-to-regain-lost-positions/ (accessed November 1, 2024). Maria Tril, "Russian forces destroy Ukraine's first "green school" in Kherson Oblast, built with Finland's support," *Euromaidan Press*, August 19, 2024, https://euromaidanpress.com/2024/08/19/russian-forces-destroy-ukraines-first-green-school-in-kherson-oblast-built-with-finlands-support/ (accessed August 23, 2024). *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR171458, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "The Kherson region is being hit by the flood: a kindergarten burned down, two people were injured by drones (Окупати б'ють по Херсонщині: горів дитячий садок, дронами поранено двох людей)," Army Inform, August 21, 2024, https://armyinform.com.ua/2024/08/21/okupaty-byut-po-hersonshhyni-goriv-dytyachyj-sadok-dronamy-poraneno-dvoh-lyudej/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR171991, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Oleksandr Hryn, "Sumy Region Police Show Consequences of Russian Strikes on the Region (У поліції Сумщини показали наслідки російських ударів по області)," *Suspilne*, August 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/823119-u-policii-sumsini-pokazali-naslidki-rosijskih-udariv-po-oblasti/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR172320, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Oleksandr Solomko and Tetyana Yukhta, 'I managed to cover myself with a blanket': residents of Hlukhiv, Sumy region, about the bombing of the city ("Устиг накритися ковдрою": жителі Глухова на Сумщині про

бомбардування міста)," *Suspilne*, September 30, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/825399-ustig-nakritisa-kovdrou-ziteli-gluhova-na-sumsini-pro-bombarduvanna-mista/ (accessed May 10, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 43, 1 to 31 August 2024," UNICEF, September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-43-1-31-august-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025). "Ukraine: Briefing" Security Council Report, September 9, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/09/ukraine-briefing-23.php#:~:text=Kryvyi%20Rih%20in%20central%20Ukraine,infrastructure%20are%20not%20legitimate%20targets (accessed October 27, 2024). "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Syria, Mauritania, Ukraine," OCHA, September 3, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-syria-mauritania-ukraine (accessed October 27, 2024). *24 Channel*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173024, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Dmytro Usyk, "Straight to the first bell: Two schools damaged during strike on Kyiv (Прямо на перший дзвоник: під час удару по Києву пошкоджено дві школи)," Channel 24, September 2, 2024, https://24tv.ua/pochatku-navchalnogo-roku-rosiya-poshkodila-dvi-shkoli-pid-chas_n2631684 (accessed May 10, 2025). Valentyna Romanenko, "Russia hits educational institution in Poltava with ballistic missiles, many people under rubble," *Ukrainska Pravda*, September 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/09/3/7473248/ (accessed December 4, 2024). Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," Kyiv Indepndent, September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Olena Goncharova and Martin Fornusek, "Casualties reported in Lviv, Kryvyi Rih as Russia launches another mass attack on Ukraine," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russias-attack-on-lviv/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Ukraine: Briefing" Security Council Report, September 9, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/09/ukraine-briefing-23.php#:~:text=Kryvyi%20Rih%20in%20central%20Ukraine,infrastructure%20are%20not%20legitimate%20targets (accessed October 27, 2024). Vladyslava Krits'ka, "Since the beginning of the full-scale invasion in Sumy, 24 educational (3 початку повномасштабного вторгнення в Сумах пошкоджено 24 заклади освіти)," *Cukr,* September 16, 2024, https://*Cukr*.city/news/2024/zaklady-osvity/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173788, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). "Two educational institutions in Sumy region damaged as a result of Russian strikes (Внаслідок ударів РФ на Сумщині пошкоджено два навчальних заклади)," *Suspilne*, September 10, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/832659-samit-krimskoi-platformi-vidbudetsa-11-veresna-u-vivtorok-svitlo-nevidklucatimut-930-den-vijni-onlajn/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173789, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR173990, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Anna Kosarinova, Iryna Rudenko, and Valeriya Shostak, "Russian troops struck the Nikopol region more than 20 times," *Suspilne*, September 10, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/832647-obstrili-nikopolsini-golovni-novini-dnipra-ta-oblasti-10-veresna/ (accessed May 10, 2025). Kateryna Vorona, "14 people injured, houses, medical and educational institutions damaged in Konotop attack by Russian forces (У Конотопі через атаку РФ поранено 14 людей, пошкоджені будинки, медичні та навчальні заклади)," *Suspilne*, September 12, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/834357-u-konotopi-cerez-ataku-rf-poraneno-13-ludej-poskodzeni-budinki-likarna-ta-navcalnij-zaklad/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *24 Channel*; Flot 2017; *Institute for the Study of War*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Sprotyv*; *Stop Corruption; Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR174316, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). *Sprotyv*; *Suspilne Media*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR184351, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Yana Sokolivs'ka, "A high-explosive bomb hit the market. A man and a woman were killed and several others were injured in a Russian strike on Kivsharivka in the Kharkiv region (ОбстрілиВторгнення Росії в УкраїнуТоп дняВійна та АрміяЗлочини Росії Фугасною бомбою — по ринку. Через удар РФ по Ківшарівці на Харківщині загинули чоловік і жінка, є поранені)," *Suspilne*, September 20, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/840941-vnaslidok-obstrilu-kivsarivki-na-harkivsini-20-veresna-zaginuli-colovik-i-zinka-e-poraneni/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel*; Flot 2017; *Institute for the Study of War*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR184312, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Anna Kosarinova, "Two people injured: what is known about the attack on the Dnipro on the evening of September 20 (Травмовано двох людей: що відомо про атаку на Дніпро ввечері 20 вересня)," *Suspilne*, September 20, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/841061-u-dnipri-prolunali-vibuhi-so-vidomo-6/ (accessed May 27, 2025). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2024," Insecurity Insight, September 2024. "Night attack on Zaporizhia and suburbs: number of victims rises to 22 (Нічна атака на Запоріжжя і передмістя: кількість постраждалих зросла до 22)," *Fakty*, September 23, 2024, https://*Fakty*.com.ua/ua/proisshestvija/20240923-vybuhy-v-zaporizhzhi-22-veresnya-2024-shho-vidomo/ (accessed December 19, 2024). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians strike school in Kherson Oblast, no casualties – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, September 25, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/09/25/7476663/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel; Flot 2017; Institute for the Study of War; Novoye Vremya Ukraine; Stop Corruption; Suspilne Media; Ukrinform; Unian; ZMINA*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR185645, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Daryna Halperina, "Fire erupts in central Kyiv as air defense repels Russian Shahed drones attack," The New Voice of Ukraine, September 25, 2025, https://english.nv.ua/nation/explosions-heard-in-kyiv-as-air-defense-targets-russian-drones-fire-reported-in-pechersk-district-50453783.html (accessed May 10, 2025). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR186176, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Anna Bal'chinos, "Enemy drones damage educational institution in Mykolaiv region," Intent, September 29, 2024, https://intent.press/en/news/war/2024/enemy-drones-damage-educational-institution-in-mykolaiv-region/ (accessed May 18, 2025). *Fenix Insight*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *Ukrainian Women's Guard*; *Svidomi*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Tetyana Oliynyk, "Russia launches Shahed drone attacks on Poltava, Ivano-Frankivsk, Odesa and Sumy oblasts overnight," *Ukrainska Pravda*, October 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/10/3/7477933/ (accessed December 19, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. "Shelling of the territory of Ukraine. Situation over the past 24 hours (Обстріли території України. Ситуація за добу)," *GalInfo*, October 7, 2024, https://*GalInfo*.com.ua/news/obstrily_terytorii_ukrainy_

sytuatsiya_za_dobu_425015.html (accessed December 19, 2024). *Forbes*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *TCH,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Oleksander Shumilin, "Russia drops guided aerial bombs on Kherson, injuring 20 people," *Ukrainska Pravda*, October 7, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/10/7/7478555/ (accessed December 19, 2024). Pravda; *Ukrinform*; United24media; The News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Anastasia Protz, "Russian troops strike educational institution in Kupiansk, injuring two people," *Ukrainska Pravda*, October 7, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/10/7/7478573/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *МВС України; Вадим Філашкін / Донецька ОДА (ОВА),* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Yuliya Zakharchenko, "News of October 8: KAB strikes on Kharkiv, fighting for Toretsk, Biden's visit to Ramstein postponed (Новини 8 жовтня: удари КАБами по Харкову, бої за Торецьк, відкладений візит Байдена на Рамштайн)," *Fakty*, October 8, 2024, https://*Fakty*.com.ua/ua/ukraine/20241008-shho-stalosya-v-ukrayini-ta-sviti-golovni-novyny-za-8-zhovtnya-2024-roku/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR188331, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Diana Kvasnesvs'ka, "A grenade was found near a school in Dnipro (У Дніпрі біля школи знайшли гранату)," *24 Kanal*, https://24tv.ua/granatu-znayshli-dnipri-bilya-shkoli-shho-vidomo-pro-intsident_n2662531 (accessed May 1, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Nikita Khaindrava and Nazariy Rubanyak "56 residential buildings damaged by Russian attack on Mykolaiv — Lukov (Через російську атаку на Миколаїв було пошкоджено 56 житлових будинків — Луков)," *Suspilne*, October 15, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/mykolaiv/858721-cerez-rosijsku-ataku-na-mikolaiv-bulo-poskodzeno-56-zitlovih-budinkiv-lukov/ (accessed December 19, 2024). *Espreso*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. "Russia attacks Ukraine with UAVs, damaging kindergarten in Kyiv, energy infrastructure in Mykolaiv," Espresso, October 17, 2024, https://global.*Espreso*.tv/russia-ukraine-war-night-uav-attack-kindergarten-damaged-in-kyiv-energy-infrastructure-in-mykolaiv (accessed December 19, 2024). *Yahoo*!news; TCH; *The Kyiv Independent,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Olena Goncharova, "Russia's attack on Sumy Oblast's town kills 1, injures 11," *Kyiv Independent,* October 20, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russias-attack-on-sumy-oblasts-town-kills-1-injures-11/ (accessed December 19, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2024), p. 5. Kateryna Vorona and Oleksandr Hryn, "The Russian army massively attacked Sumy: what is known about the hits (Армія РФ масовано атакувала Суми: що відомо про влучання Оновлюється)," *Suspilne*, October 21, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/862333-armia-rf-masovano-atakuvala-sumi-so-vidomo-pro-vlucanna/ (accessed December 28, 2024). *Liga.net*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *ZMINA*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2024), p. 5. "Russians hit centre of Zaporizhzhia with missiles: 1 killed, 14 hospitalised – photos, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, October 21, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/10/21/7480641/ (accessed December 28, 2024). *Suspilne Media*, as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR191161, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Polina Mirer, Diana Kozlova, Hanna Zheleznyak, "2,511 shellings per day. Five settlements in Donetsk region came under fire from the Russian army," *Suspilne*, October 26, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/866283-golovni-novini-doneckoi-ta-luganskoi-oblastej-podii-26-zovtna/?anchor=live_1729927661&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed May 18, 2025). *24 Channel*; Kyiv Independent; *Suspilne Media*; *Unian* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR191536, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Olena Goncharova, "1 killed, 14 injured in Russia's attack on Kryvyi Rih," *Kyiv Independent,* October 29, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/1-killed-12-injured-in-russias-attack-on-kryvyi-rih/ (accessed May 4, 2025). *The Times of Israel*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2024), p. 5. Marcel Gascón Barberá, "Kyiv Jewish school damaged in Russian drone strike," *Times of Israel*, October 31, 2024, https://www.timesofisrael.com/kyiv-jewish-school-damaged-in-russian-drone-strike/ (accessed December 28, 2024). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2024), p. 4. Alina Moklyak, Kateryna Byelyakova, "The Russian army shelled 19 settlements in the Kherson region in a day," *Suspilne*, November 1, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/870309-obstrili-berislava-dronovi-ataki-hersona-ta-bilozerskoi-gromadi-982-den-vijni-situacia-v-hersonskij-oblasti/ (accessed December 28, 2024). *Fenix Insight*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. "Russians attack Shostka with drones, causing destruction," *Ukrinform*, November 3, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3922976-russians-attack-shostka-with-drones-causing-destruction.html (accessed December 30, 2024). *Fenix Insight*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. Viktoriya Hramm, "One person injured, educational institution and homes damaged: what is known about the consequences of Russian strikes on Sumy region in a day (Поранено людину, пошкоджено навчальний заклад та оселі: що відомо про наслідки російських ударів по Сумщині за добу)," *Suspilne*, November 8, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/875347-poraneno-ludinu-poskodzeno-navcalnij-zaklad-ta-oseli-so-vidomo-pro-naslidki-rosijskih-udariv-po-sumsini-za-dobu/ (accessed December 30, 2024). "Odesa attacked by drones: private houses, educational institution damaged, casualties reported," *Ukrinform*, November 8, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3924720-odesa-attacked-by-drones-private-houses-educational-institution-damaged-casualties-reported.html (accessed December 30, 2024). *Fenix Insight*; interfax, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30,

2024), p. 4. Valeriya Shostak, "Russian army shelled Nikopol: two people killed, five injured (Армія РФ обстріляла Нікополь: двоє людей загинули, п'ятеро – поранені)," *Suspilne*, November 11, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/877635-armia-rf-obstrila-la-nikopol-dvoe-ludej-zaginuli-patero-poraneni/ (accessed December 30, 2024). *Institute for the Study of War*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR193511, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). V'yacheslav Popovych, "Invaders shelled Kramatorsk and the Velykonovosilkivska community this morning: one person was injured (Загарбники зранку обстріляли Краматорськ та Великоновосілківську громаду: є поранена)," *Free Radio,* November 11, 2024, https://freeradio.com.ua/zaharbnyky-zranku-obstrilialy-kramatorsk-ta-velykonovosilkivsku-hromadu-ie-poranena/ (accessed May 4, 2025). The New Voice Of Ukraine;*Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. Bohuslav Romanenko,"Russian strike on Slovyansk causes significant damage, but no casualties," *New Voices Ukraine*, November 14, 2024, https://english.nv.ua/nation/russian-strike-on-slovyansk-a-kindergarten-high-rise-buildings-and-a-university-are-damaged-50466421.html (accessed December 30, 2024). "Russian forces shell Sloviansk, damaging kindergarten and university," *Ukrinform*, November 14, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3926976-russian-forces-shell-sloviansk-damaging-kindergarten-and-university.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Valentyna Romanenko, "Russian drone and missile attack on Odesa damages schools, kindergartens, church and high-rise buildings – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, November 15, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/11/15/7484627/ (accessed December 30, 2024). *Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *Yahoo*!News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 5. "Russian strikes leave two schools, three kindergartens damaged in Odesa," *Ukrinform*, November 15, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3927309-russian-strikes-leave-two-schools-three-kindergartens-damaged-in-odesa.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Vira Kravchuk, "Death toll rises to 11, including 2 children, in Russian missile strike on Ukraine's Sumy," *Euromaidan Press*, November 17, 2024, https://euromaidanpress.com/2024/11/18/death-toll-rises-to-11-including-2-children-in-russian-missile-strike-on-ukraines-sumy/ (accessed December 28, 2024). Abbey Fenbert, "Russian drone hits dormitory in Sumy Oblast, killing 10, injuring 13, including children," *Kyiv Independent,* November 19, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attack-on-sumy-oblast/ (accessed December 30, 2024). Ol'ha Shukova, "Russian attack on Odessa on November 18: what damage did law enforcement officers record? (Атака РФ по Одесі 18 листопада: які пошкодження зафіксували правоохоронці Доповнено)," *Suspilne*, November 19, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/odesa/883009-ataka-rf-po-odesi-18-listopada-aki-poskodzenna-zafiksuvali-pravoohoronci/ (accessed March 25, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Kristina Chlek, "There is damage due to shelling in the Myropil and Nedryhayliv communities — OVA," *Suspilne*, November 19, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/883771-u-miropilskij-ta-nedrigajlivskij-gromadah-e-poskodzenna-cerez-obstrili-ova/ (accessed January 2, 2025). The New Voice Of Ukraine; *Ukrainska Pravda*;*Yahoo*!news, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Andrii Zhurba, "Russian 11-hour-long drone attack on Kyiv Oblast - aftermath photos," The New Voices of Ukriane, November 20, 2024, https://english.nv.ua/nation/russian-drone-attack-damages-kyiv-oblast-kindergarten-school-and-shops-50467893.html (accessed January 1, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Kindergarten, school and office buildings damaged by falling wreckage in Kyiv Oblast – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, November 20, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/11/20/7485409/ (accessed January 2, 2025). The New Voice Of Ukraine; *Ukrainska Pravda*;*Yahoo*!news, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Viktoriya Hramm, "In the Lebedynska community, houses and a school were damaged by falling rocket debris (У Лебединській громаді внаслідок падіння уламків ракети пошкоджені будинки та школа)," *Suspilne*, November 21, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/885313-u-lebedinskij-gromadi-vnaslidok-padinna-ulamkiv-raketi-poskodzeno-budinki-ta-skola/ (accessed January 2, 2025). *United24 Media*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Mariya Chekar'ova and Nataliya Korshak, "Russia strikes Odessa with ballistic missiles: there are injuries (РФ ударила балістикою по Одесі: є поранені)," *Suspilne*, November 25, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/odesa/887469-v-odesi-prolunali-vibuhi-so-vidomo-pro-raketnij-udar-2/ (accessed January 2, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Mariya Solodovnik, "Velykyy Burluk in Kharkiv region was attacked by two Russian air bombs on November 25 (Великий Бурлук на Харківщині атакували дві російські авіабомби 25 листопада)," *Suspilne*, November 25, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/887691-velikij-burluk-na-harkivsini-atakuvali-dvi-rosijski-aviabombi-25-listopada/ (accessed January 2, 2025). "Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024," Insecurity Insight, November 2024. Ol'ha Shukova, "Odessa Lyceum damaged by Russian attack on November 25: what kind of damage? (Унаслідок атаки РФ 25 листопада пошкоджень зазнав одеський ліцей: які руйнування)," *Suspilne*, November 26, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/odesa/888231-unaslidok-ataki-rf-25-listopada-poskodzen-zaznav-odeskij-licej-aki-rujnuvanna/ (accessed January 2, 2025). *24 Channel*; *Institute for the Study of War*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR195563, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Viktoriya Hramm, "Two people died at a service station in Sumy due to a Russian attack (У Сумах на СТО загинули дві людини через російську атаку)," *Suspilne*, November 26, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/888851-u-sumah-na-sto-zaginuli-dvi-ludini-cerez-rosijsku-ataku/ (accessed May 18, 2025). Dmytro Basmat, "Russian attack on residential building, kindergarten in Sumy kills 2," *Kyiv Independent,* November 27, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attack-on-residential-building-kindergarten-in-sumy-kills-2/ (accessed May 10, 2025). *Fenix Insight*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. Oleksandr Solomko, Iryna Kas'yanenko, and Oleksandr Hryn', "All the windows were shattered." Residents of Shostka spoke about the rocket strike ("Всі вікна повибивало". Мешканці Шостки розповіли про ракетний удар)," *Suspilne*, November 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/890549-vsi-vik-

na-povibivalo-meskanci-sostki-rozpovili-pro-raketnij-udar/ (accessed January 2, 2025). *Fenix Insight*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 2, 2025), p. 5. UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 46, 1 to 30 November 2024," UNICEF, December 30, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-46-1-30-november-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. Iryna Balachuk, "Russians attacked Nikopol at night, damaging school, sanatorium and residential buildings – photos," Ukrinska Pravda, December 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/12/3/7487381/ (accessed February 2, 2025). *TrueUA*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. Anastasiya Potapenko and Anastasiya Hubina, ""The medical center simply does not exist": how Zaporizhia is recovering after the Russian shelling of December 10," *Suspilne*, December 11, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/zaporizhzhia/899721-medicnogo-centru-prosto-ne-isnue-ak-zaporizza-ogovtuetsa-pisla-rosijskogo-obstrilu-10-grudna/ (accessed February 2, 2025). *Fenix Insight*; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. Iryna Balachuk, "Russians hit Chernihiv Oblast, damaging houses, secondary school and farm – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, December 13, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/12/13/7488937/ (accessed February 2, 2025). 1kr; Armyinform; Donbas News; *DW*; *Gazeta*; Krivbass; *News Liga*; *Nikopol News*; Ostro; Reporter; Sobitie; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "Artillery and drones: the enemy struck Nikopol and the Marhanets community at night," *Ukrinform*, December 19, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3939668-artileria-ta-droni-vorog-vnoci-vdariv-po-nikopolu-ta-marganeckij-gromadi.html (accessed February 2, 2025). *Dancor; Debaty; Sumy; Everyday Sumy; Misto Sumy; Sumy Post,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "Schools and hospitals were mined in Sumy (У Сумах замінували школи і лікарні)," *Debaty*, December 24, 2024, https://*Debaty*.sumy.ua/news/u-sumah-zaminuvali-shkoli-i-likarni (accessed April 12, 2026). *Bukvy*; *News Liga*; *RBC; Ukrinform*; *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "Schools, kindergartens, and a hospital were damaged in the morning attack in Dnipro – OVA (Через ранкову атаку у Дніпрі пошкоджено школи, дитсадки та лікарню – ОВА)," *Bukvy*, December 25, 2024, https://*Bukvy*.org/cherez-rankovu-ataku-u-dnipri-poshkodzheno-shkoly-dytsadky-ta-likarnyu-ova/ (accessed February 2, 2025). *Bukvy*; *News Liga*; *RBC; Ukrinform*; *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "One of the hospitals in Dnipro is being evacuated after an airstrike (У Дніпрі після повітряної атаки евакуюють одну з лікарень)," *Ukrinform*, December 25, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3941901-u-dnipri-pisla-povitranoi-ataki-evakuuut-odnu-z-likaren.html (accessed February 2, 2025). Ol'ha Ivashchuk and Nataliya Karnaukh, "A year after the rocket attack: how houses and a lyceum in Sykhiv in Lviv were restored (Рік після ракетної атаки: як відновили будинки та ліцей на Сихові у Львові)," *Suspilne*, December 29, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/lviv/912539-rik-pisla-raketnoi-ataki-ak-vidnovili-budinki-ta-licej-na-sihovi-u-lvovi/ (accessed January 6, 2024). *Institute for the Study of War*; *Liveuamap*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *RFE/RL*; *Stop Corruption; Ukrinform*; *Unian*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR199814, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Olena Gulayeva,"Consequences of Russian missile strikes on Shostka," Censor Net, January 31, 2025, https://censor.net/en/news/3527868/on-31-december-the-ruscists-attacked-shostka-with-rockets (accessed May 18, 2025). "Attacks on education in Ukraine double in 2024, leaving some parents terrified to send their children to school," Save the Children, January 23, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/attacks-education-ukraine-double-2024-leaving-some-parents-terrified-send-their-children-school (accessed February 2, 2025). UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 47 - January-December 2024," UNICEF, February 1, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-47-january-december-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025). UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 218.

19 UNICEF, "UNICEF Ukraine Humanitarian Situation Report No. 43, 1 to 31 August 2024," UNICEF, September 18, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/ukraine/unicef-ukraine-humanitarian-situation-report-no-43-1-31-august-2024 (accessed February 2, 2025).

20 *Volyninfa*; *VSN*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 6. "Lutsk receives reports of mass "mining" of schools (У Луцьку надходять повідомлення про масове «мінування» шкіл )," *Volyn Infa,* January 19, 2024, https://*Volyninfa*.com.ua/news/2024/01/19/288487/ (accessed August 23, 2024).

21 *Institute for the Study of War*; *Ministry of Defence of Ukraine*; *Novoye Vremya Ukraine*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150721, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Olena Roshchina, "Russian missile attack damages houses, bakery plant and police building in Kostiantynivka – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, March 1, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/03/1/7444567/ (accessed March 25, 2025).

22 Armyinform; OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, March 13, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-sudan-ukraine (accessed October 12, 2024). "Consequences of the Russian attack on Kryvyi Rih: 400 apartments, schools, and housing estates were damaged (Наслідки російської атаки на Кривий Ріг: пошкоджено 400 квартир, школи та дистадки)," Ministry of Defense's Army Inform, March 13, 2024, https://armyinform.com.ua/2024/03/13/naslidky-rosijskoyi-ataky-na-kryvyj-rig-poshkodzheno-400-kvartyr-shkoly-ta-dystad-

ky/ (accessed October 12, 2024).

23 OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Ukraine," OCHA, July 1, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-ukraine-13 (accessed October 31, 2024). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/6.-June-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief-5.pdf (accessed October 31, 2024), p. 4.

24 "Ukraine: Briefing" Security Council Report, September 9, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/09/ukraine-briefing-23.php#:~:text=Kryvyi%20Rih%20in%20central%20Ukraine,infrastructure%20are%20not%20legitimate%20targets (accessed October 27, 2024). OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Syria, Mauritania, Ukraine," OCHA, September 3, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-syria-mauritania-ukraine (accessed October 27, 2024).

25 Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," Kyiv Indepndent, September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Olena Goncharova and Martin Fornusek, "Casualties reported in Lviv, Kryvyi Rih as Russia launches another mass attack on Ukraine," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russias-attack-on-lviv/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "Ukraine: Briefing" Security Council Report, September 9, 2024, https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/09/ukraine-briefing-23.php#:~:text=Kryvyi%20Rih%20in%20central%20Ukraine,infrastructure%20are%20not%20legitimate%20targets (accessed October 27, 2024).

26 ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, October 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/10.-October-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 19, 2024), p. 4. Nikita Khaindrava and Nazariy Rubanyak, "56 residential buildings damaged by Russian attack on Mykolaiv — Lukov (Через російську атаку на Миколаїв було пошкоджено 56 житлових будинків — Луков)," *Suspilne*, October 15, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/mykolaiv/858721-cerez-rosijsku-ataku-na-mikolaiv-bulo-poskodzeno-56-zitlovih-budinkiv-lukov/ (accessed December 19, 2024).

27 *Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*; *Yahoo*!News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 5. "Russian strikes leave two schools, three kindergartens damaged in Odesa," *Ukrinform*, Novemeber 15, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3927309-russian-strikes-leave-two-schools-three-kindergartens-damaged-in-odesa.html (accessed December 30, 2024). Valentyna Romanenko, "Russian drone and missile attack on Odesa damages schools, kindergartens, church and high-rise buildings – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, November 15, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/11/15/7484627/ (accessed December 30, 2024).

28 *Bukvy*; *News Liga*; *RBC; Ukrinform*; *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, December 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/01/12.-December-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 2, 2025), p. 5. "Schools, kindergartens, and a hospital were damaged in the morning attack in Dnipro – OVA (Через ранкову атаку у Дніпрі пошкоджено школи, дитсадки та лікарню – ОВА)," *Bukvy*, December 25, 2024, https://*Bukvy*.org/cherez-rankovu-ataku-u-dnipri-poshkodzheno-shkoly-dytsadky-ta-likarnyu-ova/ (accessed February 2, 2025).

"One of the hospitals in Dnipro is being evacuated after an airstrike (У Дніпрі після повітряної атаки евакуюють одну з лікарень)," *Ukrinform*, December 25, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3941901-u-dnipri-pisla-povitranoi-ataki-evakuuut-odnu-z-likaren.html (accessed February 2, 2025).

29 *Fenix Insight*; *Ukrinform*; *UNN,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. Martin Fornusek, "Russian airstrike against Kherson injures 6, damages kindergarten," *Kyiv Independent,* January 25, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-airstrike-against-kherson-injures-6-damages-kindergarten/ (accessed April 19, 2025). Espresso; *Kyiv Independent,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. "Kateryna Denisova, "Russian attacks against Ukraine kill 8, injure 38 over past day," *Kyiv Independent,* January 17, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-attacks-against-ukraine-kill-1-injure-16-over-past-day-2/ (accessed April 19, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians attacked Nikopol district: enterprise, school and high-rise buildings damaged – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 20, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/20/7494386/ (accessed May 4, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. *Euromaidan Press*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. *24 Channel* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR205849, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025)."'The city is being destroyed' Photos from Ukraine's Kostiantynivka, the likely next target of Russia's offensive," Meduza, February 4, 2025, https://meduza.io/en/feature/2025/02/04/the-city-is-being-destroyed (accessed April 19, 2025). DPR Armed Forces Press Service; ITAR-TASS as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR206084, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). *Sprotyv*; *Suspilne Media*; *Ukrinform*; *ZMINA* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR205727, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on February 25, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Housing, cars and school damaged and four injured in Odesa due to Russian attack – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 28, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/28/7495580/ (accessed February 2, 2025).

Liliana Oleniak, "Russia destroys lyceum in Ukraine's Dnipropetrovsk region," RBC Ukraine, January 30, 2025, https://newsukraine.rbc.ua/news/russia-destroys-lyceum-in-ukraine-s-dnipropetrovsk-1738226288.html (accessed February 2, 2025). "Incessant attacks devastating young lives," UNICEF, February 1, 2025, https://www.unicef.org/ukraine/en/press-releases/incessant-attacks-devastating-young-lives (accessed February 2, 2025). "Ukraine: Escalating Russian Attacks on Civilians," Human Rights Watch, May 22, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/05/22/ukraine-escalating-russian-attacks-civilians (accessed February 28, 2026). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.

org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. Martin Fornusek and Tim Zadorozhnyy, "3 killed, 17 injured in Russian attacks across Ukraine over past day," *Kyiv Independent,* February 11, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/attacks-125/ (accessed April 26, 2025).

ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. Tetyana Oliynyk, "Russian forces strike Kryvyi Rih, causing damage," *Ukrainska Pravda*, February 11, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/02/11/7497800/ (accessed April 26, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. *ACLED; Culturemeter; Intent; Kommersant; OCHA News; Personal Communication*; *TrueUA* , as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025 https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 6. UN OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine, Democratic Republic of the Congo," UN OCHA, February 27, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-democratic-republic-congo-0 (accessed April 26, 2025). *RBC;* UAportal, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. "Ukraine: Escalating Russian Attacks on Civilians," Human RIghts Watch, May 22, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/05/22/ukraine-escalating-russian-attacks-civilians (accessed February 28, 2026). "The kindergarten was damaged due to the shelling of Donetsk by the Ukrainian Armed Forces," IZ, March 6, 2025, https://en.iz.ru/en/1849622/2025-03-06/kindergarten-was-damaged-due-shelling-donetsk-ukrainian-armed-forces (accessed April 19, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. *Gordon; Kharkiv Times; SHO; State Emergency Service; Status Quo; UANews*; *Word and Deed*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. Stanislav Pohorilov, "Nighttime drone attack: fire rages in Odesa Oblast, kindergarten damaged, one person injured – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, March 17, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/03/17/7503225/ (accessed May 5, 2025). *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/3.-March-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed May 4, 2025), p. 5. Tetyana Oliynyk, "Russians attack Kherson: 1 injured, residential buildings, hospital and school damaged – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, April 4, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/04/4/7506078/ (accessed April 26, 2025). *Kharkiv Regional State Administration*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. James Waterhouse and Barbara Tasch, "At least 34 people killed in Russian ballistic missile attack on Sumy," *BBC*, April 13, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c4g4262×4×1o (accessed May 5, 2025). Polina Mirer, Andriy Konyk, and Anton Stepura, "At night, the occupiers dropped an aerial bomb on Kostyantynivka (Вночі окупанти скинули авіабомбу на Костянтинівку)," *Suspilne*, April 14, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/993987-golovni-novini-doneckoi-ta-luganskoi-oblastej-podii-14-kvitna/ (accessed April 26, 2025). *OCHA News*; State Emergency Services of Ukraine, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. *OCHA News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. "Mass drone attack kills three, injures at least 30 in Ukraine's Dnipro, governor says," *Reuters*, April 17, 2025, https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/mass-drone-attack-kills-one-injures-seven-ukraines-dnipro-governor-says-2025-04-16/ (accessed April 19, 2025). "At least two killed in Russian attacks on Ukraine's Kharkiv, Sumy," *Al Jazeera*, April 18, 2025, https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/4/18/russian-missiles-strike-kharkiv-and-sumy-killing-at-least-two (accessed Aprili 19, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. Kherson Regional Military Administration; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Edu-

cation-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *Kherson City Council*; Kherson OVA; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *OCHA News*; *RBC; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 4. *OCHA News*; Odesa Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. "The occupiers struck at Velyky Burluk, Kharkiv region and Sumy region: houses were damaged, there were casualties," Rubryka, May 3, 2025, https://rubryka.com/2025/05/03/okupanty-zavdaly-udaru-po-velykomu-burluku-harkivskoyi-oblasti-ta-po-sumshhyni-poshkodzheno-budynky-ye-postrazhdali/ (accessed November 22, 2025). ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 4 May 2025 (photo)," Uvarta, May 4, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-4-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 5. ACLED; *UA Varta* I; *UA Varta* II; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. ACLED; Cherkasy OVA; *UNN*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR226065, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). *UA Varta* , as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. Kateryna Prystupa, "A school was damaged on the border of Chernihiv region: the Russian army directed several strike drones at civilian objects (На прикордонні Чернігівщини пошкоджена школа: армія РФ спрямувала кілька ударних безпілотників на цивільні об'єкти)," *Suspilne*, May 12, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/chernihiv/1015545-na-prikordonni-cernigivsini-poskodzena-budivla-skoli-armia-spramuvala-kilka-udarnih-bezpilotnikiv-na-civilni-obekti/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *Personal Communication*; *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR227102, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR227102, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). "The invaders attacked two kindergartens in Kherson (Загарбники атакували два дитсадки у Херсоні)," *Ukrinform*, May 21, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3995491-zagarbniki-atakuvali-dva-ditsadki-u-hersoni.html (accessed JUne 22, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR228455, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 30, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR227917, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 28, 2025). "Two people killed and 11 injured in shelling in Kherson region," *Odessa Online*, May 24, 2025, https://odessa.online/vnaslidok-obstriliv-hersonskoyi-oblasti-dvoye-lyudej-zaginuli-ta-11-poraneni/ (accessed June 22, 2025). Kyiv OVA; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. "Yesterday's Russian attack on Chernihiv damaged a school, a hospital, a company, and 70 houses (Внаслідок учорашньої атаки РФ по Чернігову пошкоджені школа, лікарня, підприємство та 70 будинків)," *Ukrinform*, May 25,2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3997149-vnaslidok-ucorasnoi-ataki-rf-po-cernigovu-poskodzeni-skola-likarna-pidpriemstvo-ta-70-budinkiv.html (accessed May 27, 2025). Anastasiya Sbrodova, "In the Krasylivska community, schools damaged by the Russian attack may be switched to distance learning (У Красилівській громаді можуть перевести на дистанційне навчання школи, які пошкоджені через атаку росіян)," *Suspilne*, May

25, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/khmelnytskiy/1026101-u-krasilivskij-gromadi-mozut-perevesti-na-distancijne-navcanna-skoli-aki-poskodzeni-cerez-ataku-rosian/ (accessed May 27, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. Chernihiv Regional State Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. *We-Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. Stanislav Yanishevs'kyy, "Russian occupiers carried out 50 shellings of Donetsk region in a day: what are the consequences (Російські окупанти здійснили 50 обстрілів Донецької області за добу: які наслідки)," *We Ukraine*, May 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/rosijski-okupanti-zdijsnili-50-obstriliv-donetskoji-oblasti-za-dobu-jaki-naslidki/ (accessed December 14, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. *Kherson City Council*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 7. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Nigeria, Sudan, Ukraine," UNOCHA, June 2, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-nigeria-sudan-ukraine (accessed December 21, 2025). Dankor Online; Misto Sumy; Sumy OVA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 4. *Personal Communication*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 4. *UA Varta*; Ukrainian Red Cross, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 4. 1kr, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*; *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*; *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *OCHA News; Informator;* Most; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. "There is no electricity in Chernihiv as a result of a night attack by the Russian Federation, educational institutions are damaged," *Ukrinform*, June 6, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/4001381-u-cernigovi-vnaslidok-nicnoi-ataki-rf-nemae-svitla-poskodzeni-osvitni-zakladi.html (accessed June 22, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. Sumy Regional Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. City Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *Suspilne*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 5. *OCHA News*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. ACLED; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. ACLED; Kharkiv Regional Prosecutor's Office, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. ACLED; LB; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. Anastasiia Diachkina,"Russians damage 14 residential buildings in Donetsk Oblast" *Ukrainska Pravda*, June 15, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/06/15/7517216/ (accessed November 22, 2025). *OCHA News*; The Odessa Journal, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly

News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. *OCHA News*; *Personal Communication*s, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. *OCHA News*; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. Kherson City Military Administration - *Kherson City Council*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 4. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 03 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-03-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *DW*; *OCHA News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. Kherson Regional State Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *Gwara Media*; Interfax; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 5. *Gwara Media*; Interfax; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *Novosti Donbas*; *Personal Communication*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *We-Ukraine* ; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. District Mykolaiv; *Personal Communication*; *UA Varta* , as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *Podrobnosti*; *RBC; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 6. *Kherson MBA; Most; Vgoru*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 6. *Konstantinovka City Military Administration; UANews*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 6. *Chroniclers; Dancor; Misto Sumy; News.Live; OnlineUA; Radio Liberty; Sumy City Military Administration; Tribun*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 7. Kramatorsk City Council; RegioNews; *UA Varta*; Zi, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 7. Informator, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 7. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 19 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 19, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-19-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Censor as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 7. ACLED; *The Times of India*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/up-

loads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *UA Varta*; Zi, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Suspilne*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Personal Communication*; *Suspilne*; *Suspilne* I; *Suspilne* II; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Kherson Police, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Kherson Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Kherson City Military Administration - *Kherson City Council*; *UA Varta* , as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*; *Unian*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*; Kherson Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*; Kherson Regional State Administration, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *ACLED* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. *ACLED* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. BSS News as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. BSS News as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. OCHA s as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. OCHA s as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. *Ukrainska Pravda*, "Secondary school near Cherkasy damaged in Russian attack," *Yahoo*, August 30, 2025, https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/secondary-school-near-cherkasy-damaged-063806707.html (accessed November 11, 2025). *Inkorr*; *Volyninfa*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. *Inkorr*; *Volyninfa*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. *ACLED* s as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 4. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. ACLED; OCHA; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, August 11, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-8 (accessed February 23, 2026). *Suspilne*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. *Dnipro Media*; *Stolica; Pravdatutnews*; UP, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. *Hromadske; Sergey Gorbunov; Volodymyr Zelenskyy FB; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. *Main Directorate of National Police in Donetsk Region; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. ACLED;*Suspilne*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed

February 23, 2026), p. 6. Oksana Romaniy, "One dead and 6 injured: police report on consequences of shelling of Donetsk region on August 25 (Загиблий і 6 поранених: про наслідки обстрілів Донеччини за 25 серпня повідомили в поліції)," *Pokrovsk*, September 26, 2025, https://*Pokrovsk*.news/news/view/zagiblij-i-6-poranenih-pro-naslidki-obstriliv-donechchini-za-25-serpnya-povidomili-v-politsii (accessed February 23, 2026). Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region; ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. *Yahoo*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. Kherson Regional Administrative District; *UA Varta*; *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Yana Sliemzina, "Mayor: Russian shelling damaged 18 educational institutions in Kharkiv over four days," *Gwara Media*, September 11, 2025, https://gwaramedia.com/en/russian-shelling-damaged-18-educational-institutions-in-kharkiv-over-four-days/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. *Ukrinform*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 8 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 8, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-8-september-2025-photo/ (accessed February 27, 2026). ACLED; Kharkiv Regional Military Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. *Nikopol News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*; *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*; *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. *Nikopol News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 14 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 14, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-14-september-2025-photo/ (accessed February 27, 2026).

Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 14 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 14, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-14-september-2025-photo/ (accessed February 27, 2026).

Юля, *Apostrophe*; *Grivna; Kherson City Council*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Dmytro Nahornyy, Anastasiya Potapenko, Dar'ya Pasichnyk, "We survived by a miracle": eyewitnesses of the Russian night attack on Zaporizhia ("Дивом вижили": очевидці про російську нічну атаку на Запоріжжя)," *Suspilne*, September 16, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/zaporizhzhia/1115796-divom-vizili-ocevidci-pro-rosijsku-nicnu-ataku-na-zaporizza/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Daily Mail, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 16 September 2025," *UA Varta*, September 16, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-16-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *Blik*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *OCHA,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. UA News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. UA News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. UA News, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *Kostyantynivka*

*Military Administration*; *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *Grivna;* Kavun, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *National Police of Ukraine*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *National Police of Ukraine*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Kurs; UAInfo; ZN UA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. *CommentsUA; Kurazh,;Novini.LIVE; Novosti-N; Personal communication; WE-UKRAINE*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. *CommentsUA; Kurazh,;Novini.LIVE; Novosti-N; Personal communication; WE-UKRAINE*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Donetsk Region Police; Similar Option, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. "Drone strike destroys kindergarten in Kharkiv, Ukraine," Plan International, October 22, 2025, https://plan-international.org/news/2025/10/22/drone-strike-destroys-kindergarten-kharkiv-ukraine/ (accessed March 8, 2026). Anna Kosarinova, "Russian troops attacked the Dnipro and Synelnyky regions: three people were injured, railway infrastructure was damaged (Російські війська атакували Дніпро та Синельниківщину: поранено трьох людей, пошкоджено залізничну інфраструктуру)," *Suspilne*, January 21, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/929657-rosijsi-vijska-atakuvali-dnipro-ta-se-dvi-gromadi-poraneno-ludinu/ (accessed April 19, 2025). Alina Berezhna, Oksana Shved, and Snizhana Kalyuzhna, ""The sound of the explosion was loud and powerful": the consequences of the drone attack in Cherkasy region on January 21 were shown ("Звук вибуху був великий, потужний": показали наслідки дронової атаки на Черкащині 21 січня)," *Suspilne*, January 21, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/cherkasy/929997-zvuk-vibuhu-buv-velikij-potuznij-pokazali-naslidki-dronovoi-ataki-na-cerkasini-21-sicna/ (accessed April 19, 2025). Yuri Zoria, "Air defenses intercept 50 out of 72 Russian drones across Ukraine," Euromaidan, January 26, 2025, https://euromaidanpress.com/2025/01/26/air-defenses-intercept-50-out-of-72-russian-drones-across-ukraine/ (accessed May 18, 2025). Polina Mirer, Diana Kozlova, Hanna Zheleznyak, "3,829 strikes on the front line and residential sector were carried out by Russian troops in the Donetsk region per day (3 829 ударів по лінії фронту та житловому сектору завдали російські війська по Донеччині за добу)," *Suspilne*, January 22, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/930501-golovni-novini-doneckoi-ta-luganskoi-oblastej-podii-22-sicna/ (accessed April 19, 2025). "Four residents of Horlivka injured in AFU shelling," Iz, January 27, 2025, https://en.iz.ru/en/1829279/2025-01-27/four-residents-horlivka-injured-afu-shelling (accessed April 19, 2025). "Russian army attacks school in Kherson again," LB, January 27, 2025, https://en.lb.ua/news/2025/01/27/34778_russian_army_attacks_school.html (accessed May 18, 2025). "Russian attack destroys school, damages over 20 homes in Dnipropetrovsk Oblast," The New Voice of Ukraine, January 30, 2025, https://english.nv.ua/nation/attack-on-january-29-a-lyceum-and-more-than-20-houses-destroyed-in-dnipropetrovsk-oblast-50485791.html (accessed February 2, 2025). Kateryna Tyshchenko, "Russians keep attacking Nikopol district: four people injured," Ukrainksa Pravda, February 9, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/02/9/7497442/ (accessed April 26, 2025). "A building caught fire in Kyiv due to falling UAV debris: consequences of the attack," Peryslav, February 10, 2025, https://pereiaslav.city/articles/404518/u-kievi-cherez-padinnya-ulamkiv-bpla-spalahnula-budivlya-naslidki-ataki (accessed April 26, 2025). Ivanna Kapustyans'ka, "Russians attacked an educational institution in Kherson (Росіяни атакували навчальний заклад у Херсоні)," LB, February 15, 2025, https://lb.ua/society/2025/02/15/660776_rosiyani_atakuvali_navchalniy_zaklad.html (accessed April 26, 2025). Svitlana Kl'osova , "Educational institution damaged: Russian troops attacked Mykolaiv region with "shaheeds" and FPV (Пошкоджено навчальний заклад: російські війська атакували Миколаївщину "шахедами" та FPV)," *Suspilne*, February 11, 2025 https://*Suspilne*.media/mykolaiv/945515-poskodzeno-navcalnij-zaklad-rosijski-vijska-atakuvali-mikolaivsinu-sahedami-ta-fpv/ (accessed April 6, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, February 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/2.-February-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 26, 2025), p. 5. Ol'ha Shukova, "Russia attacked port infrastructure in the south of Odessa region: one person was injured (РФ атакувала припортову інфраструктуру на півдні Одещини: поранено людину)," *Suspilne*, February 13, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/odesa/947343-rf-atakuvala-priportovu-infrastrukturu-na-pivdni-odesini-poraneno-ludinu/ (accessed April 26, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians shell Marhanets: four casualties, enterprises and houses damaged – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, February 17, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/02/17/7498677/ (accessed April 26, 2025).

"War in Ukraine: Eight injured in Russian bombing of Kherson region (Guerre en Ukraine : Huit blessés dans des bombardements russes sur la région de Kherson)," *Ukrinform*, February 18, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3961604-guerre-en-ukraine-huit-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-la-region-de-kherson.html (accessed April 26, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russian drone attack on Odesa: 4 people injured, infrastructure, outpatient clinic and kindergarten damaged," *Ukrainska Pravda*, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/02/19/7499036/ (accessed April 26,2025). "War in Ukraine: Russian bombings kill seven in Donetsk region (Guerre en Ukraine : Des bombardements russes font sept morts dans la région de Donetsk)," *Ukrinform*, February 20, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3962673-guerre-en-ukraine-des-bombardements-russes-font-sept-morts-dans-la-

region-de-donetsk.html (accessed April 26, 2025). "War in Ukraine: Four injured in Russian bombing of Kherson region (Guerre en Ukraine: Quatre blessés dans des bombardements russes sur la région de Kherson)," *Ukrinform*, February 23, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3963304-guerre-en-ukraine-quatre-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-la-region-de-kherson.html (accessed April 26, 2025). Vladyslava Tkachenko, "Night attack on Krivoy Rog: houses, enterprise and hospital damaged (Ночная атака на Кривой Рог: повреждены дома, предприятие и больница)," RBC, March 3, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/ukr/news/nichna-ataka-kriviy-rig-poshkodzheni-budinki-1740983438.html (accessed May 4, 2025). "War in Ukraine: Three dead and five injured in Russian bombing of Donetsk region (Guerre en Ukraine : Trois morts et cinq blessés dans des bombardements russes sur la région de Donetsk)," *Ukrinform*, March 3, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3966410-guerre-en-ukraine-trois-morts-et-cinq-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-la-region-de-donetsk.html (accessed May 4, 2025). Oleksandr Hryn', Andriy Mikhyeyev, "The Russian army struck a school in Okhtyrka. Consequences (Армія РФ ударила по школі в Охтирці. Наслідки)," *Suspilne*, March 8, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/965575-armia-rf-udarila-po-skoli-v-ohtirci-naslidki/ (accessed May 5, 2025). Iryna Rudenko, Anna Kosarinova, and Valeriya Shostak, "Explosions in Kryvyi Rih, consequences of drone attack. Main news of Dnipro and the region on March 12 (Вибухи у Кривому Розі, наслідки дронової атаки. Головні новини Дніпра та області 12 березня)," *Suspilne*, March 12, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/dnipro/968391-golovni-novini-dnipra-ta-oblasti-12-berezna-2/?anchor=live_1741767458&utm_source=copylink&utm_medium=ps (accessed May 5, 2025). "At night, the occupiers attacked a school and employees of the State Emergency Service in the Kharkiv region, some were injured (Уночі окупанти били по школі та співробітниках ДСНС у Харківській області, є поранені)," Gordon, March 15, 2025, https://gordonua.com/ukr/news/military-actions/vnochi-okupanti-bili-po-shkoli-ta-dsns-u-kharkivskij-oblasti-je-poraneni-foto-1736570.html (accessed May 4, 2025). "Russian military attacked Kharkiv region seven times, injuring one person (L'armée russe a attaqué la région de Kharkiv à sept reprises, faisant une blessée)," *Ukrinform*, March 18, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3971858-larmee-russe-a-attaque-la-region-de-kharkiv-a-sept-reprises-avec-des-drones-et-des-bombes-aeriennes-guidees-kab-en-24-heures-faisant-une-blessee.html (accessed May 4, 2025).

"War in Ukraine: 74 injured, including 14 children, after Russian missile strike on Sumy (Guerre en Ukraine : 74 blessés, dont 14 enfants, après une frappe de missiles russes sur Soumy)," *Ukrinform*, March 24, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3974271-guerre-en-ukraine-74-blesses-dont-14-enfants-apres-une-frappe-de-missiles-russes-sur-soumy.html (accessed May 4, 2025). "Three civilians injured in drone attack in Dnipro (Trois civils blessés lors d'une attaque de drone à Dnipro)," *Ukrinform*, March 27, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-other_news/3975348-trois-civils-blesses-lors-dune-attaque-de-drone-a-dnipro.html (accessed May 5, 2025). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news for April 11, 2025 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 11 квітня 2025)," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, April 11, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-11-kvitnya-2025-foto/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *OCHA,* "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ukraine," April 17, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-democratic-republic-congo-ukraine (accessed June 15, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news for April 18, 2025 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 18 квітня 2025)," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, April 18, 2025, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-18-kvitnya-2025-foto/ (accessed June 15, 2025). "War in Ukraine: Five civilians injured in Russian bombing of Kherson (Guerre en Ukraine : Cinq civils blessés dans des bombardements russes sur Kherson)," *Ukrinform*, April 23, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3985220-guerre-en-ukraine-cinq-civils-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-kherson.html (accessed June 25, 2025). "At least 25 houses damaged in Kyiv as a result of Russian airstrike (У Києві внаслідок удару РФ пошкоджені щонайменше 25 будинків)," *Ukrinform*, April 24, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3985647-u-kievi-vnaslidok-udaru-rf-poskodzeni-sonajmense-25-budinkiv.html (accessed June 15, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 26 April 2025," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, April 26, 2025, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-18-kvitnya-2025-foto/ (accessed June 15, 2025).

Olena Biletska, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 27 April 2025," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, April 26, 2025,https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-27-april-2025-photo/ (accessed June 15, 2025).

"War in Ukraine: One dead and five injured in Russian bombings on the Kherson region (Guerre en Ukraine : Un mort et cinq blessés dans des bombardements russes sur la région de Kherson)," *Ukrinform*, April 27, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3986590-guerre-en-ukraine-un-mort-et-cinq-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-la-region-de-kherson.html (accessed June 15, 2025). "War in Ukraine: One dead and four civilians injured in Russian bombings on the Kharkiv region (Guerre en Ukraine : Un mort et quatre civils blessés dans des bombardements russes sur la région de Kharkiv)," *Ukrinform*, April 27, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.fr/rubric-ato/3986577-guerre-en-ukraine-un-mort-et-quatre-civils-blesses-dans-des-bombardements-russes-sur-la-region-de-kharkiv.html (accessed June 15, 2025). "Invaders attacked industrial facilities and houses in Kramatorsk with drones at night (Загарбники вночі атакували дронами промислові об'єкти та будинки у Краматорську)," *Ukrinform*, April 28, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3986794-zagarbniki-vnoci-atakuvali-dronami-promislovi-obekti-ta-budinki-u-kramatorsku.html (accessed June 15, 2025). Olena Biletska, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 30 April 2025," *UA Varta*, April 30, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-30-april-2025-photo/ (accessed June 15, 2025).

*OCHA,* "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Afghanistan, Sudan, Ukraine," April 30, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-afghanistan-sudan-ukraine (accessed June 15, 2025). *OCHA,* "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Ukraine, Somalia," May 2, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-ukraine-somalia (accessed November 30, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 3 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-3-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025)."War in Ukraine today: latest news, 6 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 6, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-6-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). "Russian troops kill three more civilians in Donetsk region, 16 people injured," *Ukrinform*, May 6, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3989679-vijskovi-rf-vbili-se-troh-civilnih-na-doneccini-16-ludej-poraneni.html (accessed November 30, 2025). "As a result of the Russian drone attack on Cherkasy region, an outpatient clinic and a kindergarten were damaged - OVA," *UNN,* May 7, 2025, https://unn.ua/en/news/as-a-result-of-the-russian-drone-attack-on-cherkasy-region-an-outpatient-clinic-and-a-kindergarten-were-damaged-ova (accessed November 30, 2025). "Drone attack in Poltava: one of the wounded is in intensive care, 102 objects damaged (Атака дронів у Полтаві: один з поранених - у реанімації, пошкоджені 102 об'єкти)," *Ukrinform*, April 23, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3985264-ataka-droniv-u-poltavi-odin-z-poranenih-u-reanimacii-poskodzeni-102-obekti.html (accessed November

30, 2025). "Airstrike on the village of Richky in Sumy region: one dead and one injured," *Ukrinform*, May 9, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3991114-aviaudar-po-selu-ricki-na-sumsini-e-zagibla-i-poranenij.html (accessed November 22, 2025). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 8 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 8, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-8-may-2025-photo/ (accessed November 30, 2025). Viktoriya Hramm, "The Russian army attacked the Mykolaiv village community in Sumy region: houses, school, post office damaged (Російська армія атакувала Миколаївську селищну громаду на Сумщині: пошкоджені будинки, школа, пошта)," *Suspilne*, May 12, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/1015825-rosijska-armia-atakuvala-mikolaivsku-selisnu-gromadu-na-sumsini-poskodzeni-budinki-skola-posta/ (accessed November 30, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians hit Dnipropetrovsk Oblast, damaging businesses, houses and church – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, May 16, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/05/16/7512476/ (accessed November 22, 2025). Iryna Balachuk, "Debris from downed Russian drone falls on school grounds in Kyiv," *Ukrainska Pravda*, May 22, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/05/22/7513454/ (accessed November 22, 2025). Viktoriya Hramm Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 22 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 22, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). "Russians attack kindergarten in Kherson again," *Ukrinform*, May 23, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3996196-russians-attack-kindergarten-in-kherson-again.html (accessed June 22, 2025). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 24 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 24, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-24-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 25 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 25, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-25-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025).Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 27 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 27, 2025,https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-27-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 28 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-28-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 29 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 29, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-29-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Stanislav Yanishevs'kyy, "Russian occupiers carried out 50 shellings of Donetsk region in a day: what are the consequences (Російські окупанти здійснили 50 обстрілів Донецької області за добу: які наслідки)," *We Ukraine*, May 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/rosijski-okupanti-zdijsnili-50-obstriliv-donetskoji-oblasti-za-dobu-jaki-naslidki/ (accessed December 14, 2025). Stanislav Yanishevsky, "Russian occupiers carried out 50 shellings of Donetsk region in a day: what are the consequences? (Російські окупанти здійснили 50 обстрілів Донецької області за добу: які наслідки)," *We Ukraine*, May 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 30 May 2025," *UA Varta*, May 30, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-30-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025). "In the Kherson community, five high-rise buildings, educational and medical institutions were damaged due to shelling (У Херсонській громаді через обстріли пошкоджені п'ять багатоповерхівок, освітній і медичний заклади)," *Ukrinform*, June 1, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/3999305-u-hersonskij-gromadi-cerez-obstrili-poskodzeni-pat-bagatopoverhivok-osvitnij-i-medicnij-zakladi.html (accessed December 14, 2025). Kateryna Prystupa, "As a result of a nighttime drone attack in Pryluky, 2 private houses were destroyed, high-rise buildings and educational institutions were damaged (Внаслідок нічної атаки дронами по Прилуках знищені 2 приватні будинки, пошкоджені багатоповерхівки та навчальні заклади)," *Suspilne*, June 5, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/chernihiv/1034951-vnaslidok-nicnoi-ataki-dronami-po-prilukah-zniseni-2-privatni-budinki-poskodzeni-bagatopoverhivki-ta-navcalni-zakladi/ (accessed December 21, 2025). Ekaterina Pristupa, "As a result of a nighttime drone attack in Pryluky, 2 private houses were destroyed, high-rise buildings and educational institutions were damaged (Внаслідок нічної атаки дронами по Прилуках знищені 2 приватні будинки, пошкоджені багатоповерхівки та навчальні заклади)," *Suspilne*, June 5, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/chernihiv/1034951-vnaslidok-nicnoi-ataki-dronami-po-prilukah-zniseni-2-privatni-budinki-poskodzeni-bagatopoverhivki-ta-navcalni-zakladi/ (accessed December 21, 2025). Olena Goncharova and Abbey Fenbert, "UPDATE: Russia hits Ukraine with large-scale attack days after Operation Spiderweb," *Kyiv Independent,* June 6, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/fires-reported-following-russias-drone-attack-on-kyiv/ (accessed December 21, 2025). Andriy Lobanov, "In Kharkiv, a "shaheed" hit the yard of a school and kindergarten, damaging houses. 16 people injured (У Харкові "шахед" влучив у подвір'я школи та дитячого садка, пошкоджені будинки. Поранені 16 людей)," LB, June 12, 2025, https://lb.ua/society/2025/06/12/681284_harkovi_shahed_vluchiv_podvirya.html (accessed December 21, 2025). Anna Kovalenko, ""Dignified and sincere": three secondary school employees killed in Russian attack on Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi," *Ukrainska Pravda*, June 24, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/06/24/7518552/ (accessed December 21, 2025).

"Russian Missiles Slam Dnipro: Train, Schools, Hospitals Hit, Dozens Killed, Over 300 Injured," Kyiv Post, June 25, 2025, https://www.kyivpost.com/post/55076 (accessed December 21, 2025). Kristina Chlek,"Three civilians injured in Sumy region due to Russian attacks in the past 24 hours (За добу через російські атаки на Сумщині поранені троє цивільних)," *Suspilne*, June 30, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/1054649-za-dobu-cerez-rosijski-ataki-na-sumsini-poraneni-troe-civilnih/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 03 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 3, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-03-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Valery Saakov and Olena Perepadya, "Russian attack on Kharkiv: 27 injured, including three children," *DW*, July 7, 2025, https://www.dw.com/uk/udar-rf-po-bagatopoverhivkah-u-harkovi-27-postrazdalih-sered-nih-troe-ditej/a-73179559 (accessed December 28, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 08 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 8, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-08-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025).

Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 09 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 9, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-09-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news for July 11, 2025 (photo) (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 11 липня 2025 (фото))," *UA Varta*, July 11, 2025, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-11-lypnya-2025-foto/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Anna Veklych, "Five people, including a law enforcement officer, were injured in Russian shelling in the Kharkiv region," *Gwara Media*, July 12, 2025, https://gwaramedia.com/na-harkivshhini-cherez-obstrili-rf-postrazhdali-pyatero-lyudej-sered-nih-pravoohoronecz/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 12 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 13, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-12-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025). . "Russian troops hit Konstantinovka with aerial bombs this morning: school destroyed (Війська РФ сьогодні вранці вдарили по Костянтинівці авіабомбами: зруйновано школу)," *Novosti Donbas*, July 11, 2025, https://novosti.dn.ua/news/401412-vijska-rf-sogodni-vrantsi-vdaryly-po-kostyantynivtsi-aviabombamy-zrujnovano-shkolu (accessed December 28, 2025). Kiril Kovyanov, "The Russian army struck the center of Sloviansk: a man

was killed, a school and an administrative building were damaged (Армія рф вдарила по центру Слов'янська: загинув чоловік, пошкоджено школу та адмінбудівлю)," *We Ukraine*, July 12, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/armija-rf-vdarila-po-tsentru-slovjanska-zahinuv-cholovik-poshkodzheno-shkolu-ta-adminbudivlju/ (accessed December 28, 2025). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 13 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 13, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-13-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025).

Vladislava Tkachenko, "Damaged school and high-rise buildings: first photos of the consequences of the attack on Samar have appeared (Понівечені школа та багатоповерхівки: з'явилися перші фото наслідків атаки на Самар)," RBC, July 13, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/rus/news/ponivecheni-shkola-ta-bagatopoverhivki-z-1752406945.html (accessed January 10, 2026).

Svitlana Bilous "Russian shells damaged another school in Kherson (Російські снаряди пошкодили ще одну школу в Херсоні)," *Most,* July 13, 2025, https://most.ks.ua/news/url/rosijski-snarjadi-poshkodili-sche-odnu-shkolu-v-hersoni/ (accessed January 10, 2026). "The enemy again struck a UAV in the Sumy community (Ворог повторно вдарив БПЛА по Сумській громаді)," *Ukrinform*, July 14, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/4014824-vorog-povtorno-atakuvav-bpla-sumsku-gromadu.html (accessed January 10, 2026). "Russians launch airstrikes on schools in Donetsk region (Росіяни завдали авіаударів по школі на Донеччині)," Regional News, July 15, 2025, https://regionews.ua/ukr/news/donetchina/1752599956-rosiyani-zavdali-aviaudariv-po-shkoli-na-donechchini (accessed February 16, 2026). Stas Rudenko, "Two dead: number of injured in Kamiansky district increases due to "arrivals", school damaged (Двоє загиблих: у Кам'янському районі зросла кількість постраждалих через «прильоти», пошкоджена школа)," Informator, July 18, 2025, https://dp.informator.ua/uk/dvoye-zagiblih-u-kam-yanskomu-rayoni-zrosla-kilkist-postrazhdalih-cherez-priloti-poshkodzhena-shkola (accessed February 16, 2025). Vladyslava Tkachenko, "Rocket strike on Dnipropetrovsk region: there are casualties, a school and an outpatient clinic were damaged (Ракетний удар по Дніпропетровщині: є загиблі, пошкоджено школу і амбулаторію)," RBC, July 19, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/rus/news/raketniy-udar-dnipropetrovshchini-e-zagibli-1752921689.html (accessed February 16, 2026). Andrea Januta, "Ukrainian city of Pavlohrad suffers 'hellish night and morning' of Russian strikes," *Yahoo News*, July 19, 2025, https://www.yahoo.com/news/ukrainian-city-pavlohrad-suffers-hellish-122026972.html (accessed February 16, 2026).

Iryna Dashkivs'ka, "Racists hit the Mykolaiv region: an educational institution, houses, and power lines were damaged," Censor, July 20, 2025, https://censor.net/ua/news/3564335/okupanty-atakuvaly-mykolayivschynu-scho-vidomo-pro-udar-po-dmytrivtsi (accessed February 16, 2026). "Russia-Ukraine war: Moscow strikes Kyiv; targets kindergarten school," *Times of India*, July 21, 2025, https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/europe/russia-ukraine-war-moscow-strikes-kill-in-kyiv-targets-kindergarten-school/articleshow/122805152.cms (accessed February 16, 2026). Yuliya Fyshchuk, "On the night of July 21, air defense forces destroyed four "Shaheeds" and two cruise missiles in the Khmelnytskyi region (Вночі 21 липня на Хмельниччині сили ППО знищили чотири "шахеда" та дві крилаті ракети)," *Suspilne*, July 21, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/khmelnytskiy/1071497-vnoci-21-lipna-na-hmelniccini-sili-ppo-znisili-cotiri-saheda-ta-dvi-krilati-raketi/ (accessed Februaray 16, 2026). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 22 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 22, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 23 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 23, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-23-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 24 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 24, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-24-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026).

Natalia Korshak, "Air defense destroyed over 30 Russian drones in Odessa region (ППО знищила на Одещині понад 30 російських дронівgion)," *Suspilne*, July 24, 2025). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 24 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 24, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-24-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 25 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 25, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-25-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). "Russian strikes injure 29 people in Kharkiv Region," *Ukrinform*, July 26, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/4019086-russian-strikes-injure-29-people-in-kharkiv-region.html (accessed February 16, 2026). "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 26 July 2025," *UA Varta*, July 26, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-26-july-2025-photo/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Anastasiya Doroshenko, Vladyslav Ukolov, "'We heard two Geraniums diving.' Townspeople spoke about the night attack by Russian troops on Sloviansk ("Почули, як пікірували дві "Герані". Містяни розповіли про нічну атаку військ РФ по Слов'янську)," *Suspilne*, July 20, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1078883-poculi-ak-pikiruvali-dvi-gerani-mistani-rozpovili-pro-nicnu-ataku-vijsk-rf-po-slovansku/ (accessed February 16, 2026). "Russian attack on Ukraine capital kills one, wounds more than 40," BSS News, July 31, 2025, https://www.bssnews.net/international/297439 (accessed February 16, 2026). "Russian attack on Ukraine capital kills one, wounds more than 40," BSS News, July 31, 2025, https://www.bssnews.net/international/297439 (accessed February 16, 2026). OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, August 11, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-8 (accessed February 23, 2026). "The enemy attacked the Kharkiv region: numerous fires broke out (Ворог атакував Харківщину: виникли чисельні пожежі)," *Volyn Infa,* August 9, 2025, https://*Volyninfa*.com.ua/news/2025/08/09/373217/ (accessed February 23, 2026). "Russian troops shelled the city of Kostyantynivka in the Donetsk region on August 9 - an employee of the invincibility point was wounded (Російські війська обстріляли місто Костянтинівка на Донеччині 9 серпня — поранений працівник пункту незламності)," *Suspilne*, August 9, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1087061-rosijski-vijska-obstrilali-misto-kostantinivka-na-doneccini-9-serpna-poranenij-pracivnik-punktu-nezlamnosti/ (accessed February 23, 2026). Andriy Konyk, "The Russian army struck a residential area in Belozersk with aircraft: two people were killed, a child was among the wounded (Армія РФ вдарила авіацією по житловому кварталу Білозерського: двоє загиблих, серед поранених — дитина)," *Suspilne*, August 12, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1088422-armia-rf-vdarila-aviacieu-po-zitlovomu-kvartalu-bilozerskogo-dvoe-zagiblih-sered-poranenih-ditina/ (accessed February 23, 2026). OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*, August 11, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-8 (accessed February 23, 2026). Anton Stepura, "The occupiers struck 10 times at Kostyantynivka - a school and an administrative building were destroyed (Окупанти завдали 10 ударів по Костянтинівці — зруйновано школу та адмінбудівлю)," *Suspilne*, August 19, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1094122-okupanti-zavdali-10-udariv-po-kostantinivci-zrujnovano-sklu-ta-adminbudivlu/ (accessed February 23, 2026). Iryna Balachuk, "In Dnipropetrovsk region, Russians damaged houses and an educational institution, a man was injured (На Дніпропетровщині росіяни пошкодили будинки і навчальний заклад, постраждав чоловік)," *Ukrainska Pravda*, August 19, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/news/2025/08/19/7526826/ (accessed February 23,

2026). Iryna Sitnikova, "The occupiers attacked Kostyantynivka with aerial bombs and drones: there are still people under the rubble (Окупанти атакували Костянтинівку авіабомбами та дронами: під завалами ще є люди)," Hromadske, August 20, 2025, https://hromadske.ua/viyna/249941-okupanty-atakuvaly-kostiantynivku-aviabombamy-ta-dronamy-pid-zavalamy-shche-ye-liudy (accessed February 23, 2026). "Russian bomb kills man in Donetsk region (Російська бомба вбила людину на Донеччині)," Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region, August 24, 2025, https://dn.npu.gov.ua/news/rosiiska-bomba-vbyla-liudy-nu-na-donechchyni (accessed February 23, 2026). Andriy Konyk, "The Russian army shelled the invincibility point in Kostyantynivka on Independence Day," *Suspilne*, August 24, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1097908-armia-rf-obstrilala-punkt-nezlamnosti-v-kostantinivci-na-den-nezaleznosti/ (accessed February 23, 2026) "Seven people injured in Russian attacks in Donetsk region (Сім людей зазнали поранень через російські атаки по Донеччині)," Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region, August 29, 2025, https://dn.npu.gov.ua/news/sim-liudei-zaznaly-poranen-cherez-rosiiski-ataky-po-donechchyni (accessed February 23, 2026)

Kostyantyn Shyrokun, "Kyiv under massive attack by "Daggers", ballistics and drones: what is known about the consequences (Київ під масованою атакою "Кинджалів", балістики та дронів: що відомо про наслідки)," RBC, August 28, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/rus/news/kiyiv-pid-masovanoyu-atakoyu-balistiki-ta-1756342883.html (accessed February 23, 2026).

*Ukrainska Pravda*, "Secondary school near Cherkasy damaged in Russian attack," *Yahoo*, August 30, 2025, https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/secondary-school-near-cherkasy-damaged-063806707.html (accessed February 23, 2026). Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 31 August 2025," *UA Varta*, August 31, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-31-august-2025-photo/ (accessed February 23, 2026). Alyona Marchan, "A gymnasium building was damaged as a result of a Russian UAV attack in the Chernihiv district (Внаслідок атаки російського БпЛА у Чернігівському районі пошкоджена будівля гімназії)," *Suspilne*, September 7, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/chernihiv/1109114-vnaslidok-ataki-rosijskogo-bpla-u-cernigivskomu-rajoni-poskodzena-budivla-gimnazii/ (accessed February 7, 2026). Yevhen Volchynnikov, "'Ukrainian terror' and the truth: how Russians hide military facilities behind civilians - investigation («Український терор» і правда: як росіяни ховають військові об'єкти за спинами цивільних — розслідування)," *Novosti DN,* September 12, 2025, https://novosti.dn.ua/article/9867-ukrayinskyj-teror-i-pravda-yak-rosiyany-hovayut-vijskovi-ob-yekty-za-spynamy-tsyvilnyh (accessed February 27, 2026). "In Kryvyi Rih, transport and urban infrastructure, enterprises and houses were damaged due to the Russian attack (У Кривому Розі через атаку РФ пошкоджені транспортна й міська інфраструктура, підприємство та будинки)," *Ukrinform*, September 7, 2025, https://www.*Ukrinform*.ua/rubric-regions/4033748-u-krivomu-rozi-cerez-ataku-rf-poskodzeni-transportna-j-miska-infrastruktura-pid-priemstvo-ta-budinki.html (accessed February 27, 2026). "Yesterday's attack on Kyiv: over 220 residents sought help, school damaged (Вчорашня атака на Київ: понад 220 жителів звернулися по допомогу, постраждала школа)," 5 UA, September 8, 2025, https://www.5.ua/suspilstvo/vchorashnia-ataka-na-kyiv-ponad-220-kyian-zvernulysia-po-dopomohu-postrazhdala-shkola-359392.html (accessed February 27, 2026). *Oleg Synegubov*, *Telegram*, September 9, 2025, https://t.me/synegubov/17094 (accessed Febraury 27, 2026).Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 8 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 8, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-8-september-2025-photo/ (accessed February 27, 2026). Andriy Konyk, "Kramatorsk was attacked nine times by drones on September 9: one person died (Краматорськ дев'ять разів атакували дронами 9 вересня: є загибла)," *Suspilne*, September 9, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1110466-cetverta-ataka-z-pocatku-dobi-vijska-rf-vdarili-po-skoli-v-kramatorsku/ (accessed February 27, 2026). "Two dead and one injured: police document consequences of shelling of Donetsk (Двоє загиблих і один поранений: поліція документує наслідки обстрілів Донеччини)," *National Police of Ukraine*, https://npu.gov.ua/news/dvoie-zahyblykh-i-odyn-poranenyi-politsiia-dokumentuie-naslidky-obstriliv-donechchyny (accessed February 27, 2026). Margarita Sadova, "At night, the enemy launched a combined strike on the village of Kalynove in the Kharkiv region. ( Уночі ворог завдав комбінованого удару по селу Калинове на Харківщині)," *Infor City*, September 13, 2025, https://infocity.kharkiv.ua/proisshestvija/unochi-voroh-zavdav-kombinovanoho-udaru-po-selu-kalynove-na-kharkivshchyni/ (accessed February 27, 2026). Kateryna Andrus, "Five people were injured in the Nikopol region, including a 13-year-old boy; a sports complex, businesses, schools were damaged, and there was also destruction in the Sinelnyky region (На Нікопольщині п'ятеро постраждалих, серед них 13-річний хлопчик, побито спорткомплекс, підприємства, школи, також руйнування на Синельниківщині)," *Nikopol News*, September 13, 2025, https://nikopol.nikopolnews.net/nikopol/na-nikopolshchyni-p-iatero/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 6. Yan Yarchuk, "2 people killed, 6 injured in enemy strikes in Kherson region (На Херсонщині внаслідок ворожих ударів загинуло 2 людей, ще 6 – поранено)," Grivna, September 16, 2025, https://grivna.ua/news/na-hersonshhyni-vnaslidok-vorozhyh-udariv-zagynulo-2-ly-udej-shhe-6-poraneno (accessed March 1, 2026). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Sabrina Penty, "Terrifying moment kamikaze drone blows up Ukrainian university - as Zelensky calls on Europe to create an air defence 'umbrella'," Daily Mail, September 16, 2025, https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-15103263/kamikaze-drone-blows-Ukrainian-university-Zelensky-calls-Europe-create-air-defence.html (accessed March 1, 2026). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. *Kostyantynivka Military Administration*; *UA Varta* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 6. Artem Shumakov, "Russians shelled peaceful settlements in Donetsk region: police reported the consequences and the number of victims (Росіяни обстріляли мирні населені пункти Донеччини: поліція повідомила про наслідки та кількість постраждалих)," *Blik*, September 19, 2025, https://blik.ua/war/12774-rosiyani-obstrilyali-mirni-naseleni-punkti-donechchini-policiya-povidomila-pro-naslidki-ta-kilkist-postrazhdalikh (accessed March 1, 2026). Yuliya Ryabovil, "Dozens of houses damaged, hundreds of windows broken: photo report of the consequences of the Russian massive attack on the Dnipro(Пошкоджено десятки будинків, вибито сотні вікон: фоторепортаж наслідків російської масованої атаки на Дніпро," *New Voices,* September 20, 2025, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/ataka-na-dnipro-20-veresnya-poshkodzheno-ponad-40-budinkiv-30-postrazhdalih-foto-novini-dnipra-50546575.html (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today:

latest news, 22 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 22,. 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-22-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 23 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 23, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-23-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026).

"Five dead and 17 wounded: Russia massively attacked the Donetsk region (П'ятеро загиблих і 17 поранених: росія масовано атакувала Донеччину)," *National Police of Ukraine*, September 25, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/piatero-zahyblykh-i-17-poranenykh-rosiia-masovano-atakuvala-donechchynu (accessed March 1, 2026). Daryna Lapina,"Damaged residential buildings, a hospital and an educational institution: the consequences of shelling in the Kherson region (photo) (Пошкоджені житлові будинки, лікарня і навчальний заклад: наслідки обстрілів Херсонщини (фото))," Grivna, September 25, 2025, https://grivna.ua/news/poshkodzheni-zhytlovi-budynky-likarnya-i-navchalnyj-zaklad-naslidky-obstriliv-hersonshhyny-foto (accessed March 1, 2026). *National Police of Ukraine*, In Kherson region, one person was killed, 10 civilians and five police officers were injured, and over 100 houses were damaged as a result of Russian shelling (На Херсонщині внаслідок російських обстрілів одна людина загинула, поранено 10 цивільних та п'ятеро поліцейських, пошкоджено понад 100 будинків), " *National Police of Ukraine*, September 27, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-vnaslidok-rosiiskykh-obstriliv-odna-liudyna-zahynula-poraneno-10-tsyvilnykh-ta-piatero-politseiskykh-poshkodzheno-ponad-100-budynkiv (accessed March 1, 2026). *National Police of Ukraine*, In Kherson region, one person was killed, 10 civilians and five police officers were injured, and over 100 houses were damaged as a result of Russian shelling (На Херсонщині внаслідок російських обстрілів одна людина загинула, поранено 10 цивільних та п'ятеро поліцейських, пошкоджено понад 100 будинків), " *National Police of Ukraine*, September 27, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-vnaslidok-rosiiskykh-obstriliv-odna-liudyna-zahynula-poraneno-10-tsyvilnykh-ta-piatero-politseiskykh-poshkodzheno-ponad-100-budynkiv (accessed March 1, 2026). *National Police of Ukraine*, "Five people injured in Donetsk region as a result of Russian attacks (П'ятеро людей зазнали поранень на Донеччині внаслідок російських атак)," *National Police of Ukraine*, September 27, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-vnaslidok-rosiiskykh-obstriliv-odna-liudyna-zahynula-poraneno-10-tsyvilnykh-ta-piatero-politseiskykh-poshkodzheno-ponad-100-budynkiv (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 28 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-28-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). *National Police of Ukraine*, "In Kherson region, Russian attacks led to injuries and destruction: police document war crimes (На Херсонщині російські атаки призвели до поранень і руйнувань: поліція документує воєнні злочини)," *National Police of Ukraine*, September 28, 2025, https://npu.gov.ua/news/na-khersonshchyni-rosiiski-ataky-pryzvely-do-poranen-i-ruinuvan-politsiia-dokumentuie-voienni-zlochyny (accessed March 1, 2026). Ivan Shevchuk, "Russians hit the Institute of Cardiology, people died — State Emergency Service (Росіяни влучили в Інститут кардіології, загинули люди — ДСНС)," ZN UA, September 28, 2025, https://zn.ua/ukr/war/atakujuchi-kijiv-dronami-ta-raketami-rosijani-vluchili-v-institut-kardiolohiji-zahinuli-ljudi-dsns.html (accesed March 1, 2026).Olena Bilets'ka, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 29 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-29-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Yuliya Yanishevs'ka, "Attack on the Dnieper: the number of victims has increased again (Удар по Дніпру: кількість постраждалих знову зросла)," *We Ukraine*, September 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/udar-po-dnipru-kilkist-postrazhdalikh-znovu-zrosla/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia Yanishevska, "Attack on the Dnieper: the number of victims has increased again (Удар по Дніпру: кількість постраждалих знову зросла)," *We Ukraine*, September 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/udar-po-dnipru-kilkist-postrazhdalikh-znovu-zrosla/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Violetta Tsurkan, "One dead and eight wounded – the consequences of Russian shelling in the Donetsk region (Один погибший и восемь раненых — последствия российских обстрелов в Донецкой области)," V Varient, October 1, 2025, https://v-variant.com.ua/ru/odin-poghibshii-i-vosiem-ranienykh-posliedstviia-rossiiskikh-obstrielov-v-donietskoi-oblasti/ (accessed March 1, 2026). Martin Fornusek, "Russian strike on Odesa injures 4, causes massive power outages," *Kyiv Independent,* February 19, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-strike-on-odesa/ (accessed April 26, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 30, 2025), p. 6. Ivan Diakonov, "Aftermath of Russia's combined strike on Kyiv: infrastructure damaged, 4 killed, 20 injured," *Ukrainska Pravda*, June 6, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/06/06/7515875/ (accessed December 21, 2025). "In Mykolaiv region, the enemy attacked two communities with drones: residential buildings and a school were damaged (На Миколаївщині ворог атакував дронами дві громади: пошкоджено житлові будинки та школу)," Mykolaiv Raion, July 13, 2025, https://mykolaiv.rayon.in.ua/news/820395-na-mikolaivshchini-vorog-atakuvav-dronami-dvi-gromadi-poshkodzheno-zhitlovi-budinki-ta-shkolu (accesed December 28, 2025). Kristina Chlek, "A woman died in Sumy as a result of another Russian strike (У Сумах загинула жінка внаслідок ще одного удару РФ)," *Suspilne*, July 22, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/1072835-u-sumah-zaginula-zinka-vnaslidok-se-odnogo-udaru-rf/ (accessed February 16, 2026). Iryna Balachuk, "Russians attack Dnipropetrovsk Oblast: 2 people injured – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, August 11, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/08/11/7525544/ (accessed Febrary 23, 2026). OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Central African Republic, Haiti, Ukraine," OCHA, September 20, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-central-african-republic-haiti-ukraine (accessed March 1, 2026). Yulia, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 28 September 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, September 28, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-28-september-2025-photo/ (accessed March 1, 2026).

30 "March proves deadly month for civilians in Ukraine," United Nations News, April 9, 2025, https://news.un.org/en/story/2025/04/1162051 (accessed June 15, 2025).

31 *OCHA News*; Pravda, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. "Russian Missiles Slam Dnipro: Train, Schools, Hospitals Hit, Dozens Killed, Over 300 Injured," Kyiv Post, June 25, 2025, https://www.kyivpost.com/post/55076 (accessed December 21, 2025).

32 *Euromaidan Press*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2025,https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/1.-January-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed April 19, 2025), p. 4. Alina Berezhna, Oksana Shved, and Snizhana Kalyuzhna, "The sound of the explosion was loud and powerful": the consequences of the drone attack in Cherkasy region on January 21 were shown ("Звук вибуху був великий, потужний": показали наслідки дронової атаки на Черкащині 21 січня)," *Suspilne*, January 21, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/cherkasy/929997-zvuk-vi-

buhu-buv-velikij-potuznij-pokazali-naslidki-dronovoi-ataki-na-cerkasini-21-sicna/ (accessed April 19, 2025).

33 UN OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Ukraine, Democratic Republic of the Congo," UN OCHA, February 27, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-ukraine-democratic-republic-congo-0 (accessed April 26, 2025).

34 "Ukraine: Escalating Russian Attacks on Civilians," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* May 22, 2025, https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/05/22/ukraine-escalating-russian-attacks-civilians (accessed February 28, 2026).

35 Chernihiv Regional State Administration; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, May 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/5.-May-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 14, 2025), p. 6. "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 27 May 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, May 27, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-27-may-2025-photo/ (accessed December 14, 2025).

36 *OCHA News*; *Personal Communication*s, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 7. Anna Kovalenko, "Dignified and sincere": three secondary school employees killed in Russian attack on Bilhorod-Dnistrovskyi," *Ukrainska Pravda*, June 24, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/06/24/7518552/ (accessed December 21, 2025).

37 *Main Directorate of National Police in Donetsk Region; UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6.

"Russian bomb kills man in Donetsk region (Російська бомба вбила людину на Донеччині)," Main Directorate of the National Police in Donetsk Region, August 24, 2025, https://dn.npu.gov.ua/news/rosiiska-bomba-vbyla-liudynu-na-donechchyni (accessed February 23, 2026).

38 Yana Sliemzina, "Mayor: Russian shelling damaged 18 educational institutions in Kharkiv over four days," *Gwara Media*, September 11, 2025, https://gwaramedia.com/en/russian-shelling-damaged-18-educational-institutions-in-kharkiv-over-four-days/ (accessed December 21, 2025).

39 OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. "Dozens of houses damaged, hundreds of windows broken: photo report of the consequences of the Russian massive attack on the Dnipro(Пошкоджено десятки будинків, вибито сотні вікон: фоторепортаж наслідків російської масованої атаки на Дніпро," *New Voices,* September 20, 2025, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/ataka-na-dnipro-20-veresnya-poshkodzheno-ponad-40-budinkiv-30-postrazhdalih-foto-novini-dnipra-50546575.html (accessed March 1, 2026).

OCHA, "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Sudan, Central African Republic, Haiti, Ukraine," OCHA, September 20, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-sudan-central-african-republic-haiti-ukraine (accessed March 1, 2026).

40 "Drone strike destroys kindergarten in Kharkiv, Ukraine," Plan International, October 22, 2025, https://plan-international.org/news/2025/10/22/drone-strike-destroys-kindergarten-kharkiv-ukraine/ (accessed March 8, 2026).

41 *Novosti Donbas*; Sunflower, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 6. "MiG-29 of the Armed Forces of Ukraine hit JDAM on occupiers at a school in Kamianske," *Novosti DN,* July 14, 2025, https://novosti.dn.ua/news/401569-mig-29-zsu-vdaryv-jdam-po-okupantah-u-shkoli-v-kam-yanskomu (accessed January 10, 2026).

42 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York, GCPEA: 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ukraine.pdf (accessed April 12, 2026), Ukraine chapter.

43 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York, GCPEA: 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ukraine.pdf (accessed July 25, 2025), Ukraine chapter.

44 *2day*; *MYC,* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, January 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/January-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed August 23, 2024), p. 7. "Russia combined missiles to strike Kharkiv (Росія скомбінувала ракети для удару по Харкову)," Kharkiv Today, January 23, 2024, https://*2day*.kh.ua/ua/kharkow/rosiya-skombinuvala-rakety-dlya-udaru-po-kharkovu (accessed August 23, 2024). *Liveuamap* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150473, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Diana Kozlova, "Missile strike on the center of *Pokrovsk* in the Donetsk region: the Russian army damaged more than 10 educational and cultural institutions (Ракетний удар по центру Покровську на Донеччині: армія РФ пошкодила понад 10 закладів освіти та культури)," *Suspilne*, February 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/694264-raketnij-udar-po-cent-ru-*Pokrovsk*u-na-doneccini-armia-rf-poskodila-ponad-10-zakladiv-osviti-ta-kulturi/ (accesed February 23, 2025). *Gordon; Racurs*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. Yulia, "The war in Ukraine today: the latest news on March 7, 2024 (Війна в Україні сьогодні: останні новини на 07 березня 2024)," *Ukrainian Women's Guard*, March 7, 2024, https://uavarta.org/vijna-v-ukrayini-sogodni-ostanni-novyny-na-07-bereznya-2024-foto/ (accessed October 12, 2024). "In Sumy, 235 apartments, two hospitals, and three educational institutions were damaged due to a drone attack on March 6 (У Сумах через атаку безпілотників 6 березня пошкоджено 235 квартир, дві лікарні, три навчальні заклади)," Gordon, March 6, 2024, https://gordonua.com/ukr/news/military-actions/u-sumakh-cherez-ataku-bezpilotnikiv-6-bereznja-poshkodzheno-235-kvartir-dvi-likarni-tri-navchalni-zakladi-1700097.html (accessed October 12, 2024). Armyinform; OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "Today's top news: Occupied Palestinian Territory, Haiti, Sudan, Ukraine," *OCHA News*,

March 13, 2024, https://www.unocha.org/news/todays-top-news-occupied-palestinian-territory-haiti-sudan-ukraine (accessed October 12, 2024). "Consequences of the Russian attack on Kryvyi Rih: 400 apartments, schools, and housing estates were damaged (Наслідки російської атаки на Кривий Ріг: пошкоджено 400 квартир, школи та дистадки)," Ministry of Defense's ArmyInform, March 13, 2024, https://armyinform.com.ua/2024/03/13/naslidky-rosijskoyi-ataky-na-kryvyj-rig-poshkodzheno-400-kvartyr-shkoly-ta-dystadky/ (accessed October 12, 2024). *24 Channel*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR154348, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Violetta Karlashchuk and Vlada Kolodiy, "People were 50 meters from the epicenter of the explosion: Boychuk Academy was damaged by rocket fire on Kyiv (Люди були в 50 метрах від епіцентру вибуху: академія Бойчука постраждала через ракетний обстріл по Києву)," *Suspilne*, March 25, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kyiv/713274-ludi-buli-v-50-metrah-vid-epicentru-vibuhu-akademia-bojcuka-postrazdala-cerez-raketnij-obstril-po-kievu/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR155985, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Hanna Ts'omyk, Valeriya Yemets', and Yelyzaveta Men'shykova, "Russia strikes Lyptsy and Malaya Danylovka in Kharkiv region: there are dead and wounded (Росія вдарила по Липцях та Малій Данилівці на Харківщині: є загиблі та поранені)," *Suspilne*, April 10, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/723385-rosia-vdarila-po-lipcah-ta-malij-danilivci-na-harkivsini-e-poraneni-pid-zavalami-mozut-buti-ludi/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR157527, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Tamila Ivanova, "Another person injured in yesterday's shelling of Kherson by Russian troops (Через учорашній обстріл Херсона військами РФ поранена ще одна людина)," *Suspilne*, April 23, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/730219-cerez-ucorasnij-obstril-hersona-vijskami-rf-poranena-se-odna-ludina/ (accessed February 17, 2025). "Russian attacks damage 86% of educational institutions in Kherson community," *Ukrinform*, May 1, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-society/3858251-russian-attacks-damage-86-of-educational-institutions-in-kherson-community.html (accessed October 12, 2024). Status Quo, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/8.-August-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 11, 2024), p. 4. "Two dead and one wounded as a result of enemy shelling in Nikopol - an investigation has been launched (Дві загиблі та поранений внаслідок ворожого обстрілу Нікополя – розпочато розслідування)," Magnolia TV, August 2, 2024, https://magnolia-tv.com/news/111159-dvi-zahybli-ta-poranenyy-vnaslidok-vorozhoho-obstrilu-nikopolya-rozpocha-to?prov=ukrnet (accessed November 1, 2024). *Hirchytsya*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/8.-August-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed November 11, 2024), p. 4. Natal'ya Kobzar, "Attack on Kharkiv University: Details, Photos from the Landing Site (Удар по вузу в Харькове: подробности, фото с места прилета)," Status Quo, August 8, 2024, https://www.sq.com.ua/rus/novosti/10.08.2024/udar-po-vuzu-v-xarkove-*Podrobnosti*-foto-s-mesta-prileta (accessed November 1, 2024). Karina Bondar, "In photos: Russians drop glide bomb on educational institution in Kharkiv, injure 1," *Gwara Media*, August 12, 2024, https://gwaramedia.com/en/russians-drop-glide-bomb-on-educational-institution-in-kharkiv-injure-1/ (accessed November 1, 2024). Kateryna Byelyakova, "The roof was completely destroyed, the ceiling was pierced." What is known about the consequences of the Russian strikes on Kherson ( "Дах повністю знесло, пробило стелю". Що відомо про наслідки ударів РФ по Херсону)," *Suspilne*, August 14, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/813597-dah-povnistu-znesloprobilo-stelu-so-vidomo-pro-naslidki-udariv-rf-po-hersonu/ (accessed November 12, 2024). *Liveuamap*; *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR169840, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on March 14, 2025). Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Sonya Bandouil, "Russian forces strike university building in Sumy," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-forces-strike-university-building-in-sumy/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Kyiv Independent;Pravda; *United24 Media*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. Olena Goncharova and Dinara Khalilova, "UPDATED: Buildings of Ukraine's largest university damaged in Russian drone attack on Kyiv," *Kyiv Independent,* November 3, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russia-launches-hours-long-drone-attack-on-kyiv-for-second-consecutive-night/ (accessed December 30, 2024). Kutiepov Bohdan and Roman Petrenko, " Kyiv National University building damaged by Russian UAV wreckage – photos," *Ukrainska Pravda*, November 3, 2024, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2024/11/3/7482724/ (accessed December 30, 2024). The New Voice Of Ukraine;*Ukrinform*; *Ukrainska Pravda*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, November 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/11.-November-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 30, 2024), p. 4. "Russian strike on Slovyansk causes significant damage, but no casualties," *New Voices Ukraine*, November 14, 2024, https://english.nv.ua/nation/russian-strike-on-slovyansk-a-kindergarten-high-rise-buildings-and-a-university-are-damaged-50466421.html (accessed December 30, 2024). "Russian forces shell Sloviansk, damaging kindergarten and university," *Ukrinform*, November 14, 2024, https://www.*Ukrinform*.net/rubric-ato/3926976-russian-forces-shell-sloviansk-damaging-kindergarten-and-university.html (accessed December 30, 2024).

45 *Liveuamap* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR150473, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Diana Kozlova, "Missile strike on the center of *Pokrovsk* in the Donetsk region: the Russian army damaged more than 10 educational and cultural institutions (Ракетний удар по центру Покровську на Донеччині: армія РФ пошкодила понад 10 закладів освіти та культури)," *Suspilne*, February 28, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/694264-raketnij-udar-po-centru-*Pokrovsk*u-na-doneccini-armia-rf-poskodila-ponad-10-zakladiv-osviti-ta-kulturi/ (accessed February 23, 2025).

46 Armyinform; OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, March 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/March-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed October 12, 2024), p. 4. "Consequences of the Russian attack on Kryvyi Rih: 400 apartments, schools, and housing estates were damaged (Наслідки російської атаки на Кривий Ріг: пошкоджено 400 квартир, школи та дистадки)," Ministry of Defense's ArmyInform, March 13, 2024, https://armyinform.com.ua/2024/03/13/naslidky-rosijskoyi-ataky-na-kryvyj-rig-poshkodzheno-400-kvartyr-shkoly-ta-dystadky/ (accessed October 12, 2024).

47 *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR155985, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Anna Tsemyk, Valeria Yemets, and Elizaveta Menshikova, "Russia strikes Lyptsy and Malaya

Danylovka in Kharkiv region: there are dead and wounded (Росія вдарила по Липцях та Малій Данилівці на Харківщині: є загиблі та поранені)," *Suspilne*, April 10, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kharkiv/723385-rosia-vdarila-po-lipcah-ta-malij-danilivci-na-harkivsini-e-poraneni-pid-zavalami-mozut-buti-ludi/ (accessed February 17, 2025).

48 *Suspilne Media* as cited in Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), Event ID UKR157527, www.acleddata.com, (data downloaded on May 25, 2024). Tamila Ivanova, "Another person injured in yesterday's shelling of Kherson by Russian troops (Через учорашній обстріл Херсона військами РФ поранена ще одна людина)," *Suspilne*, April 23, 2024, https://*Suspilne*.media/kherson/730219-cerez-ucorasnij-obstril-hersona-vijskami-rf-poranena-se-odna-ludina/ (accessed February 17, 2025).

49 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024* (New York, GCPEA: 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_ukraine.pdf (July 25, 2025), Ukraine chapter.

50 *Hirchytsya*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2024, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/8.-August-2024-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed Novemver 11, 2024), p. 4. Natal'ya Kobzar, "Attack on Kharkiv University: Details, Photos from the Landing Site (Удар по вузу в Харькове: подробности, фото с места прилета)," Status Quo, August 8, 2024, https://www.sq.com.ua/rus/novosti/10.08.2024/udar-po-vuzu-v-xarkove-*Po-drobnosti*-foto-s-mesta-prileta (accessed November 1, 2024). Karina Bondar, "In photos: Russians drop glide bomb on educational institution in Kharkiv, injure 1," *Gwara Media*, August 12, 2024, https://gwaramedia.com/en/russians-drop-glide-bomb-on-educational-institution-in-kharkiv-injure-1/ (accessed November 1, 2024).

51 Dinara Khalilova, "As Ukrainian children return to school, Russia launches missiles at educational facilities," Kyiv Indepndent, September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/as-ukrainian-children-return-to-school-russia-launches-missiles-at-educational-facilities/ (accessed October 12, 2024). Sonya Bandouil, "Russian forces strike university building in Sumy," *Kyiv Independent,* September 4, 2024, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-forces-strike-university-building-in-sumy/ (accessed October 12, 2024).

52 Anna Kovalenko, "Kherson State University damaged in Russian attack on Kherson – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 6, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/6/7492206/ (accessed Aprili 19, 2025). "Kherson under attack by FPV drones and artillery: a university was hit, victims reported," *TSN,* January 6, 2025, https://tsn.ua/en/ato/kherson-under-attack-by-fpv-drones-and-artillery-a-university-was-hit-victims-reported-2738367.html (accessed April 19, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Zaporizhzhia Polytechnic National University, January 23, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-01-23-zaporizhzhia-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, February 4, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-04-taras-shevchenko-national-university-of-kyiv/ (accessed December 21, 2025). Iryna Hlukhova, "Russian Attack on Kherson University Causes Damage and Injuries," Intent, February 8, 2025, https://intent.press/en/news/war/2025/russian-attack-on-kherson-university-causes-damage-and-injuries/ (accessed February 17, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, O.M. Beketov Kharkiv National University of Urban Economy, February 26, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-02-26-kharkiv-national-university-of-urban-economy/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *OCHA News*; *Personal Communication*; Pravda; *The Guardian*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. Olena Barsukova, "Schoolchildren, students, teachers, drivers: details emerge about civilians killed by Russia in recent attack on Sumy," *Ukrainska Pravda*, April 14, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/04/14/7507515/ (accessed June 15, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Dnipro State Medical University, April 17, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-04-17-dnipro-state-medical-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Zaporizhzhia Polytechnic National University, May 1, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-05-01-zaporizhzhia-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Ternopil Ivan Puluj National Technical University, June 6, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-06-06-ivan-puluj-ternopil-national-technical-university/ (accessed November 22, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, June 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/6.-June-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 21, 2025), p. 6. *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Ushynskyi South Ukrainian National Pedagogical University, June 17, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-06-17-ushynskyi-south-ukrainian-national-pedagogical-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025). *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute, June 22, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-06-22-igor-sikorsky-kyiv-polytechnic-institute/ (accessed December 20, 2025). "Russian Drone Attack Damages Zaporizhzhia Polytechnic University," Mezha, July 8, 2025, https://mezha.net/eng/*Bukvy*/russian-drone-attack-damages-zaporizhzhia-polytechnic-university/ (accessed December 21, 2025). *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed December 28, 2025), p. 6. *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Lviv Polytechnic National University, July 12, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-07-12-lviv-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025). Sumy Regional Military Administration; The head of the Sumy Regional Military Administration; *UA Varta*; *We-Ukraine*; *ZN,UA I; ZN,UA II*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed January 10, 2026), p. 7. *Suspilne*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Suspilne* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. *Suspilne* as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 8. Zaporizhia National University I; Zaporizhia National University II, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, July 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/7.-July-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 16, 2026), p. 9. Kyiv Independent; *Washington Examiner*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. ACLED; RBC, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. ACLED; RBC, as

cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 6. D1; DV *Gazeta*; *Nikopol News*; *UA Varta*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 27, 2026), p. 5. Martin Fornusek, "Video shows moment Russian drone hits Kharkiv university building; 4 injured," *Kyiv Independent,* September 16, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-drone-strikes-kharkiv-university-in-broad-daylight-injuries-reported/ (accessed November 22, 2025). OCHA, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 7. *CommentsUA; Kurazh,;Novini.LIVE; Novosti-N; Personal communication; WE-UKRAINE*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, Septmeber 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Olena Biletska, "War in Ukraine today: latest news, 12 July 2025 (photo)," *UA Varta*, July 13, 2025, https://uavarta.org/en/war-in-ukraine-today-latest-news-12-july-2025-photo/ (accessed December 28, 2025).Yuliya Yanishevs'ka, "The Russian army attacked a medical facility in Sumy region: there are wounded (Армія рф вдарила по медзакладу на Сумщині: є поранені)," *We Ukraine*, July 15, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/armija-rf-vdarila-po-medzakladu-na-sumshchini-je-poranen i/ (accessed January 10, 2026). Yuliya Pidhola, Vladyslav Ukolov, "Animals are safe, apartments are gone." Evacuation workers survive morning bomb strike in Sloviansk ("Тварини цілі, квартири нема". У Слов'янську ранковий удар бомб пережили евакуаційники)," *Suspilne*, July 22, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/donbas/1072657-tvarini-cili-kvartiri-nema-u-slovansku-rankovij-udar-bomb-perezili-evakuacijniki/ (accessed February 16, 2025). Abbey Fenbert, "'This is terror' — Russian bombs hit bus station, university in Zaporizhzhia, injuring at least 20," *Kyiv Independent,* August 10, 2025, https://kyivindependent.com/russian-bombs-attack-bus-station-university-in-zaporizhzhia-injuring-at-least-12/ (accessed February 23, 2026). "The university building was destroyed: what does Sumy State University look like after the attack (Зруйновано корпус університету: який вигляд має СумДУ після атаки)," RBC, August 18, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/rus/news/zruynovano-korpus-universitetu-foto-naslidkiv-1755514604.html#goog_rewarded (accessed February 23, 2026). Viktoriya Hramm, "Romensky Vocational College of SNAU damaged due to attack by the Russian army (Пошкоджено Роменський фаховий коледж СНАУ через атаку армії РФ)," *Suspilne*, August 25, 2025, https://*Suspilne*.media/sumy/1098910-poskodzeno-romenskij-fahovij-koledz-snau-cerez-ataku-armii-rf/ (accessed February 23, 2025). "The aggressor used drones and artillery in the Dnipropetrovsk region: there are casualties (Агресор застосовував на Дніпропетровщині безпілотники та артилерію: є постраждалі)," DV *Gazeta*, September 5, 2025, https://dv-*Gazeta*.info/dneprnews/agresor-zastosovuvav-na-dnipropetrovshhini-bezpilotniki-ta-artileriyu-ye-postrazhdali.html (accessed February 27, 2026). "Dozens of houses damaged, hundreds of windows broken: photo report of the consequences of the Russian massive attack on the Dnipro(Пошкоджено десятки будинків, вибито сотні вікон: фоторепортаж наслідків російської масованої атаки на Дніпро," *New Voices,* September 20, 2025, https://nv.ua/ukr/ukraine/events/ataka-na-dnipro-20-veresnya-poshkodzheno-ponad-40-budinkiv-30-postrazhdalih-foto-novini-dnipra-50546575.html (accessed March 1, 2026).

Yuliya Yanishevs'ka, "Attack on the Dnieper: the number of victims has increased again (Удар по Дніпру: кількість постраждалих знову зросла)," *We Ukraine*, September 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/udar-po-dnipru-kilkist-postrazhdalikh-znovu-zrosla/ (accessed March 1, 2026).

53 Anna Kovalenko, "Kherson State University damaged in Russian attack on Kherson – photo, video," *Ukrainska Pravda*, January 6, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/01/6/7492206/ (accessed Aprili 19, 2025). "Kherson under attack by FPV drones and artillery: a university was hit, victims reported," *TSN,* January 6, 2025,https://tsn.ua/en/ato/kherson-under-attack-by-fpv-drones-and-artillery-a-university-was-hit-victims-reported-2738367.html (accessed April 19, 2025).

54 Iryna Hlukhova, "Russian Attack on Kherson University Causes Damage and Injuries," Intent, February 8, 2025, https://intent.press/en/news/war/2025/russian-attack-on-kherson-university-causes-damage-and-injuries/ (accessed February 17, 2025).

55 *OCHA News*; *Personal Communication*; Pravda; *The Guardian*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, April 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/05/4.-April-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed June 15, 2025), p. 3. Olena Barsukova, "Schoolchildren, students, teachers, drivers: details emerge about civilians killed by Russia in recent attack on Sumy," *Ukrainska Pravda*, April 14, 2025, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/04/14/7507515/ (accessed June 15, 2025).

56 "Hitler Burned Books, Putin Destroys Educational Institutions," National Technical University of Ukraine, https://kpi.ua/en/2022-kp9-sumdu (accessed June 9, 2022), para. 3. "Russian Missile strikes Sumy, 5 wounded," Ukrayinska Pravda, March 3, 2022, https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2022/03/3/7327655/ (accessed June 29, 2022).

57 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Ternopil Ivan Puluj National Technical University, June 6, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-06-06-ivan-puluj-ternopil-national-technical-university/ (accessed November 22, 2025).

58 *Scholars at Risk,* Academic Freedom Monitoring, Lviv Polytechnic National University, July 12, 2025, https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/report/2025-07-12-lviv-polytechnic-national-university/ (accessed December 20, 2025).

59 ACLED; RBC, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, August 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/8.-August-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed February 23, 2026), p. 5. "The university building was destroyed: what does Sumy State University look like after the attack (Зруйновано корпус університету: який вигляд має СумДУ після атаки)," RBC, August 18, 2025, https://www.rbc.ua/rus/news/zruynovano-korpus-universitetu-foto-naslidkiv-1755514604.html#goog_rewarded (accessed February 23, 2026).

60 *CommentsUA; Kurazh,;Novini.LIVE; Novosti-N; Personal communication; WE-UKRAINE*, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2025, https://insecurityinsight.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/9.-September-2025-Education-in-Danger-Monthly-News-Brief.pdf (accessed March 1, 2026), p. 8. Yuliya Yanishevs'ka, "Attack on the Dnieper: the number of victims has increased again (Удар по Дніпру: кількість постраждалих знову зросла)," *We Ukraine*, September 30, 2025, https://weukraine.tv/novyny/udar-po-dnipru-kilkist-postrazhdalikh-znovu-zrosla/ (accessed March 1, 2026).

## Country Profiles - Yemen

1 "Yemen: MSF hands over hospital in Taiz after a decade of care," Médecins Sans Frontières *News Release,* August 28, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-msf-hands-over-hospital-taiz-after-decade-care (accessed November 30, 2025).

2 Crisis Group, *CrisisWatch: Yemen*, (International Crisis Group, 2025), https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch/database?location[]=90 (accessed October 26, 2025).

3 Crisis Group, *The Houthis' Red Sea Attacks Explained*, (International Crisis Group, 2025), https://www.crisisgroup.org/visual-explainers/red-sea/ (accessed October 26, 2025).

4 Crisis Group, *The Houthis' Red Sea Attacks Explained*, (International Crisis Group, 2025), https://www.crisisgroup.org/visual-explainers/red-sea/ (accessed October 26, 2025).

5 Jaroslav Lukiv, "Houthis confirm their prime minister killed in Israeli strike," *BBC News*, August 30, 2025, https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c620ykrxedwo (accessed November 24, 2025); Crisis Group, *CrisisWatch: Yemen*, (International Crisis Group, 2025) https://www.crisisgroup.org/crisiswatch/database?location[]=90 (accessed October 26, 2025).

6 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Yemen chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/yemen (accessed September 30, 2025).

7 "Yemen: US Strikes on Port an Apparent War Crime," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* June 4, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-us-strikes-port-apparent-war-crime-enar (accessed October 26, 2025).

8 "Yemen: Houthi Attack on Civilians May be a War Crime," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* February 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-houthi-attack-civilians-may-be-war-crime-enar (accessed October 26, 2025).

9 "Aftermath Of Israeli Airstrike In Sana'a," *Getty Images,* September 26, 2025, https://www.gettyimages.it/detail/video/school-building-stands-damaged-the-day-after-filmati-di-cronaca/2237616091 (accessed October 26, 2025).

10 Human Rights Watch, *World Report 2025* (New York: Human Rights Watch, 2025), Yemen chapter, https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/yemen (accessed September 30, 2025).

11 "Yemen: Deaths of Five Children in UXO Blast While Playing Soccer Highlights Needs to Fund Mine Activities," Save the Children press release, July 13, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-deaths-five-children-uxo-blast-while-playing-soccer-highlights-needs-fund-mine-activities (accessed October 26, 2025).

12 Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict (CAAC),"New Action Plan to Strengthen the Protection of Children Affected by Armed Conflict in Yemen Signed with the Houthis," April 18, 2022, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/2022/04/new-action-plan-to-strengthen-the-protection-of-children-affected-by-armed-conflict-in-yemen-signed-with-the-houthis/ (accessed October 26, 2025).

13 "Yemen: Houthis Recruit More Child Soldiers Since October 7," *Human Rights Watch News Release,* February 13, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/02/13/yemen-houthis-recruit-more-child-soldiers-october-7 (accessed October 26, 2025).

14 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 228.

15 OCHA, "Yemen Humanitarian Overview 2025," (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 2025), https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/ (accessed October 26, 2025).

16 OCHA, "Yemen Humanitarian Needs and Response Plan 2025 (January 2025)," January 15, 2025, https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/yemen/yemen-humanitarian-needs-and-response-plan-2025-january-2025 (accessed November 28, 2025).

17 European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (ECHO), Yemen, (European Commission, 2025), https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/middle-east-and-northern-africa/yemen_en (accessed October 26, 2025).

18 UNHCR, "Yemen: Refugee Registration, September 2025," September 24, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/unhcr-yemen-refugee-registration-september-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025); European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (ECHO), Yemen, (European Commission, 2025), https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/middle-east-and-northern-africa/yemen_en (accessed October 26, 2025).

19 "Addressing the Climate Emergency - Immediate Needs for Shelter Assistance for IDPs in Yemen," CCCM Cluster advocacy paper, August 28, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/advocacy-paper-addressing-climate-emergency-immediate-needs-shelter-assistance-idps-yemen-august-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025).

20 "Yemen: MSF Hands Over Hospital in Taiz After a Decade of Care," Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) *News Release,* August 28, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-msf-hands-over-hospital-taiz-after-decade-care (accessed October 26, 2025).

21 "Learning for All: More Children, More Classrooms," *OCHA News Release,* February 5, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/learning-all-more-children-more-classrooms (accessed October 26, 2025).

22 "Nine Years of Conflict in Yemen: Millions of Children Malnourished and Stunted," UNICEF press release, March 26, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/9-years-conflict-yemen-millions-children-are-malnourished-and-stunted (accessed September 30, 2025); "Despite steep funding cuts, heroic teacher determined to keep girls in school and out of child marriage in Yemen," United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) *News Release,* April 21, 2025, https://www.unfpa.org/news/despite-steep-funding-cuts-heroic-teacher-determined-keep-girls-school-and-out-child-marriage (accessed October 26, 2025).

23 Megumi Iizuka, "Bridging the education gap of children displaced by conflict in Yemen," UNICEF, March 23, 2024, https://www.unicef.org/yemen/stories/bridging-education-gap-children-displaced-conflict-yemen (accessed November 28, 2025).

24 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_yemen.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Yemen chapter.

25 "Clashes between tribesmen and Houthis north of Sanaa: Three Houthis killed and wounded (اشتباكات بين مسلحي القبائل والحوثيين شمال صنعاء.. مصرع وإصابة 3 من الأخير)," *Yemen Window,* May 11, 2024, https://www.yemen-window.com/news/174209 (accessed November 28, 2025). "A real mutiny against the militias: Houthis killed and wounded by tribesmen in Amran (تمرد حقيقي على المليشيات.. مقتل وإصابة عدد من عناصر الحوثي على أيدي مسلحين قبليين في عمران)", *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni,* May 11, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/281606? (accessed November 28, 2025). "Taiz: Two female students sustain serious injuries after shooting at an examination centre (تعز.. تعرض طالبتين لإصابات خطيرة نتيجة إطلاق نار على مركز امتحاني)", *Yemen Future,* May 9, 2024, https://www.yemenfuture.org/?p=24404 (accessed December 1, 2025). "Breaking: Two students injured after 'mercenaries of the aggression' open fire on an examination centre in Taiz (عاجل: إصابة طالبين جراء إطلاق مرتزقة العدوان النار على مركز امتحاني في تعز )," September 21, May 8, 2024, https://www.21sep.net/207722 (accessed December 1, 2025). "A citizen was killed and another was injured by a grenade explosion in the interim capital Aden (مقتل مواطن وإصابة آخر بانفجار قنبلة يدوية في العاصمة المؤقتة عدن)," *Al Masdar Online*, April 15, 2024, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/293355 (accessed November 24, 2025). "A civilian was killed and another was injured in a "war object" explosion near a school west of Marib (مقتل مدني وإصابة آخر في انفجار "جسم حربي" قرب مدرسة غرب مأرب)," *Al Masdar Online*, April 23, 2024, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/292898 (accessed November 24, 2025). "A tragedy in Marib. Explosion near a school, killing and injuring citizens (فاجعة في مارب.. انفجار قرب مدرسة ومقتل وإصابة مواطنين)," *Al Mashhad*, April 3, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/278974 (accessed November 24, 2025). "Sana'a | Security services reveal details of 30 students injured in explosion inside school (صنعاء | الأجهزة الأمنية تكشف تفاصيل إصابة 30 طالب بانفجار داخل مدرسة)," Al Khabar Al Yemeni, August 26, 2024, https://alkhabaralyemeni.net/2024/08/26/271733/ (accessed November 24, 2025). "A horrific crime that shakes Sana'a. 34 children injured by shrapnel inside a government school, and the internationally-recognized government condemns 'details' (جريمة مروعة تهز صنعاء.. إصابة 34 طالب من الأطفال بشظايا داخل مدرسة حكومية والشرعية تدين "تفاصيل")," *Al Mashhad*, August 26, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/289296#google_vignette (accessed November 24, 2025). *2 December News; 26 September News - IRG; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Xinhua,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM92972, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "4 Students Wounded in Houthi Drone Attack on School in SW Yemen: Official," Xinhua, October 24, 2024, https://english.news.cn/20241024/ec42b76839524c26a95a3c0d5f0dbbae/c.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "4 Students Wounded in Houthi Drone Attack on School in Yemen: Official," Daijiworld, October 24, 2024, https://www.daijiworld.com/index.php/news/newsDisplay?newsID=1238002 (accessed July 8, 2025). *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94287, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025)."Houthi Drone Strike Kills and Injures 14 in Yemen's Taiz," *Khabar News Agency* , December 1, 2024, https://www.khabaragency.net/news222639.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "Al-Bumiyah Market Massacre: Houthi Drone Attacks in Reality, and the Media Kills Twice," Justice 4 Yemen Pact, June 18, 2025, https://justice4yemenpact.org/al-bumiyah-market-massacre-houthi-drone-attacks-in-reality-and-the-media-kills-twice/ (accessed July 8, 2025). *2 December News; Al Harf 28; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Khabar News Agency (Yemen),* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM93057, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Houthi Militia Shuts Down Dawah and Tabligh Center in Hodeidah, Western Yemen" (مليشيا الحوثي تغلق مركزاً لجماعة الدعوة والتبليغ بالحديدة غربي اليمن), *Yemen Shabab Net*, October 9, 2024, https://yemenshabab.net/en/sections/NEWS/Locals/d3d124f9-861e-11ef-9772-4292e6ba5caa (accessed July 8, 2025).

26 "A civilian was killed and another was injured in a 'war object' explosion near a school west of Marib (مقتل مدني وإصابة آخر في انفجار "جسم حربي" قرب مدرسة غرب مأرب)," *Al Masdar Online*, April 23, 2024, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/292898 (accessed November 24, 2025). "A tragedy in Marib. Explosion near a school, killing and injuring citizens (فاجعة في مارب.. انفجار قرب مدرسة ومقتل وإصابة مواطنين)," *Al Mashhad*, April 3, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/278974 (accessed November 24, 2025).

27 "Sana'a | Security services reveal details of 30 students injured in explosion inside school (صنعاء | الأجهزة الأمنية تكشف تفاصيل إصابة 30 طالب بانفجار داخل مدرسة)," Al Khabar Al Yemeni, August 26, 2024, https://alkhabaralyemeni.net/2024/08/26/271733/ (accessed November 24, 2025). "A horrific crime that shakes Sana'a. 34 children injured by shrapnel inside a government school, and the internationally-recognized government" condemns 'details' (جريمة مروعة تهز صنعاء.. إصابة 34 طالب من الأطفال بشظايا داخل مدرسة حكومية والشرعية تدين "تفاصيل")," *Al Mashhad*, August 26, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/289296#google_vignette (accessed November 24, 2025).

28 "Yemen: 2 girls killed, 7 injured in US-UK strike on school," *Middle East Monitor*, September 11, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240911-yemen-2-girls-killed-7-injured-in-us-uk-strike-on-school/ (accessed November 24, 2025).

29 *2 December News; 26 September News - IRG; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Xinhua,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM92972, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "4 Students Wounded in Houthi Drone Attack on School in SW Yemen: Official," Xinhua, October 24, 2024, https://english.news.cn/20241024/ec42b76839524c26a95a3c0d5f0dbbae/c.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "4 Students Wounded in Houthi Drone Attack on School in Yemen: Official," Daijiworld, October 24, 2024, https://www.daijiworld.com/index.php/news/newsDisplay?newsID=1238002 (accessed July 8, 2025).

30 *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94287, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Houthi Drone Strike Kills and Injures 14 in Yemen's Taiz," *Khabar News Agency* , December 1, 2024, https://www.khabaragency.net/news222639.html (accessed July 8, 2025). "Al-Bumiyah Market Massacre: Houthi Drone Attacks in Reality, and the Media Kills Twice," Justice 4 Yemen Pact, June 18, 2025, https://justice4yemenpact.org/al-bumiyah-market-massacre-houthi-drone-attacks-in-reality-and-the-media-kills-twice/ (accessed July 8, 2025).

31 *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94800, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Three students injured in a grenade attack in Al-Bayda Governorate (إصابة ثلاثة طلاب في هجوم بقنبلة يدوية في محافظة البيضاء)",

Al-Mashhad News, January 3, 2025, https://www.almashhad.news/299416 (accessed November 13, 2025). Information shared by Civilian Monitoring Project (CIMP) via email on April 7, 2025. *Khabar News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107126, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Militants Storm a Private School in Al-Dhale' and Seize Its Property by Force (حوثيون يقتحمون مدرسة أهلية في الضالع ويستولون على ممتلكاتها بالقوة)," *Al Sahil Al Gharbi*, September 10, 2025, https://www.alsahil.net/news38097.html (accessed November 11, 2025). *26 September News; Aden al Ghad; Akhbar Taiz; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Defense Liney; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Mareb Press; South24; Twitter; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111932, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "One child killed and two injured in Yemen IED explosion," Save the Children News, December 18, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.net/yemen/news/one-child-killed-and-two-injured-yemen-ied-explosion (accessed March 2, 2026). "New details reveal involvement of an Islah party element in the Taiz bombing that killed two and injured eight students (تفاصيل جديدة تكشف تورط عنصر من حزب الإصلاح في تفجير تعز الذي أودى بحياة اثنين وأصاب ثمانية طلاب وطالبات)," *Aden City,* December 18, 2025, https://www.aden-city.net/news/154720 (accessed March 2, 2026).

32 Child Protection Area of Responsibility, "Yemen Protection Impact Report: Civilian Harm and Urgent Protection Response Needs, 15 March–28 April 2025," July 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-protection-impact-report-civilian-harm-and-urgent-protection-response-needs-reporting-period-15-march-28-april-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025).

33 *2 December News; Akhbar Taiz; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94800, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Three students injured in a grenade attack in Al-Bayda Governorate (إصابة ثلاثة طلاب في هجوم بقنبلة يدوية في محافظة البيضاء)," *Al Mashhad* News, January 3, 2025, https://www.almashhad.news/299416 (accessed November 13, 2025).

34 Information shared by Civilian Monitoring Project (CIMP) via email on April 7, 2025.

35 Information shared by Civilian Monitoring Project (CIMP) via email on April 7, 2025.

36 *Khabar News Agency*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107126, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Militants Storm a Private School in Al-Dhale' and Seize Its Property by Force (حوثيون يقتحمون مدرسة أهلية في الضالع ويستولون على ممتلكاتها بالقوة)," *Al Sahil Al Gharbi*, September 10, 2025, https://www.alsahil.net/news38097.html (accessed November 11, 2025).

37 *26 September News; Aden al Ghad; Akhbar Taiz; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Defense Liney; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Mareb Press; South24; Twitter; Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111932, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "One child killed and two injured in Yemen IED explosion," Save the Children News, December 18, 2025, https://www.savethechildren.net/yemen/news/one-child-killed-and-two-injured-yemen-ied-explosion (accessed March 2, 2026). "New details reveal involvement of an Islah party element in the Taiz bombing that killed two and injured eight students (تفاصيل جديدة تكشف تورط عنصر من حزب الإصلاح في تفجير تعز الذي أودى بحياة اثنين وأصاب ثمانية طلاب وطالبات)," *Aden City,* December 18, 2025, https://www.aden-city.net/news/154720 (accessed March 2, 2026).

38 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_yemen.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Yemen chapter.

39 "Child killed and another wounded by Houthi gunman north of Hajjah (مقتل طفل وإصابة آخر برصاص مسلح حوثي شمال حجة)",

*Khabar News Agency*, April 28, 2024, https://www.khbr.me/news210246.html (accessed November 28, 2025).

40 "He tried to prevent them from entering a school for girls. A citizen was killed by a Houthi gang gunfire in Maqbanah in Taiz (حاول منعهم من دخول مدرسة للبنات.. مقتل مواطن برصاص عصابة حوثية في مقبنة بتعز)," *Khabar News Agency*, August 14, 2024, https://khabaragency.net/news216566.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

41 *2 December News; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM91753, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). ACLED, as cited in Insecurity Insight, Education in Danger Monthly News Brief, September 2024, October 29, 2024, https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/education-danger-monthly-news-brief-september-2024 (accessed July 8, 2025), p. 6. "Accused of treason: Houthi militia abducts a child in Ibb for tearing a green banner (بتهمة العمالة.. مليشيا الحوثي تختطف طفلا في إب مزق لافتة خضراء)," *December 2 News Agency*, September 7, 2024, https://www.2dec.net/news69587.html (accessed December 1, 2025).

42 *2 December News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM91791, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "The shocking reason behind the storming of a girls' school in Hamedan was revealed, (الكشف عن السبب الصادم وراء اقتحام مدرسة بنات في همدان)", *Yemen Now News*, September 13, 2024, https://yemennownews.com/article/2717153, (accessed December 1, 2025). "Houthis assault female students at Hamdan school to prevent them from celebrating the 26 September Revolution, (شاهد .. حوثيون يعتدون على طالبات مدرسة همدان لمنعهن من الإحتفال بذكرى 26 سبتمبر)," *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni,* September 12, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/290465, (accessed December 1, 2025).

43 Child Protection AoR, Mine Action AoR, Protection Cluster, UN Children's Fund, UN High Commissioner for Refugees, UN Mine Action Service,"Yemen Protection Impact Report: Civilian Harm and Urgent Protection Response Needs (Reporting period: 15 March – 28 April 2025)," July 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-protection-impact-report-civilian-harm-and-urgent-protection-response-needs-reporting-period-15-march-28-april-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025).

44 *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM96214, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis Arrest Students at a School in Ibb After They Refused the Appointment of a New Principal (Al Mithaq School, Ibb) (الحوثيون يعتقلون طلاب مدرسة بإب بعد رفضهم تعيين مديرا سلاليا دون مؤهلات علمية)," Al-Mashhad Al-Yemeni, January 15, 2025, https://sa24.co/show771155002.html (accessed November 1, 2025). Salam Noor, "Houthi Militia Subjects Dozens of Teachers to Sectarian Courses after Abducting Them from Schools in Ibb," *Yemen TV English,* January 21, 2025, https://en.yementv.tv/houthi-militia-subjects-dozens-of-teachers-to-sectarian-courses-after-abducting-them-from-schools-in-ibb.html (accessed July 8, 2025). Mohammed Nasser, "Yemen: New Abduction Campaign Targets Employees and Academics in Ibb (اليمن: حملة اختطافات جديدة تطول موظفين وأكاديميين في إب)," *Asharq Al-Awsat*, July 22, 2025, https://aawsat.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D9%

84%D9%8A%D8%AC/5167281-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D9%84-%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A3%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D8%A8 (accessed March 10, 2026). Al Masdar, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101636, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthis Storm Teacher's House and Kidnap Him in Ibb (اقتحموا منزله قبيل الفجر ونهبوا ممتلكاته.. مليشيا الحوثي تختطف معلماً في إب)," Al-Masdar Online, July 3, 2025, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/320849 (accessed March 10, 2026). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101588, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Nighttime kidnappings in Ibb: Houthis target teachers, doctors, and government employees (اختطافات ليلية في إب.. الحوثي يطارد المعلمين والأطباء وموظفي الدولة)," *Yemen Window,* July 4, 2025, https://www.yemen-window.com/news/203716 (accessed March 10, 2026). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101608, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101629, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101630, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101631, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Crater Sky; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105166, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Taizz: Houthi Militia Kidnaps a School Principal and Takes Him to an Unknown Destination (تعز: مليشيا الحوثي تختطف مدير مدرسة وتقتاده إلى جهة مجهولة)," Sawt Al-Asima (صوت العاصمة), July 24, 2025, https://www.sawt-alasima.net/news/80754 (accessed November 1, 2025). "Houthi Militia Kidnaps a School Principal in Taizz for Refusing to Teach Their Sectarian Curriculum (ميليشيا الحوثي تختطف مدير مدرسة في تعز لرفضه تدريس مناهجها الطائفية)," Aden Al-Ghad, July 24, 2025, https://nabdapp.com/t/158412734 (accessed November 3, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105353, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Iran-Backed Houthis Abduct Two Teachers in Ibb as Crackdown on Education Sector Intensifies," *Yeni Yemen*, July 31, 2025, https://yeniyemen.net/en/p-289420 (accessed November 13, 2025). *2 December News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105372, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Militia Continues Abuses in Ibb and Kidnaps Two Teachers (مليشيا الحوثي تواصل انتهاكاتها في إب وتختطف إثنين من المعلمين)," Al Sahwa Net, July 30, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/p-84836 (accessed November 3, 2025). *2 December News; Crater News; Khabar News Agency; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105361, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Gunmen Take Al-Jabli to an Unknown Location After Abducting Him From His School, (مسلحو الحوثي يقتادون الجبلي إلى مكان مجهول بعد اختطافه من داخل مدرسته)," *Yemen Window,* July 31, 2025, https://www.yemen-window.com/news/204860 (accessed March 10, 2026). *Al Harf 28; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105622, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Militants Lead Al-Jabali to an Unknown Location After Abducting Him from Inside His School (مسلحو الحوثي يقتادون الجبلي إلى مكان مجهول بعد اختطافه من داخل مدرسته)," Yemen Now, July 31, 2025, https://yemennownews.com/article/3049603 (accessed November 14, 2025). Al Masdar; Al Sahwah; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105945, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Militia Continues Its Campaign of Abductions of Educators in Ibb (مليشيا الحوثي تواصل حملة اختطافاتها للتربويين في إب)," Al Sahwa Net (الصحوة نت), August 2, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/p-84871 (accessed November 11, 2025). Al Masdar; Al Sahwah; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105959, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105631, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Kidnapping Campaign Against Educators Continues in Ibb," Khabar Agency, August 5, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news237246.html (accessed November 13, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105632, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105633, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105669, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106191, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis arrest six teachers in Sharab Al-Rawna in Taiz Governorate (الحوثيون يعتقلون ستة معلمين في شرعب الرونة بمحافظة تعز)," *Al Harf 28*, August 15, 2025, https://alharf28.com/p-112251 (accessed November 28, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106207, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106208, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *2 December News*; Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis turn high school in al-Bayda into training camp, kidnap absent students (الحوثيون يحولون مدرسة ثانوية في البيضاء إلى معسكر تدريب ويختطفون طلاباً متغيبين)," Khabar Agency, August 27, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news238227.html (accessed November 24, 2025). *2 December News; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106714, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping of 48 teachers in Taiz (اختطاف 48 معلمًا في تعزاقرأ المزيد :)," Bab News, August 28, 2025, https://www.babnews.net/news/6314 (accessed November 28, 2025). *2 December News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106998, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis Storm a School South of Taizz and Kidnap a Teacher as the September Anniversary Approaches (الحوثيون يقتحمون مدرسة جنوب تعز ويختطفون معلمًا مع اقتراب ذكرى سبتمبر)," *Yemen Now News*, September 3, 2025, https://yemennownews.com/article/3086537 (accessed November 11, 2025). Aden *Al Ghad*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107686, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Protests in Mukalla Demand the Release of the Teachers' Union President (احتجاجات بالمكلا تطالب بالإفراج عن رئيس نقابة المعلمين)," *Khabar News Agency* (خبر للأنباء – KHBR), September 23, 2025, https://www.khbr.me/news239269.html (accessed November 12, 2025). *2 December News*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108279, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis Militia Kidnap Head of the Teachers' Club in Sana'a (مليشيا الحوثي تختطف رئيس نادي المعلمين في صنعاء)," *Khabar News Agency*, September 29, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news239503.html (accessed November 12, 2025). *2 December News*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107996, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "From Sana'A to Aldhalea Houthi militia chases and

kidnaps teachers, (من صنعاء إلى الضالع.. مليشيا الحوثي تطارد وتختطف المعلمين)," *Yemen Now News*, September 30,2025, https://yemennownews.com/article/3115816 (accessed November 12, 2025). Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108009, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Marib: Houthi militia abducts a school deputy in Al Abdiyah (مأرب.. مليشيا الحوثي تختطف وكيل مدرسة في العبدية)," *Yemen Shabab Net*, October 1, 2025, https://yemenshabab.net/sections/NEWS/Locals/%D9%85%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%88%D8%AB%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%81-%D9%88%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9 (accessed March 2, 2026). *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108593, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthis Arrest a Quran Teacher in Taizz for Refusing to Teach Their 'Malaazim' (الحوثيون يختطفون معلم قرآن في تعز لرفضه تدريس "ملازم")," Hashd Net (حشد نت), October 12, 2025, https://hshd-ye.net/news12808.html (accessed March 2, 2026). "Houthis Continue to Kidnap a Teacher in Taiz (مليشيا الحوثي تواصل اختطاف معلم في تعز)," *Khabar News Agency*, October 12, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news239961.html (accessed March 11, 2026). Al Ayn; *Crater Sky*; *Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108891, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Kidnapping of more than 80 prominent figures in Dhamar governorate 'Asmaa' (اختطاف أكثر من 80 شخصية بارزة في محافظة ذمار "أسماء")," Al-Marsad Newspaper (صحيفة المرصد), October 29, 2025, https://www.marsad.news/news/234722 (accessed March 2, 2026). Al Ayn; *Crater Sky*; *Khabar News Agency*; *Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108893, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Abduction of More Than 80 Prominent Figures in Dhamar Governorate — Names (اختطاف أكثر من 80 شخصية بارزة في محافظة ذمار "أسماء")," Al-Marsad Newspaper (صحيفة المرصد), October 29, 2025, https://www.marsad.news/news/234722 (accessed March 2, 2026). Al Masdar; *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*; *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108993 https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthi Militia Abducts Teacher in Yemen's Ibb Province," Al-Sahwa Online, November 4, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/en/p-86090 (accessed March 2, 2026). Salam Noor, "Houthi Militia Subjects Dozens of Teachers to Sectarian Courses after Abducting Them from Schools in Ibb," *Yemen TV English,* January 21, 2025, https://en.yementv.tv/houthi-militia-subjects-dozens-of-teachers-to-sectarian-courses-after-abducting-them-from-schools-in-ibb.html (accessed July 8, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM96214, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis arrest students at a school in Ibb after they refused the appointment of a new principal (Al Mithaq School, Ibb), (الحوثيون يعتقلون طلاب مدرسة بإب بعد رفضهم تعيين مدير (مدرسة الميثاق، إب))," *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni,* January 15, 2025, https://sa24.co/show771155002.html (accessed November 1, 2025). *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Crater Sky; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105166, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Taiz: Houthi militia kidnaps a school principal and takes him to an unknown destination, (تعز: ملي/شيا الحوثي تختطف مدير مدرسة وتقتاده إلى جهة مجهولة)," The Voice of the Capital, July 24, 2025, https://www.sawt-alasima.net/news/80754 (accessed November 1, 2025). "Houthi militia kidnaps a school principal in Taiz for refusing to teach its sectarian curricula, (مليشيا الحوثي تختطف مدير مدرسة في تعز لرفضه تدريس مناهجها الطائفية)," Nabdapp, July 24, 2025, https://nabdapp.com/t/158412734 (accessed November 3, 2025)." *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105524, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Yemen Monitor, "Houthis Abduct University Student in Ibb, Continue to Pursue Academics and Educators," Yemen Monitor, July 27, 2025, https://www.yemenmonitor.com/en/Details/ArtMID/908/ArticleID/146185 (accessed November 13, 2025)." *Al Harf 28; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105353, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Yeni Yemen*, "Iran-Backed Houthis Abduct Two Teachers in Ibb as Crackdown on Education Sector Intensifies," *Yeni Yemen*, July 31, 2025, https://yeniyemen.net/en/p-289420 (accessed November 13, 2025). *2 December News*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105372, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi militia continues its violations in Ibb and kidnaps two teachers, "(مليشيا الحوثي تواصل انتهاكاتها في إب وتختطف إثنين من المعلمين)," Al-Sawah, July 30, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/p-84836 (accessed November 3, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105622, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi gunmen take Al-Jabali to an unknown location after he was kidnapped from inside his school, (مسلحو الحوثي يقتادون الجبلي إلى مكان مجهول بعد اختطافه من داخل مدرسته)," Yemen Now, July 31,2025, https://yemennownews.com/article/3049603 (accessed November 14, 2025). Al Masdar; Al Sahwah; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105945, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Houthi militia continues its campaign of kidnapping educators in Ibb, (مليشيا الحوثي تواصل حملة اختطافاتها للتربويين في إب," الصحوة نت)," August 2, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/p-84871 (accessed November 11, 2025). Al Masdar; Al Sahwah; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105959, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "The Houthi militia continues its campaign of kidnapping educators in Ibb (مليشيا الحوث تواصل حملة اختطافاتها للتربويين في إب," الصحوة نت"), August 2, 2025, https://www.alsahwa-yemen.net/p-84871 (accessed November 11, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105631, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Kidnapping Campaign Against Educators Continues in Ibb," Khabar Agency, August 5, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news237246.html (accessed November 13, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105632, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105633, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthi Kidnapping Campaign Against Educators Continues in Ibb," Khabar Agency, August 5, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news237246.html (accessed November 13, 2025). *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105669, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106191, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis arrest six teachers in Sharab Al-Rawna in Taiz Governorate, (الحوثيون يعتقلون ستة معلمين في شرعب الرونة بمحافظة تعز)," *Al Harf 28*, August 15, 2025, https://alharf28.com/p-112251 (accessed March 14, 2026).

45 Bridget Toomey, "Houthis continue to attack education in Yemen," *FDD's Long War Journal*, August 6, 2025, https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2025/08/houthis-continue-to-attack-education-in-yemen.php (accessed November 27, 2025).

46 "Yemen: New Abduction Campaign Targets Employees and Academics in Ibb (اليمن: حملة اختطافات جديدة تطول موظفين وأكاديميين في إب)," *Asharq Al-Awsat*, July 22, 2025, https://aawsat.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85-%D8

%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%AC/5167281-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%88%D9%84-%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B8%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A3%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D8%A8 (accessed March 10, 2026).

47 Salam Noor, "Houthi Militia Subjects Dozens of Teachers to Sectarian Courses after Abducting Them from Schools in Ibb," *Yemen TV English,* January 21, 2025, https://en.yementv.tv/houthi-militia-subjects-dozens-of-teachers-to-sectarian-courses-after-abducting-them-from-schools-in-ibb.html (accessed July 8, 2025).

48 *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM96214, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis arrest students at a school in Ibb after they refused the appointment of a new principal (Al Mithaq School, Ibb), (الحوثيون يعتقلون طلاب مدرسة بإب بعد رفضهم تعيين مدير (مدرسة الميثاق، إب)" المشهد اليمني,"," *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni,* January 15, 2025, https://sa24.co/show771155002.html (accessed November 1, 2025).

49 *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105631, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105632, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105633, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105669, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Khabar Agency, "Houthi Kidnapping Campaign Against Educators Continues in Ibb," Khabar Agency, August 5, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news237246.html (accessed November 13, 2025).

50 *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106191, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106206, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106207, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). *Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Al Sahil Al Gharbi; Undisclosed Source; Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106208, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis arrest six teachers in Sharab Al-Rawna in Taiz Governorate (الحوثيون يعتقلون ستة معلمين في شرعب الرونة بمحافظة تعز)," *Al Harf 28*, August 15, 2025, https://alharf28.com/p-112251 (accessed November 28, 2025).

51 *2 December News*; Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis turn high school in al-Bayda into training camp, kidnap absent students (الحوثيون يحولون مدرسة ثانوية في البيضاء إلى معسكر تدريب ويختطفون طلاباً متغيبين)," Khabar Agency, August 27, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news238227.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

52 *2 December News*; Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping of 48 teachers in Taiz (اختطاف 48 معلمًا في تعزاقرأ المزيد :)," Bab News, August 28, 2025, https://www.babnews.net/news/6314 (accessed November 28, 2025).

53 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_yemen.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Yemen chapter.

54 UN General Assembly and Security Council, "Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary General," A/79/878-S/2025/247, June 17, 2025, https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/Secretary-General-Annual-Report-on-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-Covering-2024.pdf (accessed June 24, 2025), para. 233.

55 "A request to walk like a duck - training at Ibb University reveals the strange conditions under Houthi rule!" (طلب المشي كالبطة"- تدريبات في جامعة إب تكشف الأوضاع الغريبة تحت حكم الحوثيين!)," *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni,* March 6, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/277126 (accessed November 24, 2025). "Houthi militia obliges Ibb University academics to attend military courses (مليشيا الحوثي تلزم أكاديمي جامعة إب بحضور دورات عسكرية)," *Al Masdar Online*, March 9, 2024, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/291520 (accessed November 24, 2025).

56 "Again. Houthi militia subjects Ibb University academics to participate in new military courses, (مجددا.. مليشيا الحوثي تخضع أكاديمي جامعة إب للمشاركة بدورات عسكرية جديدة)," *Al Masdar Online*, May 14, 2024, https://almasdaronline.com/articles/294780 (accessed November 24, 2025)

57 "Yemen: 2 girls killed, 7 injured in US-UK strike on school," *Middle East Monitor*, September 11, 2024, https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240911-yemen-2-girls-killed-7-injured-in-us-uk-strike-on-school/ (accessed November 24, 2025). Mohammed Sameai, "Houthi: Two students killed and 9 wounded in US-British raid on school in Taiz (الحوثي: مقتل طالبتين وجرح 9 بغارة أمريكية بريطانية على مدرسة بتعز)," *Anadolu Agency*, September 10, 2025, https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%88%D8%AB%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%AA%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%AD-9-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%85%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B2/3326698 (accessed November 24, 2025).

58 *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM95553, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). Salam Noor, "Houthi Militia Closes Two Quran Schools in Ibb, Converting One into Barracks for Its Fighters," *Yemen TV English,* December 27, 2024, https://en.yementv.tv/houthi-militia-closes-two-quran-schools-in-ibb-converting-one-into-barracks-for-its-fighters.html (accessed July 8, 2025).

59 "Houthi Militia Storms a School in Taizz and Turns It into a Military Barracks (مليشيا الحوثي تقتحم مدرسة بتعز وتحولها ثكنة عسكرية)," Khabar Agency, January 22, 2025, https://www.khbr.me/news225464.html (accessed November 13, 2025). *2 December News*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency* (Yemen), as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM96775, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). Salam Noor, "Houthi Militia Encroaches on Extensive Lands Belonging to Ibb University," Yemen TV, February 13, 2025, https://en.yementv.tv/houthi-militia-encroaches-on-extensive-lands-belonging-to-ibb-university/ (accessed March 5, 2026). *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101533, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Residents of 'Al-Matahin' in Dhamar Complain Houthis Turned Their School into a Detention and Interrogation Center (أهالي 'المطاحن' في ذمار يشكون انتهاكات حوثية حولت مدرستهم إلى معتقل ومركز تحقيق)," *Al-Montasaf*, June 29, 2025, https://almontasaf.net/news122909.html (accessed November 10, 2025). "Houthis Turn a Building of the University of Science and Technology into a Headquarters for the Ministry of Defense (مليشيا الحوثي تحول أحد مباني جامعة العلوم والتكنولوجيا إلى مقر تابع لوزارة الدفاع)," *Khabar News Agency*, https://www.khabaragency.net/news240183.html (accessed March 11, 2026). *2 December News*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108903, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthi Abduction Campaign Targets Students at Dhamar University (حملة اختطافات حوثية تطول طلاباً في جامعة ذمار)," *Khabar News Agency*, October 29, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news240571.html (accessed March 11, 2026). *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*; *Al Sahil Al Gharbi*; *Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM109125, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Armed Men Assault Women After They Refused This Demand (مسلحون يعتدون على نساء بعد رفضهن هذا الأمر)," *Crater Sky* (كريتر سكاي), November 2, 2025, https://crater-sky.com/posts/211659 (accessed March 2, 2026). *2 December News*; Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Harf 28*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111676, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthis storm mosque and Quran memorization center and evict students (إب.. الحوثيون يقتحمون مسجدًا ومركز تحفيظ قرآن ويطردون طلابه)," Nabd News, December 7, 2025, https://nabd.com/s/164887613-a75c29/%D8%A5%D8%A8..-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%88%D8%AB%D9%8A%D9%88%D9%86-%D9%8A%D9%82%D8%AA%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%88%D9%86-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8B%D8%A7-%D9%88%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%B2-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%B8-%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%A2%D9%86-%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%B1%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%B7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%87 (accessed March 2, 2026). Akhbar Taiz; *Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111692, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Clashes in Taiz: Yemeni Army Targets Houthi Positions East of the City," Yemen Monitor, December 8, 2025, https://www.yemenmonitor.com/en/Details/ArtMID/908/ArticleID/157703 (accessed March 2, 2026). *2 December News*; Al Masdar; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111944, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Ibb. The Houthi militia turned Al-Furqan Mosque in Al-Sayani into a military barracks after storming it and expelling its students (إب.. مليشيا الحوثي تحول مسجد الفرقان بالسياني إلى ثكنة عسكرية بعد اقتحامه وطرد طلابه)," December News Agency, December 19, 2025, https://www.2dec.net/news77994.html (accessed March 2, 2026).

60 *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM101533, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Residents of 'Mills' in Dhamar complain of Houthi violations that turned their school into a detention center and an interrogation center, (أهالي "المطاحن" في ذمار يشكون انتهاكات حوثية حولت مدرستهم إلى معتقل ومركز تحقيق)," *Al-Montasaf*, June 29, 2025, https://almontasaf.net/news122909.html (accessed November 24, 2025). "A school was turned into a prison... A Houthi campaign arrested a number of residents of 'Al-Matahin' in the Anis district of Dhamar, (حولت مدرسة إلى سجن.. حملة حوثية تعتقل عددًا من أهالي "المطاحن" في مديرية عنس بذمار)," Khabar Agency, June 29, 2025, https://www.khbr.me/news235534.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

61 "Houthis Turn a Building of the University of Science and Technology into a Headquarters for the Ministry of Defense (مليشيا الحوثي تحول أحد مباني جامعة العلوم والتكنولوجيا إلى مقر تابع لوزارة الدفاع)," *Khabar News Agency*, https://www.khabaragency.net/news240183.html (accessed March 11, 2026).

62 *2 December News*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108903, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthi Abduction Campaign Targets Students at Dhamar University (حملة اختطافات حوثية تطول طلاباً في جامعة ذمار)," *Khabar News Agency*, October 29, 2025, https://www.khabaragency.net/news240571.html (accessed March 11, 2026).

63 *Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG*; *Al Sahil Al Gharbi*; *Crater Sky*, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM109125, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Armed Men Assault Women After They Refused This Demand (مسلحون يعتدون على نساء بعد رفضهن هذا الأمر)," *Crater Sky* (كريتر سكاي), November 2, 2025, https://crater-sky.com/posts/211659 (accessed March 2, 2026). "Hajjah: Armed Houthi Campaign Against Women Who Tried to Defend the Only Water Project in the Area, (حجة: حملة حوثية مسلحة ضد نساء حاولن الدفاع عن مشروع المياه الوحيد في المنطقة)," *Al Sahil Al Gharbi* (الساحل الغربي), November 2, 2025, https://alsahil.net/news39036.html (accessed March 2, 2026).

64 *2 December News*; Al Masdar; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM111944, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Ibb. The Houthi militia turned Al-Furqan Mosque in Al-Sayani into a military barracks after storming it and expelling its students (إب.. مليشيا الحوثي تحول مسجد الفرقان بالسياني إلى ثكنة عسكرية بعد اقتحامه وطرد طلابه)," December News Agency, December 19, 2025, https://www.2dec.net/news77994.html (accessed March 2, 2026).

65 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_yemen.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Yemen chapter.

66 "Houthis launch 'indoctrination' summer camps," *Arab News*, April 22, 2024, https://www.arabnews.com/node/2496746/, (accessed October 26, 2025).

67 Bridget Toomey, "It's Summer Break in Yemen, and the Children Are Off to Houthi Boot Camp," Foundation for Defences of Democracies (FDD) Policy Brief, April 30, 2025, https://www.fdd.org/analysis/policy_briefs/2025/04/30/its-summer-break-in-yemen-and-the-children-are-off-to-houthi-boot-camp/ (accessed October 26, 2025).

68 *2 December News*; Aden *Al Ghad*; *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Twitter*; *Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM106703, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis turn high school in al-Bayda into training camp, kidnap absent students (الحوثيون يحولون مدرسة ثانوية في البيضاء إلى معسكر تدريب

ويختطفون طلاباً متغيبين)," Khabar Agency, August 27, 2025, https://khabaragency.net/news238227.html (accessed November 24, 2025).

69 GCPEA, *Education under Attack 2024*, (New York: GCPEA, 2024), https://protectingeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/eua_2024_yemen.pdf (accessed May 12, 2025), Yemen chapter.

70 "Houthi gunmen storm a classroom in the Faculty of Medicine and shoot. And a state of terror and panic (مسلحون حوثيون يقتحمون قاعة دراسية في كلية الطب ويطلقون النيران .. وحالة من الرعب والهلع)," Al Mashad, August 4, 2024, https://www.almashhad.news/287691 (accessed November 24, 2025).

71 *2 December News; Aden al Ghad; Akhbar Taiz; Al Harf 28; Al Masdar; Al Mashhad Al Yemeni - Pro-IRG; Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM94505, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded July 8, 2025). "Ibb: Houthi Group Kidnaps University Professor and Transfers Him to Their Prisons in Sanaa" (إب: جماعة الحوثي تختطف أستاذ جامعي وتقوم بنقله إلى سجونها في صنعاء), *Al Asifa News* (العاصفة نيوز), December 7, 2024, https://asifanews.com/news/143117 (accessed July 8, 2025).

72 Child Protection AoR, Mine Action AoR, Protection Cluster, UN Children's Fund, UN High Commissioner for Refugees, UN Mine Action Service,"Yemen Protection Impact Report: Civilian Harm and Urgent Protection Response Needs (Reporting period: 15 March – 28 April 2025) , July 21, 2025, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-protection-impact-report-civilian-harm-and-urgent-protection-response-needs-reporting-period-15-march-28-april-2025 (accessed September 30, 2025).

73 Information shared by Civilian Monitoring Project (CIMP) via email on March 11, 2026.

74 Asharq Al Awsat, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107449, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Arrests Target Academics and Students for Refusing to Participate in Houthi Activities (اعتقالات تطال أكاديميين وطلاباً لرفضهم المشاركة في أنشطة حوثية)," *Asharq Al-Awsat*, September 19, 2025, https://aawsat.com/العالم-العربي/5188000-اعتقالات-تطال-أكاديميين-وطلاباً-لرفضهم-المشاركة-في-أنشطة-حوثية (accessed November 12, 2025). Asharq Al Awsat, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107450, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping Professors and Students... The Houthis Turn Universities into Sectarian Laboratories (اختطاف أساتذة وطلاب.. الحوثي يحوّل الجامعات إلى معامل طائفية)," *Yemen Window,* September 19, 2025, https://yemeniwindows.com/ar/news/361750 (accessed November 12, 2025). *2 December News*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108903, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthis Storm Dhamar University Campus With Tanks, Military Vehicles to Chase Students in a New Arrest Campaign (الحوثيون يقتحمون حرم جامعة ذمار بالدبابات والآليات العسكرية لمطاردة الطلاب في حملة اعتقالات جديدة)," Al-Mashhad Al-Yemeni, October 29, 2025, https://www.almashhad.news/350371 (accessed March 2, 2026). *Al Harf 28*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM105524, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Houthis Abduct University Student in Ibb, Continue to Pursue Academics and Educators," Yemen Monitor, July 27, 2025, https://www.yemenmonitor.com/en/Details/ArtMID/908/ArticleID/146185 (accessed November 13, 2025). *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107676, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "A Black Week in Houthi-Affected Areas...Abduction Campaigns Targeting Anyone Celebrating the 26 September Revolution ( حملات اختطاف بالحوثي.. أسبوع أسود في المناطق المنكوبة: "وكالة 2 ديسمبر" رصد 26 سبتمبر بثورة محتفٍ لكل)," December 2, September 27, 2025, https://2dec.net/news76581.html (accessed November 12, 2025).

75 Asharq Al Awsat, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107449, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Arrests Target Academics and Students for Refusing to Participate in Houthi Activities (اعتقالات تطال أكاديميين وطلاباً لرفضهم المشاركة في أنشطة حوثية)," *Asharq Al-Awsat*, September 19, 2025, https://aawsat.com/العالم-العربي/5188000-اعتقالات-تطال-أكاديميين-وطلاباً-لرفضهم-المشاركة-في-أنشطة-حوثية (accessed November 12, 2025).

76 Asharq Al Awsat, as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM107450, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded October 23, 2025). "Kidnapping Professors and Students... The Houthis Turn Universities into Sectarian Laboratories (اختطاف أساتذة وطلاب.. الحوثي يحوّل الجامعات إلى معامل طائفية)," *Yemen Window,* September 19, 2025, https://yemeniwindows.com/ar/news/361750 (accessed November 12, 2025).

77 *2 December News*; *Khabar News Agency (Yemen); Undisclosed Source*; *Yemen Window,* as cited in ACLED, Event ID YEM108903, https://www.acleddata.com/data/ (data downloaded January 7, 2026). "Houthis Storm Dhamar University Campus With Tanks, Military Vehicles to Chase Students in a New Arrest Campaign (الحوثيون يقتحمون حرم جامعة ذمار بالدبابات والآليات العسكرية لمطاردة الطلاب في حملة اعتقالات جديدة)," Al-Mashhad Al-Yemeni, October 29, 2025, https://www.almashhad.news/350371 (accessed March 2, 2026).




Global Coalition to **Protect Education from Attack**